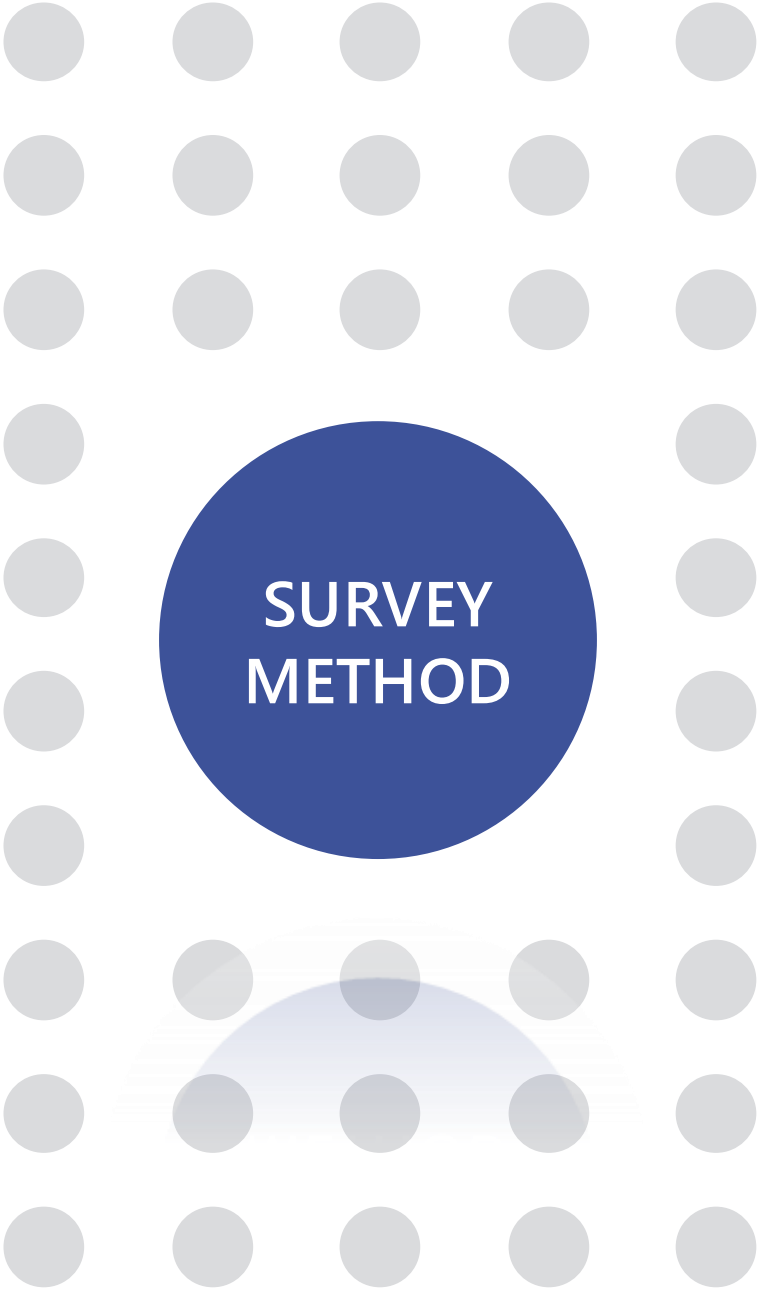


HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL



Field Dates: July 11-12, 2026



SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States on **July 11-12, 2026**, among **1,776 registered voters** by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Respondents for this poll are recruited through opt-in, web-panel recruitment sampling. Recruitment occurs through a broad variety of professional, validated respondent panels to expand the sampling frame as wide as possible and minimize the impact of any given panel on recruiting methods.

Results are weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online. The margin of error for the total sample is +/- 2.3 pts on a 95% confidence level.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)

Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)

Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

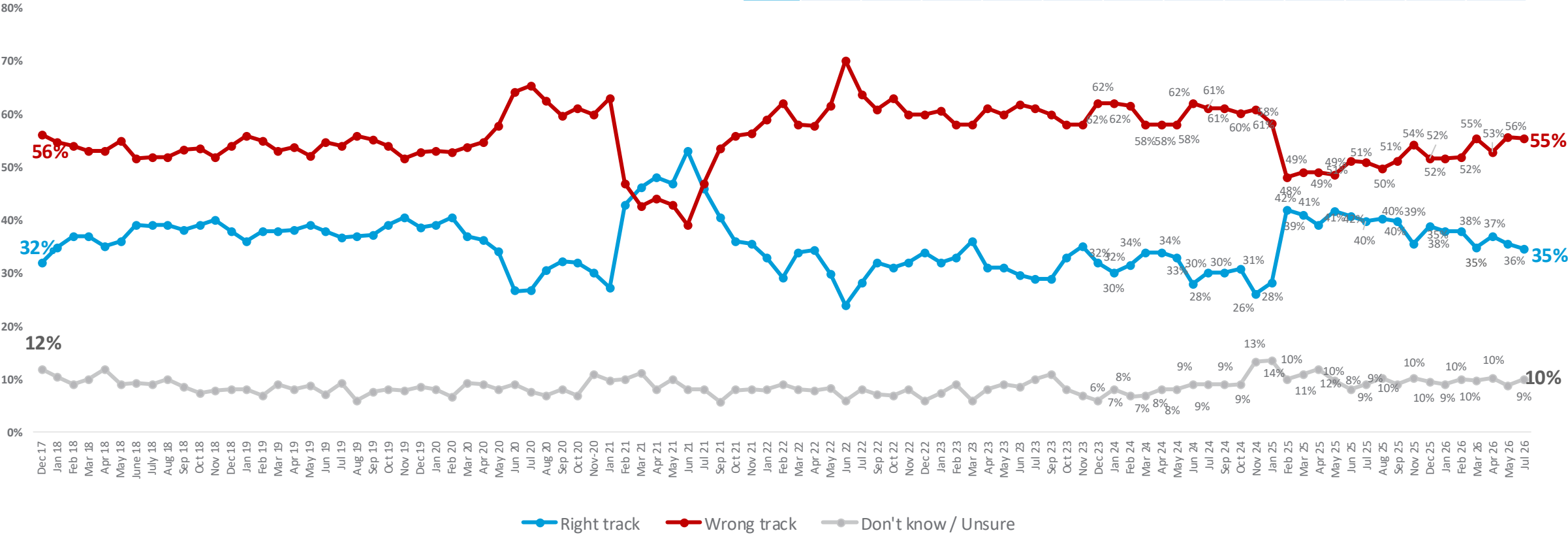
Approval and Mood of Country

35% SAY THE COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK,
MOSTLY STEADY FROM MAY

% Who Say "Right Track"

	06/25	07/25	08/25	09/25	11/25	12/25	01/26	02/26	03/26	04/26	05/26	07/26
GOP	71%	73%	72%	71%	69%	74%	74%	73%	67%	69%	65%	65%
DEM	17%	19%	20%	19%	16%	19%	15%	16%	14%	19%	17%	16%
IND	31%	26%	26%	27%	19%	22%	24%	24%	20%	22%	22%	21%

Country: Right Track / Wrong Track



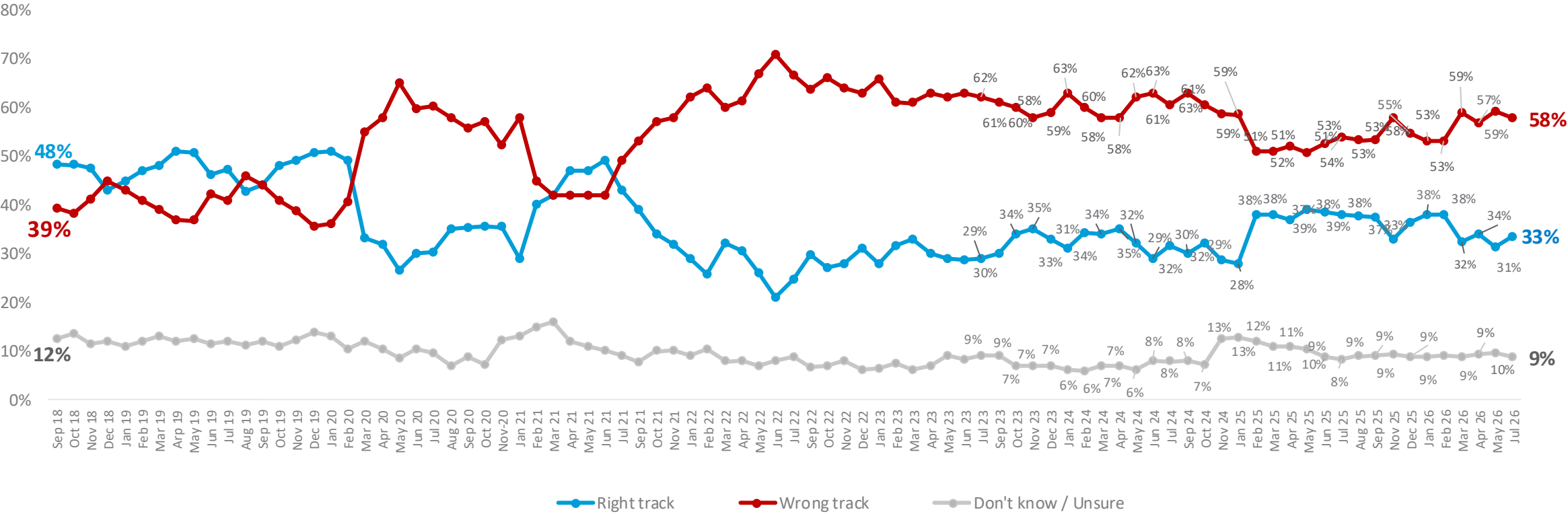
M1. In general, do you think the country is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

ONLY ONE IN THREE VOTERS TODAY BELIEVE THE ECONOMY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

% Who Say “Right Track”

U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track

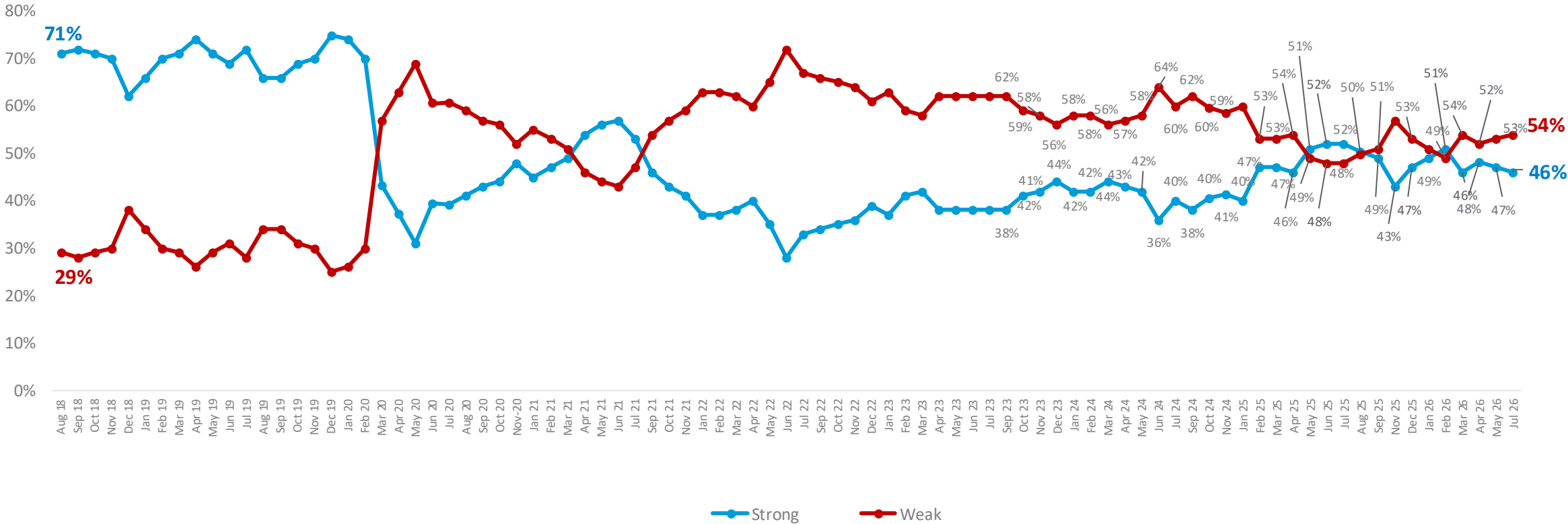
	05/25	06/25	07/25	08/25	09/25	11/25	12/25	01/26	02/26	03/26	04/26	05/26	07/26
GOP	72%	69%	70%	68%	66%	61%	68%	73%	73%	61%	63%	57%	61%
DEM	15%	15%	17%	17%	18%	15%	17%	17%	16%	15%	18%	15%	14%
IND	28%	29%	25%	26%	26%	20%	22%	22%	24%	19%	19%	20%	22%



M2. In general, do you think the American economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

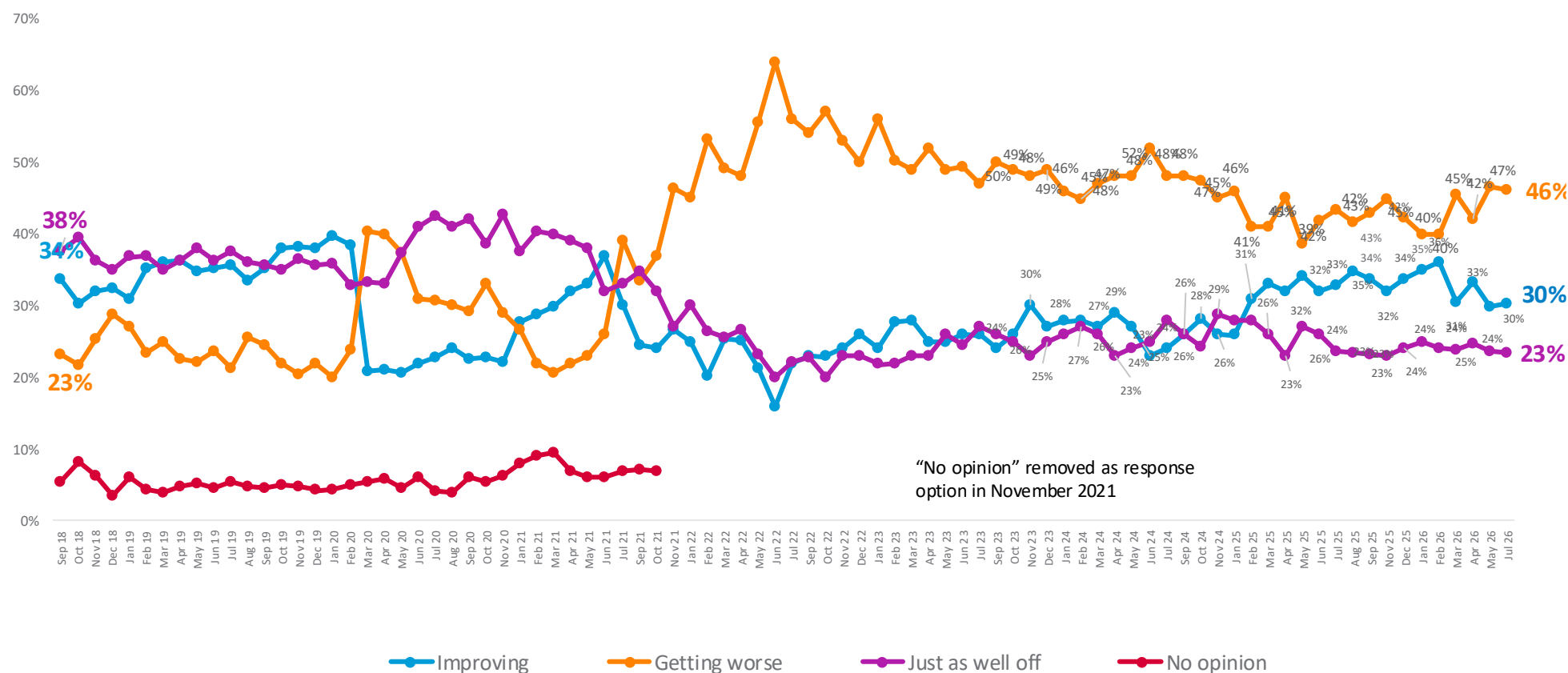
PERCEPTION OF THE U.S. ECONOMY REMAINS UNDERWATER, WITH 46% SAYING IT IS STRONG

How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



OVER THE LAST 6 MONTHS, A RISING SHARE OF VOTERS SAY THEIR PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION IS GETTING WORSE

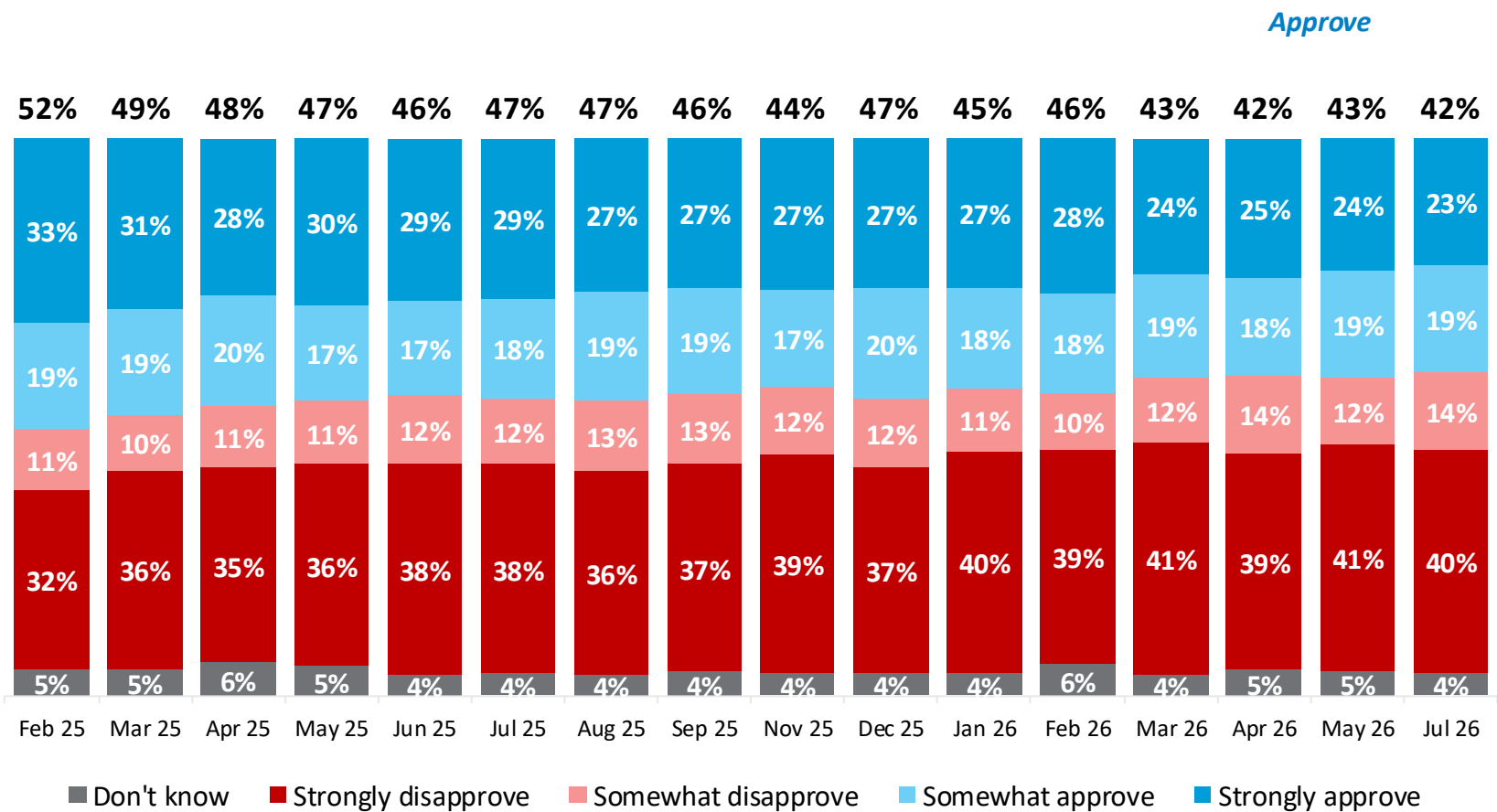
Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?



Row %	Improving	Getting worse
Total	30%	46%
DEM	22%	58%
GOP	46%	29%
IND/OTH	22%	52%
MAGA/Trump GOP	56%	21%
Likely midterm voter	32%	44%
Male	37%	41%
Female	24%	51%
18-24	29%	47%
25-34	41%	44%
35-44	40%	39%
45-54	28%	51%
55-64	23%	50%
65+	21%	46%
White	29%	46%
Black or African American	35%	47%
Hispanic	32%	51%
Asian	29%	43%
Other	36%	40%
Urban	40%	42%
Suburban	26%	48%
Rural	26%	48%

TRUMP APPROVAL HAS SETTLED AT 42%, MOSTLY STABLE IN THE LOW 40S SINCE MARCH

Do you disapprove or approve of the job Donald J. Trump is doing as President of the United States?



Row %	Approve (NET)	Disapprove (NET)
Total	42%	54%
DEM	14%	84%
GOP	80%	20%
IND/OTH	30%	59%
MAGA/Trump GOP	91%	9%
Likely midterm voter	45%	54%
Male	45%	52%
Female	39%	55%
18-24	25%	67%
25-34	42%	52%
35-44	47%	46%
45-54	44%	52%
55-64	43%	53%
65+	41%	59%
White	48%	49%
Black or African American	23%	70%
Hispanic	30%	60%
Asian	35%	60%
Other	41%	56%
Urban	41%	53%
Suburban	39%	58%
Rural	52%	44%

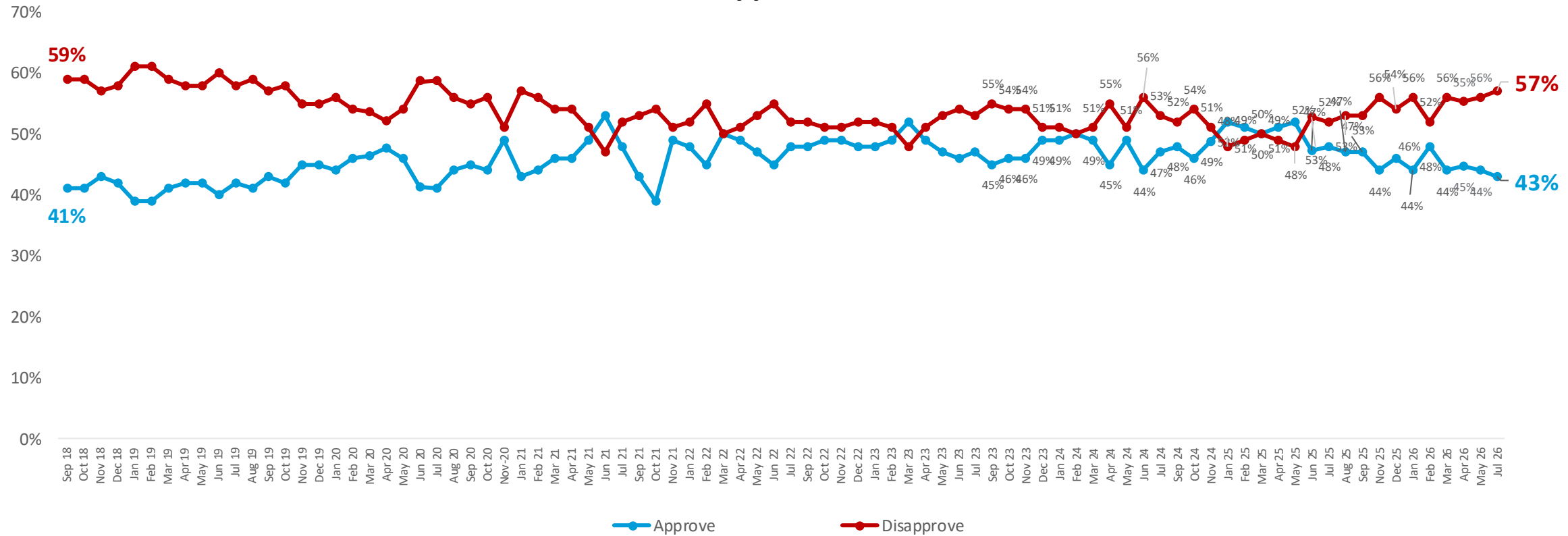
TRUMP ISSUE RATINGS REMAIN BROADLY STEADY, UNDERWATER ACROSS KEY ISSUES, WITH IMMIGRATION AND CRIME STILL TRUMP'S STRONGEST AREAS

Approve of Trump on... (Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

	Jan 25 (Biden)	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	July 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26	Feb 26	Mar 26	Apr 26	May 26	Jul 26
The Economy	37%	49%	45%	43%	46%	44%	44%	44%	43%	41%	44%	43%	45%	40%	39%	39%	40%
Immigration	34%	56%	53%	51%	51%	49%	50%	50%	49%	47%	49%	46%	48%	46%	47%	49%	49%
Foreign Affairs	38%	48%	45%	44%	46%	45%	45%	44%	44%	44%	45%	42%	45%	41%	41%	41%	40%
Administering the Government	40%	49%	47%	47%	47%	45%	46%	45%	45%	42%	45%	43%	44%	43%	43%	43%	42%
Handling Inflation	34%	45%	43%	41%	43%	42%	42%	41%	40%	39%	40%	39%	44%	38%	37%	35%	35%
Reducing the Cost of the Government		53%	49%	50%	49%	46%	46%	46%	47%	45%	48%	44%	47%	44%	42%	42%	42%
Returning America to its Values		53%	49%	49%	51%	48%	50%	50%	48%	46%	50%	45%	48%	47%	46%	45%	46%
Tariffs and Trade Policy				41%	42%	41%	42%	41%	40%	40%	42%	39%	43%	41%	40%	37%	39%
Fighting crime in America's cities								51%	50%	49%	51%	47%	51%	47%	48%	48%	47%
Managing the Iran conflict														41%	39%	38%	38%

REPUBLICAN PARTY APPROVAL REMAINS ON THE LOWER END OF ITS TWO-YEAR RANGE, AT 43%

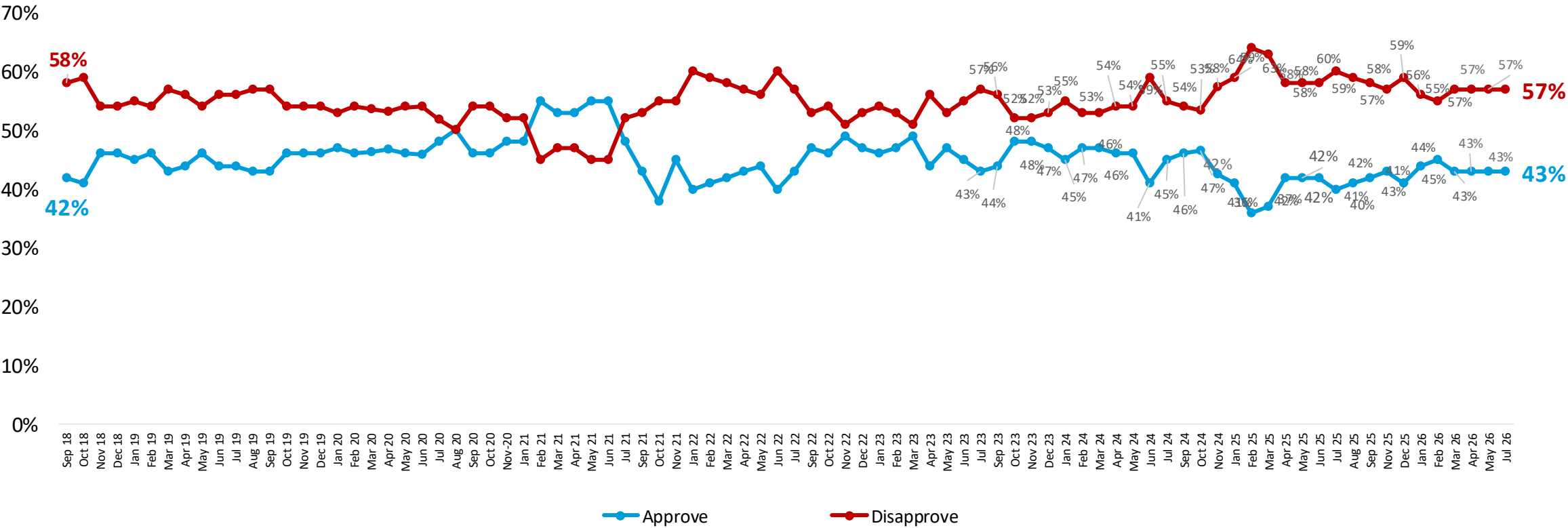
GOP Approval



Column %	Total	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	MAGA	Likely midterm voter	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black/AA	Hispanic	Asian	Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Approve (NET)	43%	14%	80%	33%	90%	45%	45%	41%	36%	49%	48%	41%	40%	41%	47%	30%	30%	46%	42%	44%	39%	52%
Disapprove (NET)	57%	86%	20%	67%	10%	55%	55%	59%	64%	51%	52%	59%	60%	59%	53%	70%	70%	54%	58%	56%	61%	48%

DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVAL ALSO HOLDS AT 43%

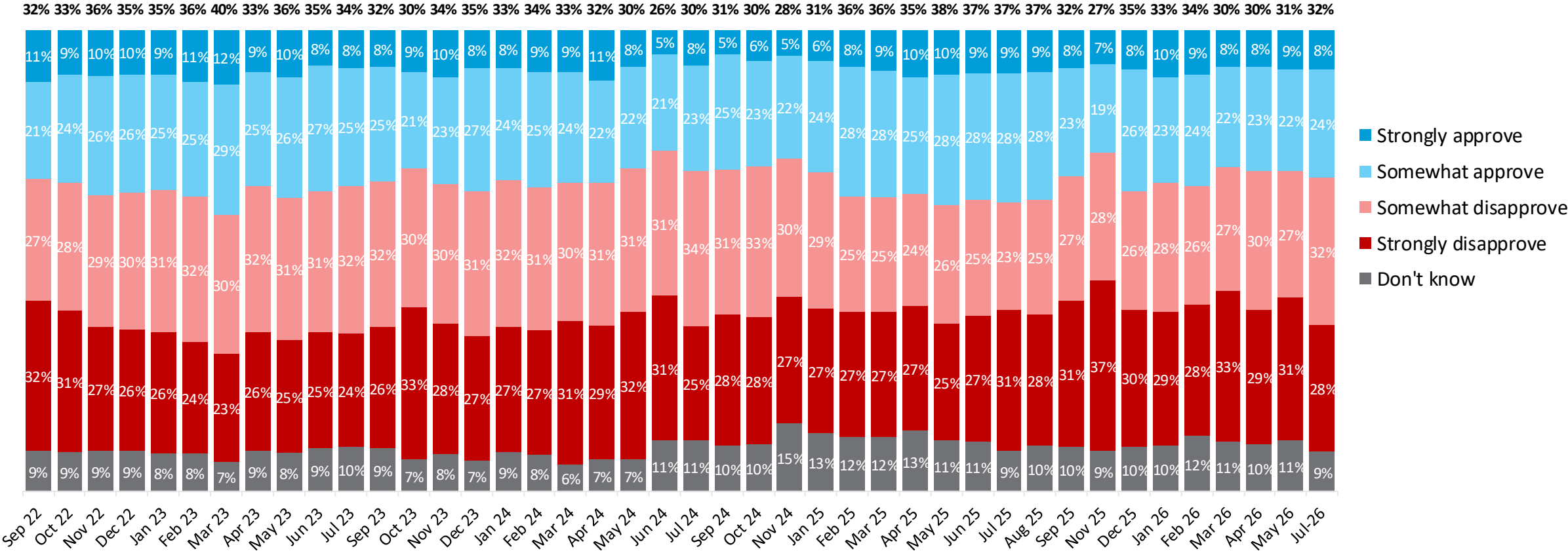
Democratic Party Approval



Column %	Total	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	MAGA	Likely midterm voter	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black/AA	Hispanic	Asian	Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Approve (NET)	43%	71%	23%	35%	24%	43%	43%	42%	46%	56%	42%	42%	35%	37%	37%	59%	55%	50%	35%	53%	40%	33%
Disapprove (NET)	57%	29%	77%	65%	76%	57%	57%	58%	54%	44%	58%	58%	65%	63%	63%	41%	45%	50%	65%	47%	60%	67%

CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL STILL UNDERWATER AT 32%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?



RFK JR., HARRIS, VANCE, TRUMP, AND MUSK ARE THE TOP FIGURES TESTED, WHILE ONLY RFK JR. AND RUBIO ENJOY POSITIVE NET FAVORABILITY

Favorability of Political Figures

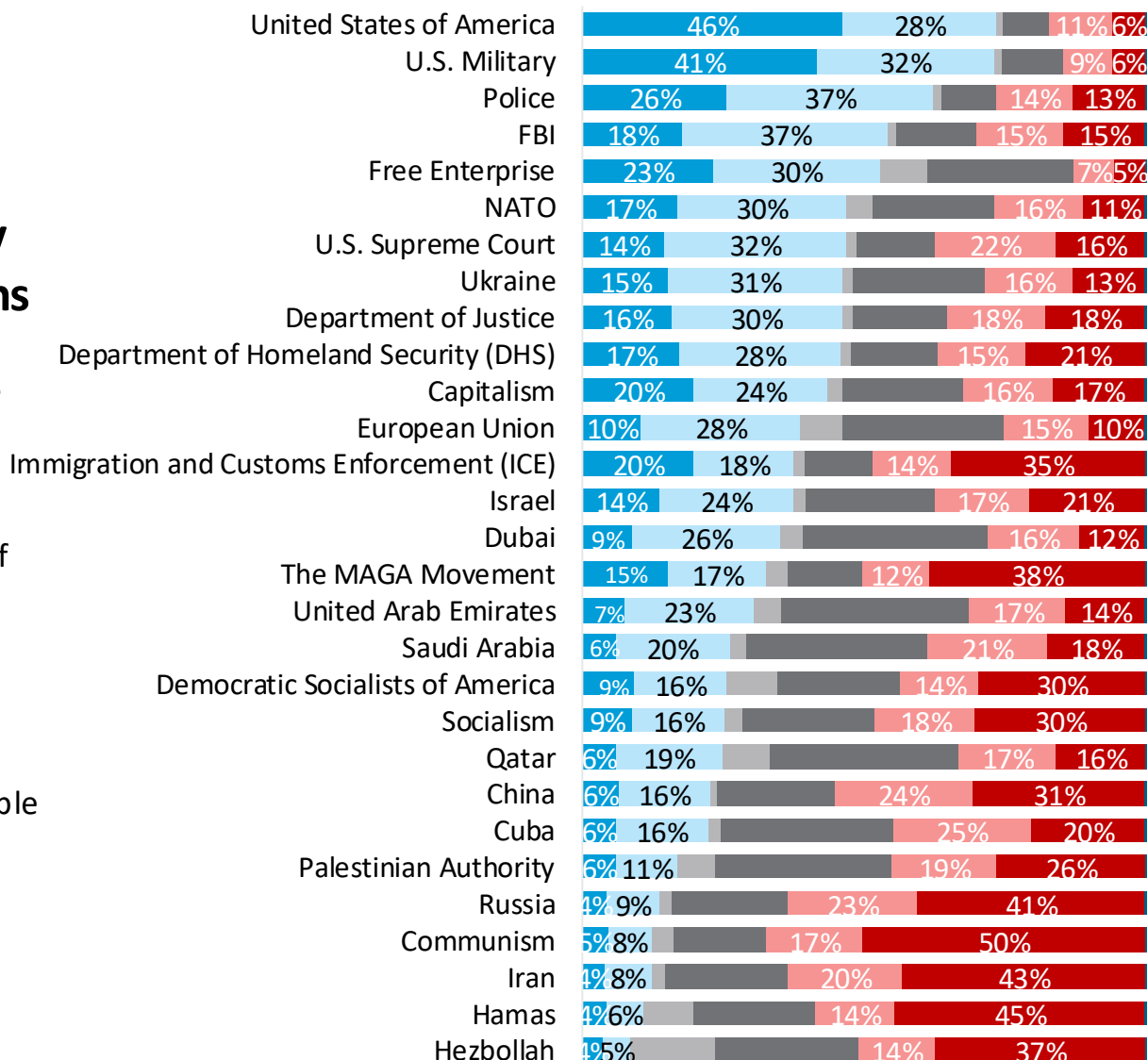
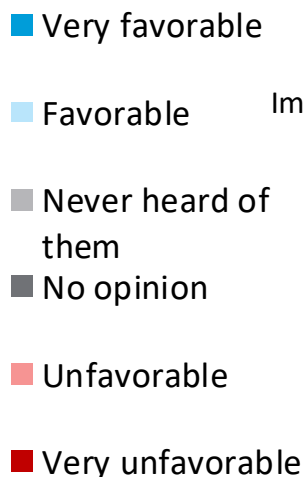
- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable

		Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	GAP
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	16% 25% 14% 26%	41%	41%	1%
Kamala Harris	18% 22% 15% 33%	41%	48%	-7%
J.D. Vance	21% 19% 12% 31%	40%	43%	-3%
Donald Trump	21% 18% 12% 41%	40%	53%	-13%
Elon Musk	14% 23% 18% 29%	38%	47%	-9%
Marco Rubio	18% 18% 14% 21%	36%	35%	1%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	12% 19% 12% 25%	30%	36%	-6%
Gavin Newsom	13% 17% 13% 26%	30%	38%	-8%
Pete Hegseth	13% 14% 12% 25%	28%	36%	-8%
Zohran Mamdani	14% 14% 10% 25%	27%	35%	-7%
Mike Johnson	11% 15% 12% 21%	26%	33%	-7%
Benjamin Netanyahu	8% 16% 16% 24%	24%	39%	-15%
Chuck Schumer	7% 16% 18% 25%	24%	43%	-19%
Tucker Carlson	8% 16% 15% 23%	23%	38%	-15%
Vladimir Putin	4% 9% 18% 49%	14%	67%	-54%

AMERICANS VIEW THE U.S. AND MILITARY MOST FAVORABLY, WHILE FOREIGN ADVERSARIES AND EXTREMIST GROUPS RANK LOWEST

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS POLL

Favorability of Institutions



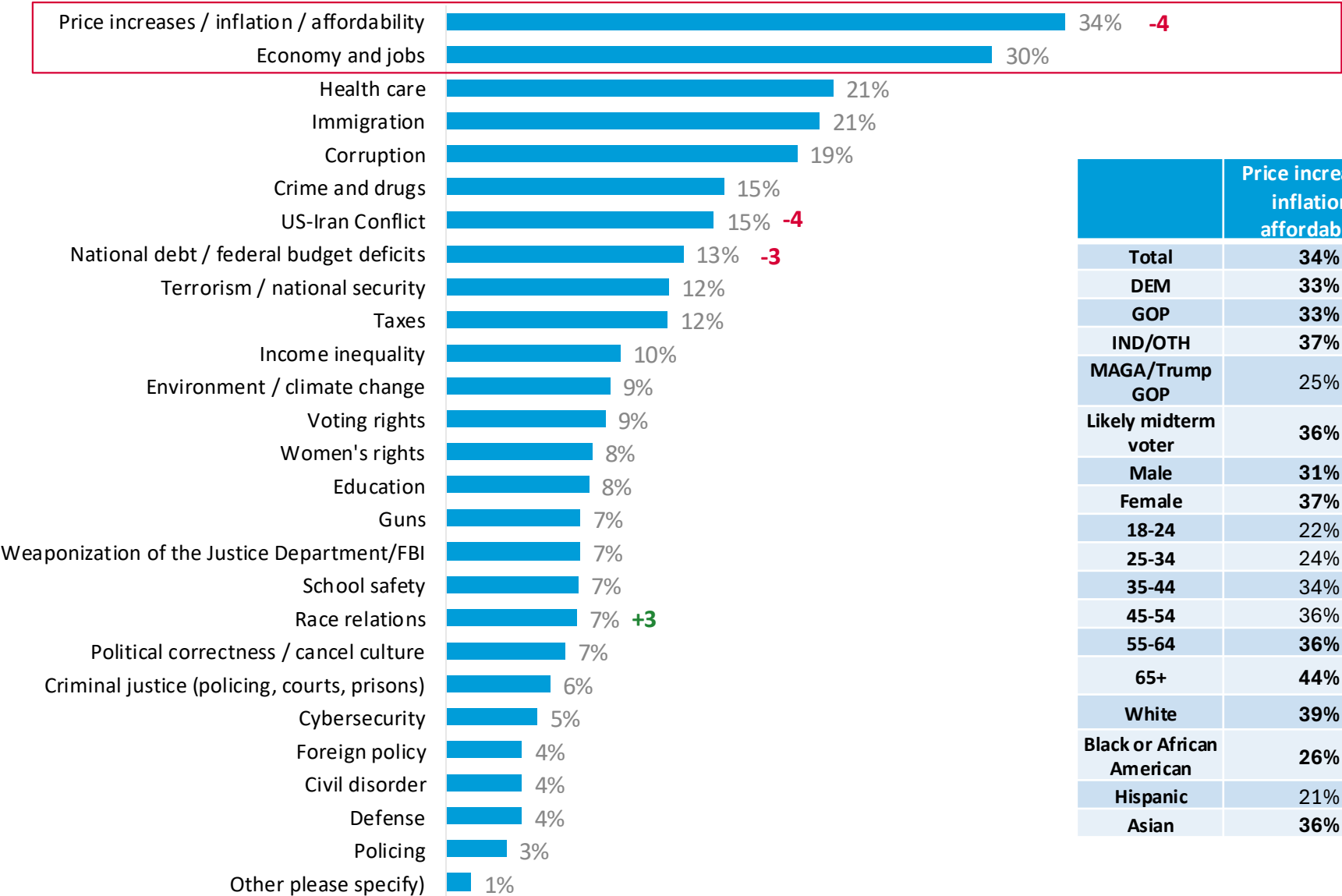
	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	GAP
United States of America	74%	17%	56%
U.S. Military	73%	15%	58%
Police	62%	26%	36%
FBI	54%	30%	24%
Free Enterprise	53%	13%	40%
NATO	47%	27%	20%
U.S. Supreme Court	47%	38%	9%
Ukraine	46%	28%	18%
Department of Justice	46%	35%	11%
DHS	46%	37%	9%
Capitalism	43%	32%	11%
European Union	39%	25%	13%
ICE	38%	48%	-11%
Israel	37%	37%	0%
Dubai	35%	28%	7%
The MAGA Movement	33%	50%	-18%
United Arab Emirates	30%	31%	-1%
Saudi Arabia	26%	39%	-13%
Democratic Socialists of America	26%	43%	-18%
Socialism	25%	48%	-23%
Qatar	25%	33%	-8%
China	23%	55%	-33%
Cuba	22%	45%	-23%
Palestinian Authority	17%	45%	-28%
Russia	14%	64%	-50%
Communism	12%	67%	-55%
Iran	12%	64%	-51%
Hamas	11%	59%	-48%
Hezbollah	8%	51%	-43%

F1r. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you've never heard of them.

ECONOMIC ISSUES CONTINUES TO DOMINATE VOTERS' CONCERN,
FOLLOWED BY HEALTHCARE AND IMMIGRATION. THE US-IRAN CONFLICT
DROPPED 4PTS IN SALIENCE THIS MONTH.

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS POLL

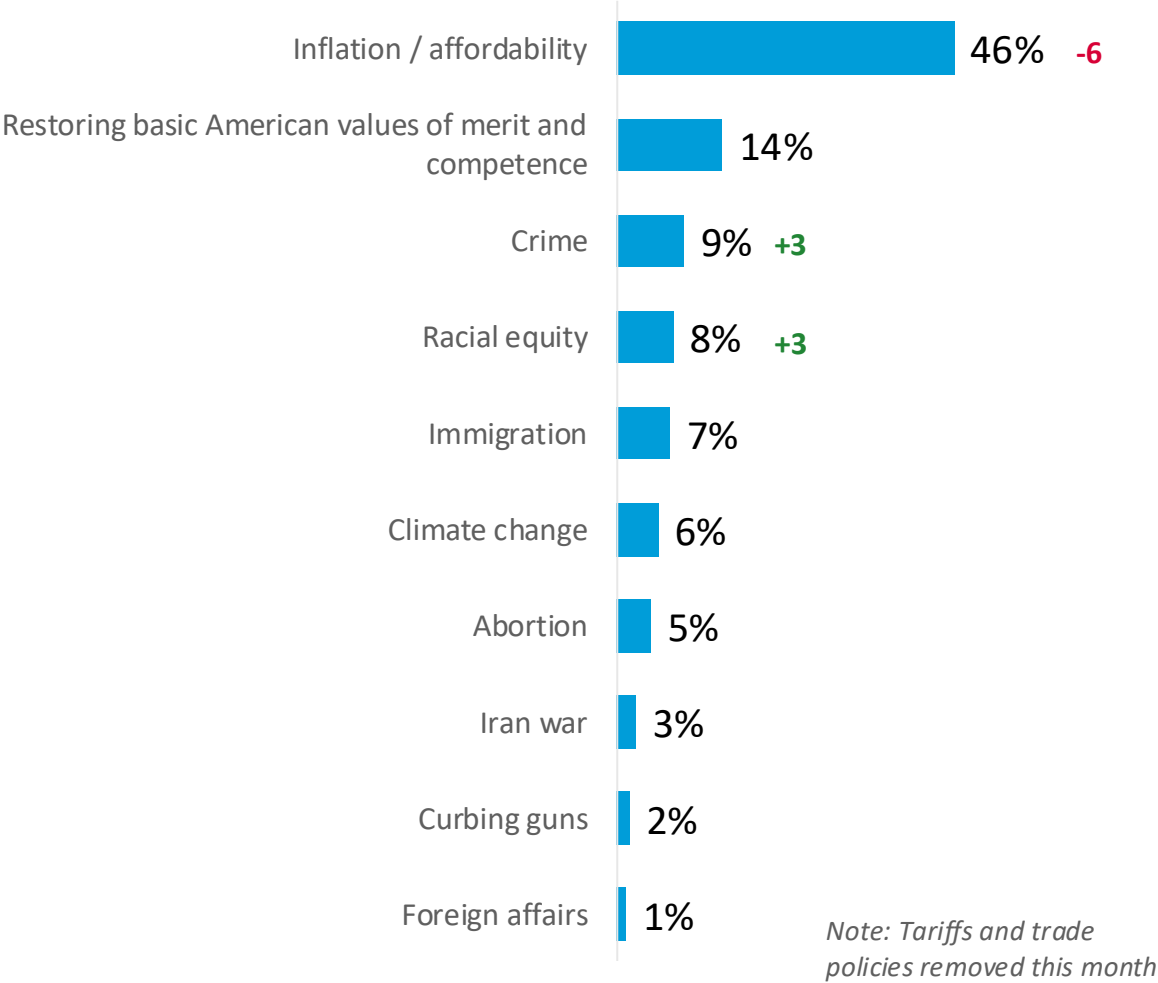
What would you
say are the most
important issues
facing the
country today?



	Price increases / inflation / affordability	Economy and jobs
Total	34%	30%
DEM	33%	27%
GOP	33%	33%
IND/OTH	37%	31%
MAGA/Trump GOP	25%	29%
Likely midterm voter	36%	30%
Male	31%	31%
Female	37%	30%
18-24	22%	32%
25-34	24%	28%
35-44	34%	36%
45-54	36%	37%
55-64	36%	31%
65+	44%	21%
White	39%	31%
Black or African American	26%	26%
Hispanic	21%	33%
Asian	36%	29%

WHILE STILL THE TOP ISSUE, INFLATION AND AFFORDABILITY
DIPPED -6PTS THIS MONTH.

Which of these issues is most important to you personally?

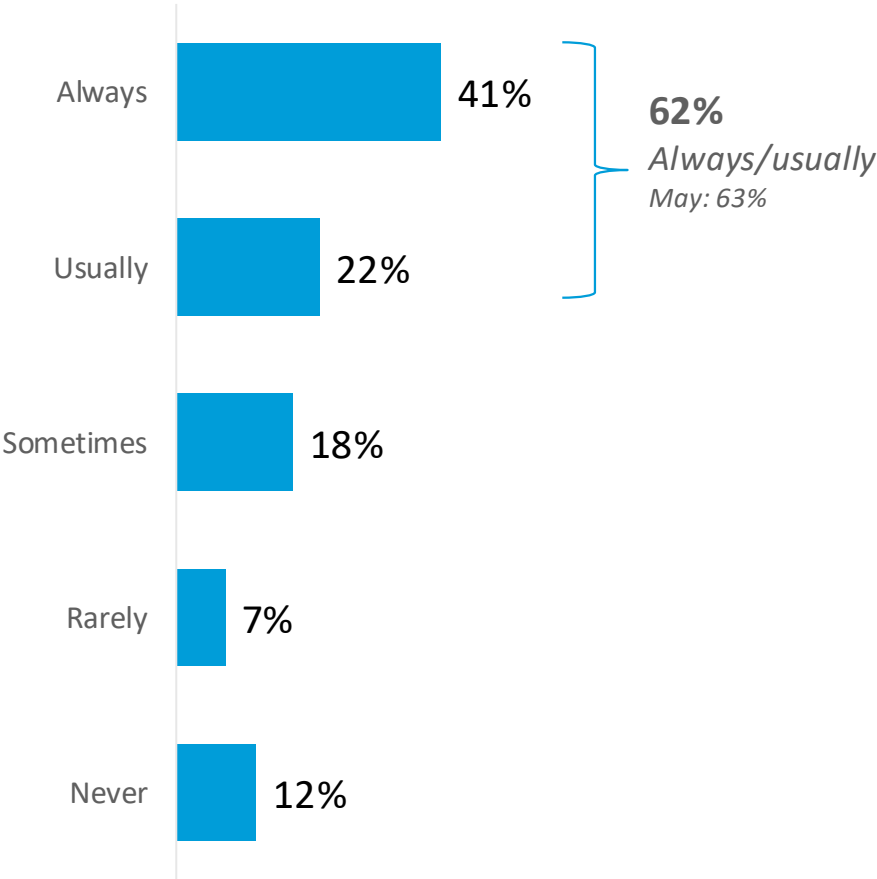


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely midterm voter
Inflation / affordability	44%	42%	52%	46%
Restoring basic American values of merit and competence	12%	19%	12%	16%
Crime	5%	12%	10%	8%
Racial equity	15%	2%	6%	7%
Immigration	4%	11%	6%	7%
Climate change	9%	3%	4%	6%
Abortion	4%	5%	5%	4%
Iran war	3%	2%	3%	2%
Curbing guns	3%	1%	2%	2%
Foreign affairs	0%	2%	1%	1%

MIDTERMS

62% OF VOTERS SAY THEY USUALLY OR ALWAYS VOTE IN CONGRESSIONAL MIDTERMS

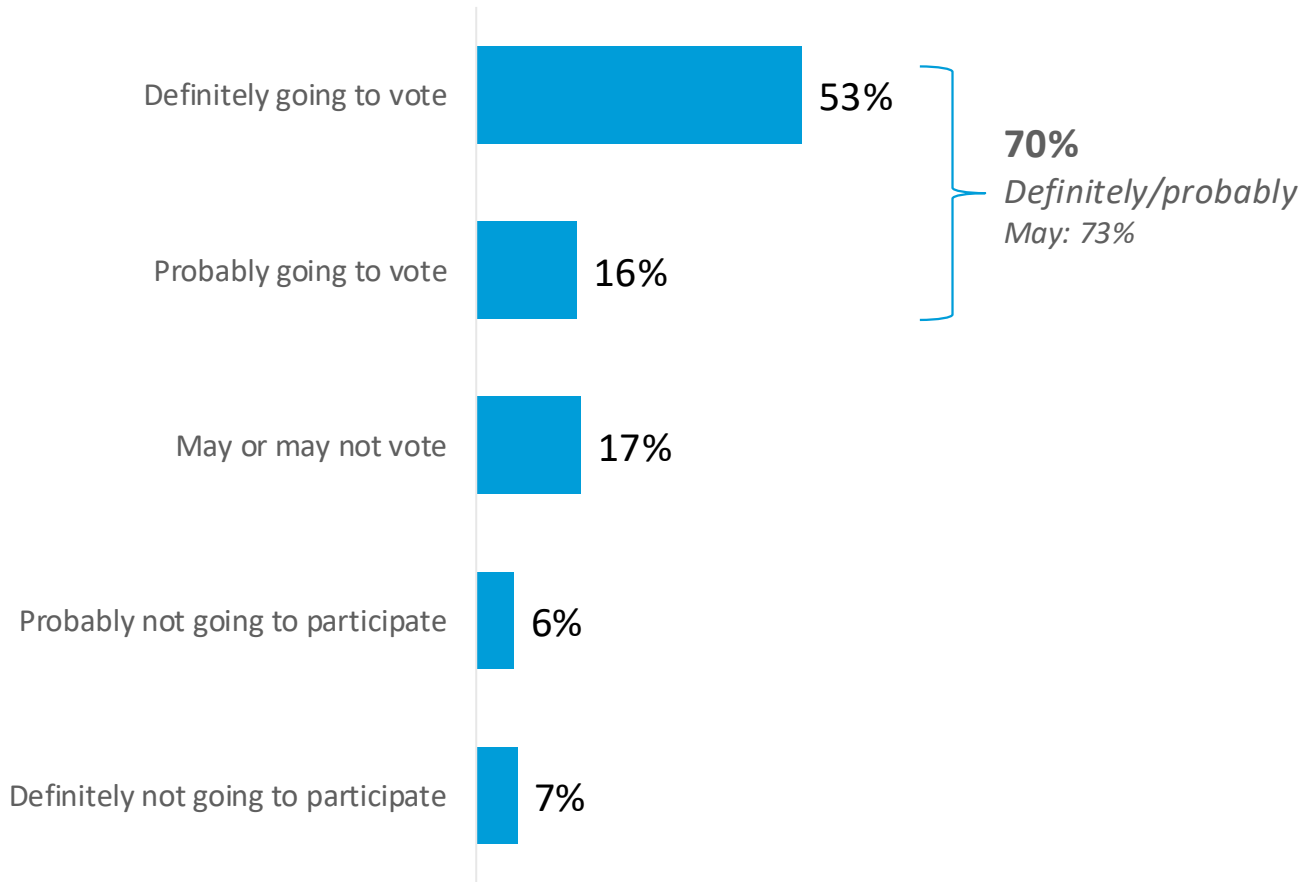
How often do you vote in Congressional midterm elections?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely midterm voter
Always	49%	48%	23%	56%
Usually	19%	25%	21%	26%
Sometimes	19%	14%	21%	14%
Rarely	6%	6%	11%	2%
Never	6%	8%	23%	2%

7 IN 10 VOTERS SAY THEY ARE PLANNING TO VOTE IN THE UPCOMING MIDTERMS

How likely or unlikely are you to vote in the upcoming 2026 Congressional midterm elections on November 3rd?

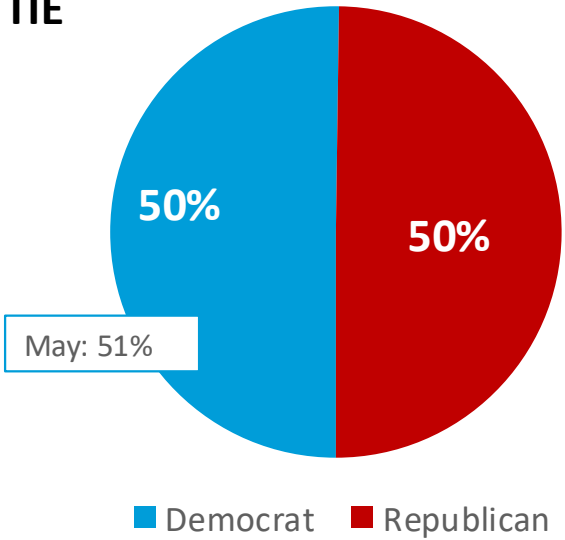


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely midterm voter
Definitely going to vote	63%	59%	37%	76%
Probably going to vote	13%	18%	19%	24%
May or may not vote	15%	14%	23%	0%
Probably not going to participate	5%	6%	8%	0%
Definitely not going to participate	5%	3%	12%	0%

THE GENERIC CONGRESSIONAL BALLOT IS A DEAD HEAT, AS BOTH PARTIES CONSOLIDATE THEIR BASES AND INDS LEAN SLIGHTLY DEM

If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a Democrat or a Republican for Congress?

TIE



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely midterm voter
Democrat	96%	5%	52%	51%
Republican	4%	95%	48%	49%

TRUMP PERFORMANCE

VOTERS BROADLY BACK LOWER DRUG COSTS AND TOUGHER CRIME MEASURES, WHILE UNIVERSAL TARIFFS AND MAIL-IN VOTING RESTRICTIONS FALL SHORT OF MAJORITY SUPPORT

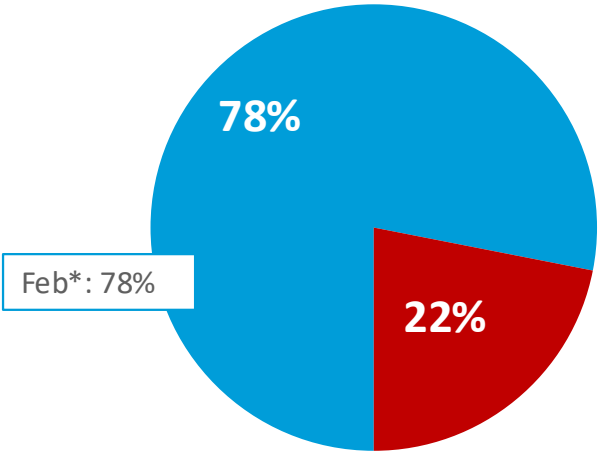
Column %		% Support by Political Party		
		DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Lowering prescription drug prices for Medicare recipients and low-income patients	86%14%	85%	89%	84%
Deporting immigrants who are here illegally and have committed crimes	79%21%	67%	89%	80%
Requiring proof of citizenship and photo ID to register and vote in federal elections.	70%30%	53%	85%	73%
Pressuring the Federal Reserve to lower interest rates	68%32%	58%	78%	67%
Banning men who have undergone operations and hormones to become women from girls' sports	67%33%	49%	83%	67%
Eliminating all preferences by race in the hiring and awarding of government contracts	65%35%	55%	79%	60%
Making GLP1s more affordable and accessible by making the treatments available at a discount through TrumpRx.gov website, dropping monthly costs from over \$1000 to under \$350, and making them available to Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries (with Medicare covering obesity drugs for some patients at a \$50 monthly copay)	64%36%	63%	69%	60%
Declaring that there are only two genders male and female in all government forms and programs	64%36%	41%	86%	64%
Placing reciprocal tariffs on countries that have tariffs on US goods	62%38%	46%	82%	57%
Trump Accounts which are tax-advantaged investment accounts for children under 18 that give babies born from 2025 to 2028 a \$1,000 government seed deposit invested in low-cost S&P 500 index funds	58%42%	41%	78%	54%
Deporting all immigrants who are here illegally	55%45%	35%	77%	52%
Eliminating mail-in voting except for military members and people with illness, disability, or travel.	49%51%	28%	73%	46%
Placing a 15% tariff on imports from all countries.	39%61%	22%	62%	31%

SOCIALISM

MORE THAN THREE-QUARTERS PREFER FREE ENTERPRISE, AND EVEN MORE FAVOR KEEPING A MIX OF CAPITALISM AND WELFARE PROGRAMS

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS POLL

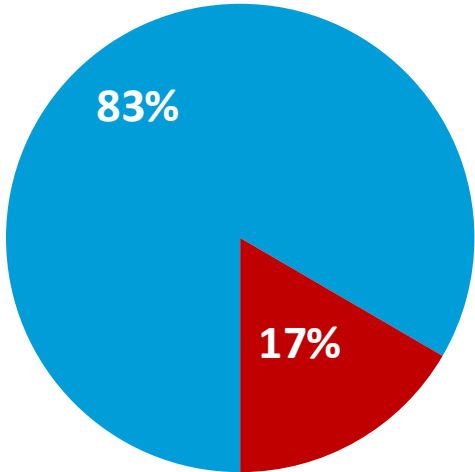
In general do you think we are better off with free enterprise or with socialism?



■ Free enterprise ■ Socialism

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Free enterprise	68%	87%	80%
Socialism	32%	13%	20%

Thinking about the future of America, do you think it should continue to be a mix of capitalism with social welfare programs that assist the needy and subsidized insurance marketplaces for healthcare or should it move towards a fully socialist system?



■ Mix of capitalism and welfare programs
■ Move towards a fully socialist system

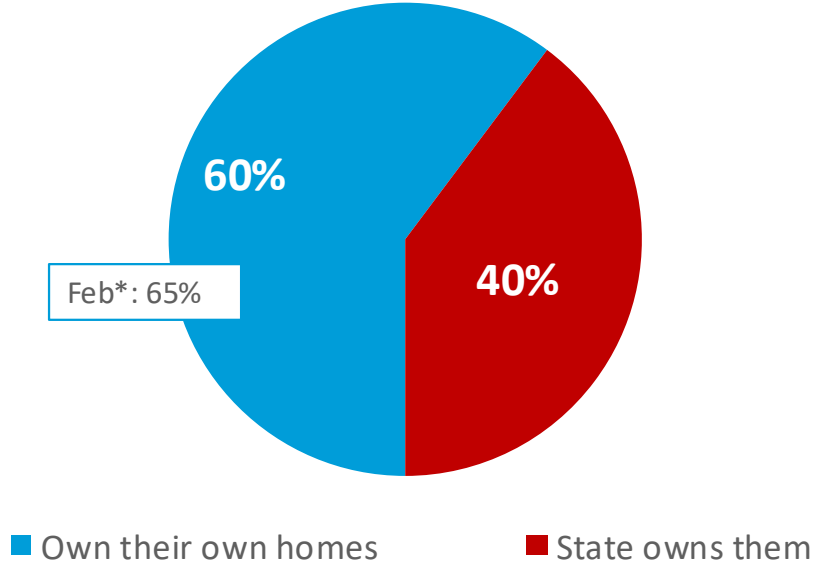
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Mix of capitalism and welfare programs	78%	90%	81%
Move towards a fully socialist system	22%	10%	19%

SOC0601: In general do you think we are better off with free enterprise or with socialism?
SOC0602: Thinking about the future of America, do you think it should continue to be a mix of capitalism with social welfare programs that assist the needy and subsidized insurance marketplaces for healthcare or should it move towards a fully socialist system?

**Note: question wording in Feb “Do you have a better life under the free enterprise system or under socialism”?*

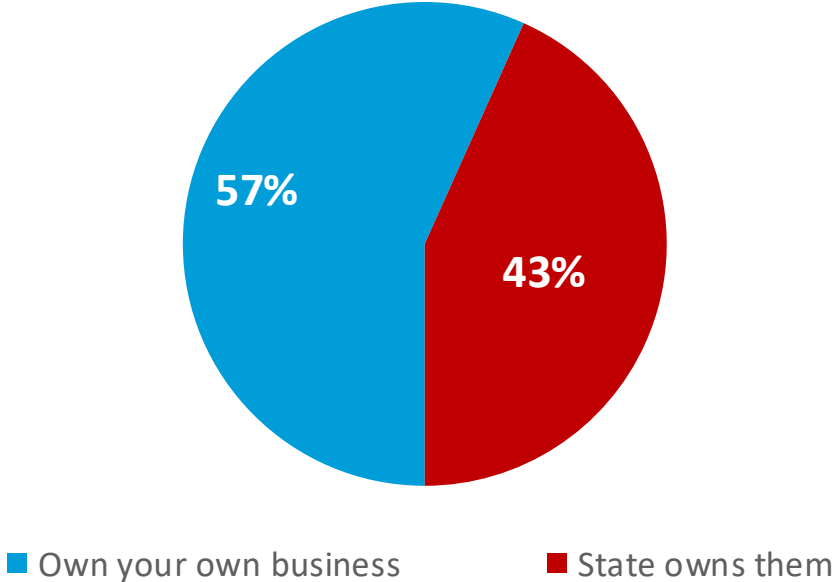
AROUND 3 IN 5 SAY PEOPLE CAN OWN THEIR OWN HOMES AND BUSINESSES UNDER SOCIALISM, RATHER THAN THE STATE OWNING

Under socialism, do you think people can own their own homes or does the state own them?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Own their own homes	72%	50%	59%
State owns them	28%	50%	41%

Under socialism, do you think you can own your own business or does the state own them?



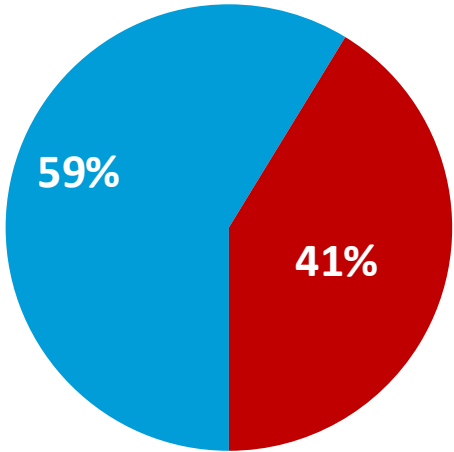
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Own your own business	70%	46%	54%
State owns them	30%	54%	46%

SOC0603: Under socialism, do you think people can own their own homes or does the state own them?
SOC0604: Under socialism, do you think you can own your own business or does the state own them?

**Note: question wording in Feb “Do you think under socialism people own their own houses or the state owns and assigns them to people”?*

VOTERS STRONGLY PREFER A SYSTEM WHERE RELIGIOUS AND SPEECH RIGHTS CANNOT BE TAKEN AWAY, AND 3 IN 5 SAY THESE RIGHTS ARE GUARANTEED UNDER SOCIALISM

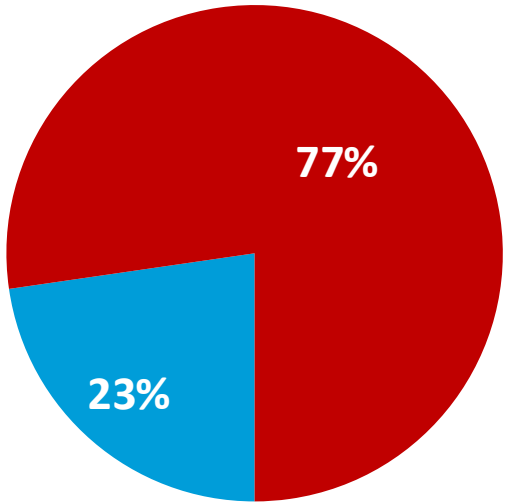
Under socialism, do you think rights like religious freedom and freedom of speech are guaranteed rights for the people or does the state determine those rights?



■ Guaranteed rights for people
■ The state determines those rights

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Guaranteed rights for people	72%	51%	54%
The state determines those rights	28%	49%	46%

Would you want a system of government in which there is government-controlled freedom of religion and speech or do you prefer a system in which those are the rights of the people that cannot be taken away?



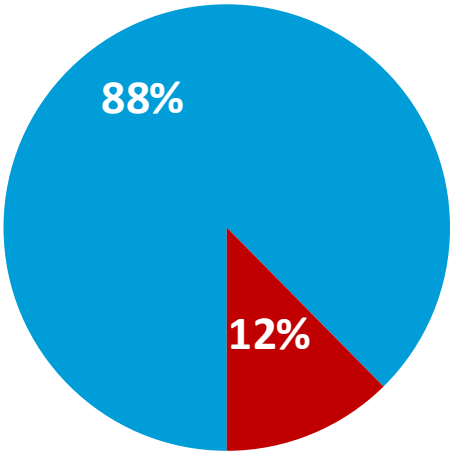
■ System with government-controlled freedoms
■ System where citizen rights cannot be taken away

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
System with government-controlled freedoms	23%	22%	22%
System where citizen rights cannot be taken away	77%	78%	78%

SOC0605: Under socialism, do you think rights like religious freedom and freedom of speech are guaranteed rights for the people or does the state determine those rights?
SOC0606: Would you want a system of government in which there is government-controlled freedom of religion and speech or do you prefer a system in which those are the rights of the people that cannot be taken away?

VOTERS OVERWHELMINGLY FAVOR A SYSTEM THAT ALLOWS THE RIGHT TO OWN A BUSINESS AND A HOME

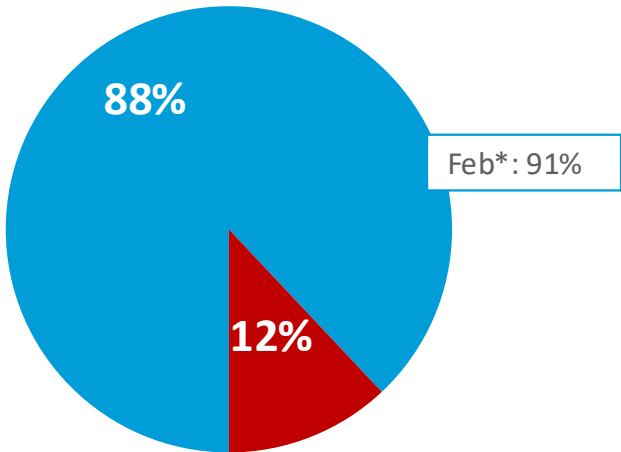
Would you prefer a system of government that allows you to start and own a business or do you think only the state should own businesses?



- System that allows you to start your own business
- System where the state owns the businesses

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
System that allows you to start your own business	85%	91%	86%
System where the state owns the businesses	15%	9%	14%

Would you prefer a system of government that allows you to own your own home or one in which the state owns and assigns housing?



- System that allows you to own your own home
- System where the state owns and assigns housing

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
System that allows you to own your own home	86%	90%	89%
System where the state owns and assigns housing	14%	10%	11%

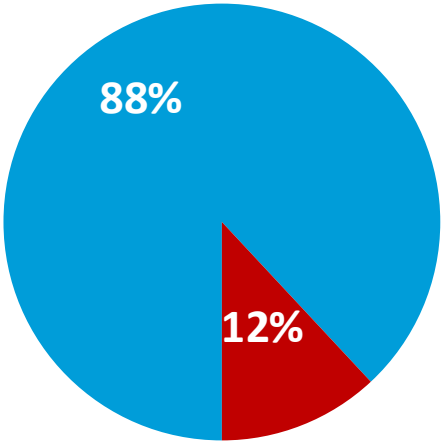
SOC0607: Would you prefer a system of government that allows you to start and own a business or do you think only the state should own businesses?
SOC0608: Would you prefer a system of government that allows you to own your own home or one in which the state owns and assigns housing?

**Note: question wording in Feb “Do you think people should be able to buy and own their own house or should the state own their houses”?*

ALMOST 9 IN 10 PREFER A MERIT-BASED SYSTEM; OVER 3 IN 5 SAY SOCIALISM’S GLOBAL EXAMPLES HAVE LED TO DICTATORSHIPS

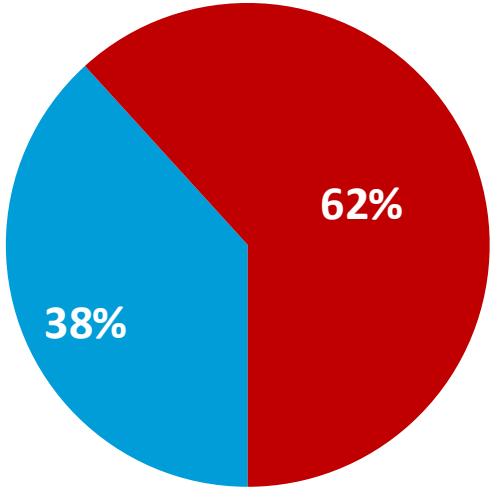
Would you prefer a system of government that allows you to earn whatever you can based on your merit and work, or do you prefer a system in which earning money was limited and everyone got about the same regardless of the work they did?

- System that allows you to earn whatever you can based on your merit and work
- System where money is limited and everyone gets about the same regardless of the work they do



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
System that allows you to earn whatever you can based on your merit and work	86%	92%	86%
System where money is limited and everyone gets about the same regardless of the work they do	14%	8%	14%

Do you think that when it has been tried in other countries socialism has mostly worked out or mostly devolved into harsh dictatorships?

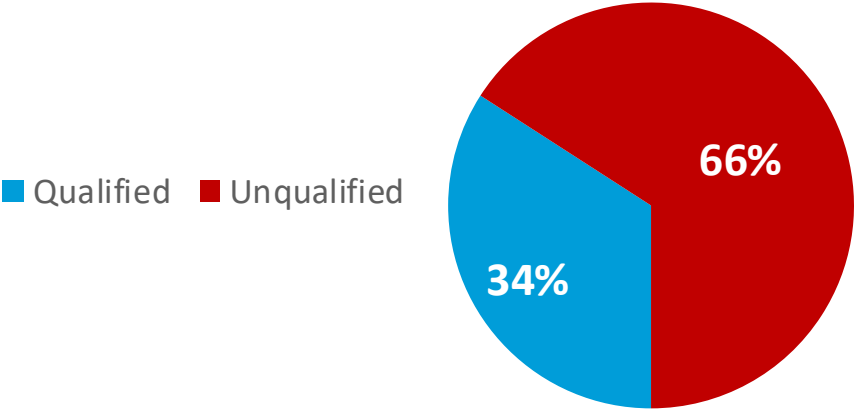


■ Mostly worked out ■ Mostly devolved into harsh dictatorships

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Mostly worked out	49%	32%	35%
Mostly devolved into harsh dictatorships	51%	68%	65%

TWO-THIRDS SAY PLATNER WAS UNQUALIFIED, AND 3 IN 4 SAY SUPPORTING CANDIDATES WITH NAZI TATTOOS IS EVIDENCE OF ANTISEMITISM

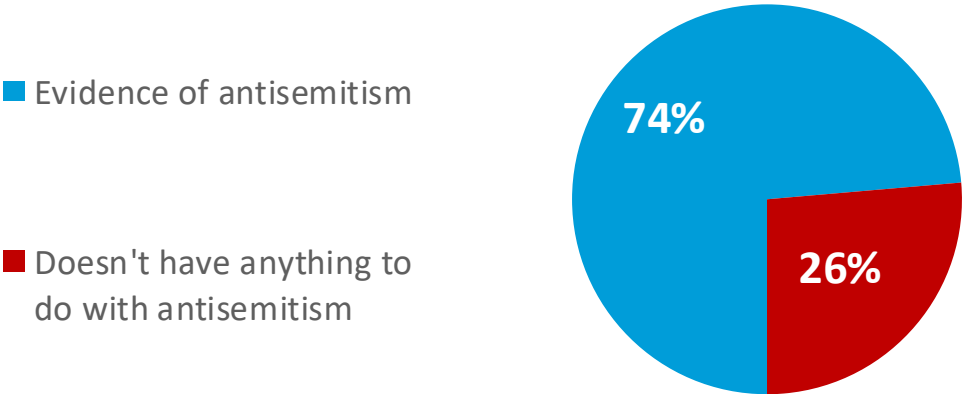
Do you think Graham Platner was a qualified or unqualified candidate for the US Senate?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Qualified	34%	36%	32%
Unqualified	66%	64%	68%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Qualified	42%	51%	44%	30%	24%	20%
Unqualified	58%	49%	56%	70%	76%	80%

Do you think supporting candidates with Nazi tattoos is evidence of antisemitism or does that have nothing to do with antisemitism?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Evidence of antisemitism	75%	74%	71%
Doesn't have anything to do with antisemitism	25%	26%	29%

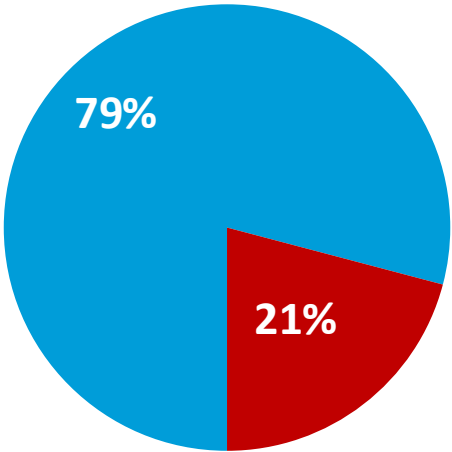
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Evidence of antisemitism	66%	74%	69%	69%	74%	82%
Doesn't have anything to do with antisemitism	34%	26%	31%	31%	26%	18%

ISR0605: Do you think Graham Platner was a qualified or unqualified candidate for the US Senate?
ISR0606: Do you think supporting candidates with Nazi tattoos is evidence of antisemitism or does that have nothing to do with antisemitism?

THE AMERICAN DREAM REMAINS STRONG: 4 IN 5 BELIEVE HARD WORK PAYS OFF.

Do you personally feel that you live in a country where there is opportunity if you work hard or live in a country where the deck is stacked against you and there is no real opportunity to do better?

- A country where there is opportunity if you work hard
- A country where the deck is stacked against you and there is no real opportunity to do better

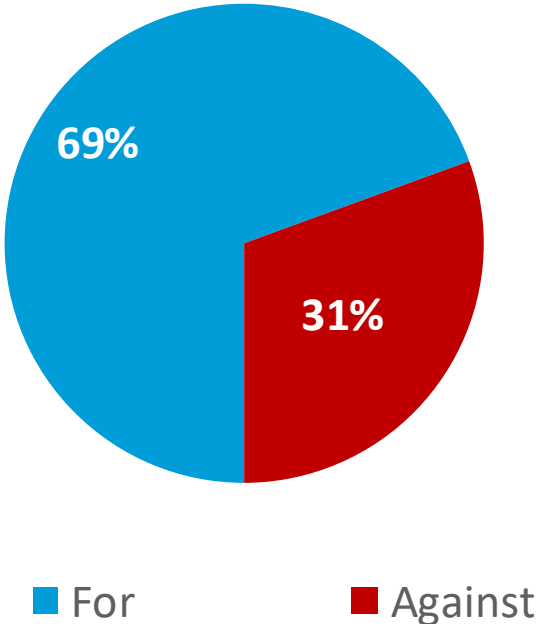


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
A country where there is opportunity if you work hard	71%	88%	78%
A country where the deck is stacked against you and there is no real opportunity to do better	29%	12%	22%

HEALTHCARE

NEARLY SEVEN IN TEN SUPPORT MEDICARE FOR ALL, INCLUDING MAJORITIES ACROSS PARTY LINES

Are you for or against a program that has been called Medicare for All?



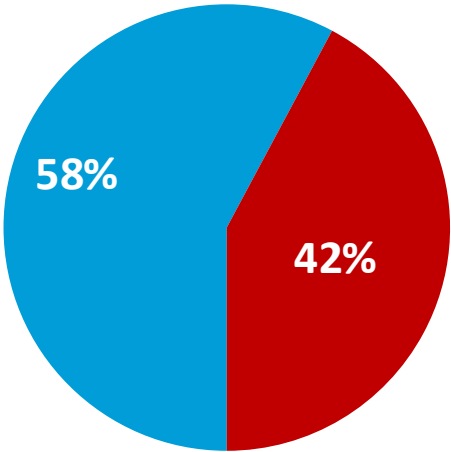
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
For	85%	53%	72%
Against	15%	47%	28%

MOST VOTERS BELIEVE MEDICARE FOR ALL WOULD COVER ALL COSTS
WHILE THE SAME PROPORTION SAY IT WILL PRESERVE PRIVATE INSURANCE

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS

POLL

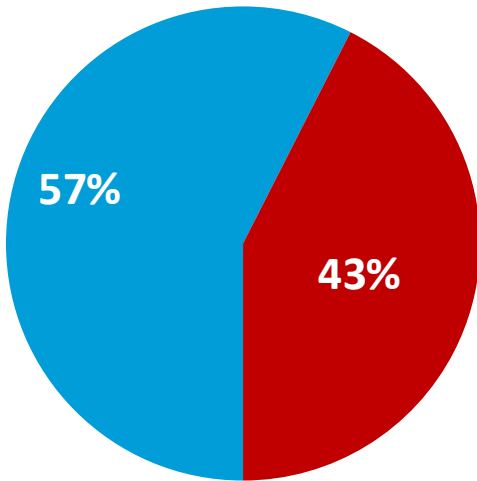
Under Medicare for all, is all healthcare paid for by the government or can you still get private health insurance?



- All healthcare paid for by the government
- You can still get private health insurance

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
All healthcare paid for by the government	61%	56%	57%
You can still get private health insurance	39%	44%	43%

Under Medicare for all, do private insurers still exist and you can get coverage from your employer or does the government pay for and provide all health insurance?



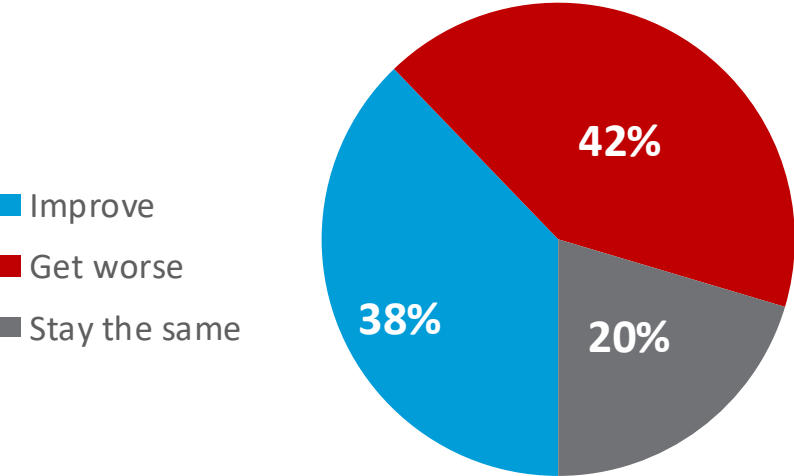
- Private insurers still exist and you can get coverage from employer
- Government pays for and provides all health insurance

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Private insurers still exist and you can get coverage from employer	57%	58%	57%
Government pays for and provides all health insurance	43%	42%	43%

SOC0613: Under Medicare for all, is all healthcare paid for by the government or can you still get private health insurance?
SOC0614: Under Medicare for all, do private insurers still exist and you can get coverage from your employer or does the government pay for and provide all health insurance?

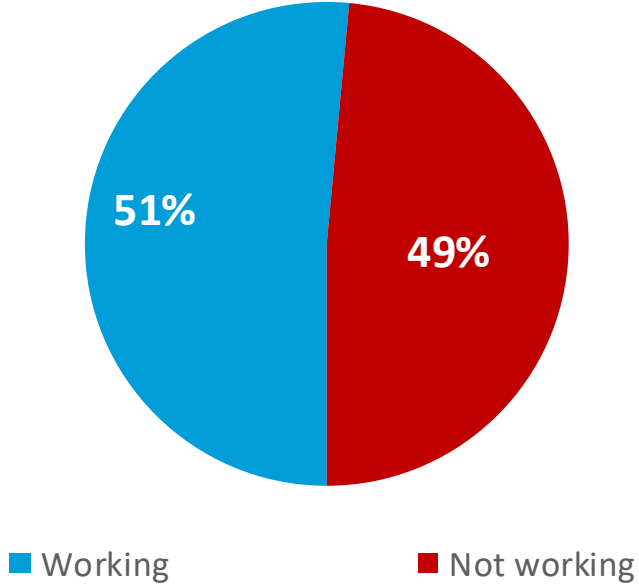
VOTERS ARE DIVIDED ON THE IMPACT OF GOVERNMENT-RUN HEALTHCARE AND WHETHER OBAMACARE IS WORKING

If the government pays for all health insurance, do you think medical care would improve, get worse or stay the same?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Improve	47%	32%	35%
Get worse	29%	53%	42%
Stay the same	24%	15%	23%

Do you think Obamacare is working or not working?

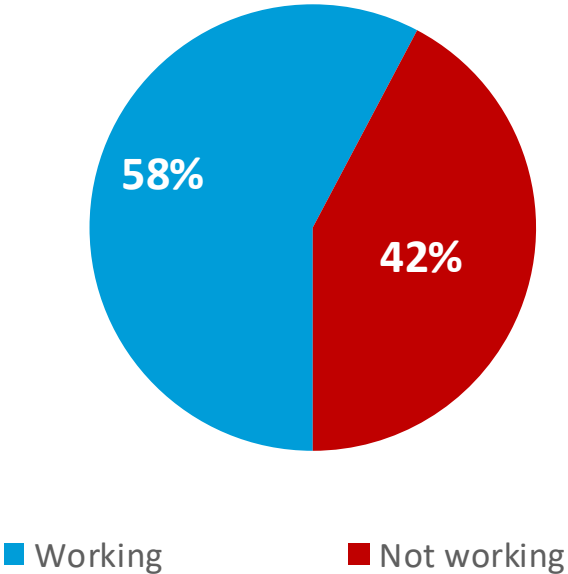


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Working	76%	29%	51%
Not working	24%	71%	49%

SOC0615: If the government pays for all health insurance, do you think medical care would improve, get worse or stay the same?
SOC0616: Do you think Obamacare is working or not working?

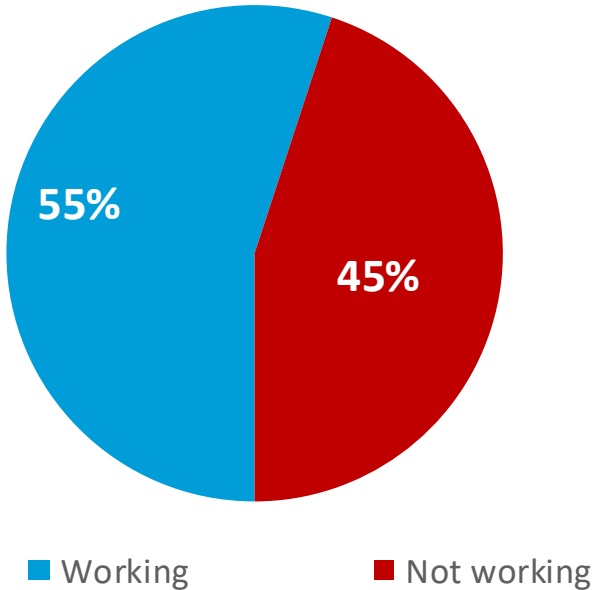
A SMALL MAJORITY FEEL MEDICARE AND MEDICAID ARE WORKING

Do you think the current Medicare system is working or not working?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Working	65%	57%	51%
Not working	35%	43%	49%

Do you think the current Medicaid system is working or not working?

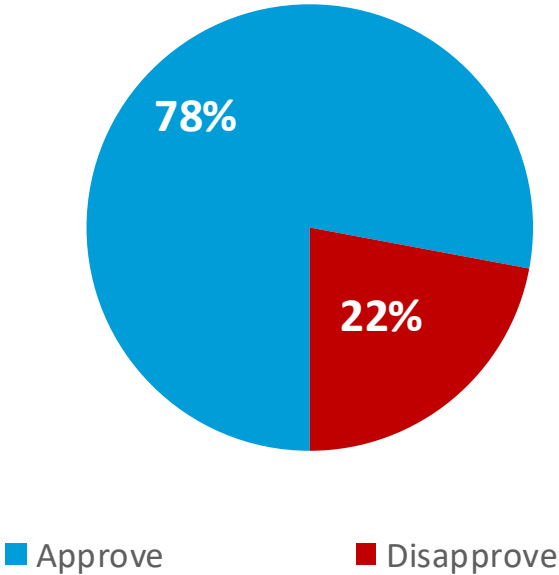


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Working	64%	53%	47%
Not working	36%	47%	53%

SOC0617: Do you think the current Medicare system is working or not working?
SOC0618: Do you think the current Medicaid system is working or not working?

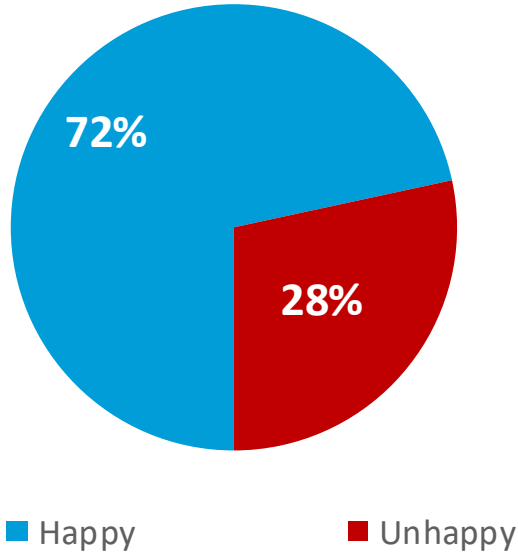
A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS APPROVE OF MEDICARE ADVANTAGE ACCOUNTS AND ARE PERSONALLY HAPPY WITH THEIR OWN COVERAGE

Do you approve or disapprove of Medicare Advantage accounts?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Approve	82%	76%	76%
Disapprove	18%	24%	24%

Are you personally happy or unhappy with your own healthcare coverage?

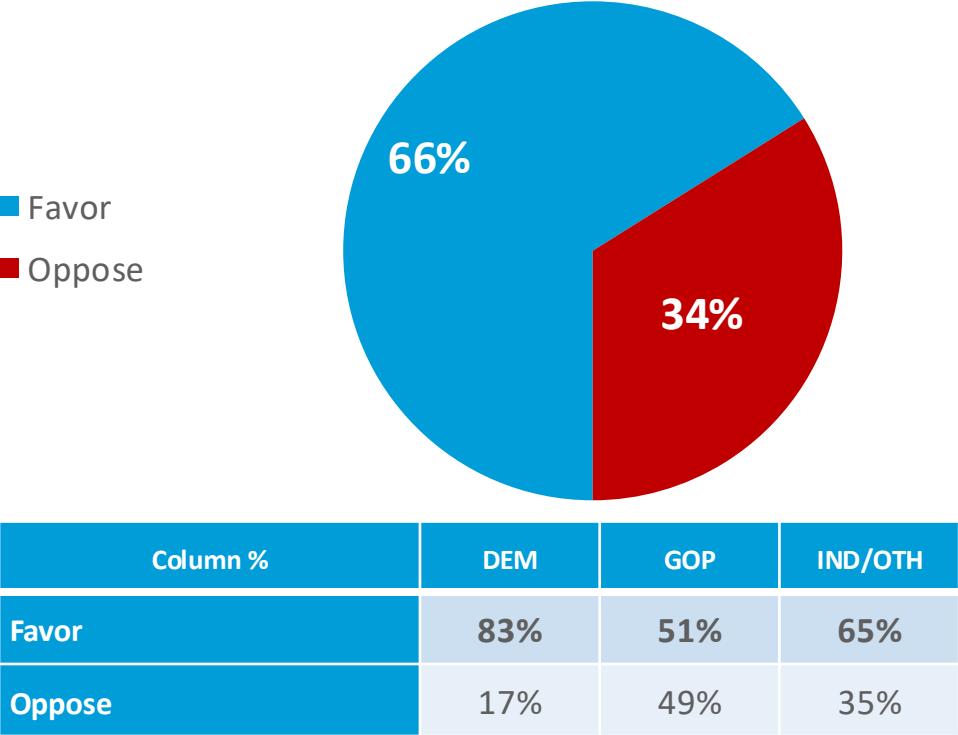


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Happy	68%	79%	68%
Unhappy	32%	21%	32%

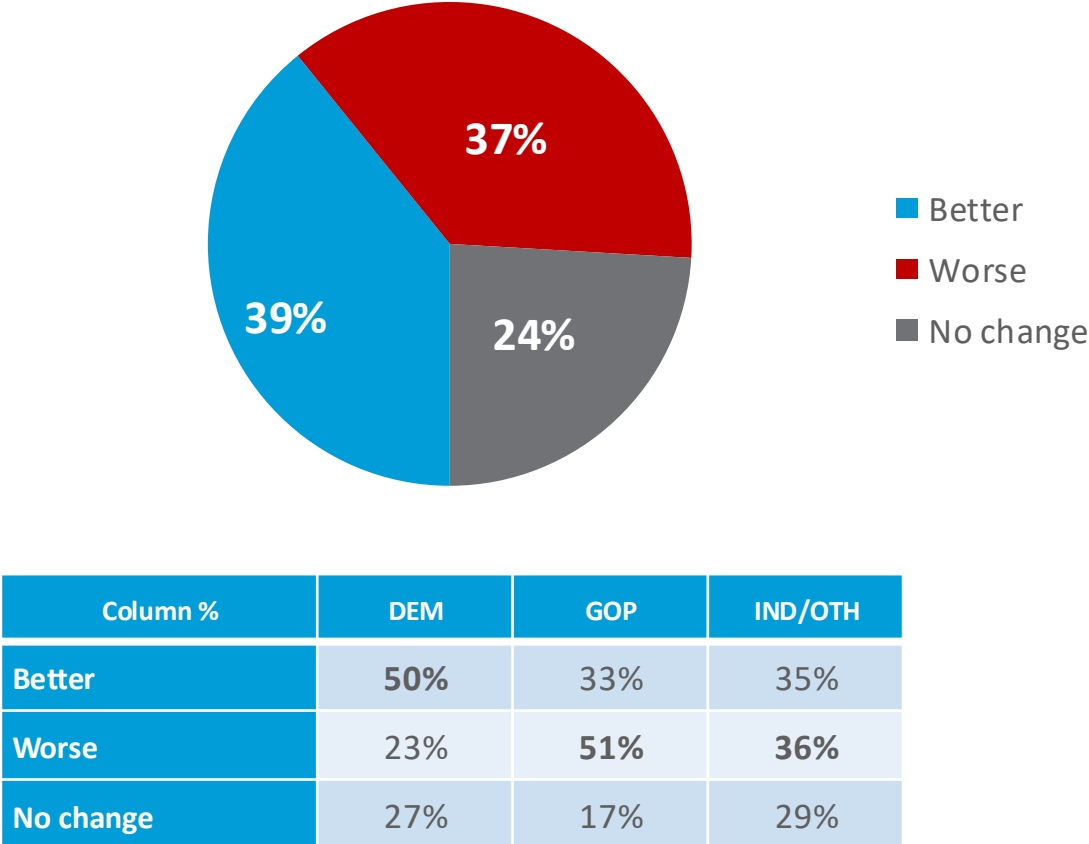
SOC0619: Do you approve or disapprove of Medicare Advantage accounts?
SOC0620: Are you personally happy or unhappy with your own healthcare coverage?

A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY FAVOR MEDICARE FOR ALL, BUT ARE SPLIT OVER HOW IT WOULD IMPACT THEIR PERSONAL COVERAGE

Under Medicare for All, everyone would have healthcare coverage provided by the government and paid for through taxes that would be increased to cover the cost of universal insurance. In general would you favor or oppose such a system, which is similar to what they have in countries like Canada?



In such a system, do you think the health care you receive would get better, get worse or would it not change?

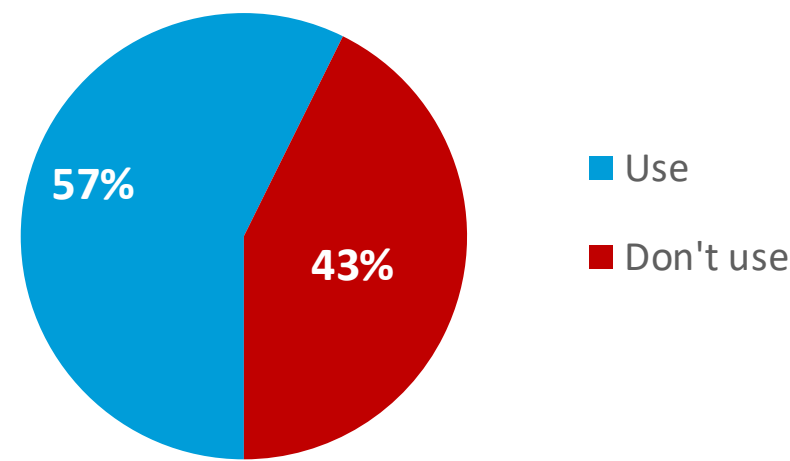


SOC0621: Under Medicare for All, everyone would have healthcare coverage provided by the government and paid for through taxes that would be increased to cover the cost of universal insurance. In general would you favor or oppose such a system, which is similar to what they have in countries like Canada?
SOC0622: In such a system, do you think the health care you receive would get better, get worse or would it not change?

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

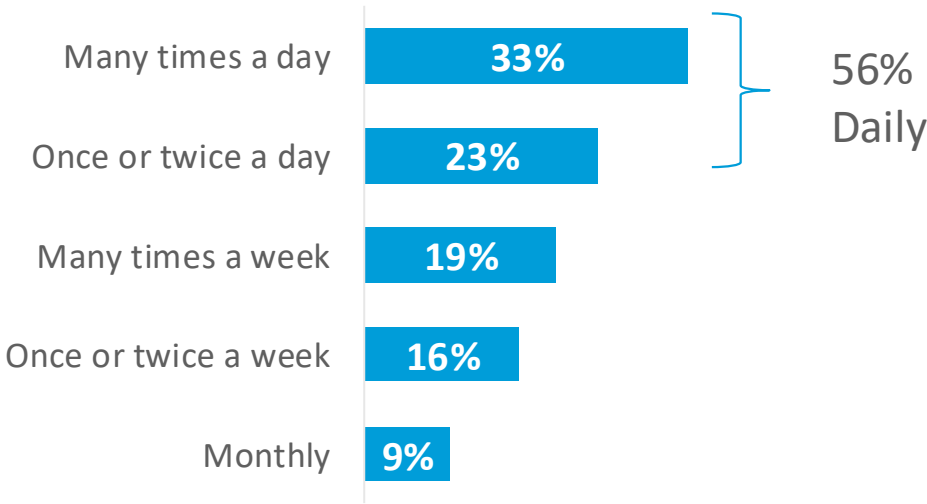
ALMOST 3 IN 5 VOTERS USE AI, AND OVER HALF OF THEM USE IT AT LEAST DAILY

Do you personally use AI?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Use	60%	58%	54%	100%
Don't use	40%	42%	46%	0%

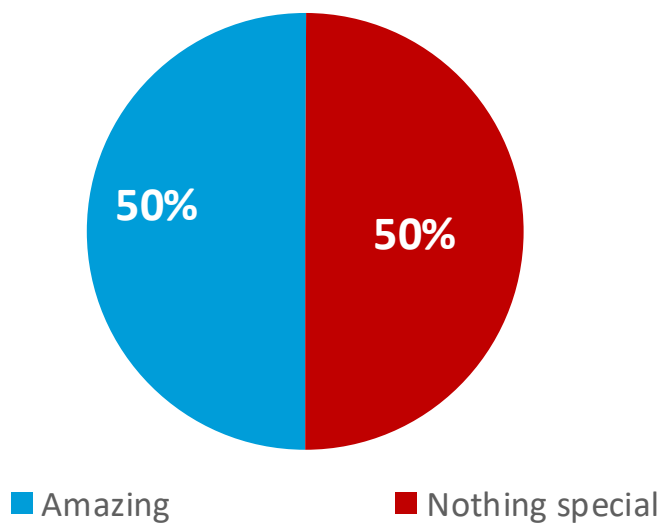
How frequently do you use it?
(Among AI users)



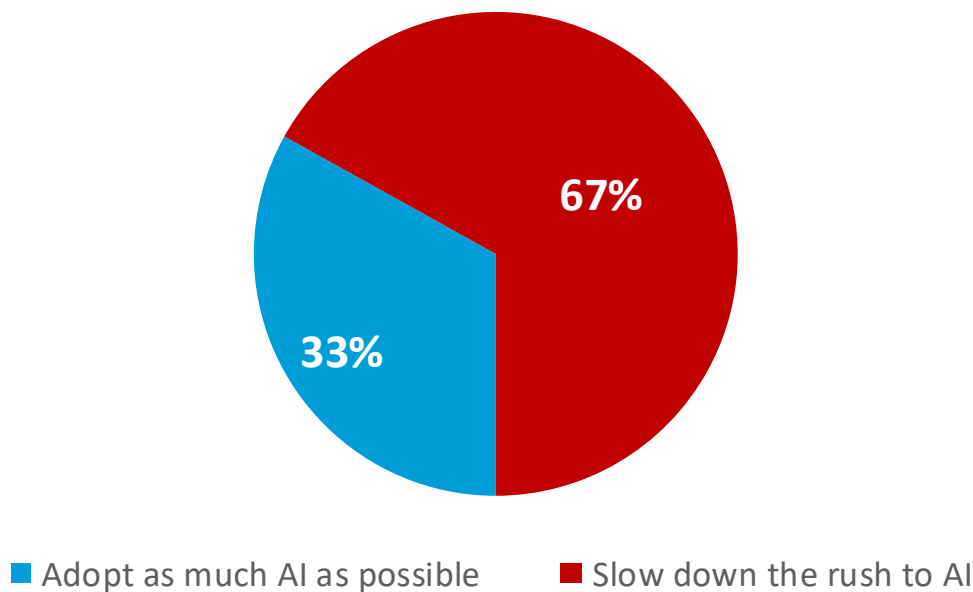
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
At least daily	55%	59%	54%	56%
Less than daily	44%	41%	45%	43%

VOTERS ARE SPLIT DOWN THE MIDDLE OVER AI’S IMPACT, BUT MOST AGREE WE NEED TO SLOW DOWN THE RUSH TO AI

Do you find using AI amazing or is it nothing special?



Do you think that we need to adopt as much AI as possible or that we need to slow down the rush to AI?



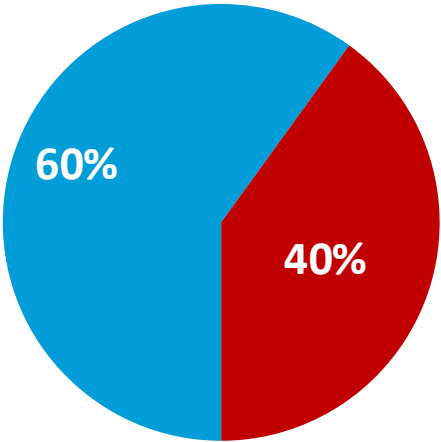
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Amazing	52%	55%	42%	75%
Nothing special	48%	45%	58%	25%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Adopt as much AI as possible	32%	38%	28%	51%
Slow down the rush to AI	68%	62%	72%	49%

QA13: Do you find using AI amazing or is it nothing special?
QA14: Do you think that we need to adopt as much AI as possible or that we need to slow down the rush to AI?

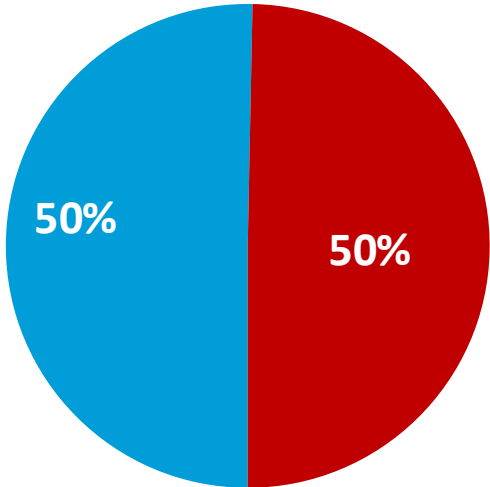
MOST SEE AI AS A MAJOR ADVANCEMENT, BUT VOTERS ARE DIVIDED ON WHETHER IT WILL USHER IN A NEW ERA

Do you think AI is a huge advancement that will result everything from self-driving cars to robots and other advances in life or is it not a huge advancement?



■ Huge advancement ■ Not a huge advancement

Do you think AI will usher in a new era for the human race or has this been exaggerated?



■ Usher in a new era for the human race ■ This has been exaggerated

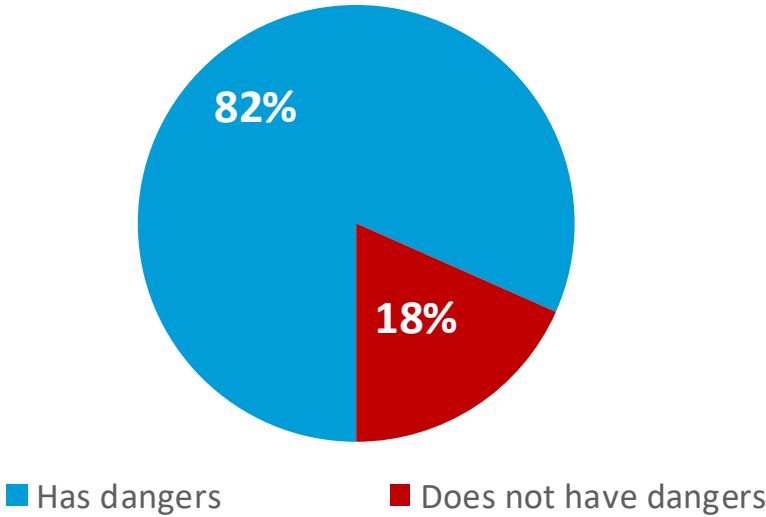
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Huge advancement	60%	63%	56%	79%
Not a huge advancement	40%	37%	44%	21%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Usher in a new era for the human race	54%	54%	42%	64%
This has been exaggerated	46%	46%	58%	36%

QA15: Do you think AI is a huge advancement that will result everything from self-driving cars to robots and other advances in life or is it not a huge advancement?
QA16: Do you think AI will usher in a new era for the human race or has this been exaggerated?

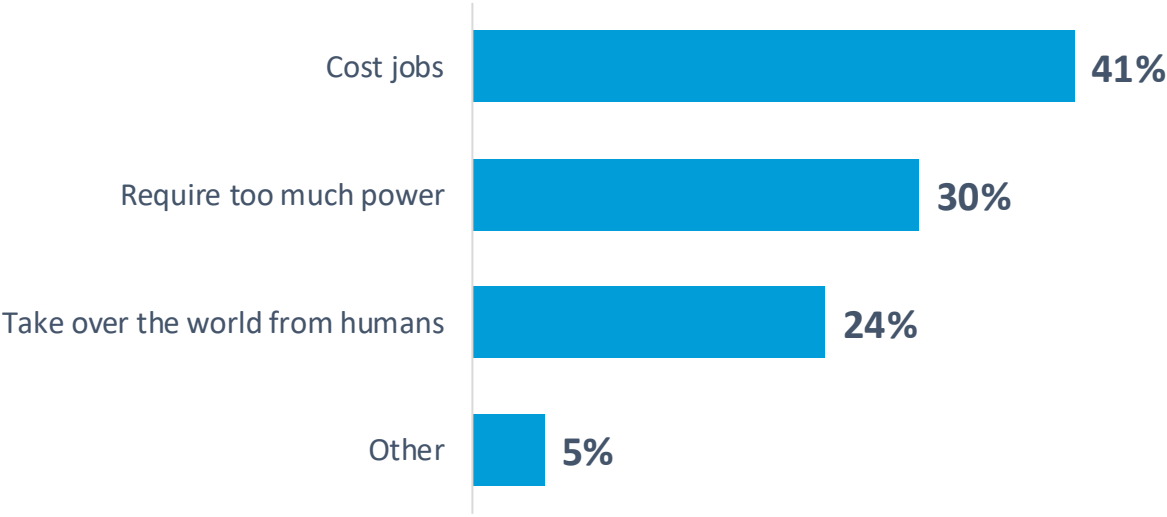
A LARGE MAJORITY AGREE AI HAS SOCIAL DANGERS, WITH JOB LOSSES FOLLOWED BY POWER USAGE VIEWED AS THE TOP THREATS

Do you think AI has social dangers associated with it or does it not have dangers?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Has dangers	80%	83%	83%	80%
Does not have dangers	20%	17%	17%	20%

What is the primary danger of AI? Is it that it will cost jobs, require too much power, or take over the world from humans?



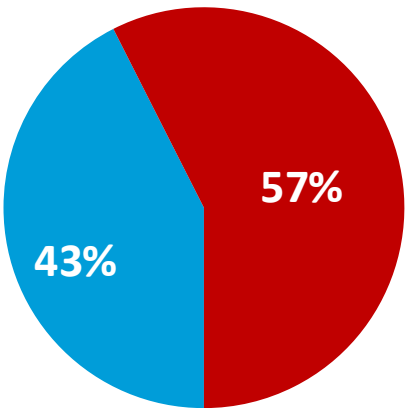
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Cost jobs	44%	42%	37%	44%
Require too much power	30%	29%	32%	32%
Take over the world from humans	23%	25%	24%	19%
Other	3%	5%	7%	5%

QA17: Do you think AI has social dangers associated with it or does it not have dangers?
QA18: What is the primary danger of AI? Is it that it will cost jobs, require too much power, or take over the world from humans?

A SMALL MAJORITY TAKE A PESSIMISTIC VIEW OF AI'S IMPACT ON SOCIETY, THOUGH A SIMILAR PROPORTION THINK THEIR JOBS ARE NOT AT RISK

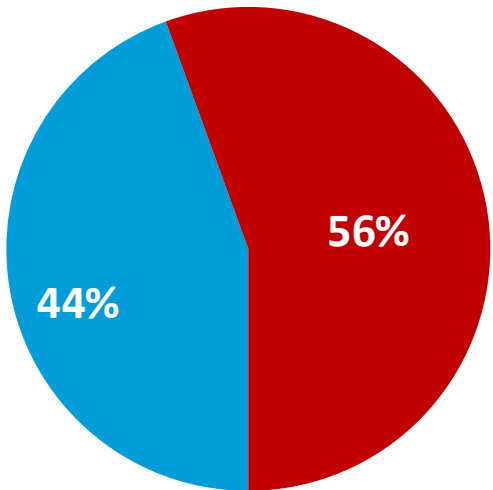
Which is more likely to happen:

- AI creates tremendous added value and productivity in the economy that will change life for all in positive ways
- AI will degrade society and create mass unemployment



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
AI creates tremendous added value and productivity...	42%	49%	36%	60%
AI will degrade society and create mass unemployment	58%	51%	64%	40%

Do you think your employment is presently at risk from AI and automation or not?
(Among Employed)



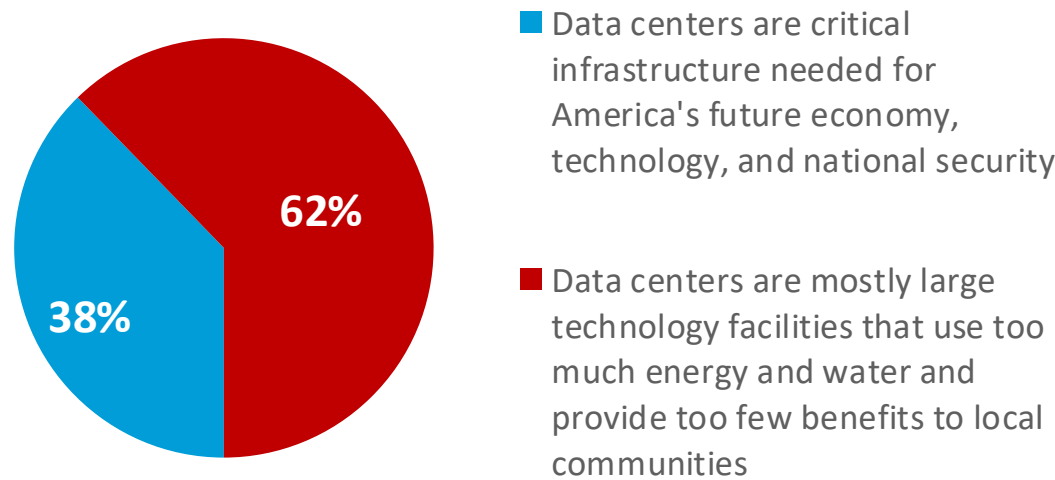
■ At risk ■ Not at risk

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
At risk	44%	46%	44%	43%
Not at risk	56%	54%	56%	57%

QA19: Which is more likely to happen:
QA110: Do you think your employment is presently at risk from AI and automation or not?

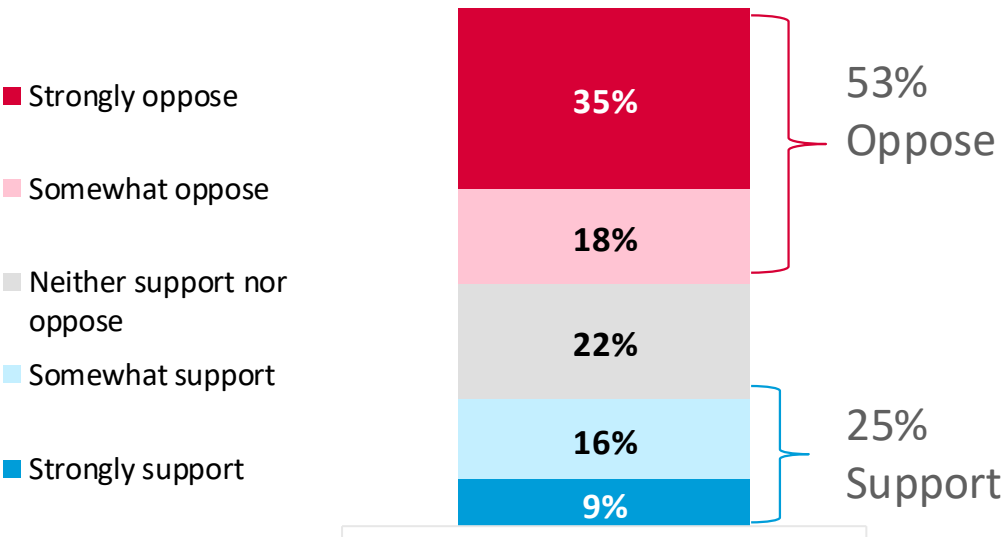
MOST SEE DATA CENTERS AS RESOURCE-INTENSIVE, AND A MAJORITY OPPOSE HAVING ONE BUILT NEARBY

Which comes closer to your view?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Data centers are critical infrastructure needed...	33%	47%	32%	46%
Data centers are mostly large technology facilities that use too much energy...	67%	53%	68%	54%

If a company proposed building a data center in your neighborhood, would you support or oppose it?



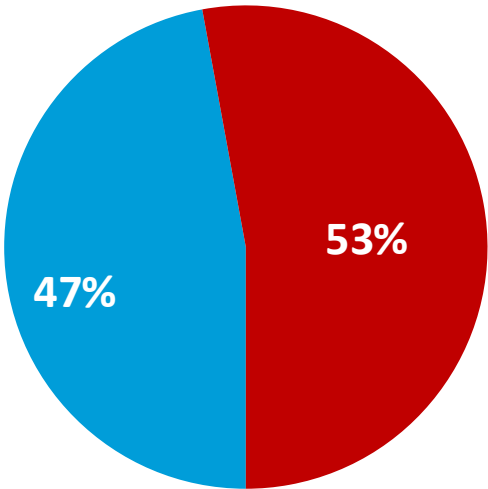
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Support (NET)	25%	28%	20%	35%
Oppose (NET)	55%	49%	56%	44%

QAI11: Which comes closer to your view?
QAI12: If a company proposed building a data center in your neighborhood, would you support or oppose it?

TWO-THIRDS FAVOR SLOWING AI DEVELOPMENT FOR SAFEGUARDS, WHILE LOCAL DATA CENTER ACCEPTANCE IS MORE DIVIDED

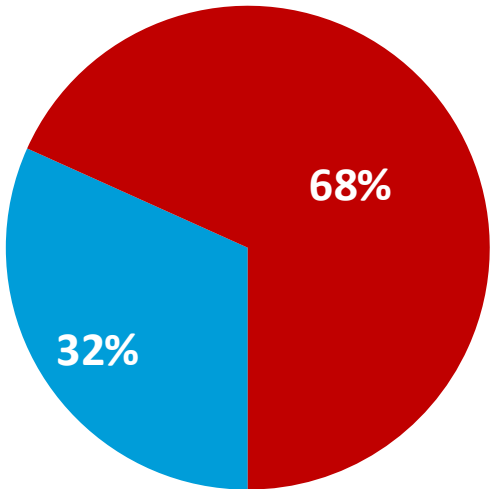
Which comes closer to your view?

- A data center or AI computing facility should be allowed near me if the company provides enough local jobs, benefits and protections.
- A data center or AI computing facility should not be allowed near me, even if the company provides local jobs, benefits and protections



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
...SHOULD be allowed near me	42%	52%	47%	55%
...should NOT be allowed near me	58%	48%	53%	45%

Which comes closer to your view?

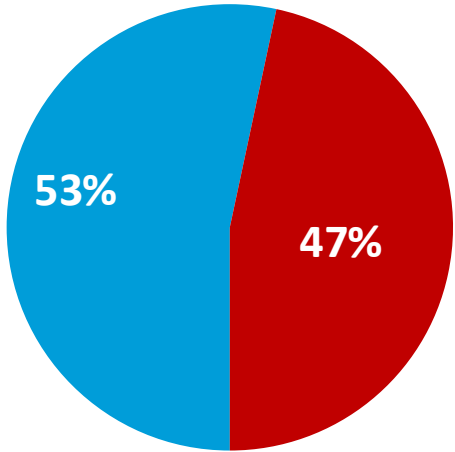


- The U.S. should move quickly to lead in AI, even if that means accepting some risks
- The U.S. should slow down AI development until there are stronger safeguards in place

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
The U.S. should move quickly to lead in AI	27%	39%	28%	42%
The U.S. should slow down AI development	73%	61%	72%	58%

VOTERS LEAN TOWARDS VIEWING THE U.S. AS LEADING THE GLOBAL AI RACE WITH CHINA

Which comes closer to your view?

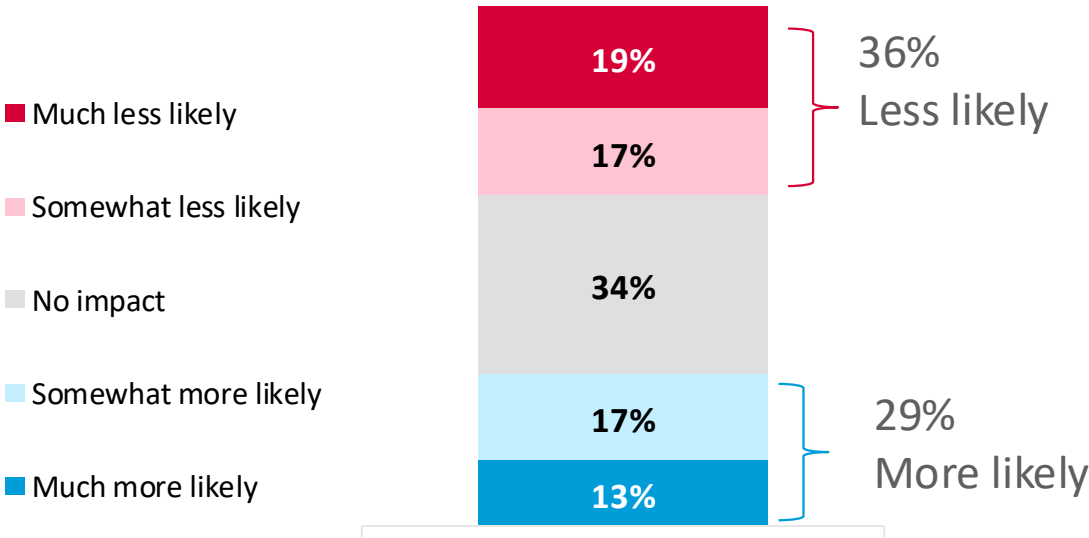


- The United States is leading the global AI race
- China is leading the global AI race

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
The United States is leading the global AI race	49%	61%	50%	58%
China is leading the global AI race	51%	39%	50%	42%

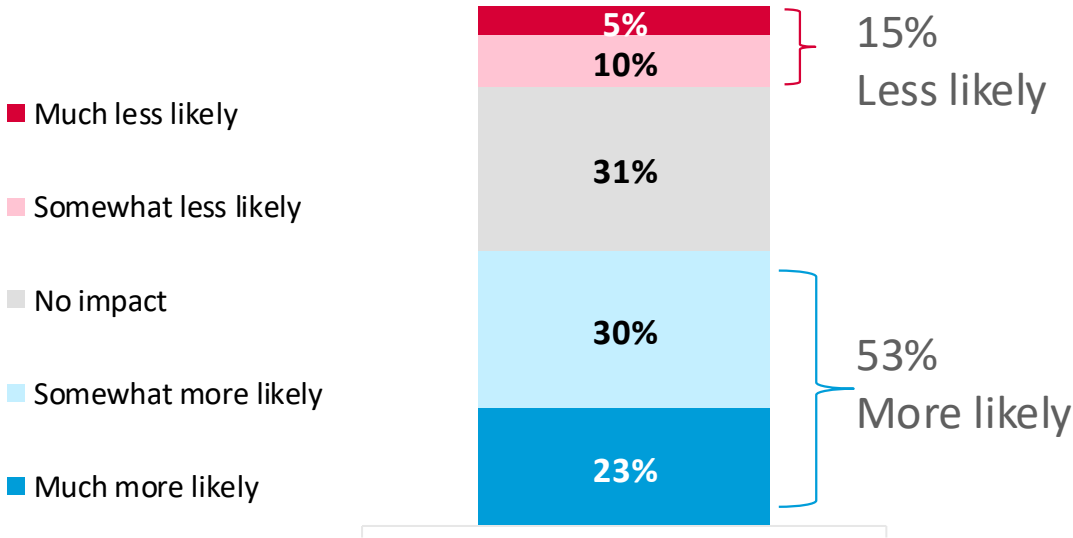
CANDIDATES GAIN MORE SUPPORT BY BACKING STRONGER AI SAFEGUARDS THAN BY EXPANDING AI INFRASTRUCTURE

Are you more or less likely to support a candidate for public office if they support building more AI infrastructure in the U.S., including data centers, energy projects, and advanced chip manufacturing, to help America lead in AI?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
More likely (NET)	29%	34%	25%	42%
No impact	31%	34%	38%	30%
Less likely (NET)	40%	32%	37%	27%

Are you more or less likely to support a candidate for public office if they support slowing down AI development until stronger safety rules are in place?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
More likely (NET)	61%	49%	50%	54%
No impact	27%	32%	35%	30%
Less likely (NET)	12%	19%	16%	16%

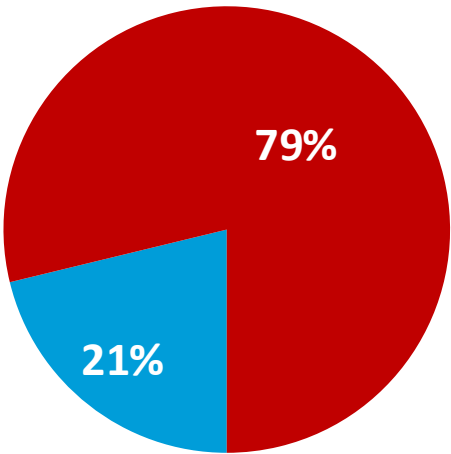
QA16: Are you more or less likely to support a candidate for public office if they support building more AI infrastructure in the U.S., including data centers, energy projects, and advanced chip manufacturing, to help America lead in AI?
QA17: Are you more or less likely to support a candidate for public office if they support slowing down AI development until stronger safety rules are in place?

SUPREME COURT

VOTERS STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE SUPREME COURT SHOULD DEFEND
THE CONSTITUTION REGARDLESS OF PUBLIC OPINION

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS POLL

Do you think the Supreme Court is supposed to mirror public opinion or is its role to defend the constitution regardless of public opinion?



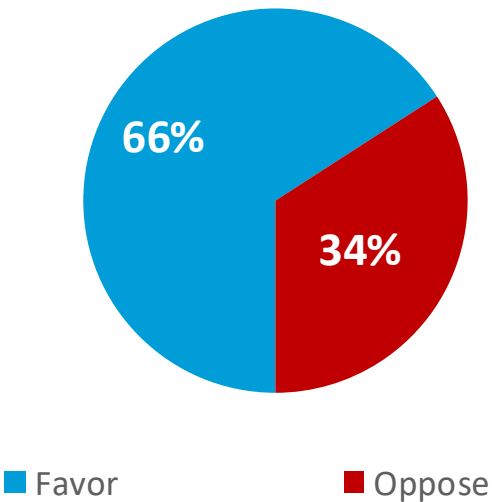
- Mirror public opinion
- Defend the constitution regardless of public opinion

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Use AI
Mirror public opinion	25%	19%	20%	23%
Defend the constitution regardless of public opinion	75%	81%	80%	77%

TWO-THIRDS FAVOR THE DECISION TO UPHOLD BIRTHRIGHT CITIZENSHIP AND AGREE THAT IT FOLLOWED THE LAW

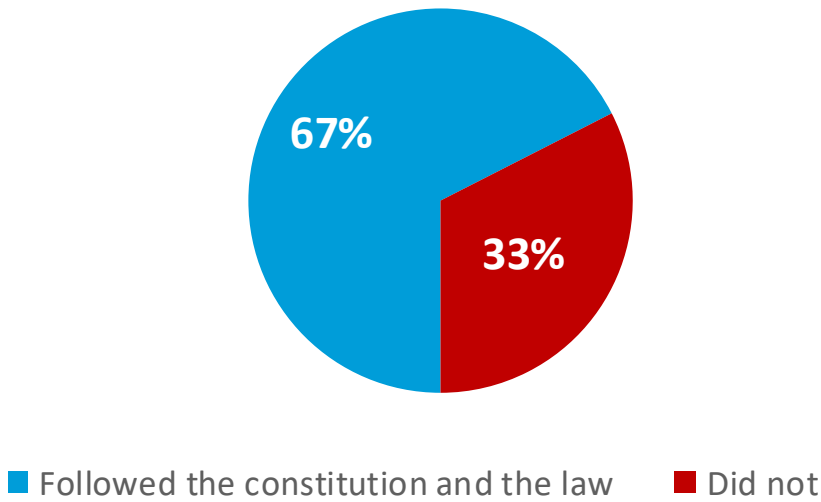
The supreme court upheld the existing law of birthright citizenship - that anyone born within the territory of the United States, even those here illegally - is automatically a US citizen.

Do you favor or oppose this decision?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	83%	48%	68%
Oppose	17%	52%	32%

Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?

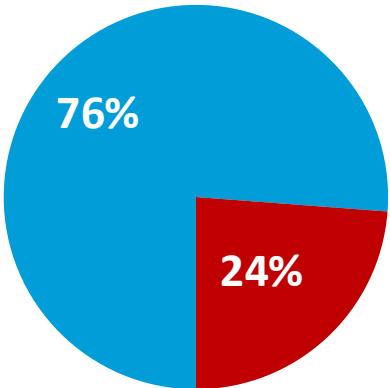


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Followed the constitution and the law	78%	58%	67%
Did not	22%	42%	33%

THREE-QUARTERS SUPPORT NOT CONSIDERING RACE WHEN DRAWING DISTRICTS AND SAY THE SUPREME COURT FOLLOWED THE LAW

The supreme court ruled that race cannot be taken into account when making Congressional Districts.

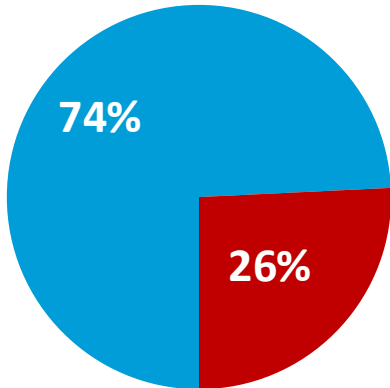
Do you favor or oppose this decision?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	66%	84%	78%
Oppose	34%	16%	22%

Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?



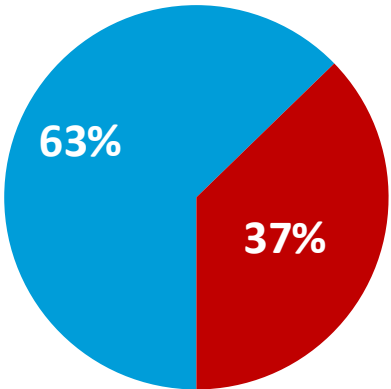
■ Followed the constitution and the law ■ Did not

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Followed the constitution and the law	68%	84%	70%
Did not	32%	16%	30%

AROUND TWO-THIRDS SAY MAIL IN BALLOT RULES SHOULD BE SET BY THE STATES, AND THAT THE SUPREME COURT DECISION UPHELD THE LAW

The supreme court ruled that it is up to each state whether to accept mail in ballots after Election Day if they have been mailed before Election Day.

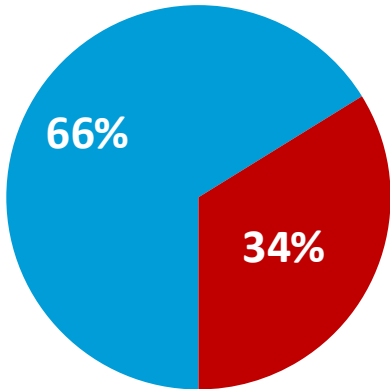
Do you favor or oppose this decision?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	69%	57%	63%
Oppose	31%	43%	37%

Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?



■ Followed the constitution and the law ■ Did not

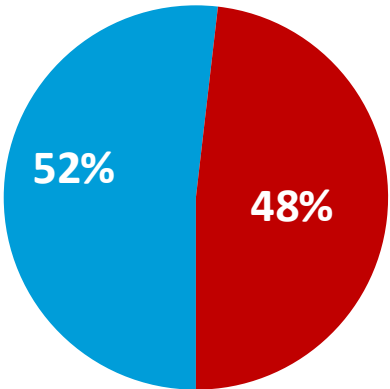
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Followed the constitution and the law	68%	66%	65%
Did not	32%	34%	35%

SC4FAV: The supreme court ruled that it is up to each state whether to accept mail in ballots after Election Day if they have been mailed before Election Day. Do you favor or oppose this decision?
SC4VALID: Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?

VOTERS ARE NARROWLY DIVIDED ON PRESIDENTIAL CONTROL OF AGENCIES, WHILE A SMALL MAJORITY SAY THE COURT FOLLOWED THE LAW

The supreme court ruled that the President may hire and fire commissioners to agencies like the Federal Trade Commission at will.

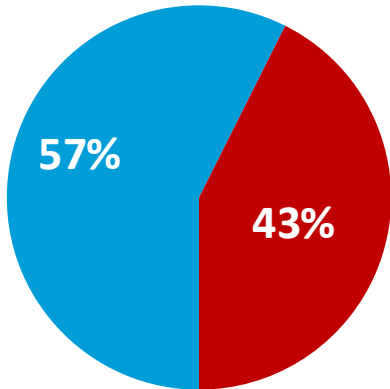
Do you favor or oppose this decision?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	31%	77%	46%
Oppose	69%	23%	54%

Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?



■ Followed the constitution and the law ■ Did not

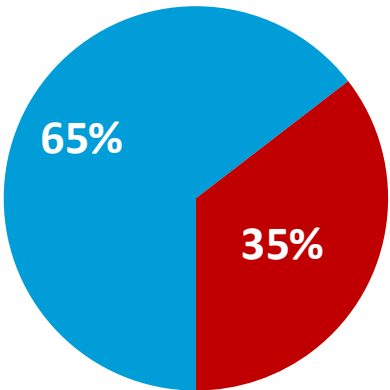
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Followed the constitution and the law	39%	78%	54%
Did not	61%	22%	46%

SC5FAV: The supreme court ruled that the President may hire and fire commissioners to agencies like the Federal Trade Commission at will. Do you favor or oppose this decision?
SC5VALID: Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?

MOST VOTERS FAVOR PROTECTING THE FEDERAL RESERVE’S INDEPENDENCE AND SAY THE COURT FOLLOWED THE LAW

The supreme court ruled that the Federal Reserve is an exception to the general rule and that its members can only be removed for cause.

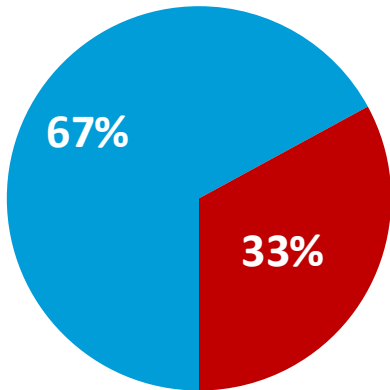
Do you favor or oppose this decision?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	65%	67%	62%
Oppose	35%	33%	38%

Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?



■ Followed the constitution and the law ■ Did not

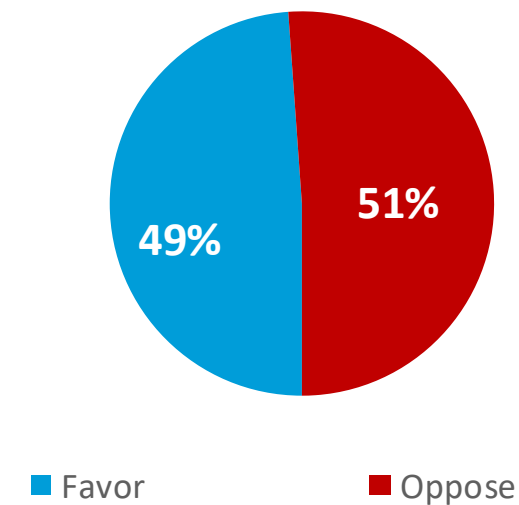
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Followed the constitution and the law	67%	70%	64%
Did not	33%	30%	36%

SC6FAV: The supreme court ruled that the Federal Reserve is an exception to the general rule and that its members can only be removed for cause. Do you favor or oppose this decision?
SC6VALID: Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?

VOTERS ARE DIVIDED OVER ALLOWING STATE LEGISLATURES TO REDRAW DISTRICTS, THOUGH LEAN TOWARDS AGREEING IT WAS IN LINE WITH THE LAW

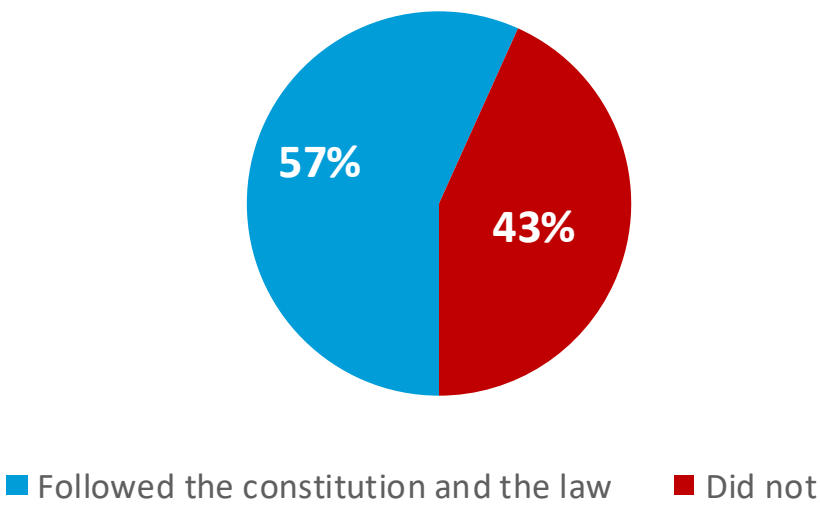
The supreme court ruled that drawing districts for political purposes is up to each state legislature, not the courts, allowing for political gerrymandering.

Do you favor or oppose this decision?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	42%	60%	44%
Oppose	58%	40%	56%

Do you think the court followed the constitution and the law in this decision or not?

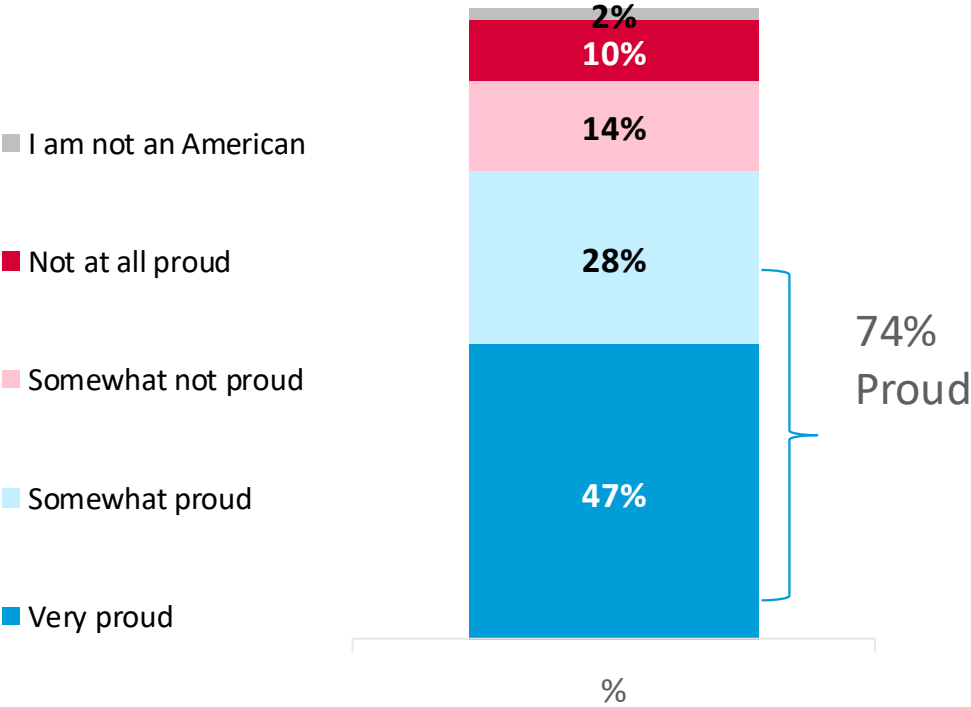


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Followed the constitution and the law	50%	67%	52%
Did not	50%	33%	48%

AMERICA 250

MOST VOTERS ARE PROUD TO BE AN AMERICAN

Are you proud or not proud to be an American today?



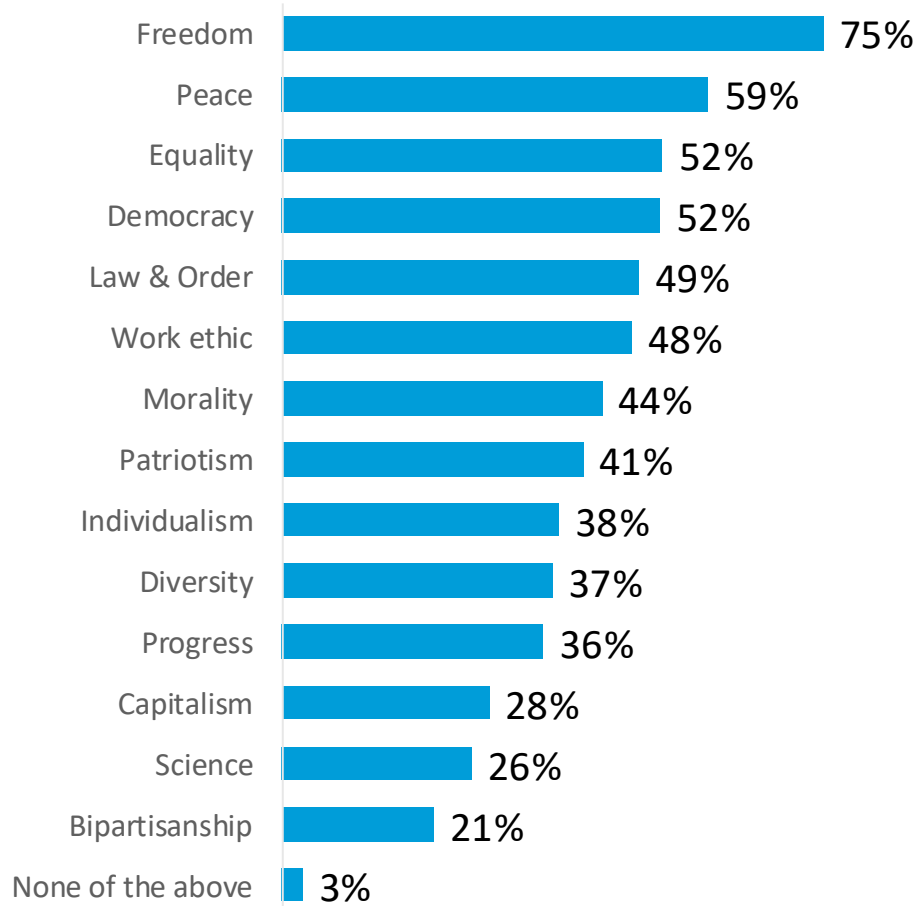
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Very proud	31%	67%	40%
Somewhat proud	31%	22%	31%
Somewhat not proud	20%	7%	15%
Not at all proud	16%	3%	10%
I am not an American	2%	1%	3%

Column %	18 – 24	25 - 34	35 – 44	45 – 54	55 – 64
Very proud	24%	35%	47%	50%	58%
Somewhat proud	39%	33%	30%	24%	20%
Somewhat not proud	15%	18%	14%	13%	13%
Not at all proud	14%	13%	9%	11%	8%
I am not an American	8%	1%	1%	3%	2%

FREEDOM IS THE DEFINING AMERICAN VALUE ACROSS PARTY LINES, WHILE VIEWS DIVERGE SHARPLY ON EQUALITY, DEMOCRACY, PATRIOTISM AND DIVERSITY

As an American, which values are most important to you, if any?

Select all that apply.



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Freedom	73%	78%	73%
Peace	61%	58%	57%
Equality	63%	43%	52%
Democracy	66%	47%	43%
Law & Order	46%	59%	42%
Work ethic	42%	56%	47%
Morality	41%	48%	43%
Patriotism	30%	57%	36%
Individualism	36%	37%	42%
Diversity	53%	21%	38%
Progress	38%	35%	35%
Capitalism	21%	41%	23%
Science	31%	22%	25%
Bipartisanship	28%	17%	17%
None of the above	3%	2%	4%

FREEDOM AND RIGHTS ARE BY FAR THE STRONGEST SOURCE OF AMERICAN PRIDE

Which of these qualities of the United States make you most proud to be American, if any? Select all that apply

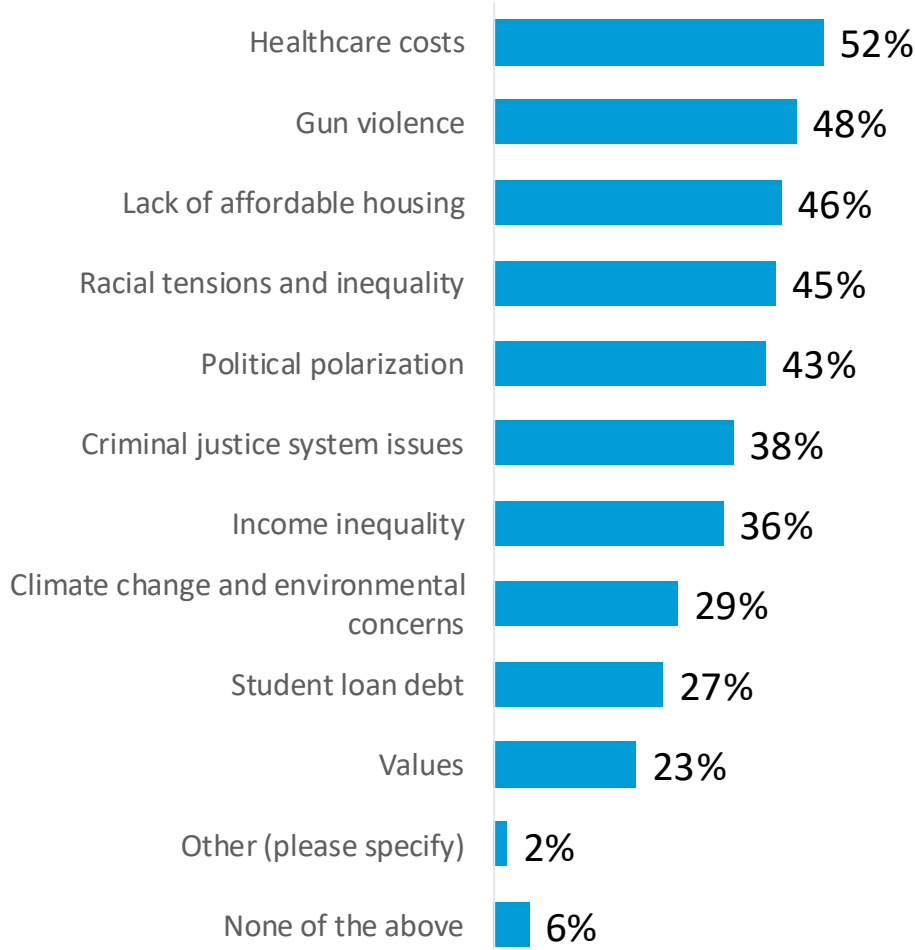


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Freedom and rights	64%	76%	66%
Democracy	58%	42%	39%
Values	41%	52%	40%
Economic mobility, opportunity and prosperity	38%	48%	36%
Cultural diversity	47%	27%	37%
Natural beauty	40%	40%	31%
Innovation and entrepreneurship	34%	41%	33%
Higher education	34%	36%	32%
Scientific and technological achievements	35%	35%	29%
Philanthropy and volunteerism	23%	24%	22%
Other (please specify)	1%	0%	1%
None of the above	5%	2%	9%

HEALTHCARE COSTS TOP THE LIST OF AMERICA'S WORST PROBLEMS, FOLLOWED BY GUN VIOLENCE AND HOUSING AFFORDABILITY

What stands out as the worst parts, if any, about living in America?

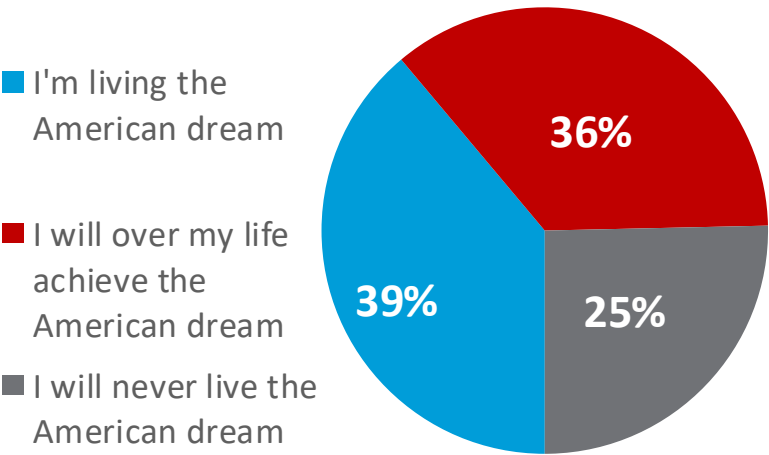
Select all that apply



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Healthcare costs	61%	44%	52%
Gun violence	62%	40%	43%
Lack of affordable housing	52%	37%	49%
Racial tensions and inequality	57%	30%	49%
Political polarization	47%	37%	46%
Criminal justice system issues	44%	30%	41%
Income inequality	50%	21%	39%
Climate change and environmental concerns	41%	21%	26%
Student loan debt	33%	21%	27%
Values	27%	21%	19%
Other (please specify)	2%	2%	2%
None of the above	3%	7%	6%

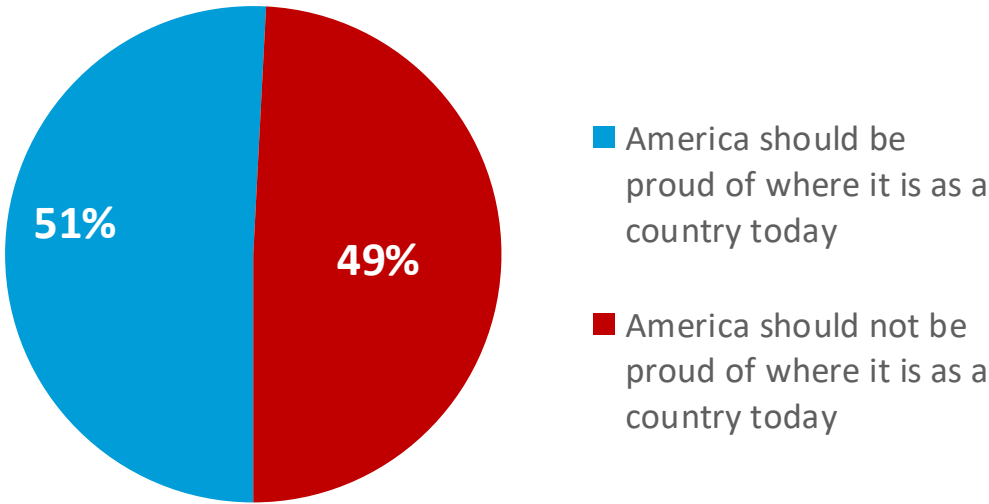
MOST BELIEVE THEY ARE LIVING OR WILL ACHIEVE THE AMERICAN DREAM, WHILE VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER AMERICA SHOULD BE PROUD TODAY

Do you think you are in essence living the American dream, will over your life likely achieve the American dream, or will never live the American dream?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
I'm living the American dream	34%	51%	32%
I will over my life achieve the American dream	34%	38%	36%
I will never live the American dream	33%	12%	33%

Which of the following comes closer to your view?

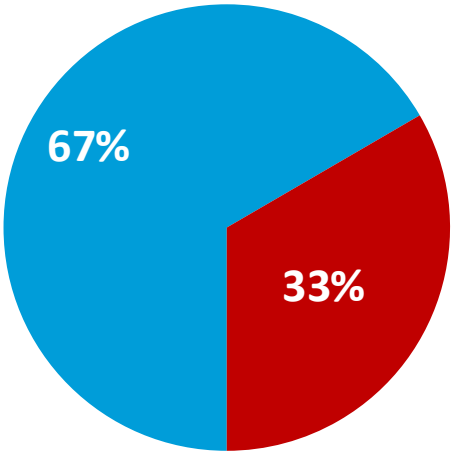


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
America should be proud of where it is as a country today	32%	71%	48%
America should not be proud of where it is as a country today	68%	29%	52%

AM7: Do you think you are in essence living the American dream, will over your life likely achieve the American dream, or will I never live the American dream?
AM8: Which of the following comes closer to your view?

MOST VOTERS FEEL AMERICA IS THE GREATEST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD AND THAT ITS BEST DAYS ARE AHEAD

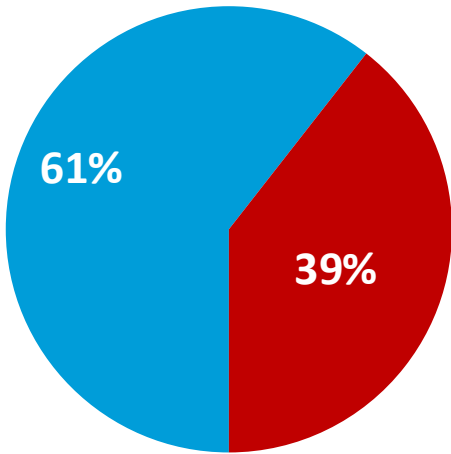
Do you think the United States is the greatest country in the world, or are there other countries that are better?



- America is the greatest
- There are other countries that are better

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
America is the greatest	53%	87%	59%
There are other countries that are better	47%	13%	41%

Which of the following comes closer to your view?



- America's best days are ahead of us
- America's best days are behind us

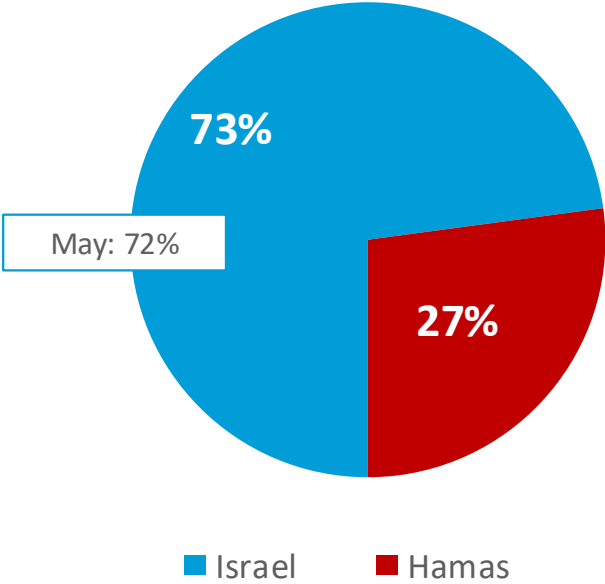
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
America's best days are ahead of us	50%	75%	56%
America's best days are behind us	50%	25%	44%

AM9: Do you think the United States is the greatest country in the world, or are there other countries that are better?
AM10: Which of the following comes closer to your view?

MIDDLE EAST (ISRAEL)

CONSISTENT FROM MAY, AROUND 3 IN 4 VOTERS SUPPORT ISRAEL OVER HAMAS, WITH SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL HIGHEST AMONG OLDER AGE GROUPS AND GOP

In the Israel-Hamas conflict do you support more Israel or more Hamas?

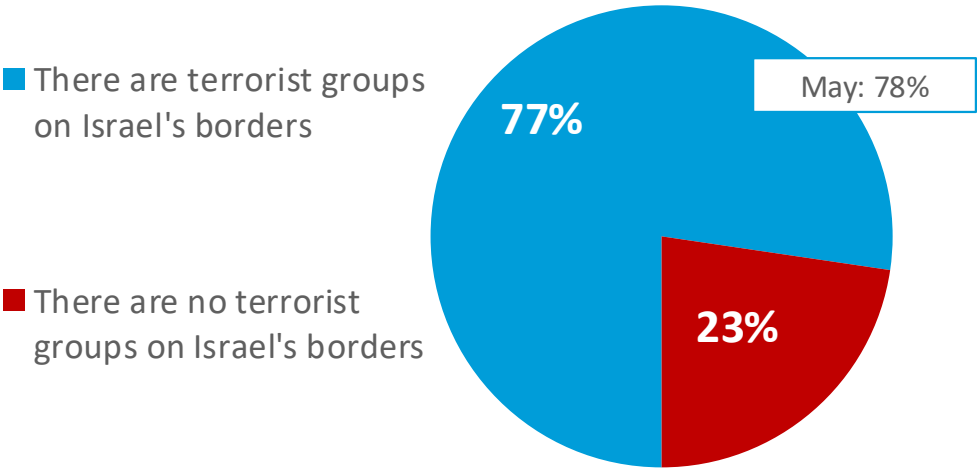


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Israel	63%	85%	69%
Hamas	37%	15%	31%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Israel	40%	62%	67%	77%	80%	88%
Hamas	60%	38%	33%	23%	20%	12%

OVER 3 IN 4 SAY TERRORIST GROUPS ARE ON ISRAEL’S BORDERS, WITH AGREEMENT ACROSS PARTIES AND AGE GROUPS

Would you say that today there are terrorist groups on the borders of Israel, including Hamas and Hezbollah, or is that not the case?



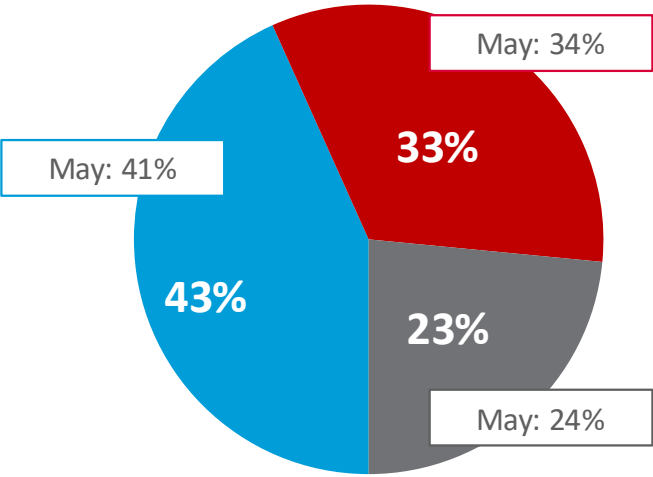
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
There are terrorist groups on Israel's borders	71%	85%	76%
There are no terrorist groups on Israel's borders	29%	15%	24%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
There are terrorist groups on Israel's borders	64%	68%	69%	78%	84%	90%
There are no terrorist groups on Israel's borders	36%	32%	31%	22%	16%	10%

A PLURALITY SAY THAT TERRORIST GROUPS ARE TRYING TO DESTROY ISRAEL

Do you think those groups are trying to destroy Israel, are they fighting just to have more rights in their territory, or are they fighting to expand their territory?

- Trying to destroy Israel
- Fighting just to have more rights in their territory
- They are trying to expand their territory

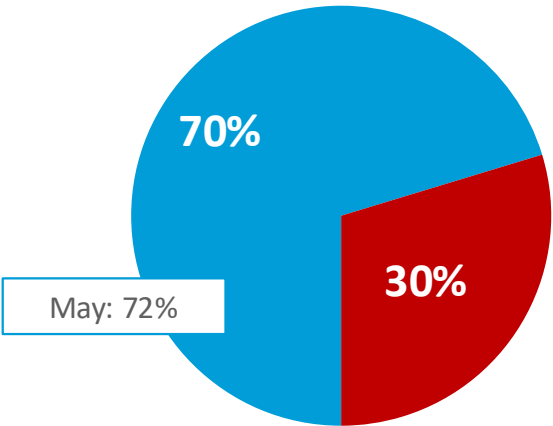


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Trying to destroy Israel	36%	56%	37%
Fighting just to have more rights in their territory	41%	21%	39%
They are trying to expand their territory	23%	23%	24%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Trying to destroy Israel	30%	35%	34%	42%	50%	57%
Fighting just to have more rights in their territory	43%	38%	34%	33%	34%	25%
They are trying to expand their territory	27%	27%	32%	25%	15%	18%

7 IN 10 SAY HEZBOLLAH SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO DISARM, WITH AGREEMENT ALONG PARTY AND AGE LINES

Should Hezbollah be required to disarm or not be required to disarm as part of a long-term peace agreement between Israel and Lebanon?



- Hezbollah should be required to disarm
- Hezbollah should not be required to disarm

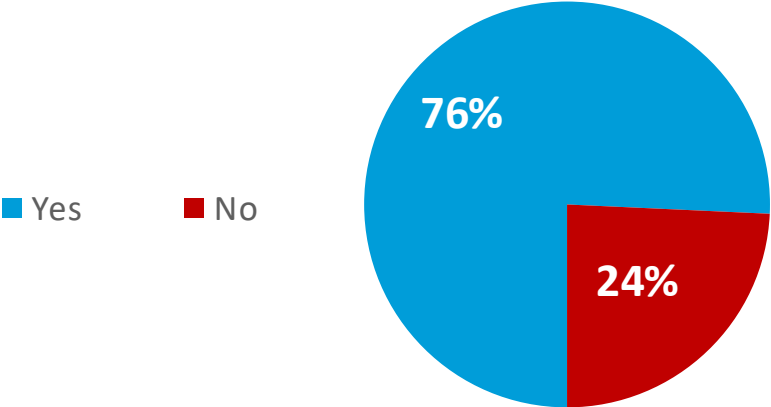
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Hezbollah should be required to disarm	65%	79%	67%
Hezbollah should not be required to disarm	35%	21%	33%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Hezbollah should be required to disarm	53%	57%	63%	70%	76%	89%
Hezbollah should not be required to disarm	47%	43%	37%	30%	24%	11%

3 IN 4 THINK ISRAEL HAS A RIGHT TO EXIST AS THE JEWISH HOMELAND,
AND A SMALLER MAJORITY THINK IT SHOULD BE DEFINED AS A JEWISH
STATE

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS POLL

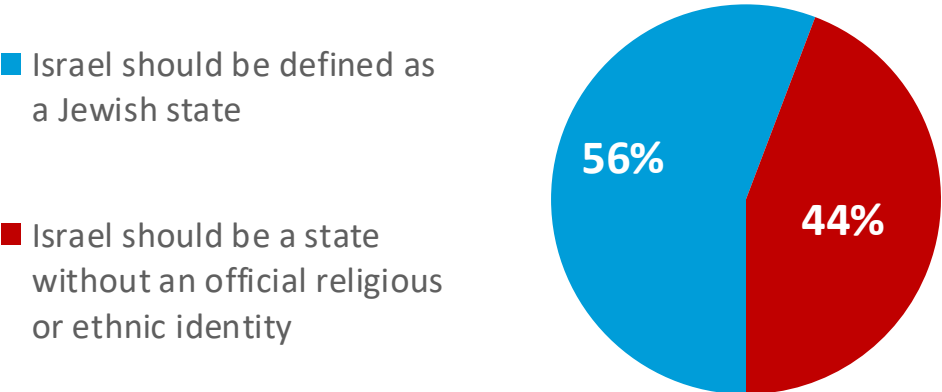
Do you think Israel has a right to exist as the homeland of the Jewish People or not?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	70%	86%	71%
No	30%	14%	29%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Yes	52%	62%	71%	79%	82%	92%
No	48%	38%	29%	21%	18%	8%

Thinking about Israel's political character, which comes closest to your view?



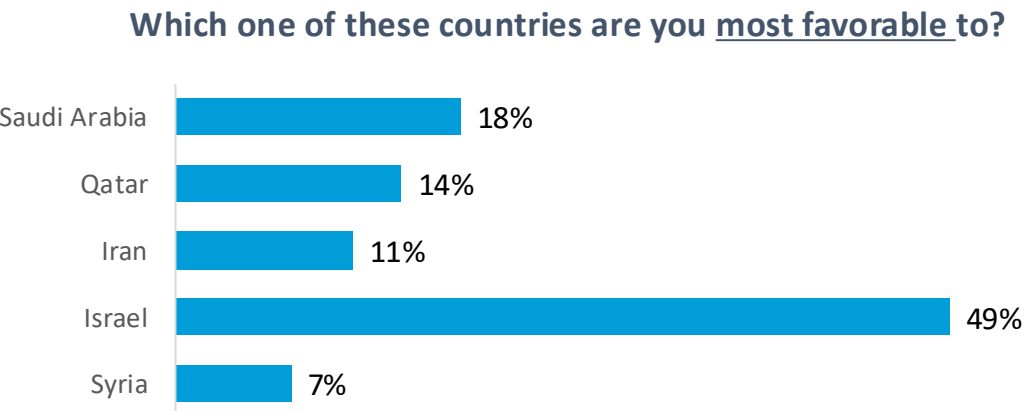
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Israel should be defined as a Jewish state	48%	70%	49%
Israel should be a state without an official religious or ethnic identity	52%	30%	51%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Israel should be defined as a Jewish state	38%	54%	54%	56%	56%	63%
Israel should be a state without an official religious or ethnic identity	62%	46%	46%	44%	44%	37%

ISR0601: Do you think Israel has a right to exist as the homeland of the Jewish People or not?
ISR0602: Thinking about Israel's political character, which comes closest to your view?

ISRAEL IS VIEWED MOST FAVORABLY BY A WIDE MARGIN, WHILE A MAJORITY RANK IRAN LEAST FAVORABLY

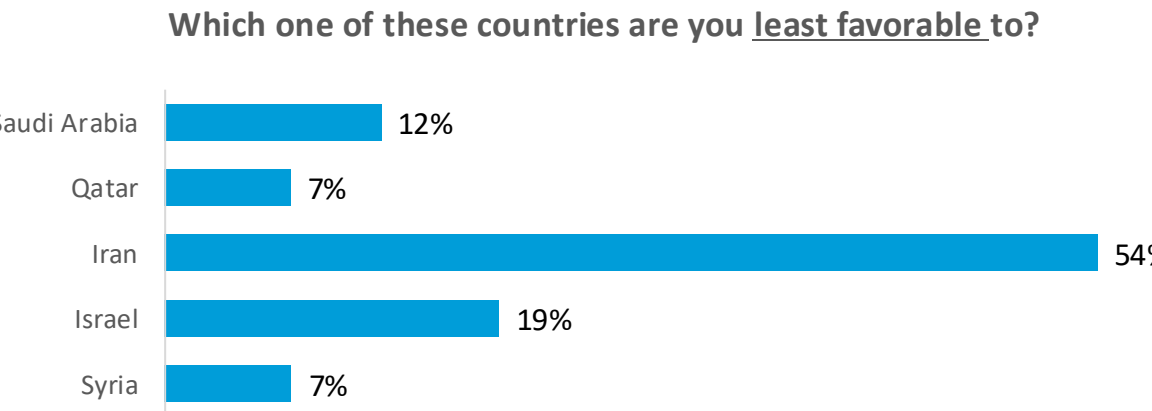
HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS POLL



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Saudi Arabia	18%	17%	20%
Qatar	18%	11%	14%
Iran	14%	7%	14%
Israel	39%	63%	44%
Syria	11%	3%	8%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Saudi Arabia	21%	21%	18%	16%	18%	16%
Qatar	15%	16%	17%	11%	15%	12%
Iran	33%	19%	12%	12%	4%	2%
Israel	22%	34%	45%	53%	56%	65%
Syria	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%	4%

ISR0603: Which one of these countries are you most favorable to?
ISR0604: Which one of these countries are you least favorable to?



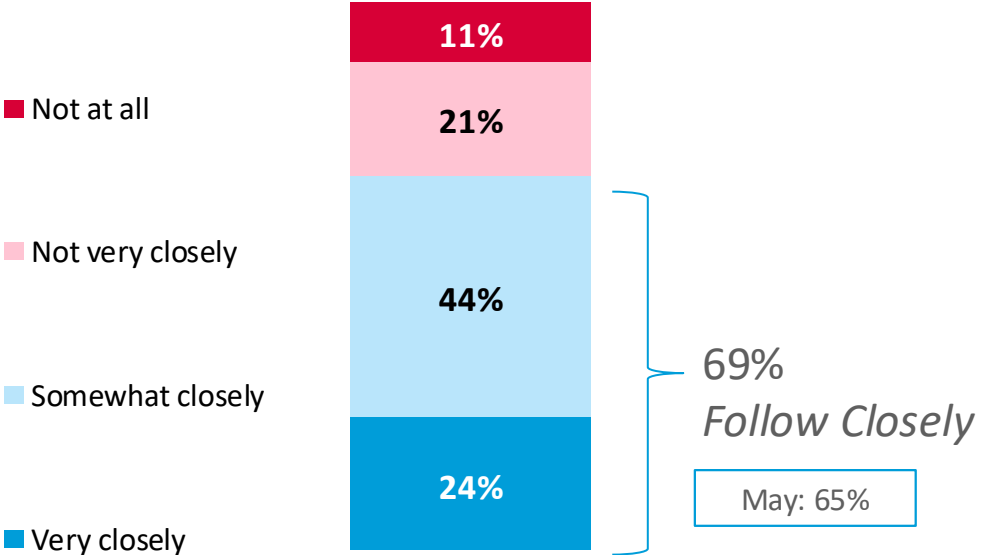
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Saudi Arabia	13%	10%	15%
Qatar	9%	6%	7%
Iran	47%	65%	49%
Israel	25%	12%	22%
Syria	6%	8%	8%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Saudi Arabia	10%	16%	14%	18%	9%	7%
Qatar	15%	8%	13%	6%	4%	4%
Iran	26%	34%	44%	52%	68%	78%
Israel	42%	35%	18%	17%	12%	6%
Syria	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	5%

MIDDLE EAST (IRAN)

MOST VOTERS ACROSS PARTY LINES AND AGE GROUPS ARE PAYING ATTENTION TO THE IRAN CONFLICT

How closely have you been following developments in the conflict between the United States, Israel and Iran?

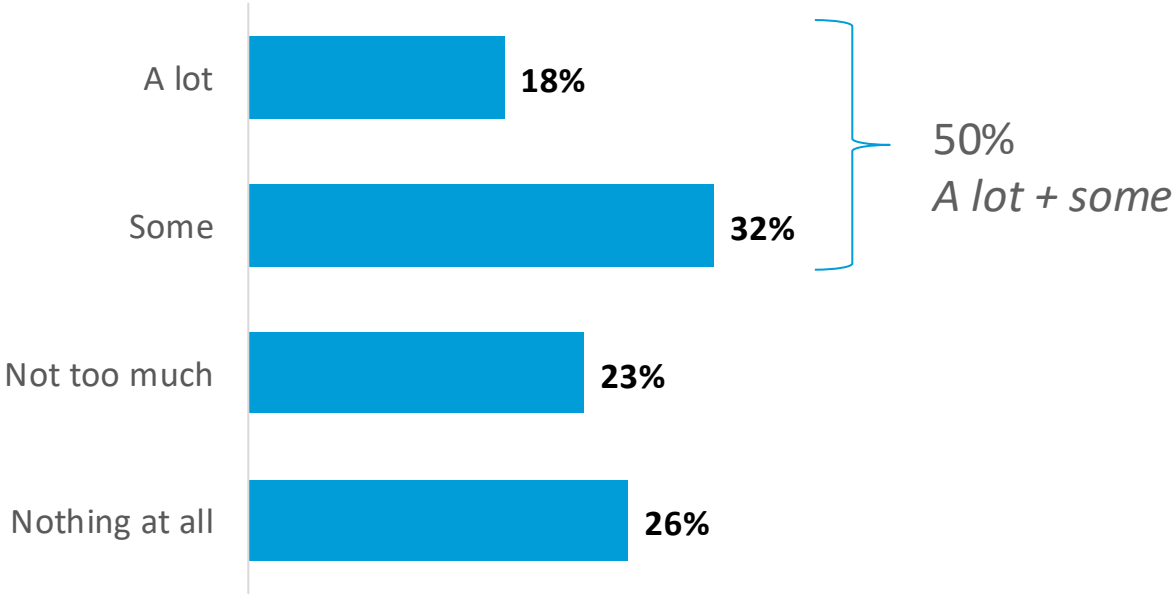


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Closely (NET)	74%	73%	58%
Not closely (NET)	26%	27%	42%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Closely (NET)	64%	66%	65%	60%	71%	80%
Not closely (NET)	36%	34%	35%	40%	29%	20%

HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEY HAVE HEARD ABOUT THE U.S.-IRAN MOU AGREEMENT

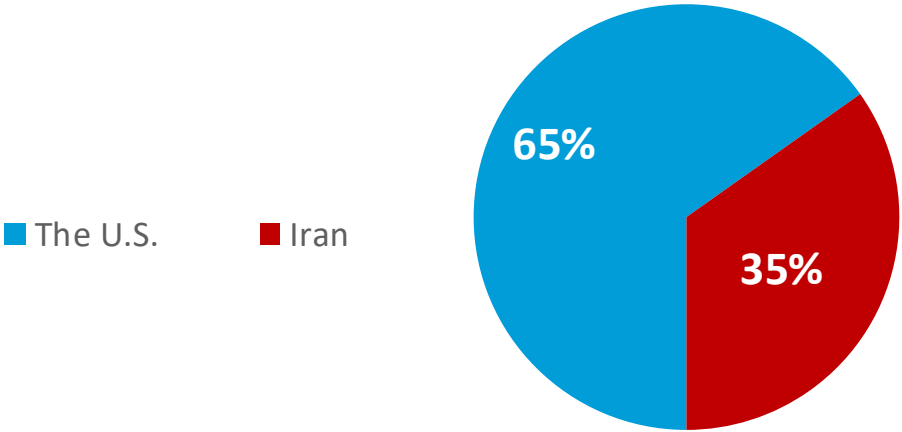
Have you seen, read, or heard anything about the MOU agreement (Memorandum of Understanding) signed by the U.S. and Iran on June 17th?



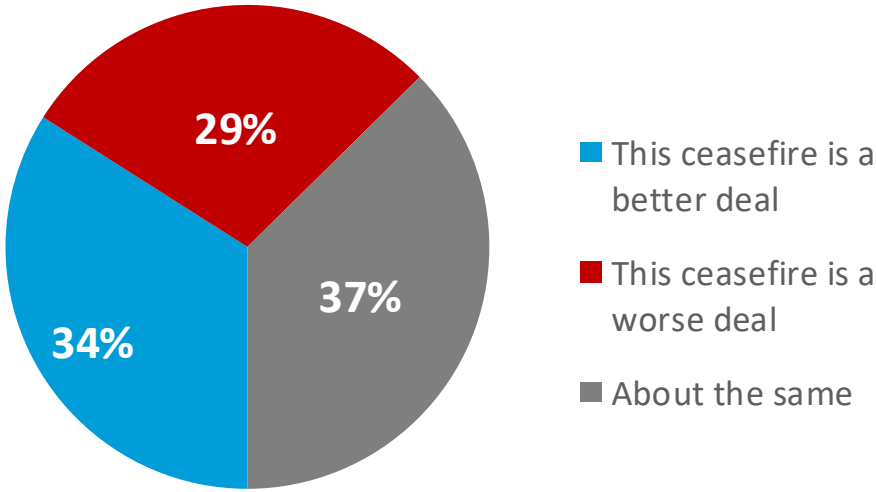
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
A lot	17%	21%	15%	24%
Some	35%	34%	28%	42%
Not too much	26%	20%	24%	23%
Nothing at all	22%	25%	33%	11%

NEARLY TWO-THIRDS SAY THE MOU FAVORS THE U.S., WHILE SEVEN IN TEN VIEW IT AS AT LEAST AS GOOD AS THE 2015 IRAN DEAL

Do you think the terms of the MOU agreement are better for...



Compared to the 2015 Iran Deal, known as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action or JCPOA, would you say that this MOU agreement is a better deal, worse deal, or about the same?



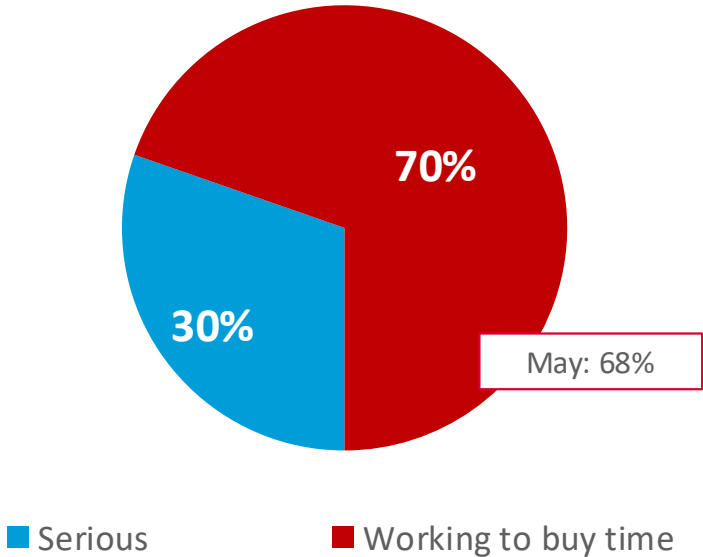
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
The U.S.	59%	75%	60%	62%
Iran	41%	25%	40%	38%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
This ceasefire is a better deal	28%	46%	28%	37%
This ceasefire is a worse deal	38%	21%	27%	34%
About the same	34%	34%	45%	29%

IRAN0603: Do you think the terms of the MOU agreement are better for...
IRAN0604: Compared to the 2015 Iran Deal, known as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action or JCPOA, would you say that this MOU agreement is a better deal, worse deal, or about the same?

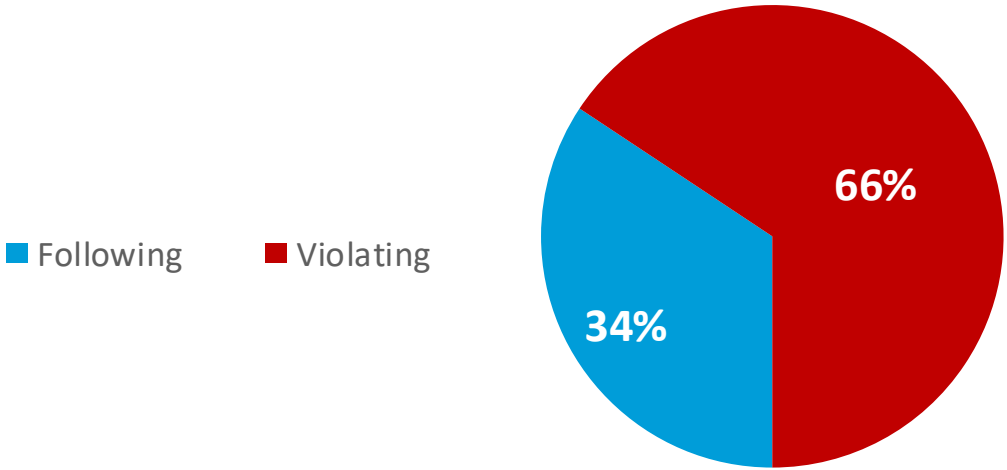
7 IN 10 THINK THE IRANIANS ARE NOT SERIOUS IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS, AND 2 IN 3 THINK THEY ARE VIOLATION THE TERMS OF THE MOU

Do you think that the Iranians are serious in their negotiations or are they just working to buy time?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
Serious	37%	23%	31%	33%
Working to buy time	63%	77%	69%	67%

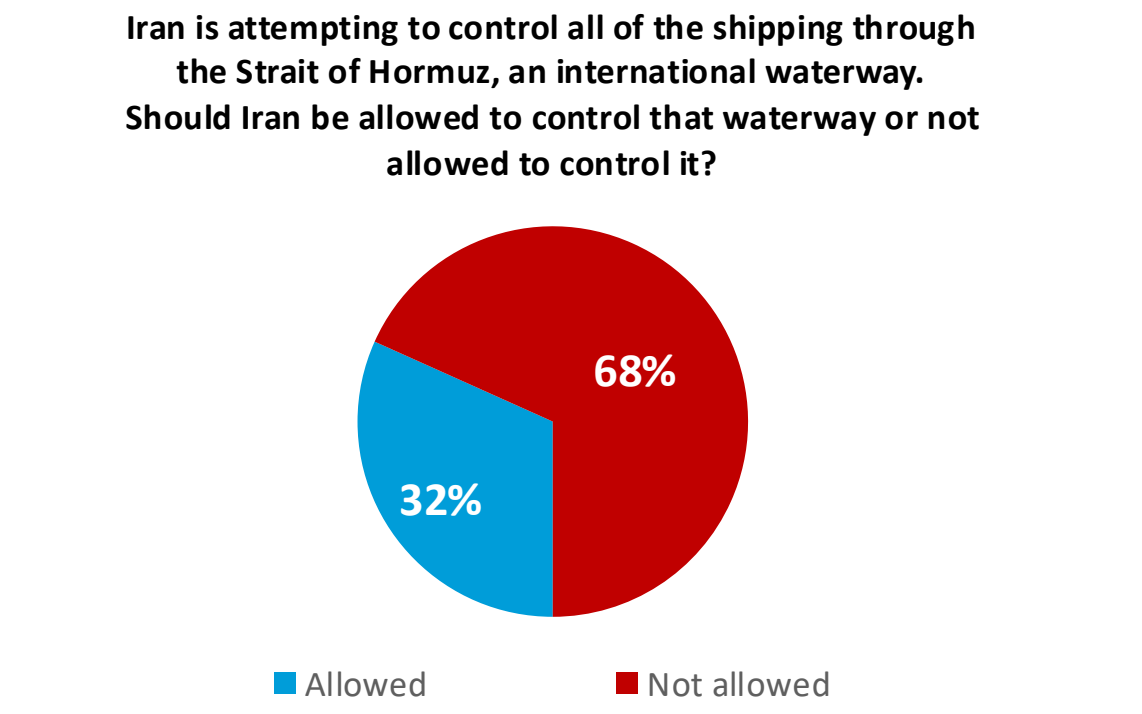
Do you think that they have been following the terms of the MOU or violating the terms of the MOU?



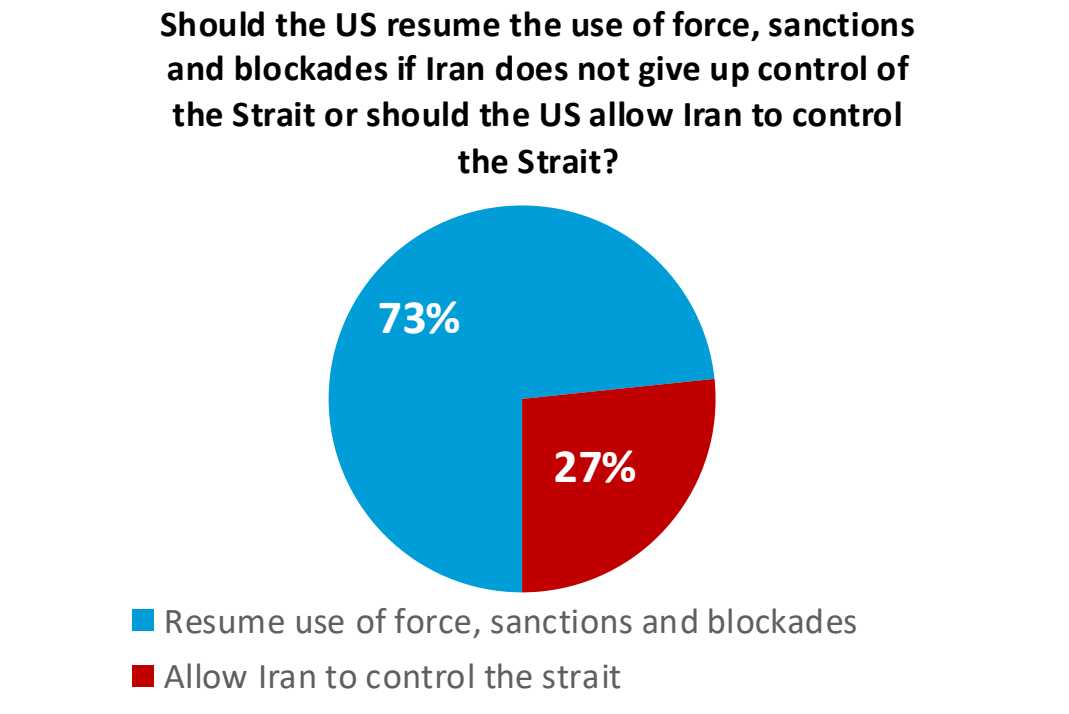
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
Following	42%	28%	33%	37%
Violating	58%	72%	67%	63%

2 IN 3 SAY IRAN SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTROL THE STRAIT OF HORMUZ, AND 3 IN 4 SUPPORT THE USE OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FORCE TO PREVENT IRAN CONTROLLING IT

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS POLL



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
Allowed	39%	25%	32%	34%
Not allowed	61%	75%	68%	66%

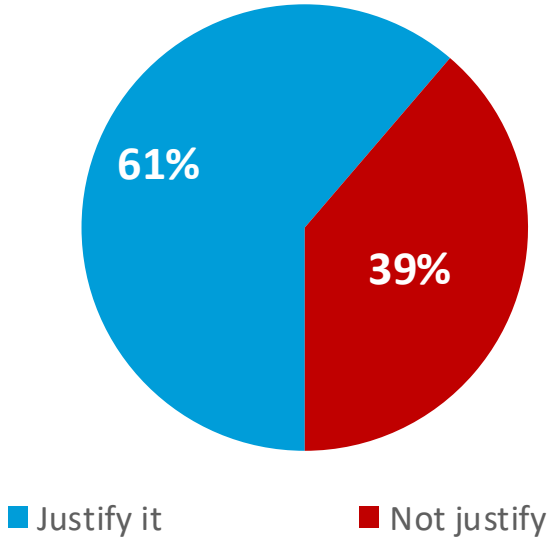


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
Resume use of force, sanctions and blockades	62%	87%	70%	76%
Allow Iran to control the strait	38%	13%	30%	24%

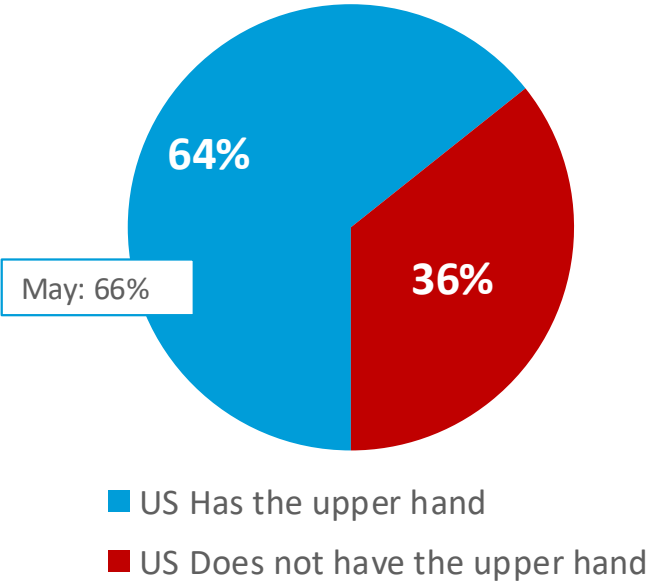
IRAN0608: Iran is attempting to control all of the shipping through the Strait of Hormuz, an international waterway. Should Iran be allowed to control that waterway or not allowed to control it?
IRAN0609: Should the US resume the use of force, sanctions and blockades if Iran does not give up control of the Strait or should the US allow Iran to control the Strait?

OVER 3 IN 5 SAY U.S. MILITARY ACTION WAS JUSTIFIED AFTER ATTACKS ON SHIPS IN THE HORMUZ, AND THAT THE U.S. HAS THE UPPER HAND IN NEGOTIATIONS

Did Iran's firing on commercial ships crossing the Strait justify a US military response or not justify it?



Do you think Iran or the US has the upper hand in the negotiations or not?



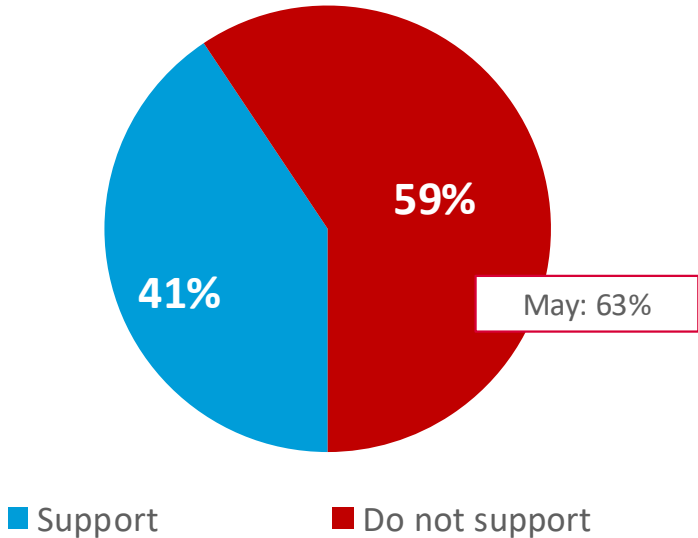
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
Justify it	55%	70%	58%	64%
Not justify	45%	30%	42%	36%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
US Has the upper hand	50%	83%	59%	64%
US Does not have the upper hand	50%	17%	41%	36%

IRAN0610: Did Iran's firing on commercial ships crossing the Strait justify a US military response or not justify it?
IRAN0418: Do you think Iran or the US has the upper hand in the negotiations or not?

AROUND 3 IN 5 BELIEVE THE IRANIAN PEOPLE DO NOT SUPPORT THE IRANIAN REGIME RUN BY THE AYATOLLAHS

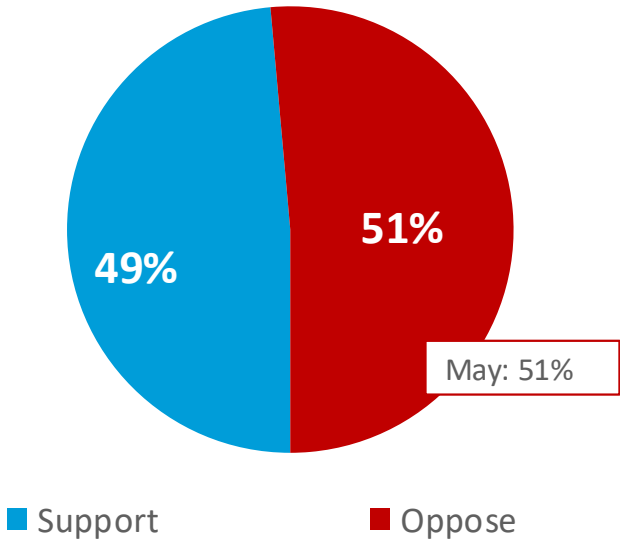
Do you think the Iranian people support the Iranian regime run by the Ayatollahs or do they not support that regime?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
Support	47%	38%	38%	44%
Do not support	53%	62%	62%	56%

VOTERS REMAIN MOSTLY SPLIT ON TRUMP’S HANDLING OF THE IRAN CONFLICT, WITH OPPOSITION NARROWLY AHEAD

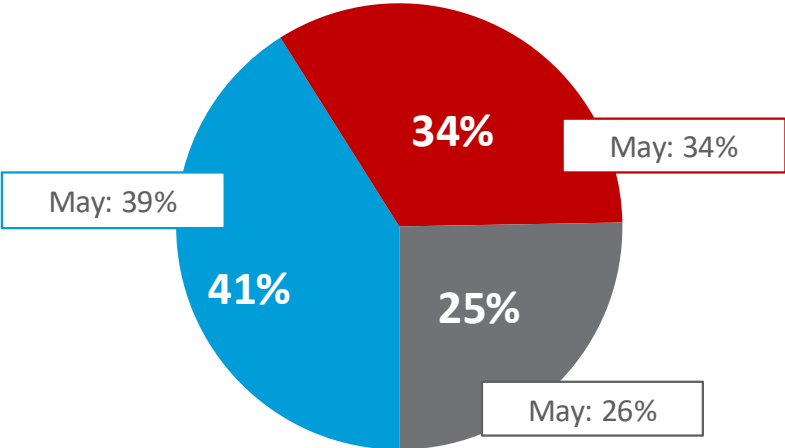
Do you support or oppose Donald Trump's handling of the Iran conflict so far?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
Support	21%	82%	41%	52%
Oppose	79%	18%	59%	48%

A PLURALITY SAY THEY ARE MORE LIKELY TO VOTE DEMOCRAT DUE TO TRUMP’S HANDLING OF IRAN

In general, do you think how the President is handling Iran makes you...?



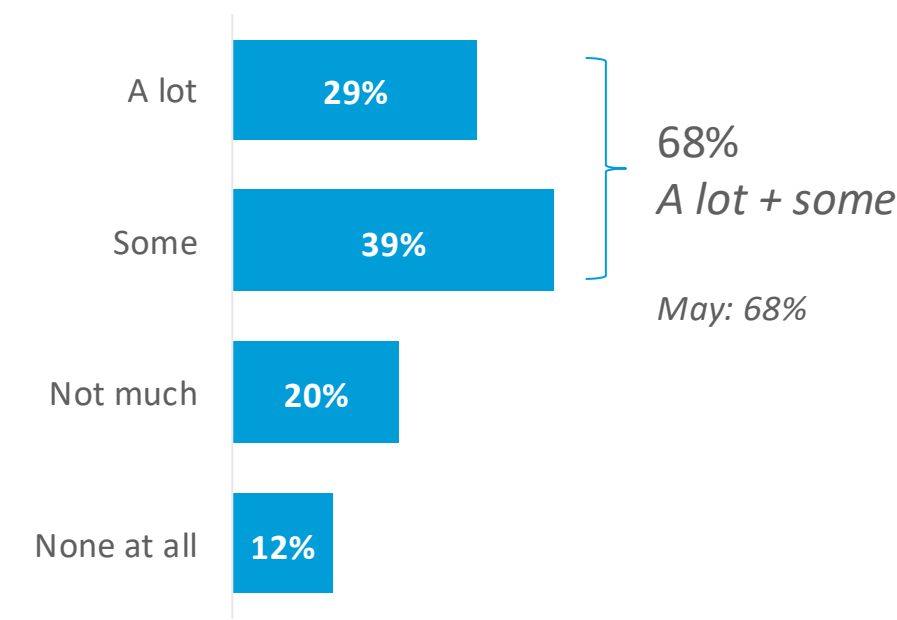
- More likely to vote Democrat in the upcoming midterm elections
- More likely to vote Republican in the upcoming midterm elections
- Does not have an effect

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Follow conflict closely
More likely to vote Democrat	74%	15%	35%	46%
More likely to vote Republican	12%	63%	24%	37%
Does not have an effect	14%	21%	41%	17%

2028 PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARIES

TWO-THIRDS SAY THEY HAVE GIVEN THOUGHT TO THE UPCOMING 2028 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

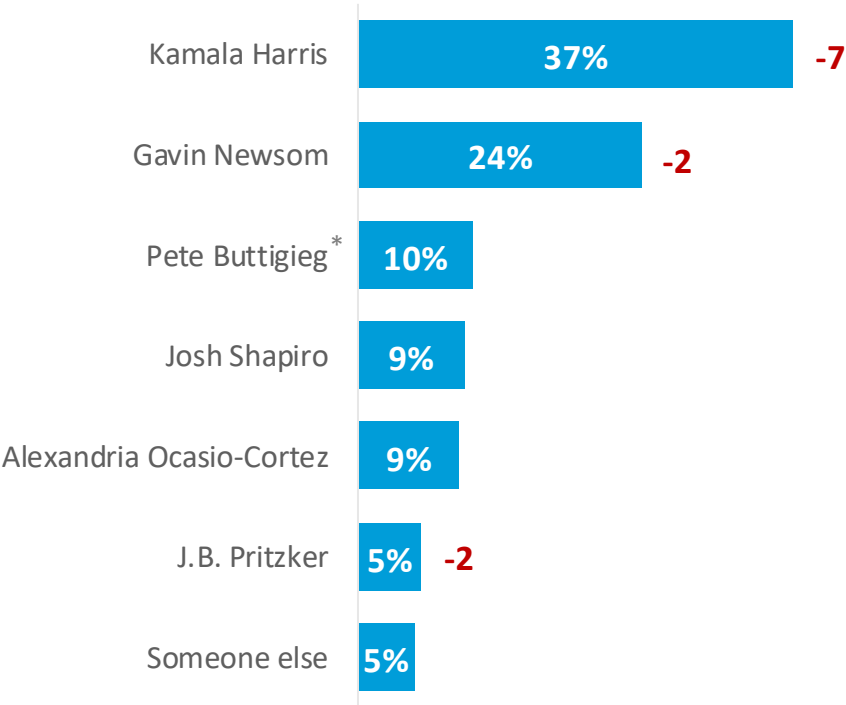
How much thought have you given to the 2028 presidential election, if any?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
A lot	39%	29%	20%
Some	37%	43%	35%
Not much	15%	19%	26%
None at all	8%	8%	20%

HARRIS MAINTAINS HER LEAD AS THE PREFERRED NOMINEE AMONG DEMOCRATS

Who would you favor to be the next Democratic candidate for president:
Among Democrats

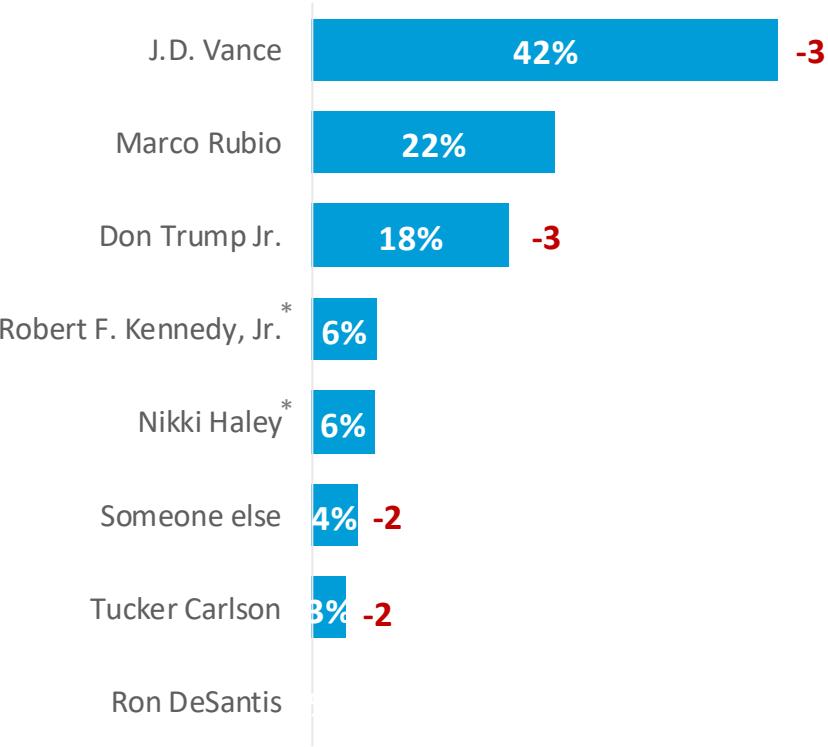


Column %	White	Black or AA	Hispanic	Asian
Kamala Harris	32%	55%	24%	37%
Gavin Newsom	25%	17%	36%	24%
Pete Buttigieg	14%	7%	2%	11%
Josh Shapiro	10%	7%	9%	8%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	8%	4%	20%	10%
J.B. Pritzker	5%	6%	8%	5%
Someone else	6%	4%	1%	6%

* Note: Pete Buttigieg added this month

VANCE’S REMAINS THE FRONTRUNNER AS THE NEXT REPUBLICAN NOMINEE

Who do you favor to be the next Republican candidate for president:
Among Republicans



* Note: RFK Jr, Haley added this month

PF0108: Who do you favor to be the next Republican candidate for president:

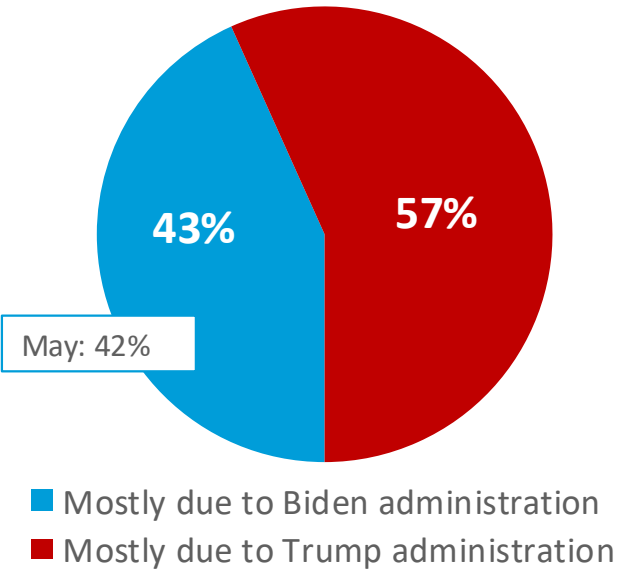
Column %	HS or less	Some college or training but no 4-year degree	College graduate	Completed graduate school
J.D. Vance	43%	44%	41%	33%
Marco Rubio	10%	28%	24%	29%
Don Trump Jr.	25%	10%	19%	23%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	8%	6%	4%	6%
Nikki Haley	4%	7%	7%	5%
Someone else	3%	6%	2%	4%
Tucker Carlson	8%	1%	2%	0%
Ron DeSantis	0%	0%	0%	0%

Only changed 2 percentage points or greater shown

ECONOMY & JOBS

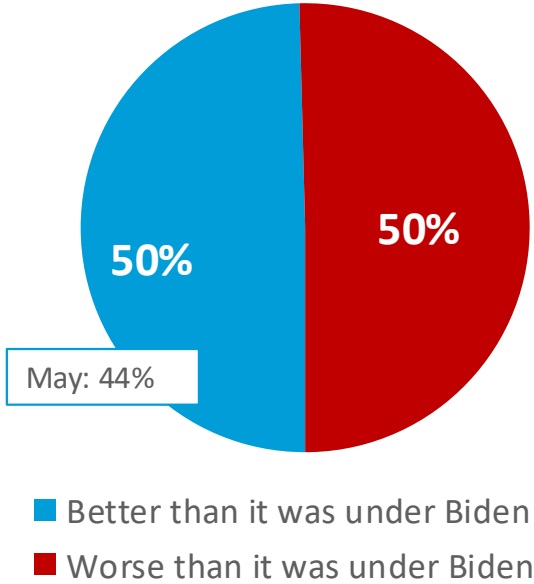
A MAJORITY OF VOTERS ATTRIBUTE TODAY’S ECONOMY TO TRUMP’S POLICIES, VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER IT IS WORSE THAN IT WAS UNDER BIDEN

Do you think the current state of the economy is mostly due to the policies of the Biden administration or the Trump administration?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Mostly due to Biden administration	29%	63%	36%
Mostly due to Trump administration	71%	37%	64%

Is the economy today better or worse than it was when Biden was president?

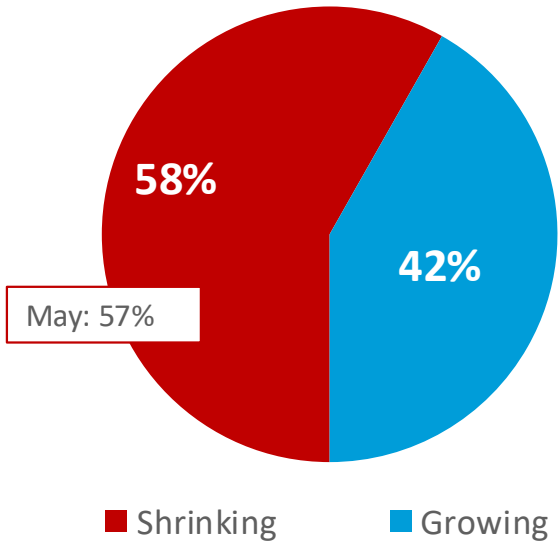


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better than it was under Biden	34%	72%	41%
Worse than it was under Biden	66%	28%	59%

TE0101: Do you think the current state of the economy is mostly due to the policies of the Biden administration or the Trump administration?
TE0102: Is the economy today better or worse than it was when Biden was president?

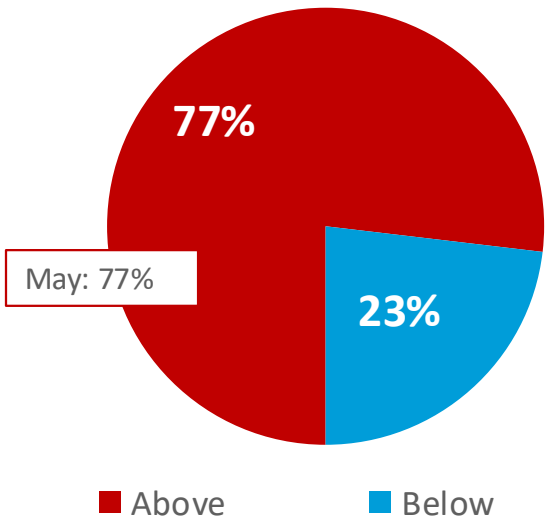
MOST VOTERS FEEL THE ECONOMY IS SHRINKING AND A LARGER MAJORITY SAY INFLATION REMAINS ABOVE 3 PERCENT

Do you think the economy is shrinking or growing?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Shrinking	75%	35%	66%
Growing	25%	65%	34%

Do you think inflation is above or below 3 per cent a year right now?

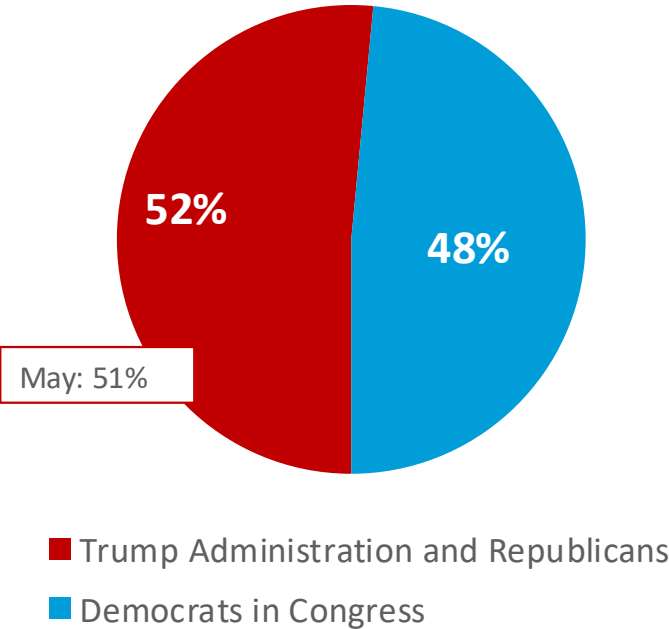


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Above	79%	73%	79%
Below	21%	27%	21%

TE0103: Do you think the economy is shrinking or growing?
TE0104: Do you think inflation is above or below 3 per cent a year right now?

TRUMP AND REPUBLICANS HOLD A NARROW EDGE OVER DEMOCRATS ON TRUST TO MANAGE THE ECONOMY

Who do you trust more to manage the economy – the Trump administration and Republicans or Democrats in Congress?

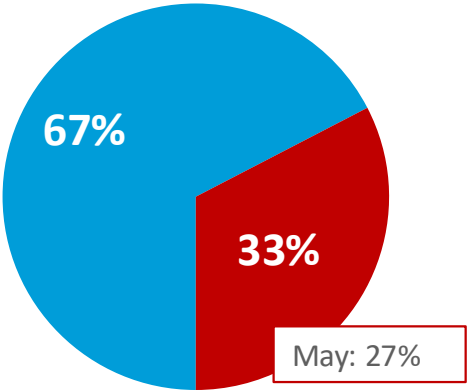


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Trump Administration and Republicans	15%	89%	48%
Democrats in Congress	85%	11%	52%

2 IN 3 FAVOR THE U.S. PRIORITIZING ENERGY INDEPENDENCE, AND A NARROW MAJORITY SAY HIGHER GAS PRICES ARE NOT WORTH IT EVEN TO PROTECT NATIONAL SECURITY

Which of the following do you agree with more, even if neither is exactly right?

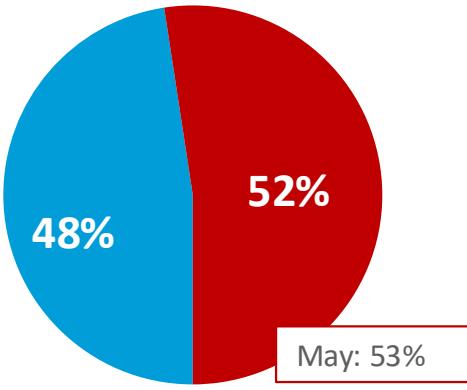
- The U.S. should prioritize energy independence to avoid global price shocks
- The U.S. should stay integrated in global energy markets despite price volatility



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
The U.S. should prioritize energy independence to avoid global price shocks	62%	69%	72%
The U.S. should stay integrated in global energy markets despite price volatility	38%	31%	28%

Which of the following do you agree with more, even if neither is exactly right?

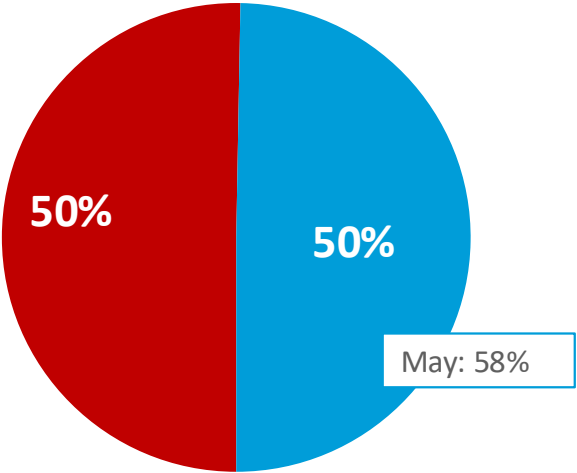
- Higher gas prices are an acceptable and temporary cost of confronting Iranian nuclear weapons and maintaining U.S. natio
- Higher gas prices are not worth the cost, even if it affects U.S. national security goals



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Higher gas prices are an acceptable and temporary cost of confronting Iranian nuclear weapons and maintaining U.S. natio	33%	65%	44%
Higher gas prices are not worth the cost, even if it affects U.S. national security goals	67%	35%	56%

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER PRICE INCREASES WILL BE SHORT OR LONG TERM

Do you think price increases caused by tensions with Iran will be short-term and come back down quickly, or long-term and not go back down anytime soon?



- Short-term and likely to come back down quickly
- Long-term and not likely to go back down anytime soon

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Short-term and likely to come back down quickly	33%	68%	48%
Long-term and not likely to go back down anytime soon	67%	32%	52%