

# HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL

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**CAPS**

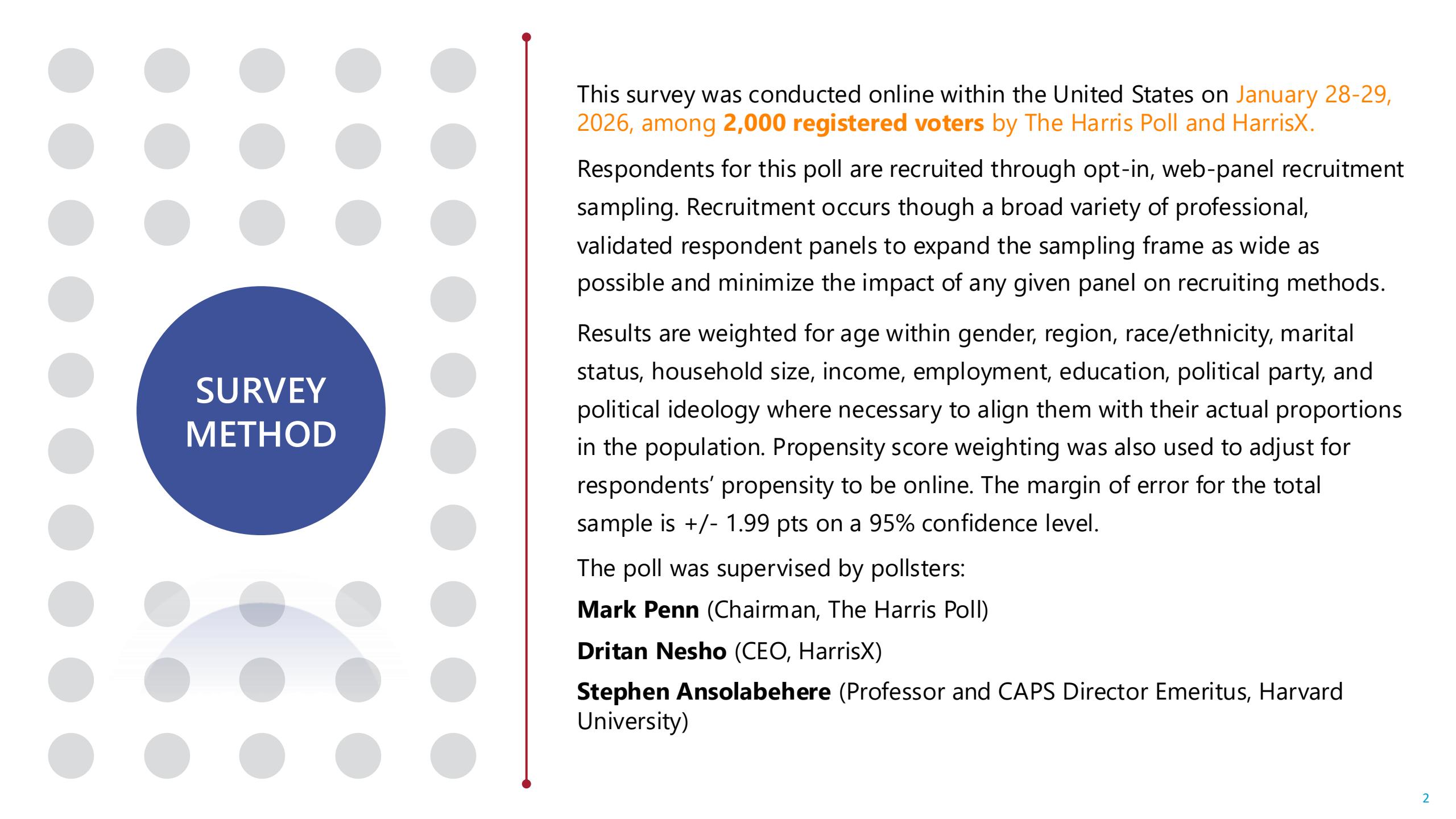
Center For American  
Political Studies  
At Harvard University



The Harris Poll

**harrisX**  
A STAGWELL COMPANY

Field Dates: January 28-29, 2026



## SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States on **January 28-29, 2026, among 2,000 registered voters** by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Respondents for this poll are recruited through opt-in, web-panel recruitment sampling. Recruitment occurs through a broad variety of professional, validated respondent panels to expand the sampling frame as wide as possible and minimize the impact of any given panel on recruiting methods.

Results are weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online. The margin of error for the total sample is +/- 1.99 pts on a 95% confidence level.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

**Mark Penn** (Chairman, The Harris Poll)

**Dritan Nesho** (CEO, HarrisX)

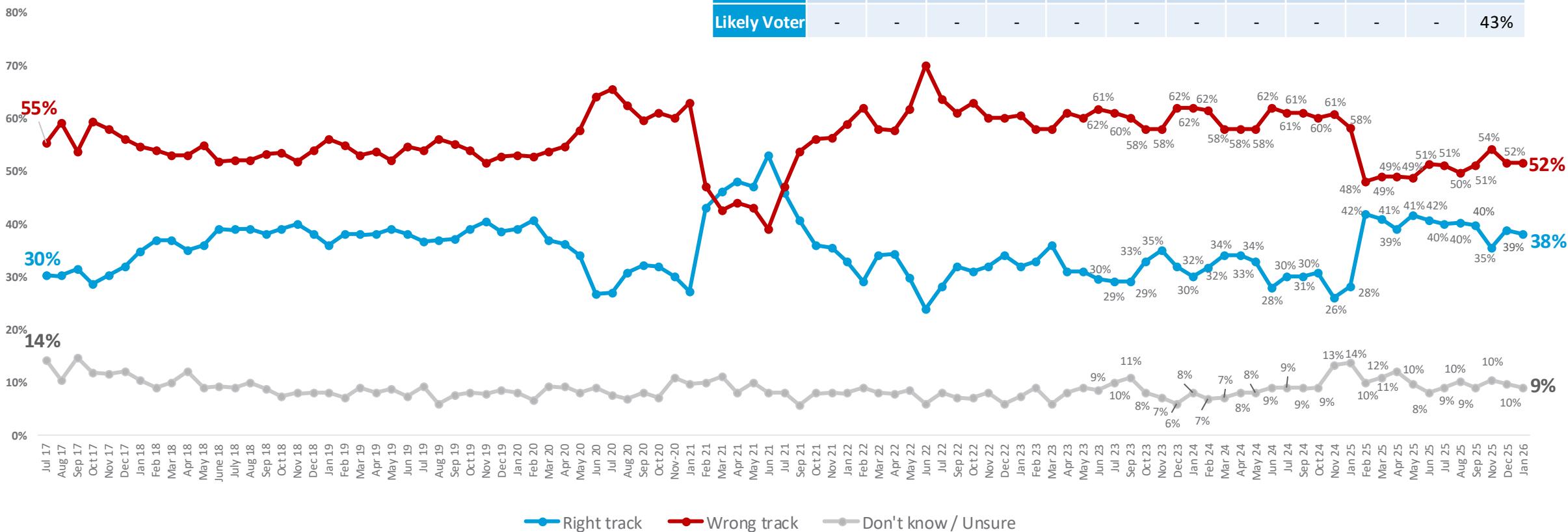
**Stephen Ansolabehere** (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

# Approval and Mood of Country

# ONLY 38% SAY COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

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## Country: Right Track / Wrong Track

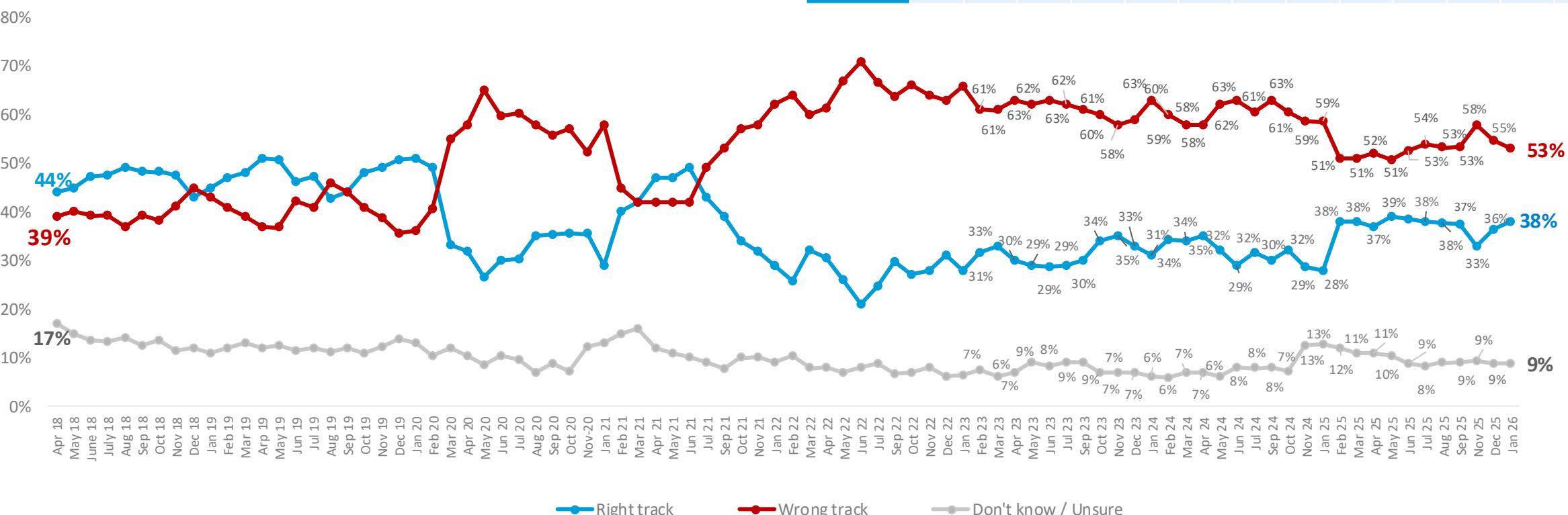


M1. In general, do you think the country is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

# VIEWS OF THE ECONOMY HAVE IMPROVED SLIGHTLY, WITH 38% SAYING IT'S ON THE RIGHT TRACK

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL

## U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track

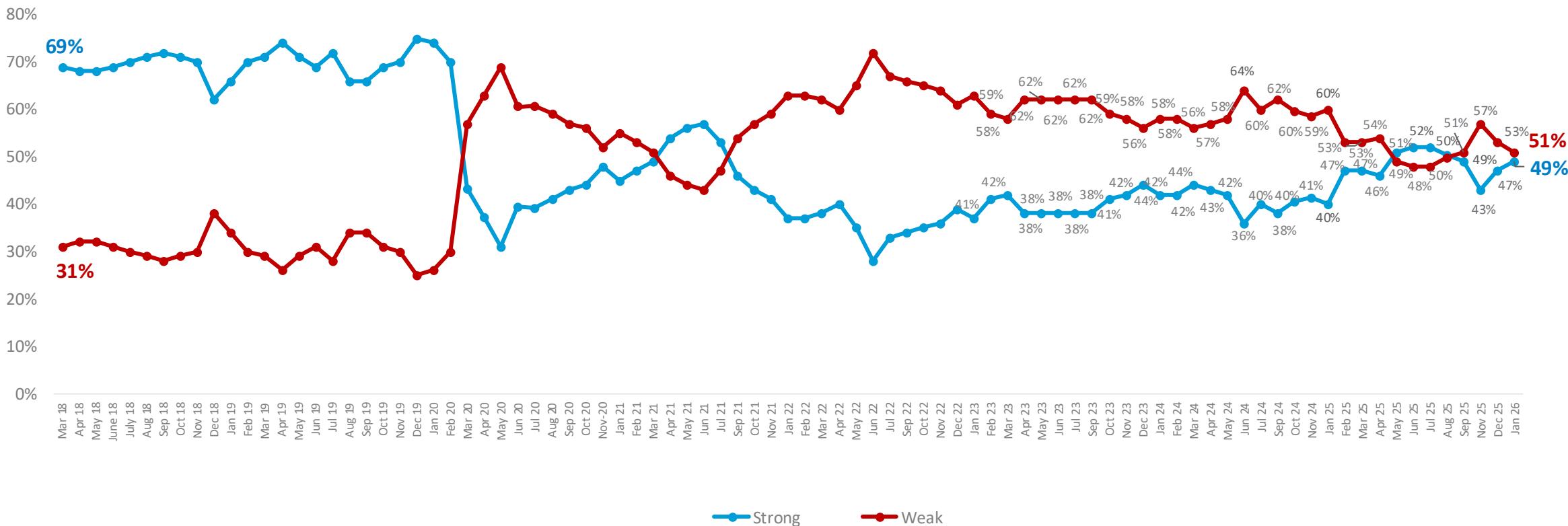


M2. In general, do you think the American economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER THE ECONOMY IS WEAK OR STRONG

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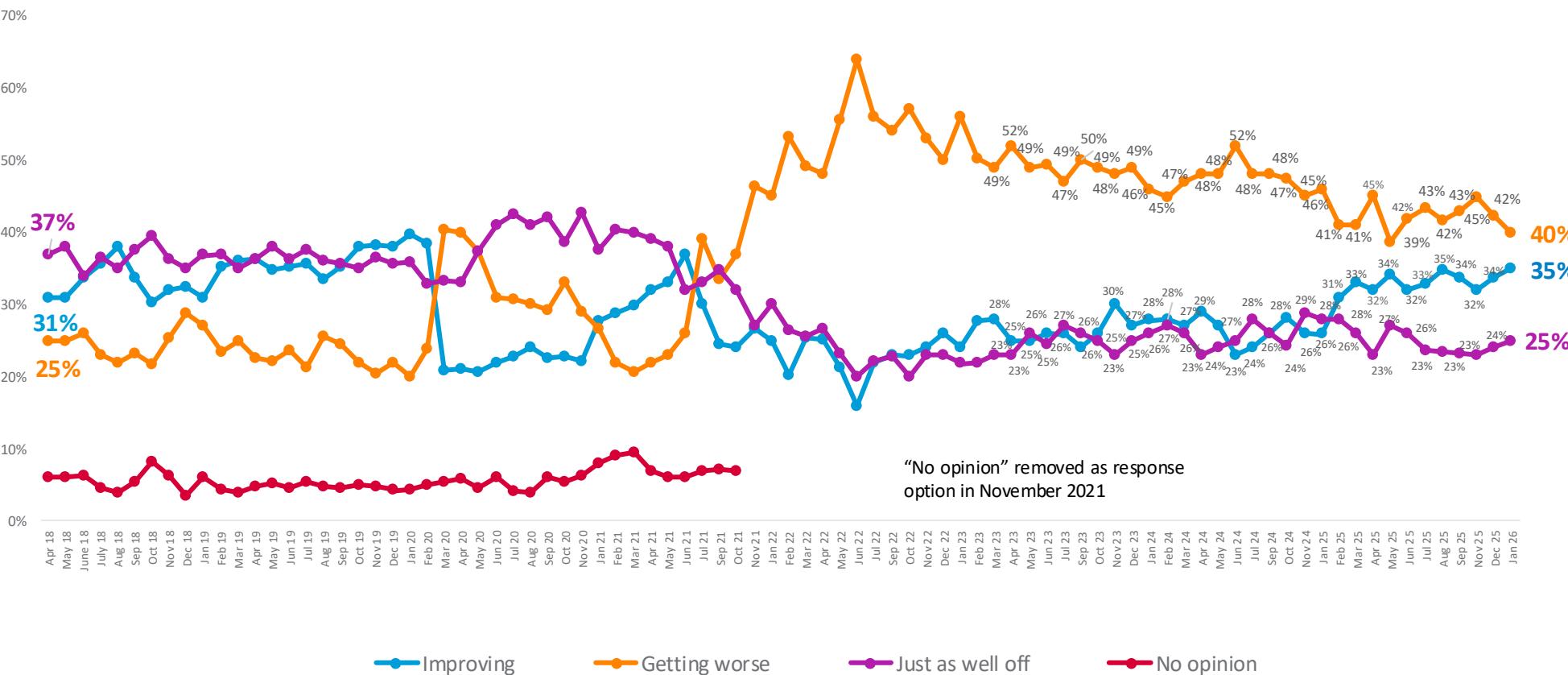
## How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



# OVER A THIRD OF VOTERS FEEL THEIR FINANCIAL SITUATION IS IMPROVING

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

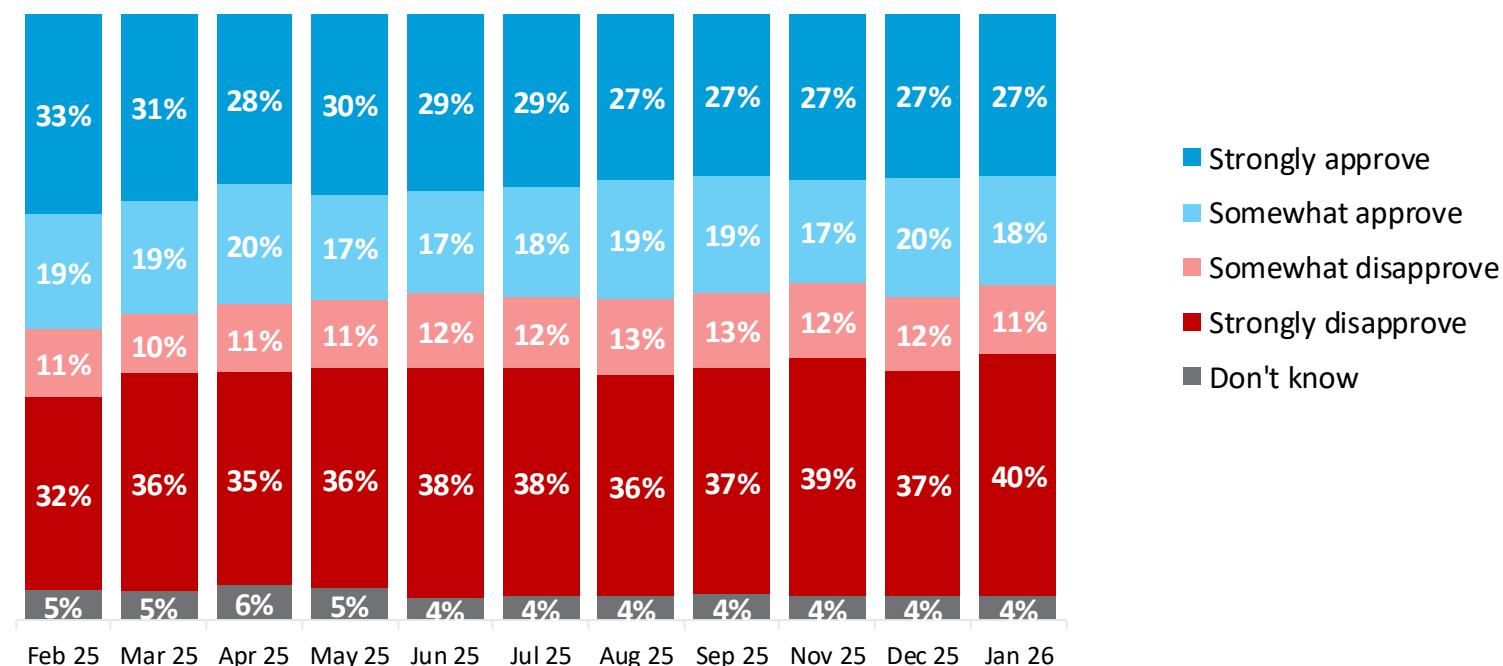


# TRUMP'S APPROVAL SLID DOWN TO 45% MONTH OVER MONTH

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**Do you disapprove or approve of the job Donald J. Trump is doing as President of the United States?**

52% 49% 48% 47% 46% 47% 47% 46% 44% 47% 45% *Approve*



Row %	Approve (NET)	Disapprove (NET)
<b>Total</b>	45%	51%
<b>DEM</b>	15%	84%
<b>GOP</b>	84%	14%
<b>IND/OTH</b>	33%	57%
<b>Likely Voters</b>	48%	51%
<b>Male</b>	53%	44%
<b>Female</b>	37%	57%
<b>18-24</b>	32%	64%
<b>25-34</b>	47%	47%
<b>35-44</b>	49%	47%
<b>45-54</b>	41%	53%
<b>55-64</b>	47%	49%
<b>65+</b>	44%	55%
<b>White</b>	51%	46%
<b>Black or African American</b>	34%	60%
<b>Hispanic</b>	33%	58%
<b>Asian</b>	34%	64%
<b>Other</b>	26%	73%
<b>Urban</b>	48%	47%
<b>Suburban</b>	39%	58%
<b>Rural</b>	51%	43%

# TRUMP APPROVAL TICKED DOWN ACROSS ALL KEY ISSUES, BUT IS ABOVE 50% ON RESPONSE TO ANTI-ICE PROTESTS

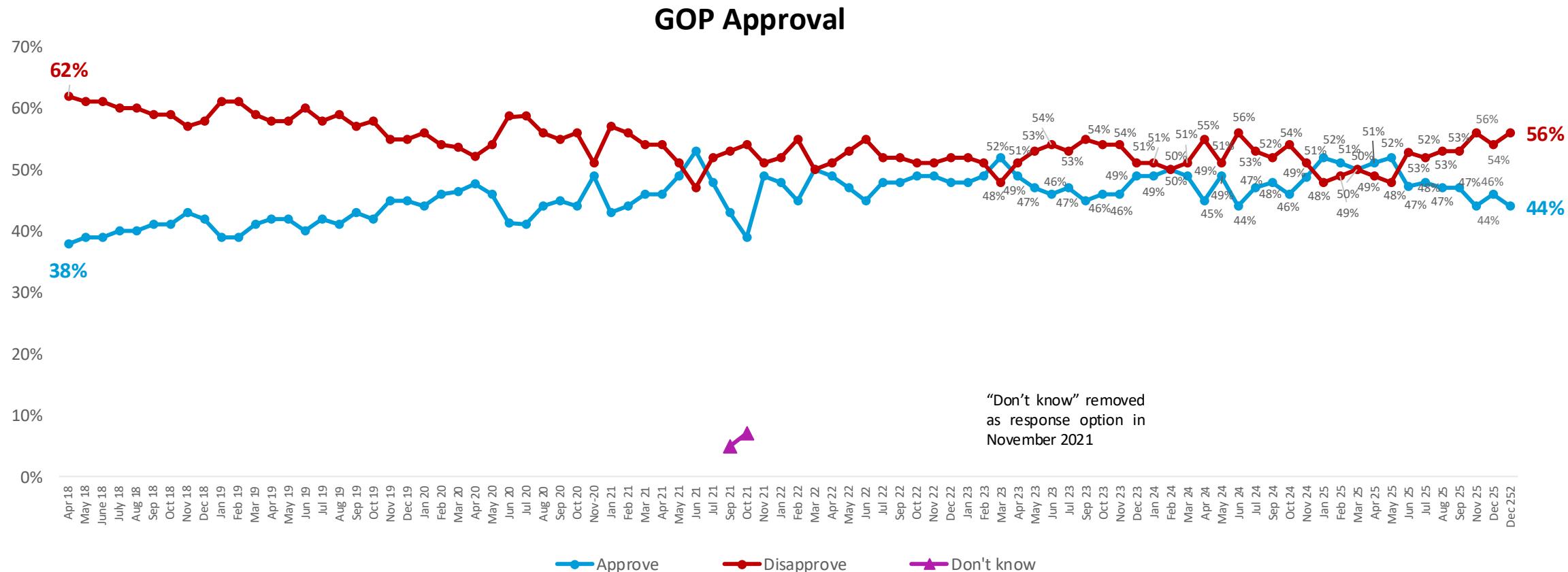
HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

## Approve of Trump on... *(Strongly or Somewhat Approve)*

	Jan 25 (Biden)	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	July 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26
The Economy	37%	49%	45%	43%	46%	44%	44%	44%	43%	41%	44%	43%
Immigration	34%	56%	53%	51%	51%	49%	50%	50%	49%	47%	49%	46%
Foreign Affairs	38%	48%	45%	44%	46%	45%	45%	44%	44%	44%	45%	42%
Administering the Government	40%	49%	47%	47%	47%	45%	46%	45%	45%	42%	45%	43%
Handling Inflation	34%	45%	43%	41%	43%	42%	42%	41%	40%	39%	40%	39%
Reducing the Cost of the Government		53%	49%	50%	49%	46%	46%	46%	47%	45%	48%	44%
Returning America to its Values		53%	49%	49%	51%	48%	50%	50%	48%	46%	50%	45%
Tariffs and Trade Policy				41%	42%	41%	42%	41%	40%	40%	42%	39%
Fighting crime in America's cities								51%	50%	49%	51%	47%
Responding to anti-ICE protests in Minneapolis												51%

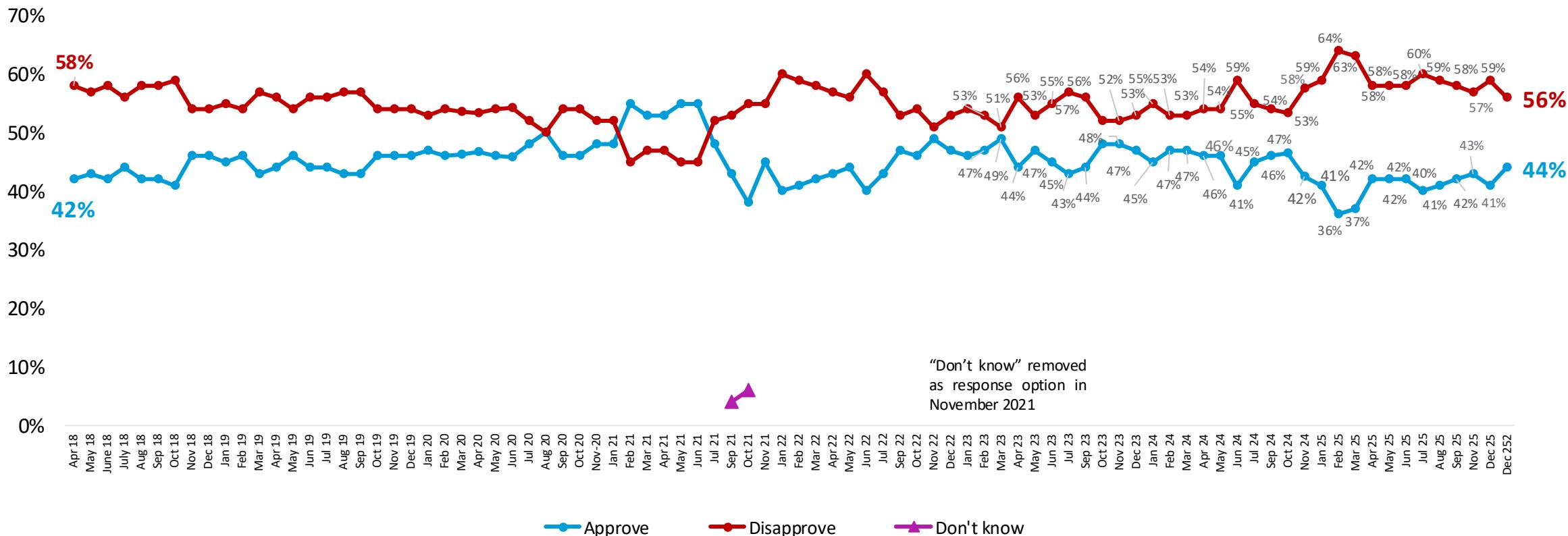
# GOP APPROVAL DROPPED TO 44%

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL



Column %	Total	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black or African American	Hispanic	Asian	Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Approve (NET)	44%	15%	83%	33%	46%	50%	39%	27%	48%	49%	44%	46%	41%	50%	36%	33%	36%	25%	47%	40%	49%
Disapprove (NET)	56%	85%	17%	67%	54%	50%	61%	73%	52%	51%	56%	54%	59%	50%	64%	67%	64%	75%	53%	60%	51%

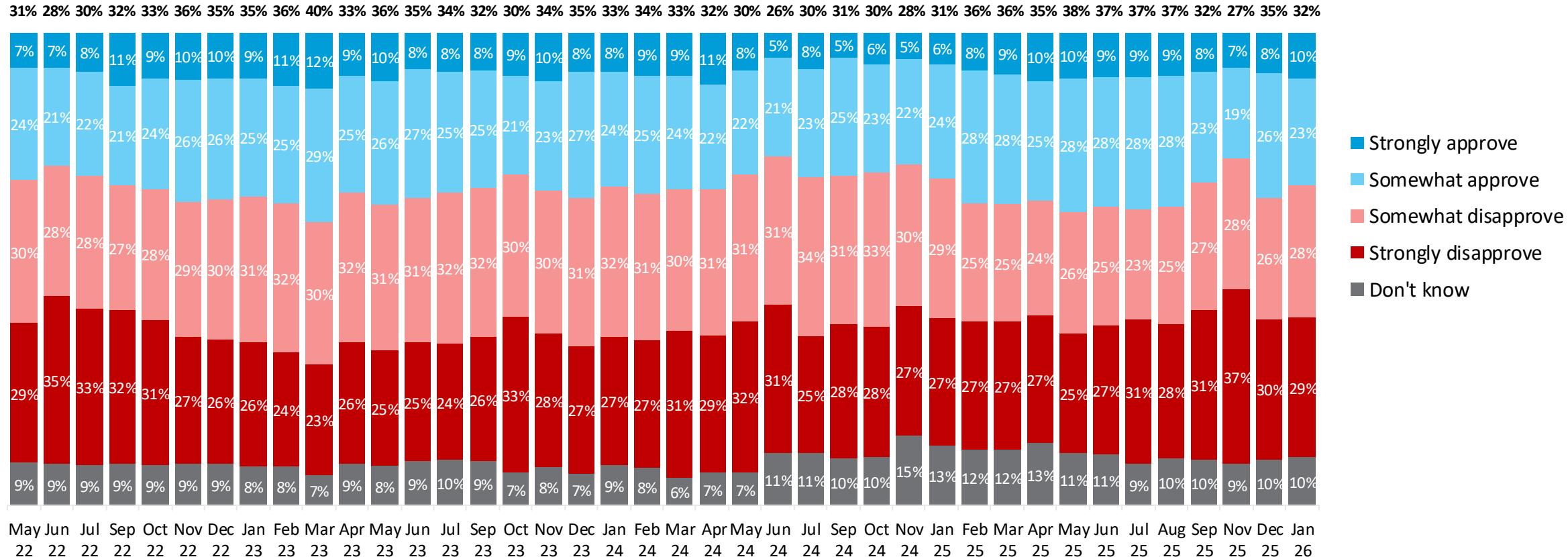
## Democratic Party Approval



# CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL SLIPS TO 32%

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**Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?**

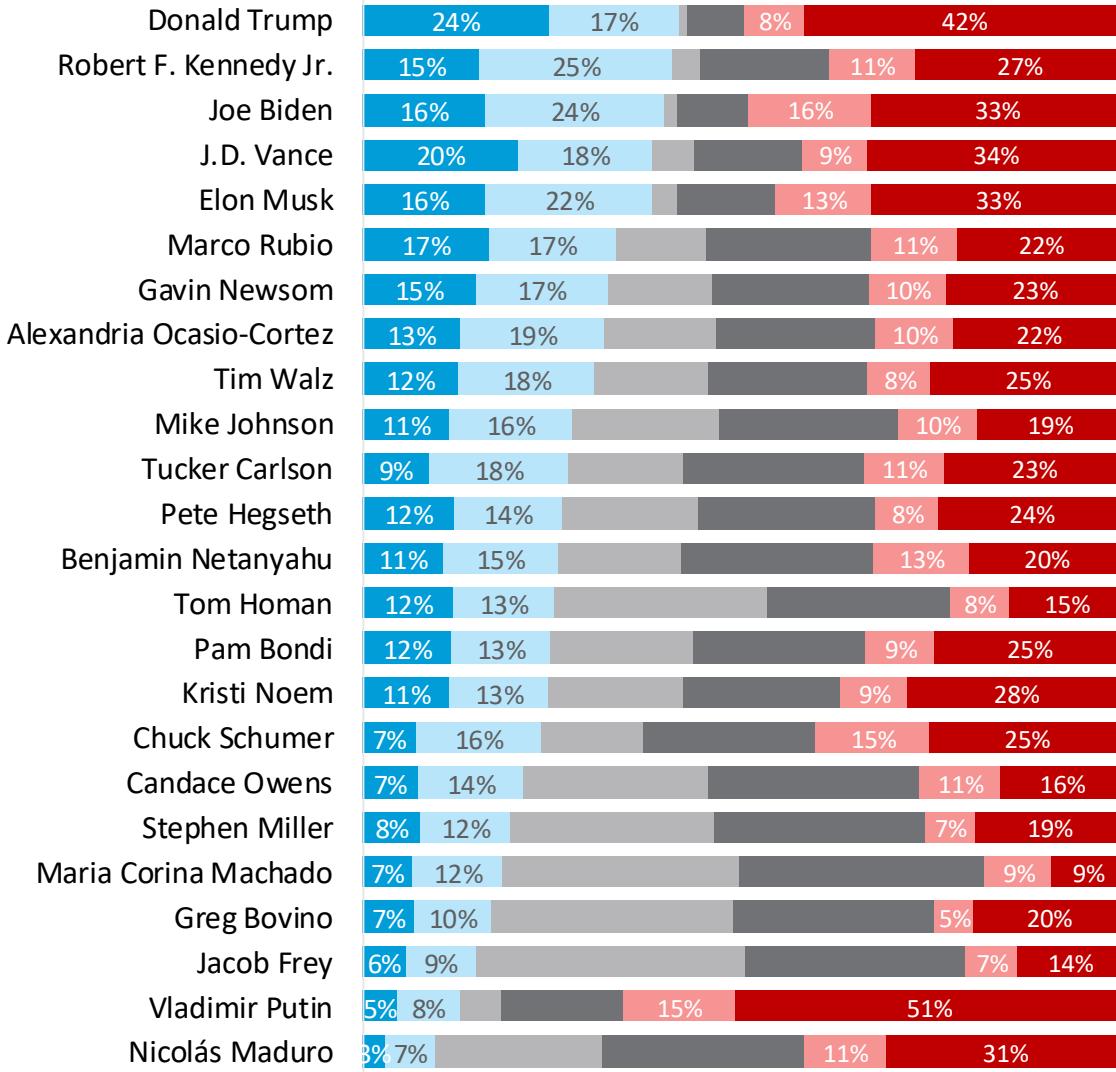


# TRUMP, RFK JR., BIDEN, VANCE AND MUSK ARE THE TOP FIGURES TESTED, THOUGH OF THEM ONLY RFK JR. ENJOYS NET FAVORABILITY

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL

## Favorability of Political Figures

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable



	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	GAP
Donald Trump	42%	50%	-8%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	41%	39%	2%
Joe Biden	40%	49%	-10%
J.D. Vance	38%	42%	-4%
Elon Musk	38%	46%	-8%
Marco Rubio	33%	33%	0%
Gavin Newsom	32%	33%	-1%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	32%	33%	-1%
Tim Walz	31%	34%	-3%
Mike Johnson	27%	30%	-2%
Tucker Carlson	27%	34%	-7%
Pete Hegseth	26%	33%	-6%
Benjamin Netanyahu	26%	33%	-7%
Tom Homan	25%	23%	2%
Pam Bondi	25%	34%	-9%
Kristi Noem	24%	37%	-13%
Chuck Schumer	23%	40%	-17%
Candace Owens	21%	27%	-6%
Stephen Miller	19%	26%	-7%
Maria Corina Machado	18%	18%	0%
Greg Bovino	17%	25%	-8%
Jacob Frey	15%	21%	-6%
Vladimir Putin	13%	66%	-53%
Nicolás Maduro	10%	42%	-32%

# U.S. MILITARY, POLICE, FACEBOOK, THE CDC, FBI AND NATO ARE THE MOST POPULAR INSTITUTIONS TESTED, WHILE ICE IS THE LEAST POPULAR U.S. AGENCY

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## Favorability of Institutions

■ Very favorable

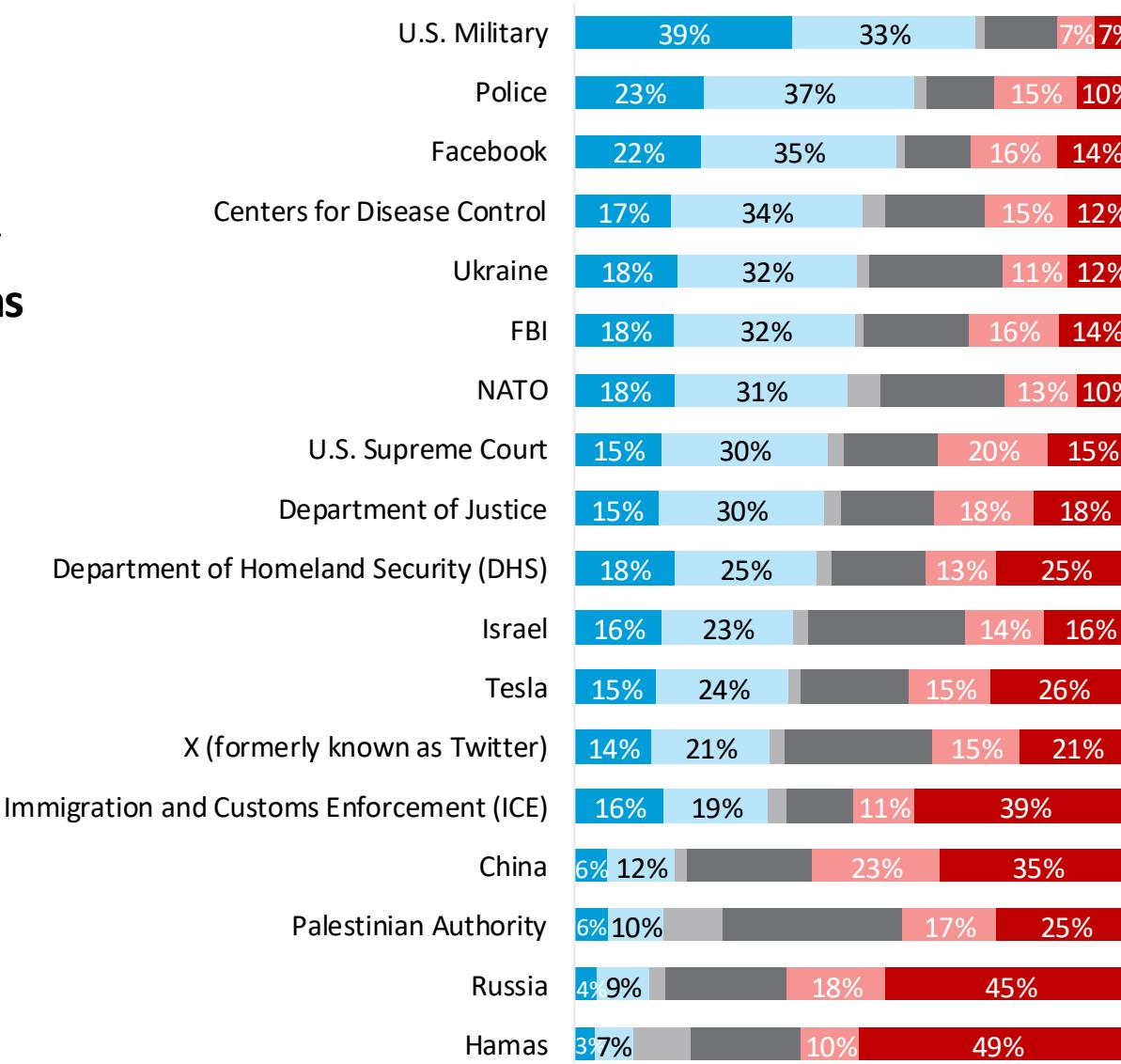
■ Favorable

■ Never heard of them

■ No opinion

■ Unfavorable

■ Very unfavorable



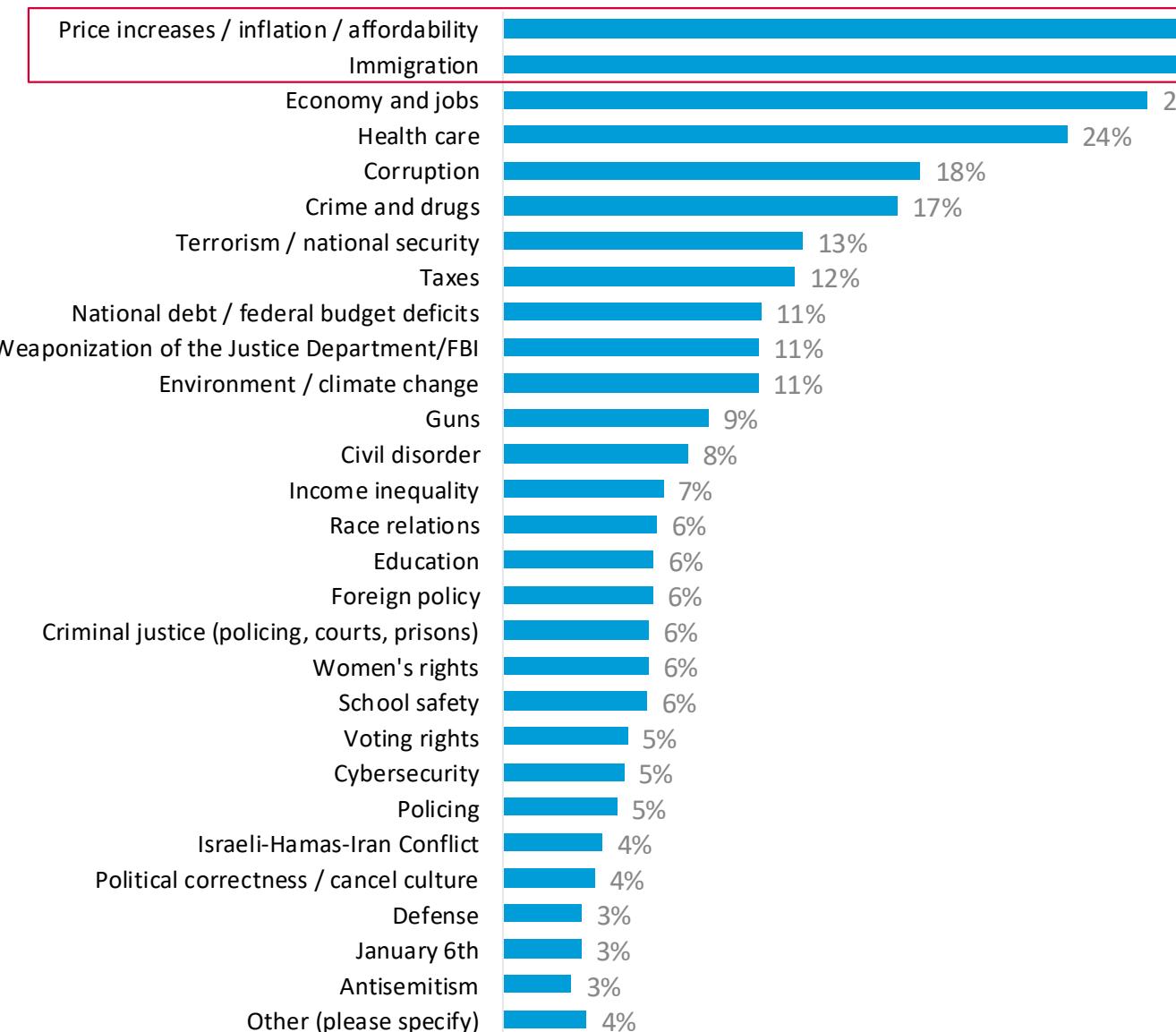
	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	GAP
U.S. Military	72%	14%	58%
Police	61%	25%	35%
Facebook	57%	29%	28%
Centers for Disease Control	51%	27%	24%
Ukraine	50%	23%	27%
FBI	50%	30%	20%
NATO	49%	23%	26%
U.S. Supreme Court	45%	35%	10%
Department of Justice	45%	36%	9%
Department of Homeland Security (DHS)	43%	37%	6%
Israel	39%	30%	8%
Tesla	38%	40%	-2%
X (formerly known as Twitter)	35%	36%	-1%
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	34%	50%	-16%
China	18%	58%	-40%
Palestinian Authority	16%	42%	-26%
Russia	13%	62%	-49%
Hamas	10%	60%	-49%

F1r. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you've never heard of them.

# IMMIGRATION INCHES INTO VOTERS' TOP TWO CONCERNs, ALONGSIDE AFFORDABILITY

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**What would you  
say are the most  
important issues  
facing the  
country today?**

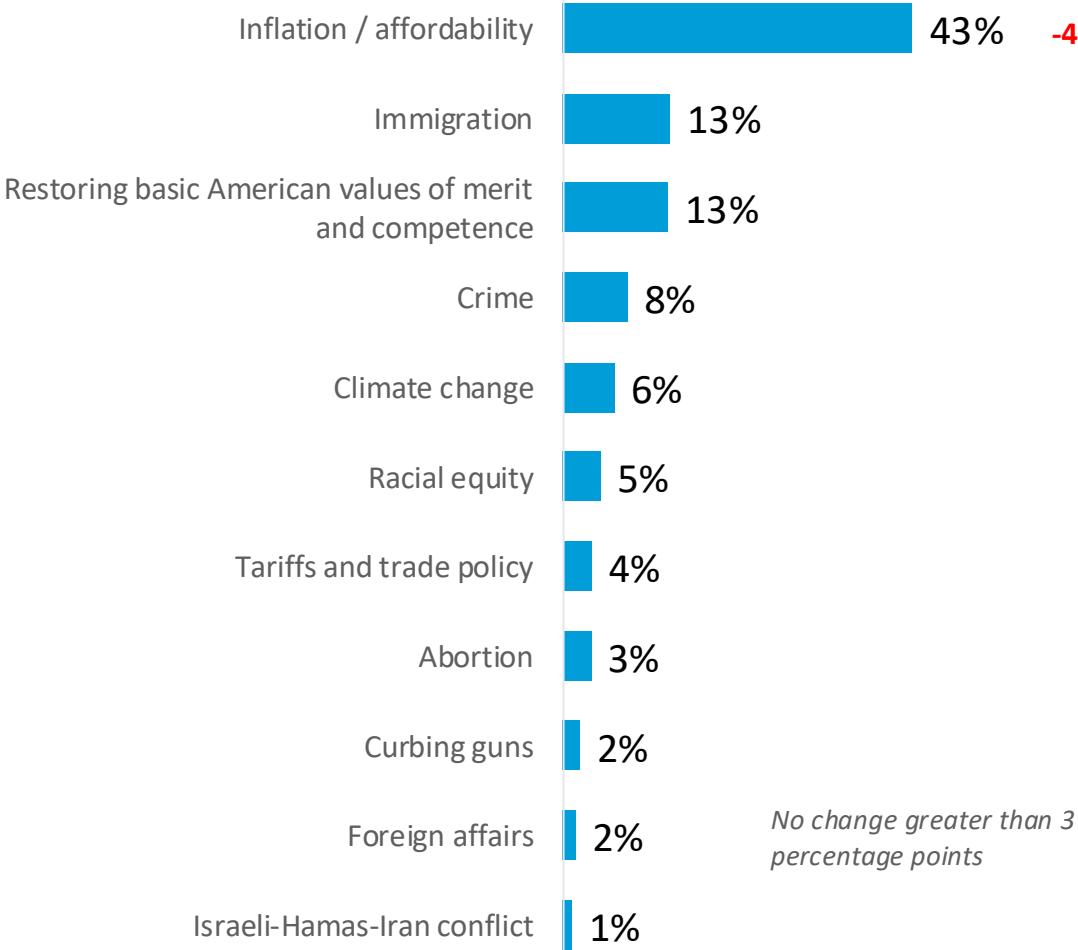


	Price increases / inflation / affordability	Immigration
Total	33%	29%
DEM	35%	23%
GOP	31%	38%
IND/OTH	33%	24%
Likely Voters	34%	31%
Male	29%	28%
Female	36%	29%
18-24	21%	28%
25-34	24%	26%
35-44	27%	24%
45-54	35%	28%
55-64	38%	31%
65+	43%	34%
White	35%	29%
Black or African American	25%	22%
Hispanic	33%	32%
Asian	34%	33%
Other	21%	22%
Urban	28%	30%
Suburban	37%	28%
Rural	33%	28%

# INFLATION REMAINS VOTERS' MAIN CONCERN, THOUGH IT DECLINED SLIGHTLY FROM LAST MONTH

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

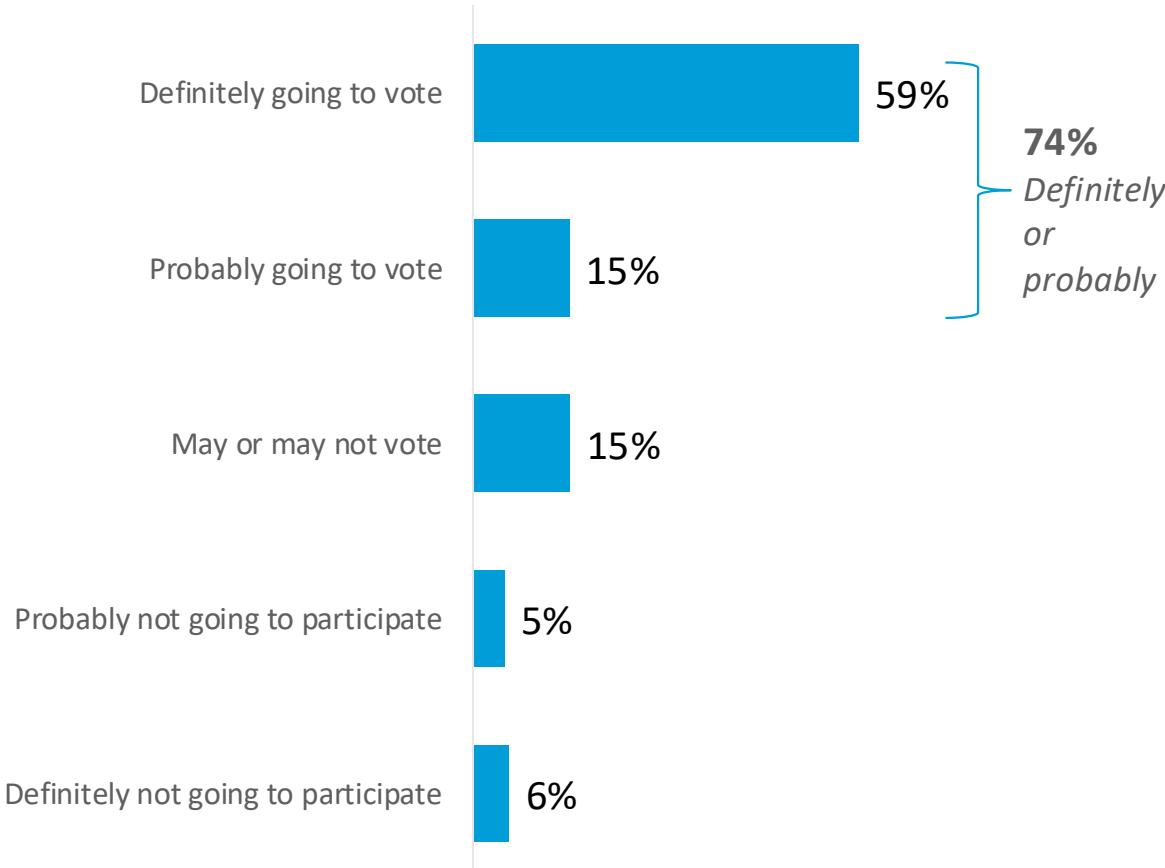
## Which of these issues is most important to you personally?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voters
Inflation / affordability	42%	40%	46%	42%
Immigration	10%	21%	7%	15%
Restoring basic American values of merit and competence	11%	15%	13%	15%
Crime	4%	11%	8%	7%
Climate change	10%	3%	6%	7%
Racial equity	7%	1%	6%	3%
Tariffs and trade policy	5%	3%	4%	3%
Abortion	4%	2%	5%	3%
Curbing guns	2%	2%	2%	2%
Foreign affairs	3%	1%	2%	2%
Israeli-Hamas-Iran conflict	1%	1%	1%	1%

# THREE-QUARTERS OF VOTERS ARE DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY PLANNING TO TURNOUT IN THE UPCOMING MIDTERM ELECTIONS

How likely or unlikely are you to vote in the upcoming 2026 Congressional midterm elections on November 3rd?

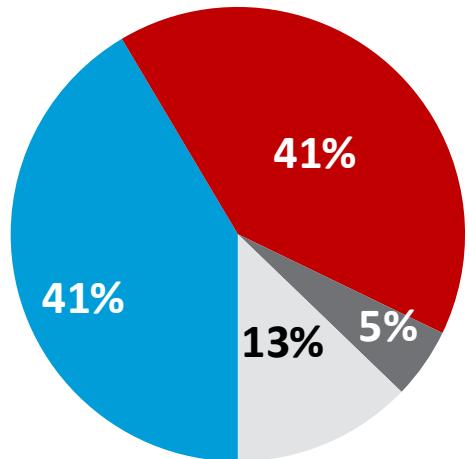


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Definitely going to vote	69%	66%	43%
Probably going to vote	14%	16%	15%
May or may not vote	9%	11%	25%
Probably not going to participate	5%	4%	6%
Definitely not going to participate	2%	3%	12%

# DEMOCRATS HAVE A 4-POINT LEAD IN THE MIDTERM GENERIC BALLOT AMONG LIKELY VOTERS WHEN GIVEN A 2-PARTY FORCED-CHOICE

[INCL DK, 3rd party] If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a Democrat or a Republican for Congress?

*Split Sample A*

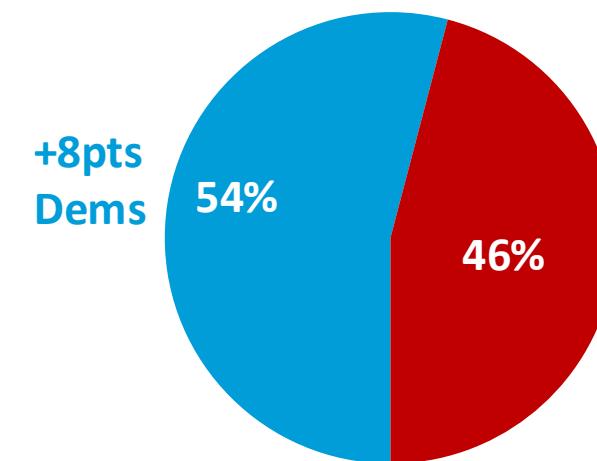


■ Democrat ■ Republican ■ Third party ■ Don't know

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
Democrat	96%	1%	27%	47%
Republican	1%	94%	25%	44%
Third party	1%	0%	14%	2%
Don't know	1%	5%	34%	7%

If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a Democrat or a Republican for Congress?

*Split Sample B*



+8pts  
Dems

■ Democrat ■ Republican

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
Democrat	98%	6%	64%	52%
Republican	2%	94%	36%	48%

CON2026A: [INCL DK, 3rd party] If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a Democrat or a Republican for Congress?

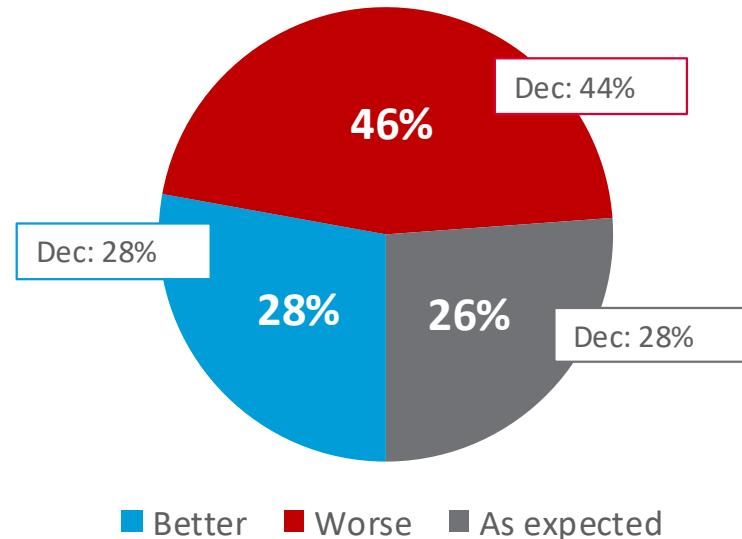
CON2026B: If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a Democrat or a Republican for Congress?

# TRUMP PERFORMANCE

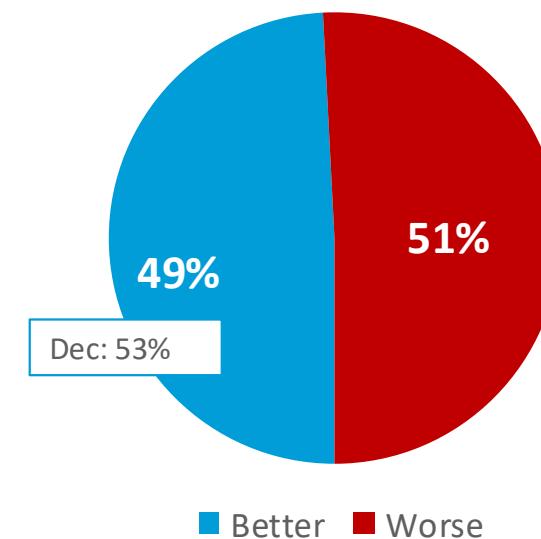
# ALMOST 1 IN 2 VOTERS SAY TRUMP IS DOING WORSE THAN EXPECTED, AND ARE NOW SPLIT OVER WHETHER TRUMP IS DOING BETTER THAN BIDEN

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Is Donald Trump doing better than you expected as president, worse or about what you expected?



Do you think that Donald Trump is doing a better or worse job as Joe Biden did as President?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
<b>Better</b>	7%	<b>56%</b>	19%	32%
<b>Worse</b>	<b>74%</b>	17%	<b>49%</b>	<b>45%</b>
<b>As expected</b>	19%	28%	32%	23%

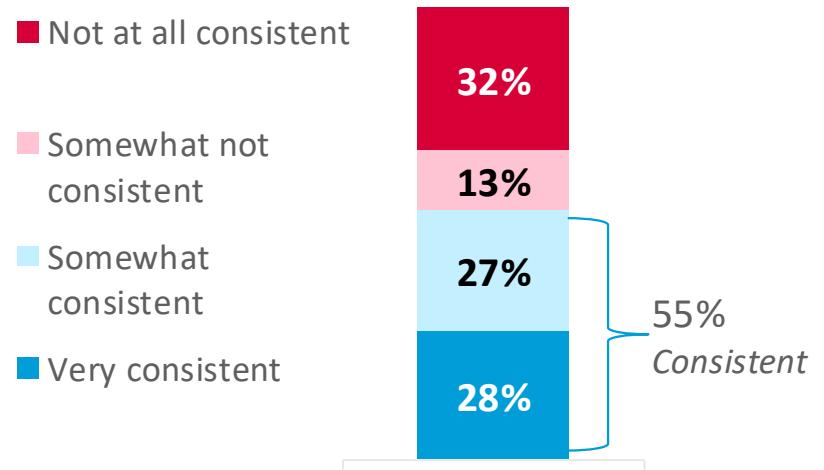
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
<b>Better</b>	15%	<b>87%</b>	44%	<b>50%</b>
<b>Worse</b>	<b>85%</b>	13%	<b>56%</b>	<b>50%</b>

DJT01. Is Donald Trump doing better than you expected as president, worse or about what you expected?

DJT02. Do you think that Donald Trump is doing a better or worse job as Joe Biden did as president?

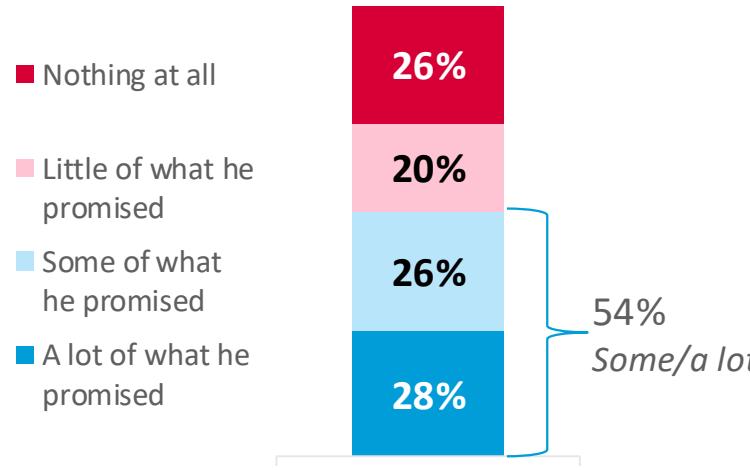
# A SMALL MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY TRUMP HAS KEPT HIS PROMISES AND HAS MEANINGFUL ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN YEAR 1, BUT THEY ARE SPLIT ON AMERICA'S PATH.

**Do you think that Donald Trump's policies in his first year in office were consistent with his campaign promises or not?**



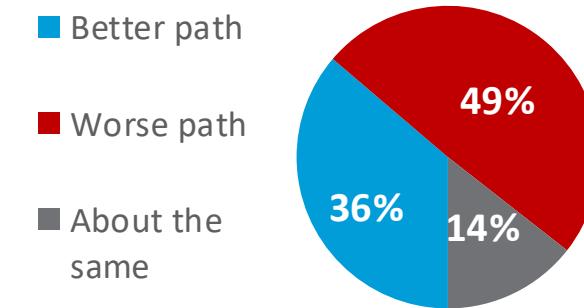
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
<b>Very consistent</b>	9%	57%	18%	34%
<b>Somewhat consistent</b>	23%	30%	27%	25%
<b>Somewhat not consistent</b>	15%	8%	17%	12%
<b>Not at all consistent</b>	53%	5%	38%	30%

**Regardless of whether you agree with his policies or not, how much would you say Donald Trump has accomplished in his first year back as president?**



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
<b>A lot</b>	8%	57%	17%	33%
<b>Some</b>	21%	30%	28%	24%
<b>Little</b>	26%	9%	25%	18%
<b>Nothing at all</b>	45%	4%	30%	25%

**Do you think Donald Trump's policies his first year in office has set America on a better path, a worse path, or is the country about the same as it was?**



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/O TH	Likely Voter
<b>Better path</b>	9%	72%	25%	41%
<b>Worse path</b>	83%	15%	53%	48%
<b>About the same</b>	8%	13%	22%	10%

DJT0103: Do you think that Donald Trump's policies in his first year in office were consistent with his campaign promises or not?

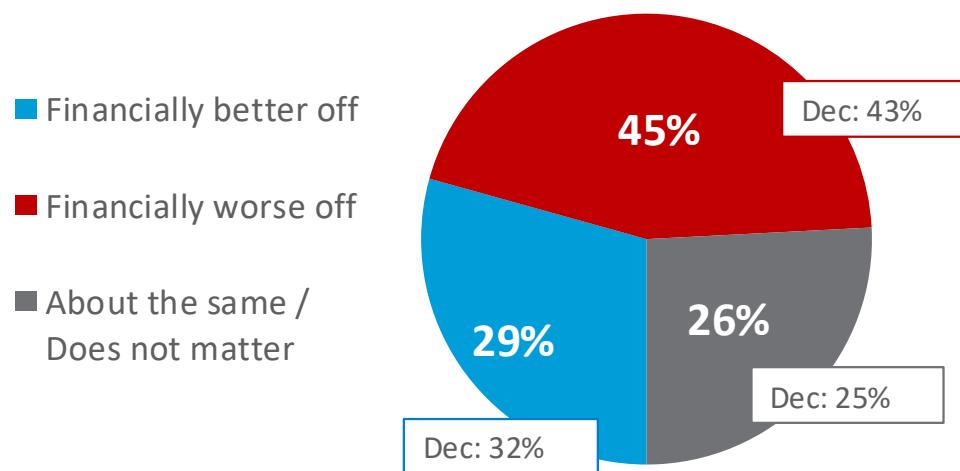
DJT0103x: Regardless of whether you agree with his policies or not, how much would you say Donald Trump has accomplished in his first year back as president?

DJT0104: Do you think Donald Trump's policies his first year in office has set America on a better path, a worse path, or is the country about the same as it was?

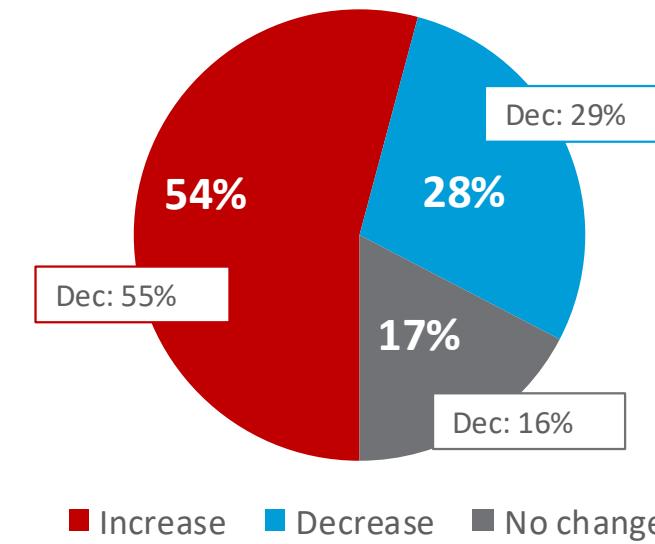
# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON THE IMPACT OF TRUMP'S POLICIES, AND A SLIGHT MAJORITY WORRY THEY WILL INCREASE INFLATION

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Do you think Donald Trump's policies will make you:



Do you think Donald Trump's policies will make inflation...?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
Financially better off	9%	58%	19%	33%
Financially worse off	75%	15%	46%	45%
About the same / Does not matter	16%	27%	35%	22%

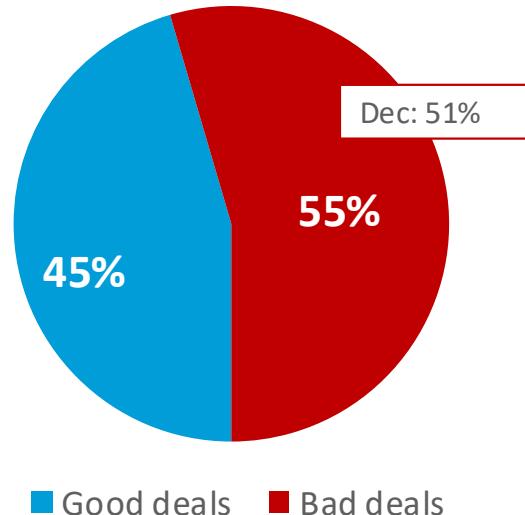
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
Increase	79%	29%	55%	57%
Decrease	12%	52%	19%	31%
No change	8%	19%	25%	12%

DJT0105: Do you think Donald Trump's policies will make you:

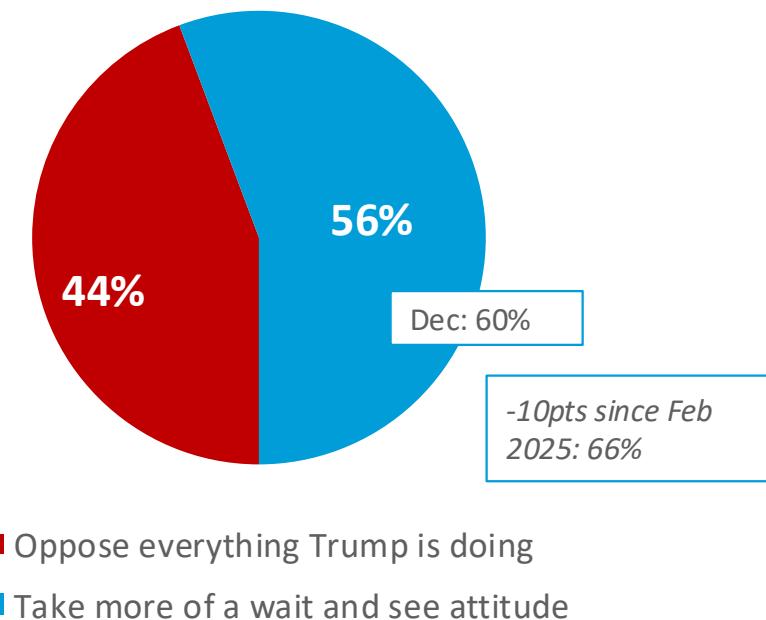
DJT0106: Do you think Donald Trump's policies will make inflation

# OVER HALF OF VOTERS HAVE RESERVATIONS OVER TRUMP'S DEALS, AND A SIMILAR SHARE SAY DEMOCRATS SHOULD TAKE A WAIT-AND-SEE APPROACH, A DROP SINCE DECEMBER

Do you think President Trump is making good deals on behalf of the country or do you think he is making bad deals just to appear successful?



Do you think Democrats should oppose everything that Trump is doing or should they take more of a wait and see attitude towards his actions?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
Good deals	14%	84%	36%	48%
Bad deals	86%	16%	64%	52%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Likely Voter
Oppose everything Trump is doing	72%	19%	44%	44%
Take more of a wait and see attitude	28%	81%	56%	56%

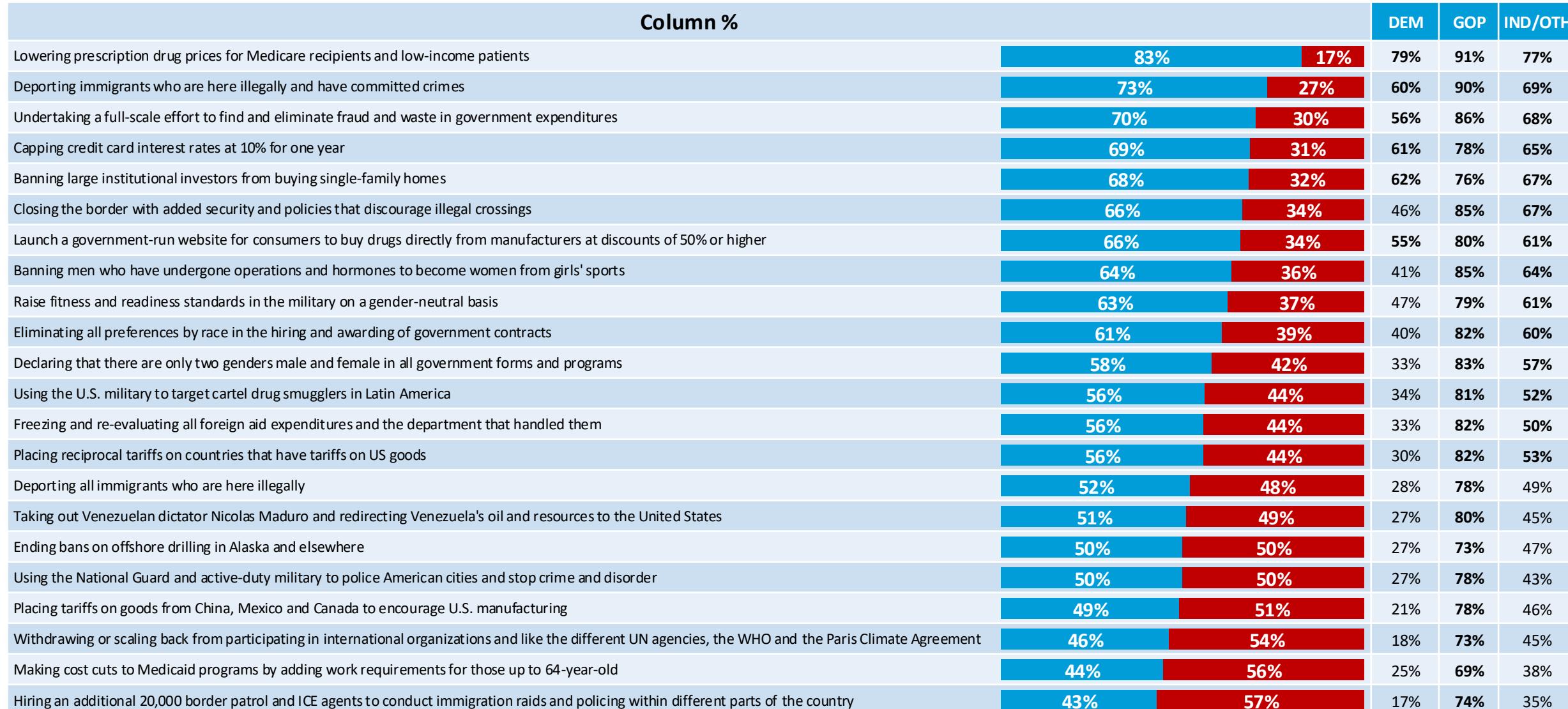
DJT0107: Do you think President Trump is making good deals on behalf of the country or do you think he is making bad deals just to appear successful?

DJT0108: Do you think Democrats should oppose everything that Trump is doing or should they take more of a wait and see attitude towards his actions?

# MOST TRUMP POLICIES REMAIN POPULAR, LED BY LOWERING DRUG COSTS & DEPORTING ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS WHO COMMIT CRIMES. HIRING MORE ICE AGENTS AND MEDICAID CUTS DRAW OPPOSITION.

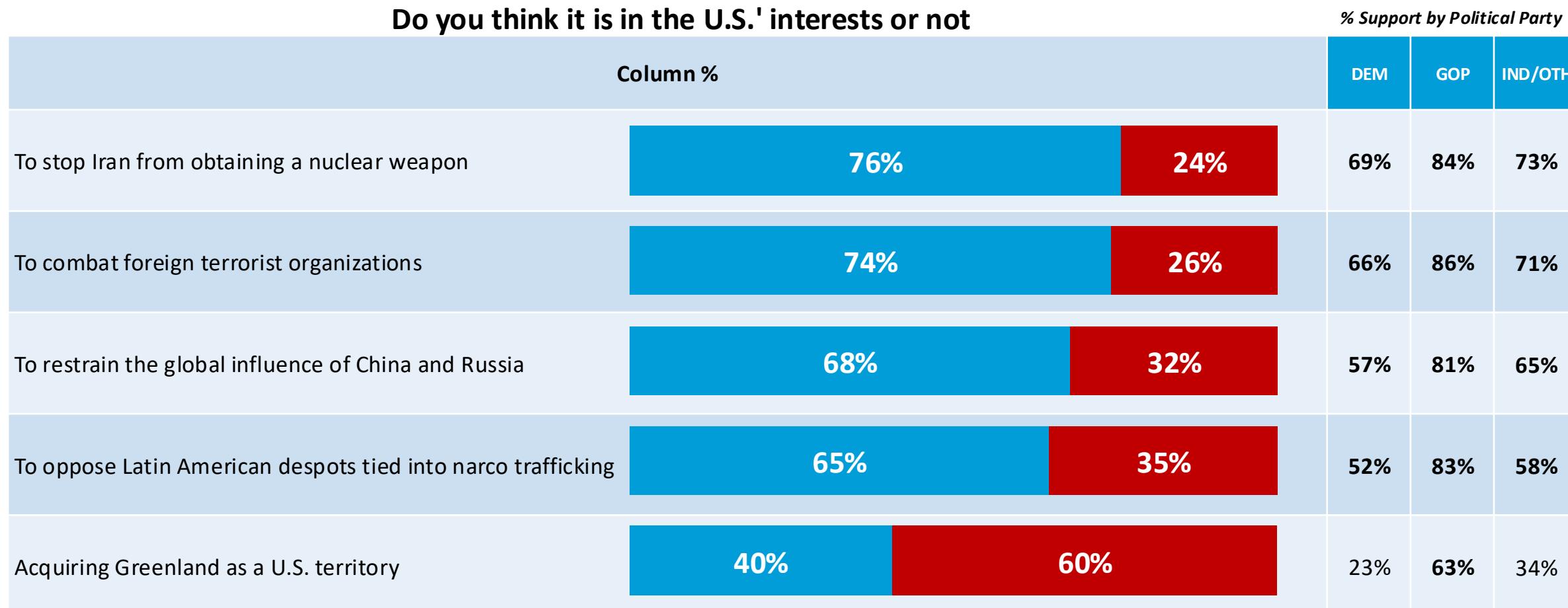
HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

% Support by Political Party



# MOST VOTERS AGREE U.S. INTERESTS ARE BEST SERVED BY FIGHTING TERRORISM, STOPPING IRAN, AND COUNTERING CHINA AND RUSSIA, BUT AREN'T CONVINCED ON ACQUIRING GREENLAND

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL



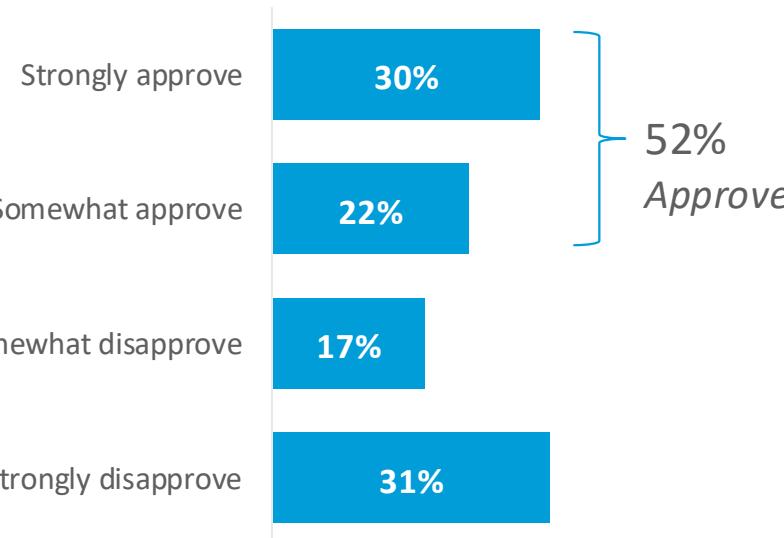
■ In the U.S.' interest  
■ Not in the U.S.' interest

# IMMIGRATION

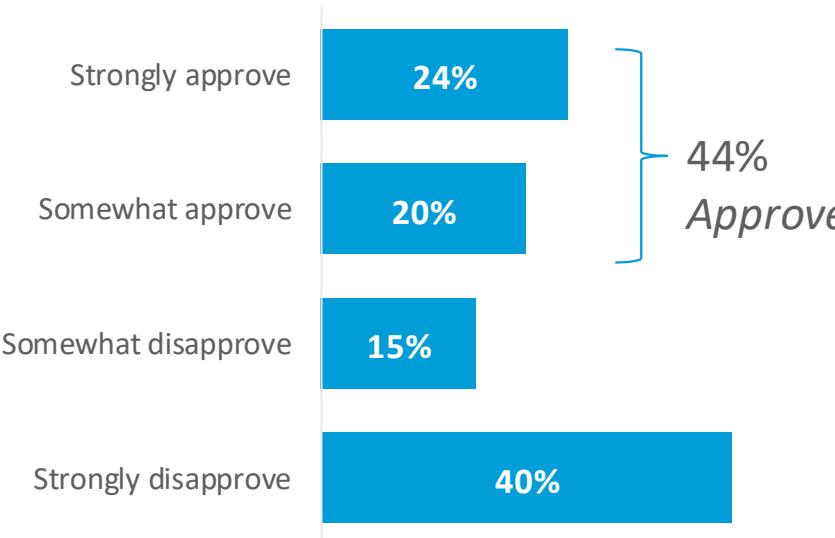
# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON TRUMP'S IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT, AND 2 IN 5 STRONGLY DISAPPROVE ICE'S APPROACH IN CITIES

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you approve or disapprove of how Donald Trump's administration has enforced immigration laws at the U.S. border?**



**Do you approve or disapprove of how immigration enforcement agencies like Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and Border Patrol (CBP) are enforcing immigration laws inside U.S. cities?**



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Approve (NET)	22%	87%	44%
Disapprove (NET)	78%	13%	56%

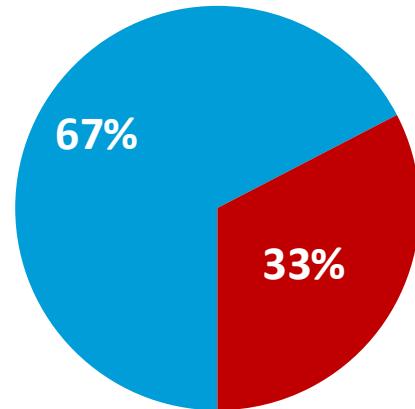
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Approve (NET)	16%	80%	35%
Disapprove (NET)	84%	20%	65%

IM4: Do you approve or disapprove of how Donald Trump's administration has enforced immigration laws at the U.S. border?

IM5: Do you approve or disapprove of how immigration enforcement agencies like Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and Border Patrol (CBP) are enforcing immigration laws inside U.S. cities?

# AT THE SAME TIME, MOST VOTERS AGREE LOCAL OFFICIALS SHOULD TURN OVER JAILED UNDOCUMENTED CRIMINALS AND COOPERATE WITH FEDERAL IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES

Do you think that local officials should hand over to immigration authorities criminals in jail who are here illegally or should state and local officials not turn over criminals for deportation?

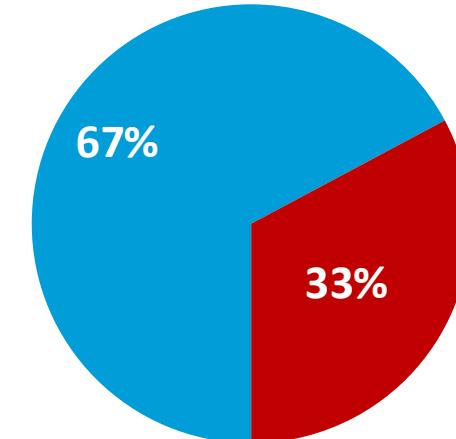


■ Hand over

■ Not hand over

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Hand over	50%	89%	62%
Not hand over	50%	11%	38%

Do you think that state and local authorities should cooperate or refuse to cooperate with federal immigration authorities on the deportation of criminals?



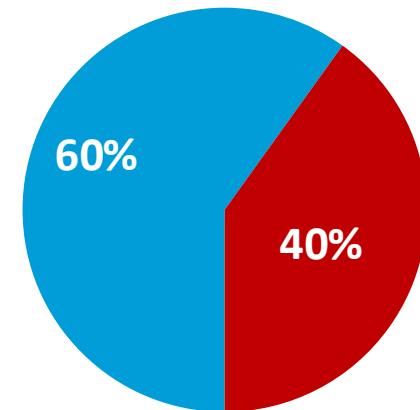
■ Cooperate

■ Refuse to cooperate

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Cooperate	47%	89%	64%
Refuse to cooperate	53%	11%	36%

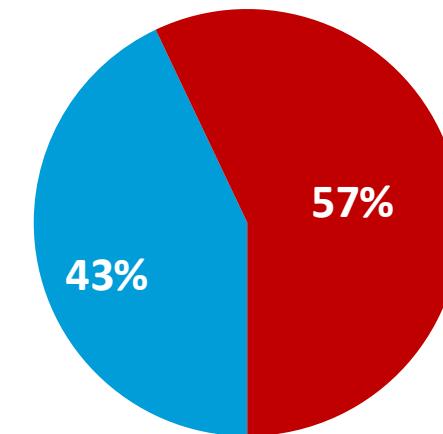
# 3 IN 5 SAY DEMOCRATS HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGING RESISTANCE TO ICE OFFICERS, AND OPPOSE ELECTED OFFICIALS DOING SO

Do you think some Democratic officials have been encouraging resistance to ICE officers trying to do their job or not encouraging resistance?



■ Encouraging resistance ■ Not encouraging

Do you support or oppose elected officials encouraging resistance to ICE officers?



■ Support ■ Oppose

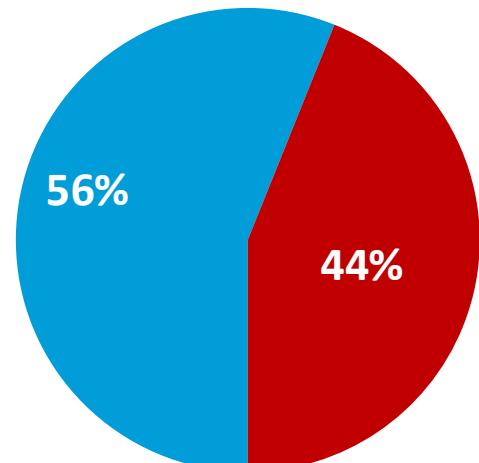
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Encouraging resistance	46%	81%	52%
Not encouraging	54%	19%	48%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	57%	34%	38%
Oppose	43%	66%	62%

# A SMALL MAJORITY SAY ICE PICKS PEOPLE UP RANDOMLY, AND MANY THINK ICE SHOULD TARGET ONLY CRIMINAL SUSPECTS

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Do you think that ICE officers have been taking people randomly off the street or have they been only making targeted operations?

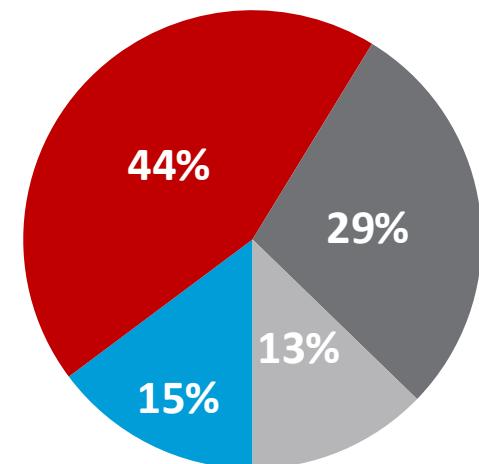


- Taking people randomly off the street
- Have only made targeted operations

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Taking people randomly off the street	76%	37%	57%
Have only made targeted operations	24%	63%	43%

Do you think ICE officers should make sweeps of places with many people here illegally or should they only go after specific individuals who have committed crimes or do both?

- Make sweeps of places with many people here illegally
- Should only go after specific individuals who have committed crimes
- Both
- Neither



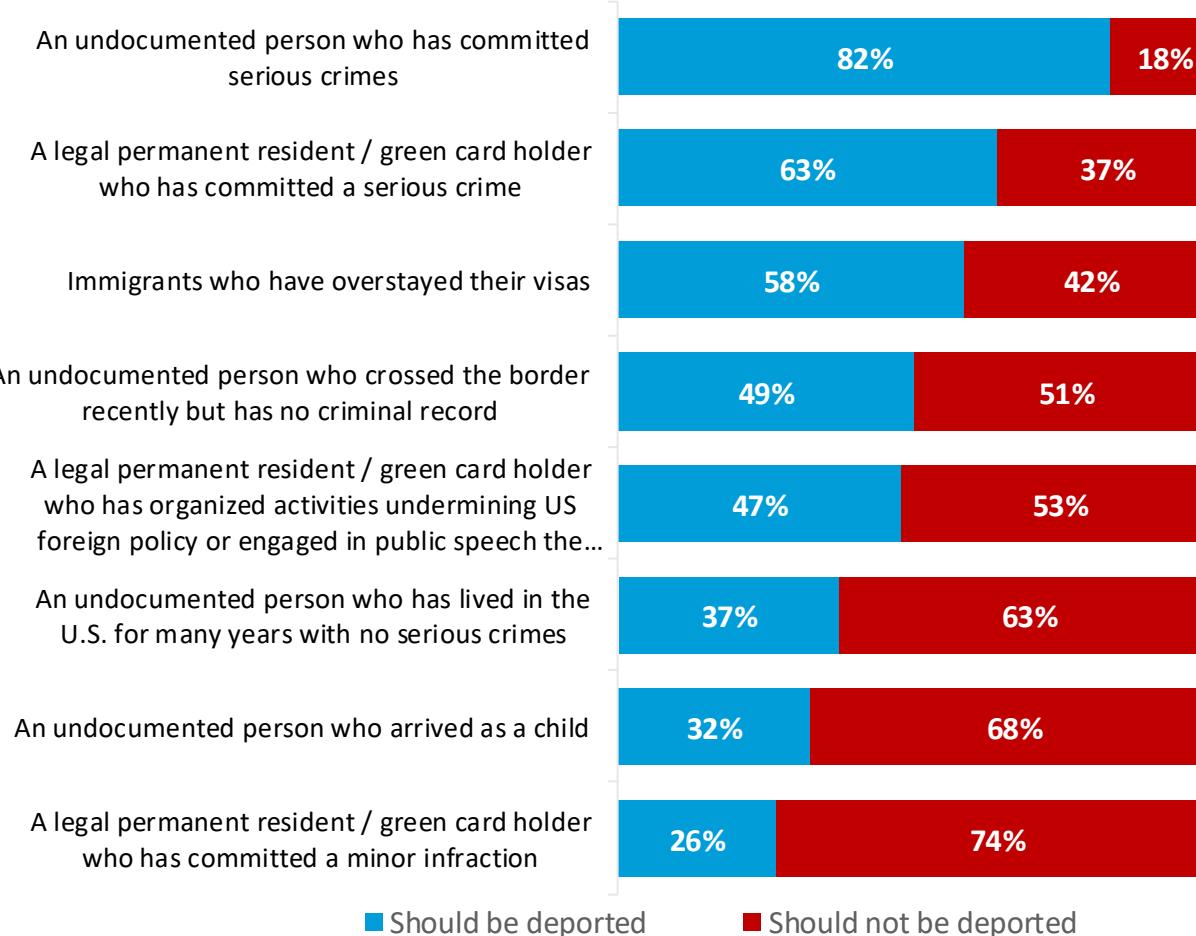
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Make sweeps of places with many people here illegally	6%	26%	11%
Should only go after specific individuals who have committed crimes	58%	26%	50%
Both	17%	45%	22%
Neither	19%	3%	17%

NEWIM5: Do you think that ICE officers have been taking people randomly off the street or have they been only making targeted operations?

NEWIM6: Do you think ICE officers should make sweeps of places with many people here illegally or should they only go after specific individuals who have committed crimes or do both?

# VOTERS STRONGLY SUPPORT DEPORTING SERIOUS CRIMINALS, BUT ARE DIVIDED ON DEPORTING OTHER UNDOCUMENTED IMMIGRANTS

For each of the following, answer whether the person should or should not be deported:

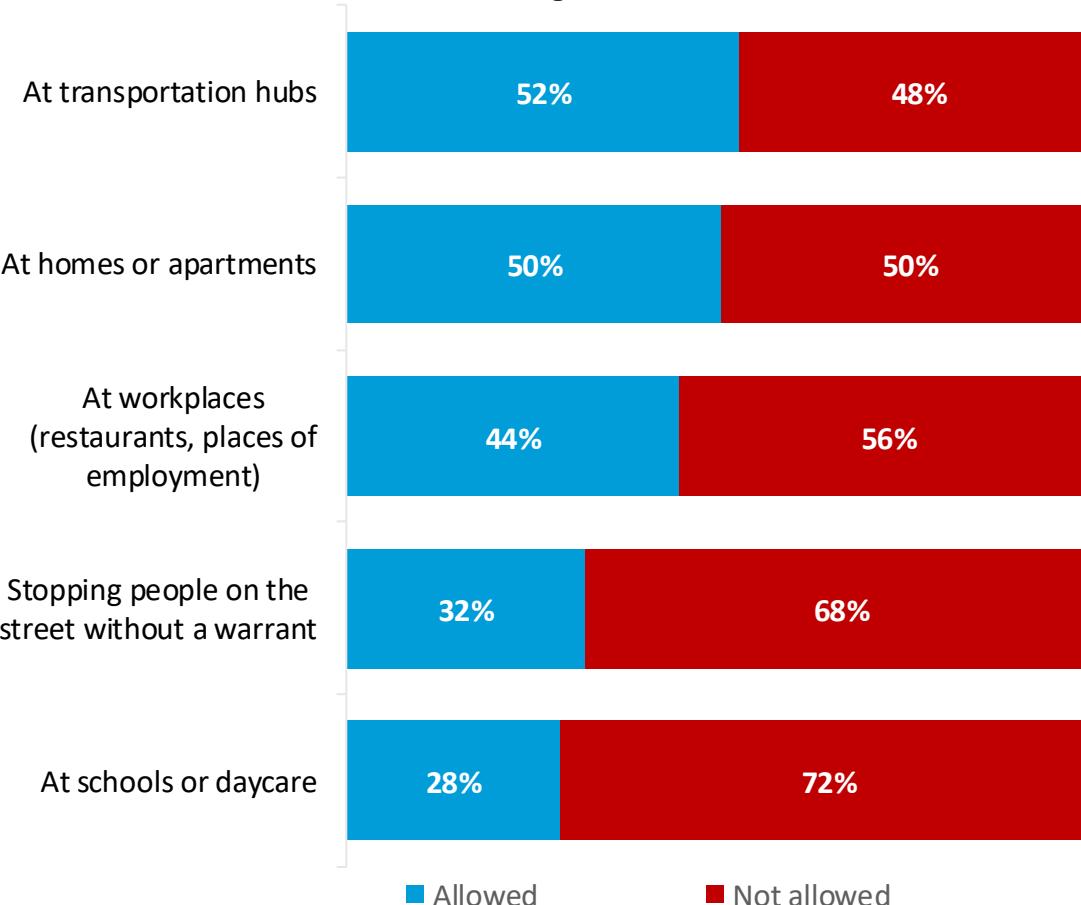


Column %	% Should be deported by Political Party		
	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
An undocumented person who has committed serious crimes	79%	87%	79%
A legal permanent resident / green card holder who has committed a serious crime	56%	70%	62%
Immigrants who have overstayed their visas	39%	76%	57%
An undocumented person who crossed the border recently but has no criminal record	27%	73%	46%
A legal permanent resident / green card holder who has organized activities undermining US foreign policy or engaged in public speech the administration says are "undermining foreign policy"	31%	64%	45%
An undocumented person who has lived in the U.S. for many years with no serious crimes	18%	55%	37%
An undocumented person who arrived as a child	18%	49%	27%
A legal permanent resident / green card holder who has committed a minor infraction	17%	37%	24%

# VOTERS STRONGLY OPPOSE ICE RAIDS IN SCHOOLS AND WARRANTLESS STOPS, BUT ARE SPLIT ON RAIDS AT TRANSIT HUBS, HOMES, OR WORKPLACES

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Do you think ICE and Border Patrol should or should not be allowed to conduct immigration enforcement raids in the following situations:



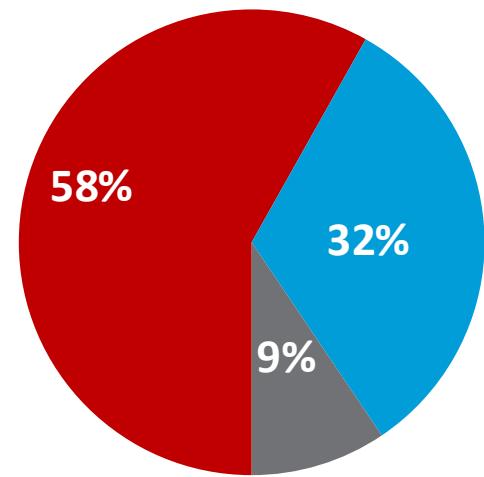
Column %	% Allowed by Political Party		
	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
At transportation hubs	31%	77%	47%
At homes or apartments	26%	76%	47%
At workplaces (restaurants, places of employment)	19%	72%	39%
Stopping people on the street without a warrant	12%	56%	25%
At schools or daycare	10%	49%	25%

# MINNESOTA

# MOST VOTERS AGREE ICE AND BORDER PATROL HAVE OVERSTEPPED AND USED EXCESSIVE FORCE IN MINNEAPOLIS

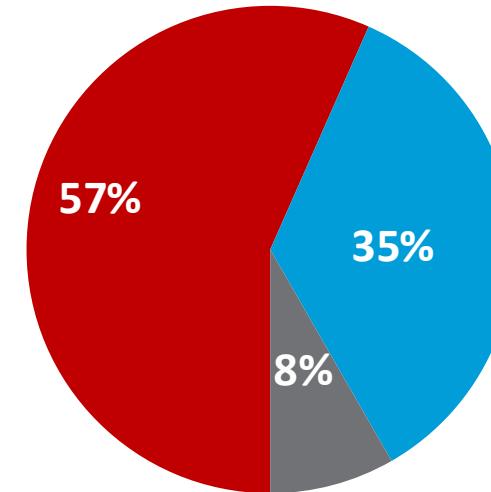
HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you believe that in Minneapolis, ICE and Border Patrol have been using...**



- Too much force
- About the right amount of force
- Not enough force

**Do you believe that ICE and Border Patrol have...**



- Gone too far in its efforts to enforce immigration law
- Is taking appropriate actions in its efforts to enforce immigration law
- Is not going far enough in its efforts to enforce immigration law

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Too much force	83%	31%	62%
About the right amount of force	14%	55%	27%
Not enough force	3%	13%	11%

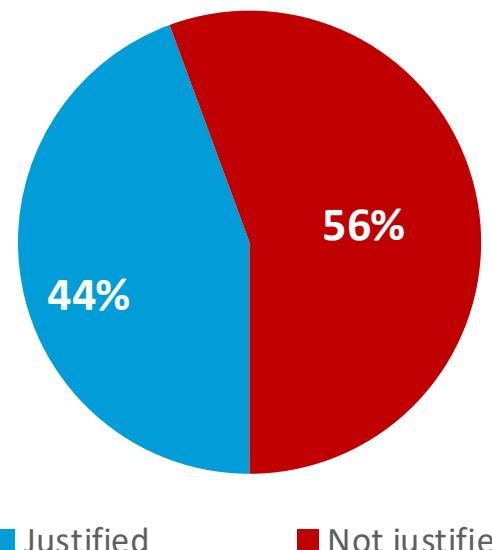
MN2: Do you believe that in Minneapolis, ICE and Border Patrol have been using...

MN3: Do you believe that ICE and Border Patrol have...

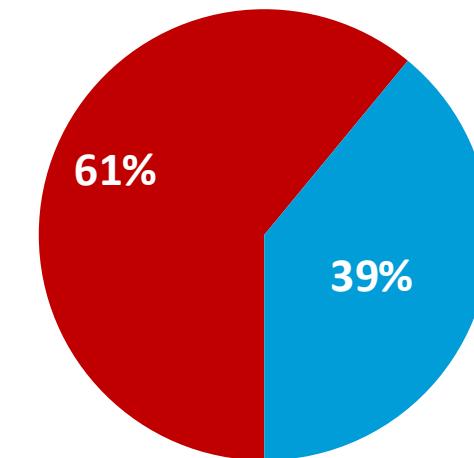
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Gone too far in its efforts to enforce immigration law	84%	26%	62%
Is taking appropriate actions in its efforts to enforce immigration law	13%	63%	27%
Is not going far enough in its efforts to enforce immigration law	3%	11%	11%

# MOST VOTERS SAY ICE'S ENFORCEMENT IS NOT JUSTIFIED AND HAS GONE BEYOND NORMAL LAW ENFORCEMENT

**Do you believe that ICE is justified or not justified in arresting U.S. citizens it believes are interfering with its efforts enforce immigration law?**



**Do you believe that today ICE and Border Patrol have ...?**



- Gone beyond normal law enforcement and are targeting or harassing regular citizens who oppose it or the policies of the Trump administration
- Are simply focused on immigration enforcement and are acting consistent with law enforcement standards

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Justified	17%	78%	35%
Not justified	83%	22%	65%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Gone beyond normal law enforcement	85%	32%	68%
Are simply focused on immigration enforcement	15%	68%	32%

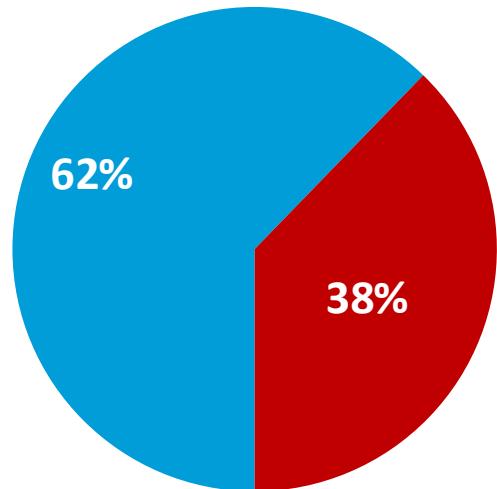
MN4: Do you believe that ICE is justified or not justified in arresting U.S. citizens it believes are interfering with its efforts enforce immigration law?

MN5: Do you believe that today ICE and Border Patrol have ...?

# ALMOST TWO-THIRDS SAY ICE IS VIOLATING CIVIL LIBERTIES, AND WAS TOO QUICK TO ESCALATE USING FORCE IN MINNESOTA

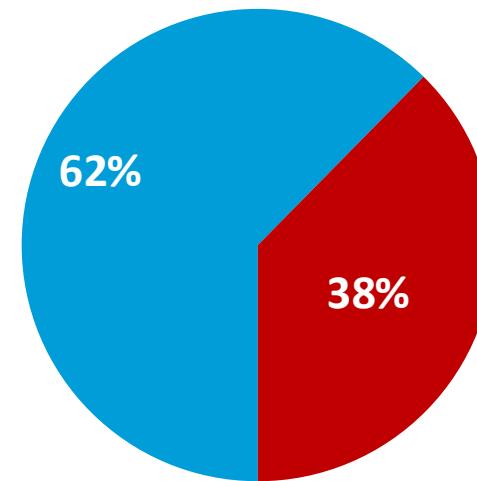
HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you believe that ICE and Border Patrol need broad authority to effectively enforce immigration law or have these agencies gone too far and are now violating American civil liberties?**



- ICE has gone too far and is violating civil liberties
- ICE needs broad authority to effectively enforce immigration law

**Which of the following is closer to your view about ICE's use of force in recent incidents in Minnesota leading to the deadly shooting by federal agents of two U.S. citizens, Renee Goode and Alex Pretti?**



- ICE has been too quick to escalate situations using force
- ICE has used force only when feeling threatened

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
ICE has gone too far and is violating civil liberties	86%	35%	68%
ICE needs broad authority to effectively enforce immigration law	14%	65%	32%

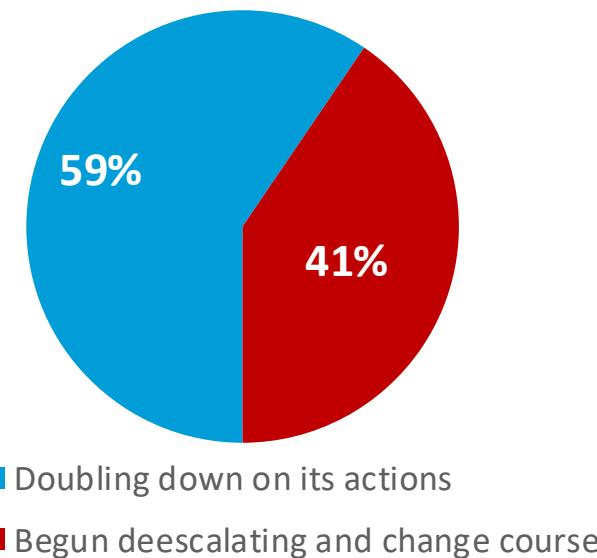
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
ICE has been too quick to escalate situations using force	87%	33%	69%
ICE has used force only when feeling threatened	13%	67%	31%

MN6: Do you believe that ICE and Border Patrol need broad authority to effectively enforce immigration law or have these agencies gone too far and are now violating American civil liberties?

MN7: Which of the following is closer to your view about ICE's use of force in recent incidents in Minnesota leading to the deadly shooting by federal agents of two U.S. citizens, Renee Goode and Alex Pretti?

# 3 IN 5 VOTERS ARE NOT AWARE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEGIN PIVOTING IN MINNEAPOLIS

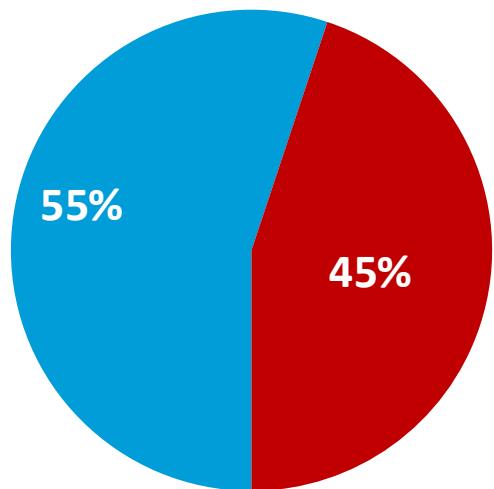
**Do you believe the Trump administration is doubling down on its actions in Minneapolis or has it begun de-escalating and changing course?**



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Doubling down on its actions	68%	56%	55%
Begin deescalating and change course	32%	44%	45%

# OVER HALF SUPPORT GOP OFFICIALS WITHHOLDING DHS FUNDS UNTIL REFORMS ARE MADE, BUT VOTERS DON'T SUPPORT DEMS TRIGGERING A SHUTDOWN

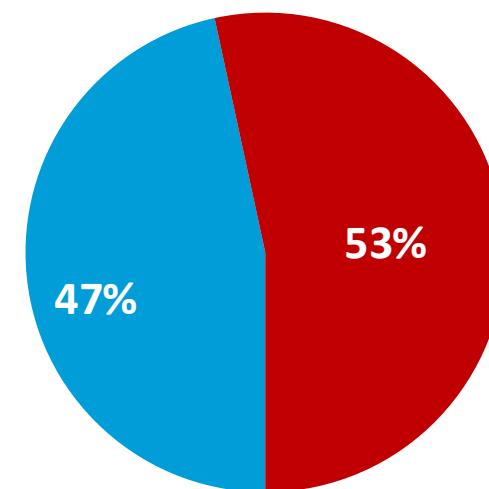
Would you support Congressional Republicans withholding funding for the Department of Homeland Security in the upcoming government funding bill until reforms are enacted to prevent further incidents, or is that not the right path?



■ Support withholding funding ■ Not the right path

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support withholding funding	63%	51%	51%
Not the right path	37%	49%	49%

Would you support Congressional Democrats withholding their votes on the funding bill and triggering another government shutdown as a way to force reforms on ICE, Border Patrol and Homeland Security, or is that not the right path?



■ Support withholding their votes and triggering a shutdown  
■ Not the right path

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support withholding their votes and triggering a shutdown	66%	34%	41%
Not the right path	34%	66%	59%

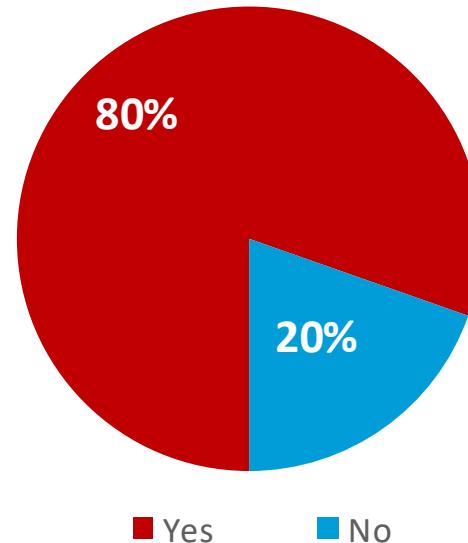
MN9: Would you support Congressional Republicans withholding funding for the Department of Homeland Security in the upcoming government funding bill until reforms are enacted to prevent further incidents, or is that not the right path?

MN10: Would you support Congressional Democrats withholding their votes on the funding bill and triggering another government shutdown as a way to force reforms on ICE, Border Patrol and Homeland Security, or is that not the right path?

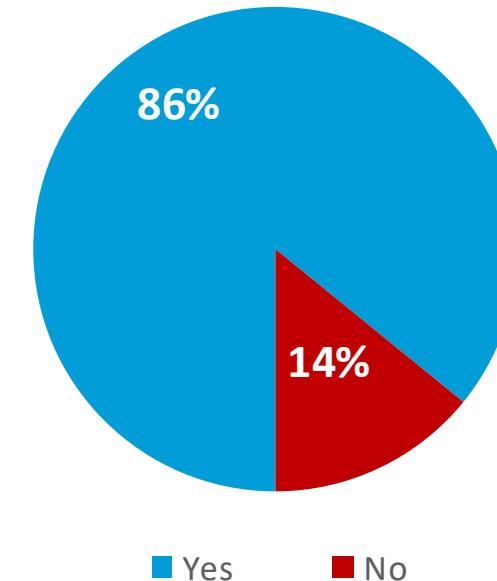
# VOTERS WANT ICE AND BORDER PATROL TO IDENTIFY THEMSELVES DURING ENFORCEMENT AND TO WEAR BODY CAMERAS

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Should ICE and Border Patrol be required to identify themselves when conducting immigration enforcement activities or not?



Should ICE and Border Patrol agents be required to wear body cameras when conducting immigration enforcement activities or not?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	89%	72%	80%
No	11%	28%	20%

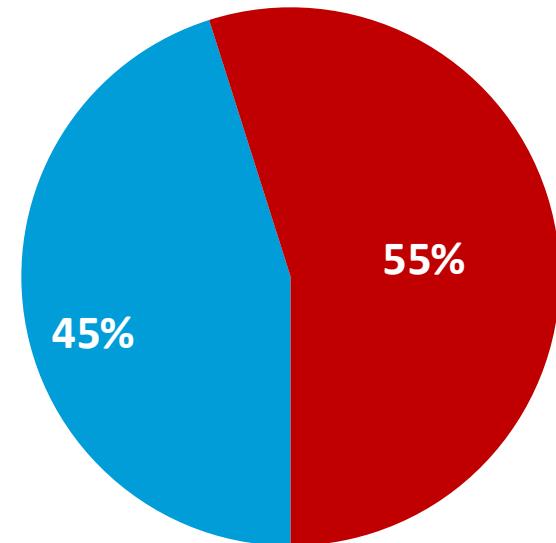
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	91%	85%	82%
No	9%	15%	18%

IM12: Should ICE and Border Patrol be required to identify themselves when conducting immigration enforcement activities or not?

IM13: Should ICE and Border Patrol agents be required to wear body cameras when conducting immigration enforcement activities or not?

# VOTERS LEAN TOWARDS PREFERRING FEDERAL AGENCIES FOR INVESTIGATING INCIDENTS BETWEEN ICE AND CITIZENS

Should incidents between ICE and citizens be investigated by the local authorities where the incident occurred or by federal agencies such as the FBI and the Department of Homeland Security?



■ Local Authorities

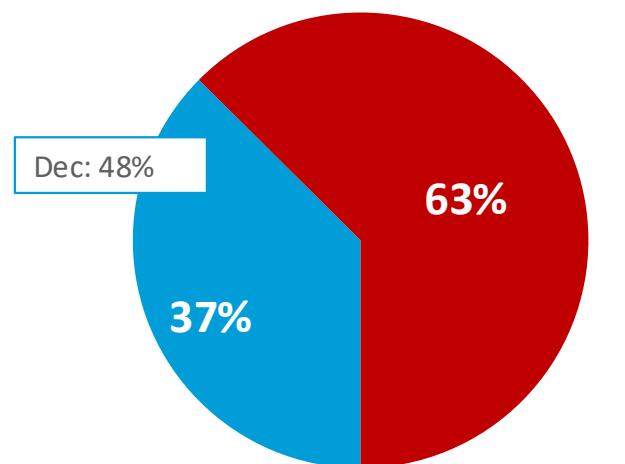
■ Federal agencies

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Local Authorities	60%	29%	48%
Federal agencies	40%	71%	52%

# ECONOMY & JOBS

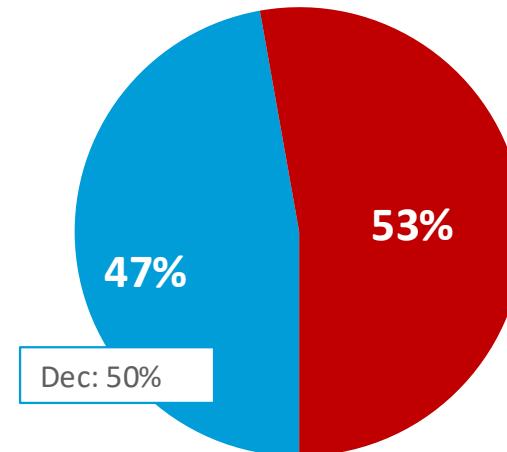
# VOTERS NOW SAY TRUMP IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ECONOMY, UP +11PTS SINCE DEC, AND A THIN MAJORITY SAY IT IS WORSE THAN IT WAS UNDER BIDEN, UP FROM A SPLIT IN DECEMBER

Do you think the current state of the economy is mostly due to the policies of the Biden administration or the Trump administration?



■ Mostly due to Biden administration  
■ Mostly due to Trump administration

Is the economy today better or worse than it was when Biden was president?



■ Better than it was under Biden  
■ Worse than it was under Biden

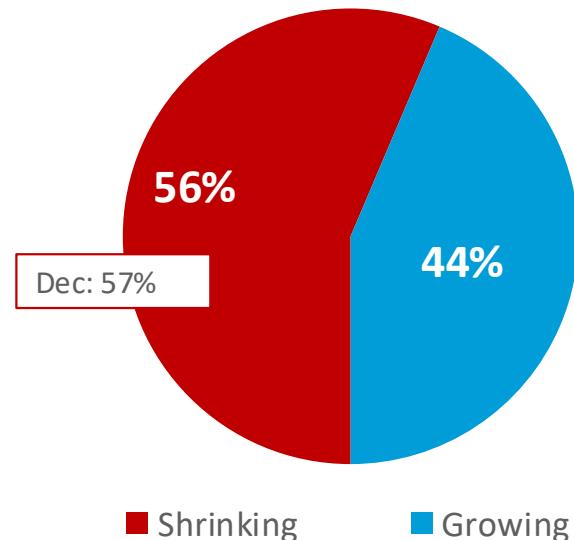
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Mostly due to Biden administration	15%	63%	32%
Mostly due to Trump administration	85%	37%	68%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better than it was under Biden	22%	75%	43%
Worse than it was under Biden	78%	25%	57%

# OVER HALF OF VOTERS CONTINUE TO FEEL THE ECONOMY IS SHRINKING AND 2 IN 3 SAY INFLATION IS ABOVE 3%

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Do you think the economy is shrinking or growing?



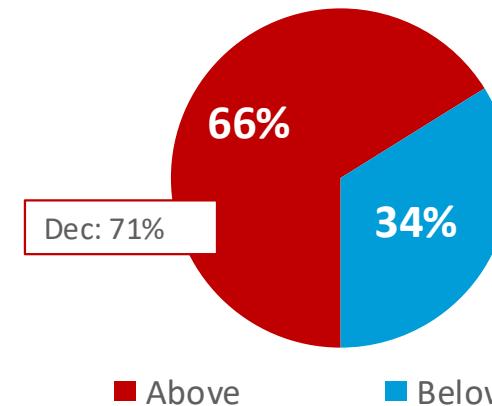
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Shrinking	80%	28%	63%
Growing	20%	72%	37%

TE11: Do you think the economy is shrinking or growing?

TE12: Do you think inflation is above or below 3 per cent a year right now?

TE12B: What do you think inflation is right now?

Do you think inflation is above or below 3 per cent a year right now?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Above	76%	57%	65%
Below	24%	43%	35%

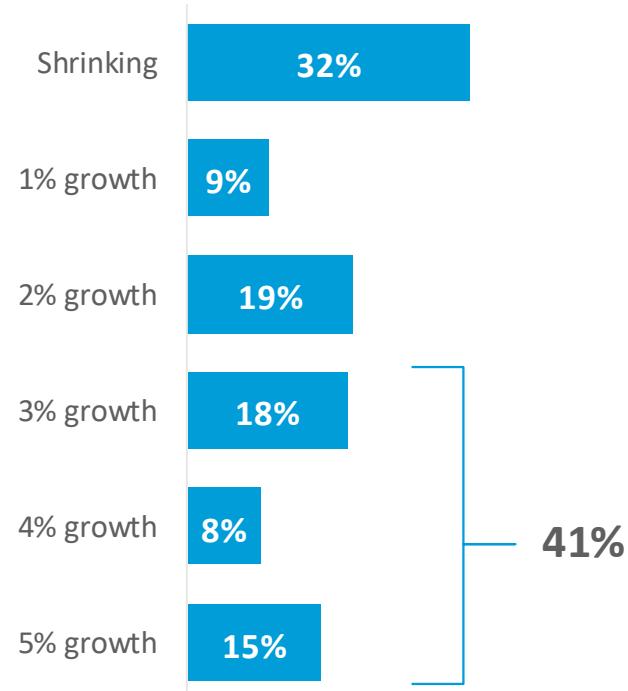
What do you think inflation is right now? (Median)

Median	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	NET
What do you think inflation is right now?	5	4	5	4

# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON STATE OF THE ECONOMY, WHETHER IT'S SHRINKING, SLOW GROWTH, OR STRONG GROWTH

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you think the economy this year is shrinking, is growing by 1 percent, 2 percent, 3 percent, 4 percent or 5 percent?**



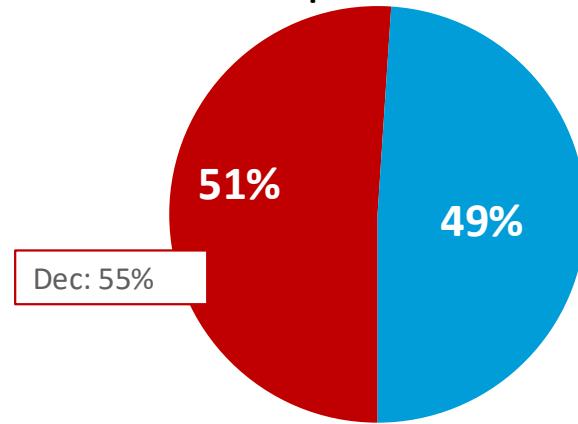
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
<b>Shrinking</b>	45%	17%	34%
<b>1% growth</b>	9%	9%	9%
<b>2% growth</b>	13%	25%	18%
<b>3% growth</b>	11%	27%	14%
<b>4% growth</b>	7%	10%	8%
<b>5% growth</b>	15%	12%	17%

*No changes greater than +/- 3pts since December*

# VOTERS ARE DIVIDED OVER WHO THEY TRUST TO MANAGE THE ECONOMY MORE, WITH CONFIDENCE IN TRUMP DIPPING SINCE DEC

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Who do you trust more to manage the economy - the Trump administration and Republicans or Democrats in Congress?**



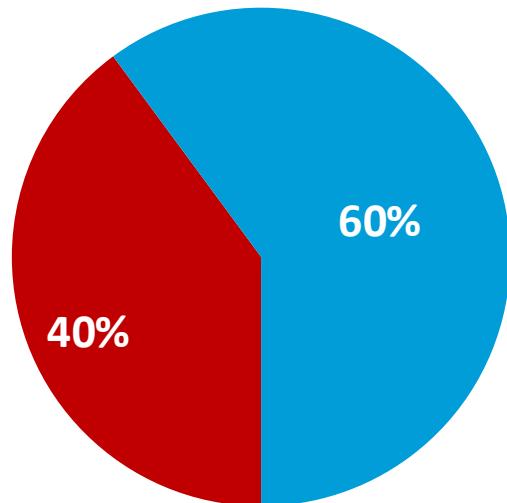
■ Trump Administration and Republicans

■ Democrats in Congress

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Trump Administration and Republicans	16%	89%	46%
Democrats in Congress	84%	11%	54%

# 3 IN 5 VOTERS PREFER ECONOMIC POLICIES OF REDUCED GOVERNMENT SPENDING

Do you favor the economic policies of higher government spending, liberal immigration policies, more taxes on the wealthy and higher subsidies of healthcare or do you favor reduced government spending, lower taxes, tougher trade deals, lower prescription



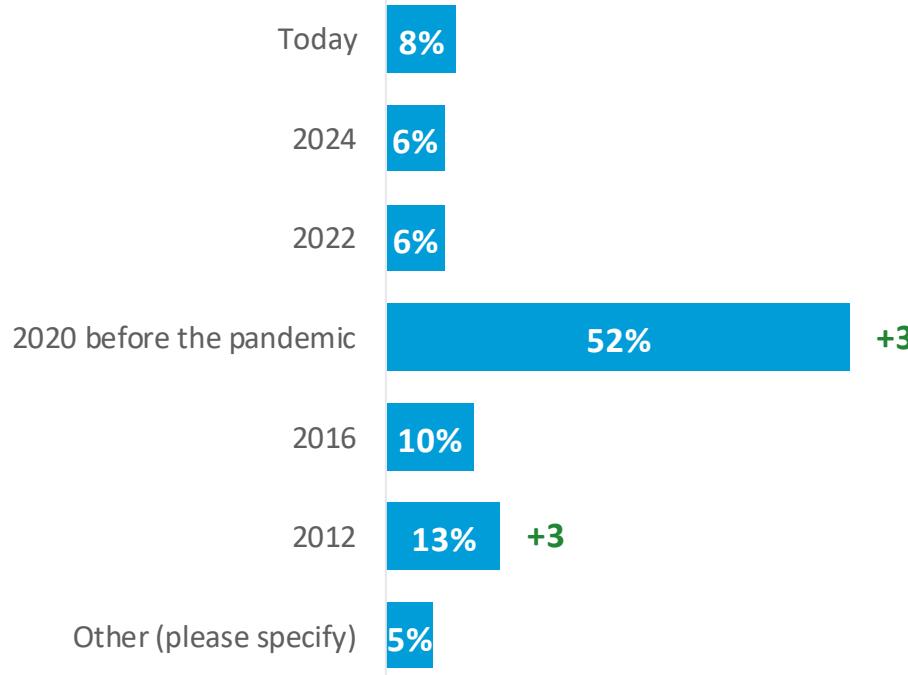
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Higher government spending, liberal immigration, more taxes on wealthy and higher subsidies	50%	32%	38%
Reduced government spending, lower taxes, tougher trade deals, lower prescription drug costs and a closed border	50%	68%	62%

- Higher government spending, liberal immigration, more taxes on wealthy and higher subsidies
- Reduced government spending, lower taxes, tougher trade deals, lower prescription drug costs and a closed border

# HALF OF VOTERS PINPOINT 2020 BEFORE THE PANDEMIC AS THE LAST TIME THE ECONOMY WAS GOOD

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

When is the last time the economy was “good” in your memory?



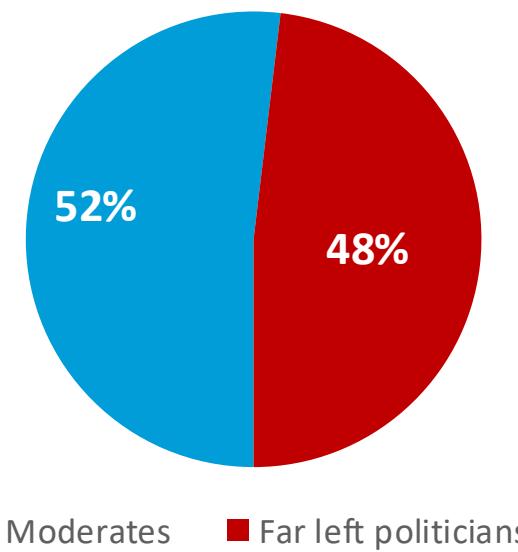
+/- represents change from Dec  
Only showing changes +/- 3pts or greater

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
<b>Today</b>	3%	16%	4%
<b>2024</b>	7%	7%	5%
<b>2022</b>	10%	6%	4%
<b>2020 before the pandemic</b>	54%	48%	54%
<b>2016</b>	10%	9%	10%
<b>2012</b>	13%	10%	15%
<b>Other (please specify)</b>	4%	5%	7%

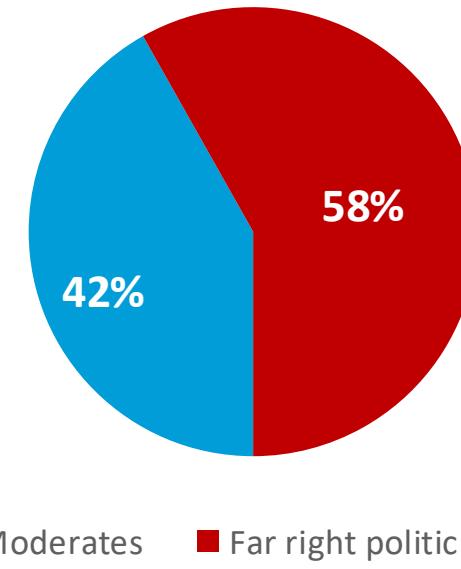
# POLITICAL FACTIONS

# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER THE DEMS ARE RUN BY MODERATES OR FAR LEFT POLITICIANS, WHILE ALMOST 3 IN 5 SAY THE GOP IS RUN BY THE FAR RIGHT

Do you think that the Democratic Party now is run by moderates or by far-left politicians?



Do you think the Republican Party is now run by moderates or by far-right politicians?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Moderates	75%	31%	51%
Far left politicians	25%	69%	49%

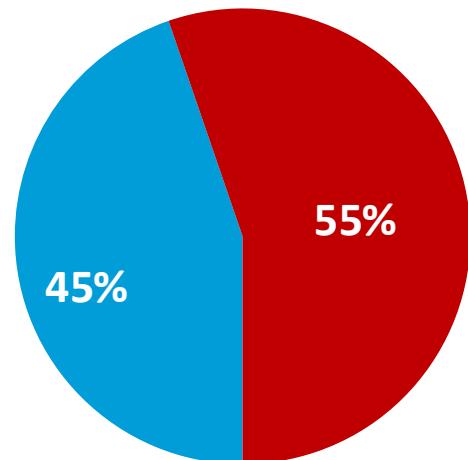
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Moderates	23%	62%	40%
Far right politicians	77%	38%	60%

PF1: Do you think that the Democratic Party now is run by moderates or by far-left politicians?

PF2: Do you think the Republican Party is now run by moderates or by far-right politicians?

# A SMALL MAJORITY SAY AOC AND MAMDANI WOULD BE DANGEROUS IN HIGHER OFFICE, AND A LARGER MAJORITY SAY THE SAME ABOUT CARLSON AND OWENS

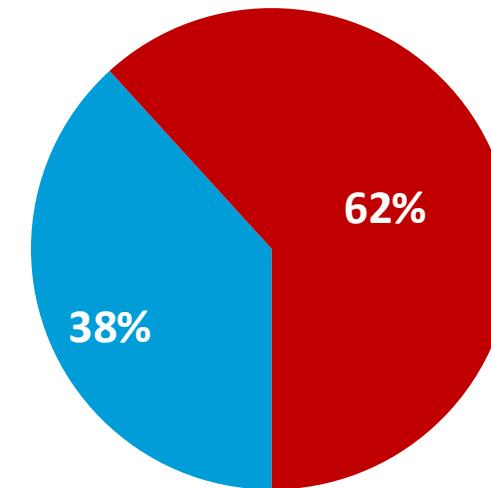
**Do you think people like Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez and Zohran Mamdani are great public servants or people who would be a danger to the country if they got higher office?**



■ Great public servants  
■ Would be a danger if elected to higher office

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Great public servants	64%	27%	44%
Would be a danger if elected to higher office	36%	73%	56%

**Do you think people like Tucker Carlson and Candace Owens are great patriots or people who would be a danger to the country if they got into elected office?**



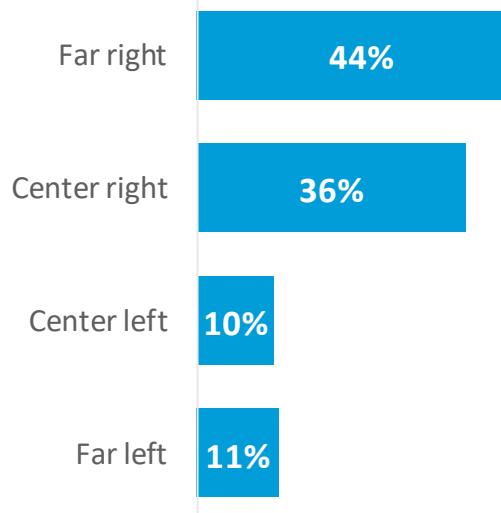
■ Great patriots  
■ Would be a danger if elected to higher office

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Great patriots	24%	56%	33%
Would be a danger if elected to higher office	76%	44%	67%

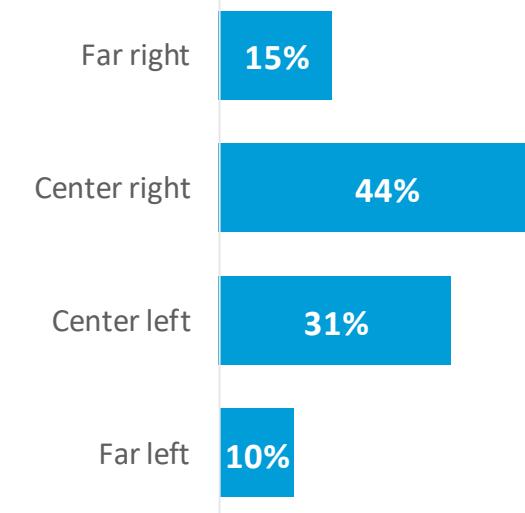
# OVER 2 IN 5 VOTERS SEE TRUMP AS LEADING FROM THE FAR RIGHT, AND MOST WANT A PRESIDENT WHO GOVERNS FROM THE CENTER

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you think that you would call Donald Trump someone who governs on the far right, the center right, the center left or the far left?**



**Do you want as your next president to be someone who would govern on the far right, the center right, the center left or the far left?**



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
<b>Far right</b>	60%	30%	41%
<b>Center right</b>	16%	57%	32%
<b>Center left</b>	8%	8%	15%
<b>Far left</b>	17%	4%	11%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
<b>Far right</b>	10%	23%	12%
<b>Center right</b>	27%	64%	40%
<b>Center left</b>	45%	10%	39%
<b>Far left</b>	18%	3%	9%

PF5: Do you think that you would call Donald Trump someone who governs on the far right, the center right, the center left or the far left?

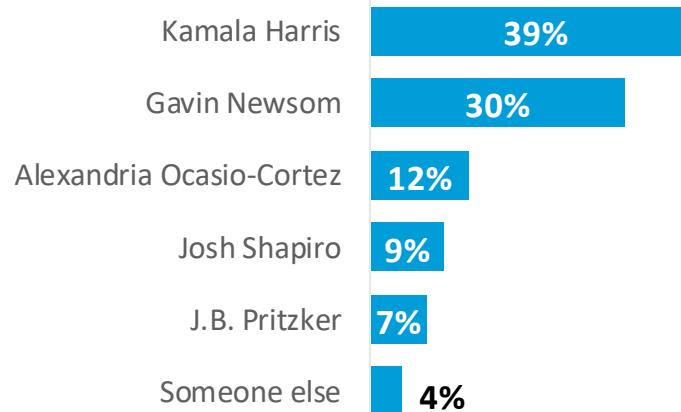
PF6: Do you want as your next president to be someone who would govern on the far right, the center right, the center left or the far left?

# DEMS SLIGHTLY FAVOR HARRIS OVER NEWSOM AS THEIR CANDIDATE, WHILE VANCE LEADS CONVINCINGLY AMONGST GOP VOTERS

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

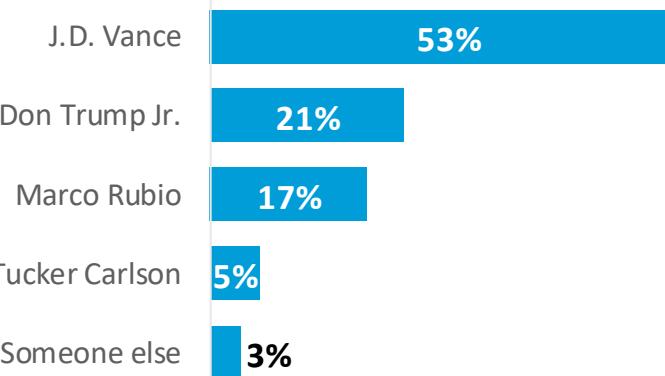
## Who would you favor to be the next Democratic candidate for president:

### Among Democrats



## Who do you favor to be the next Republican candidate for president:

### Among Republicans



Column %	White	Black or AA	Hispanic	Asian
<b>Kamala Harris</b>	33%	61%	36%	24%
<b>Gavin Newsom</b>	30%	19%	44%	46%
<b>Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez</b>	10%	5%	20%	10%
<b>Josh Shapiro</b>	12%	8%	0%	9%
<b>J.B. Pritzker</b>	9%	5%	0%	0%
<b>Someone else</b>	5%	2%	0%	12%

PF7: Who would you favor to be the next Democratic candidate for president:

PF8: Who do you favor to be the next Republican candidate for president:

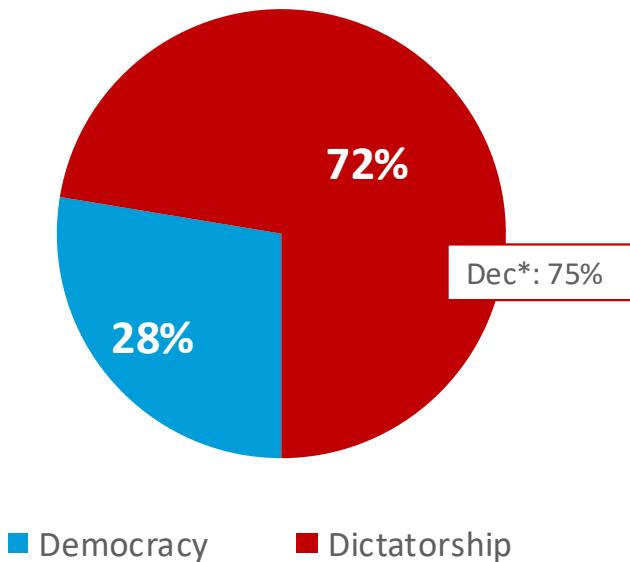
EDUCATION Column %	HS or less	Some college or training but no 4- year degree	College graduate	Completed graduate school
<b>J.D. Vance</b>	55%	51%	65%	38%
<b>Don Trump Jr.</b>	20%	21%	14%	30%
<b>Marco Rubio</b>	12%	19%	12%	27%
<b>Tucker Carlson</b>	9%	4%	5%	3%
<b>Someone else</b>	3%	5%	4%	2%
<b>Column n</b>	219	260	128	109

# VENEZUELA

# MOST VOTERS BELIEVE THE MADURO GOVERNMENT WAS A DICTATORSHIP, AND OVER HALF APPROVE OF HIS ARREST

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

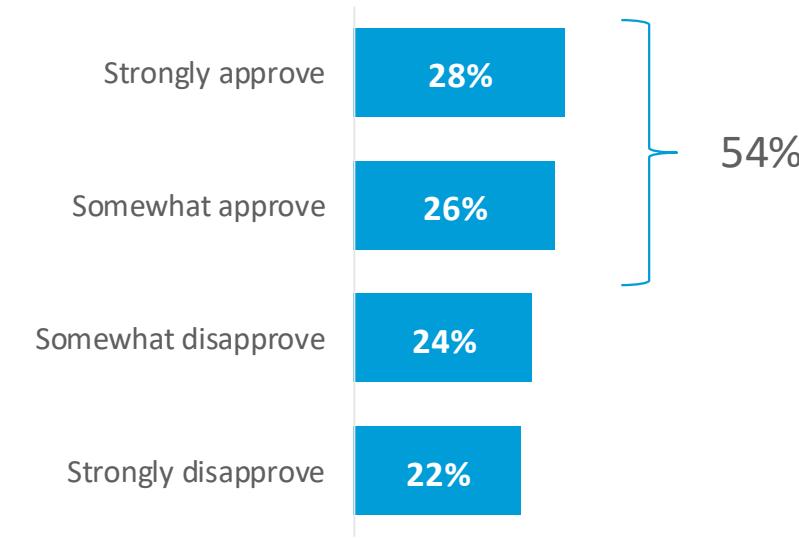
Do you think the government of Nicolas Maduro in Venezuela was a democracy or a dictatorship?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Democracy	29%	26%	28%
Dictatorship	71%	74%	72%

\*Note: Wording change in Dec from "is" to "was"

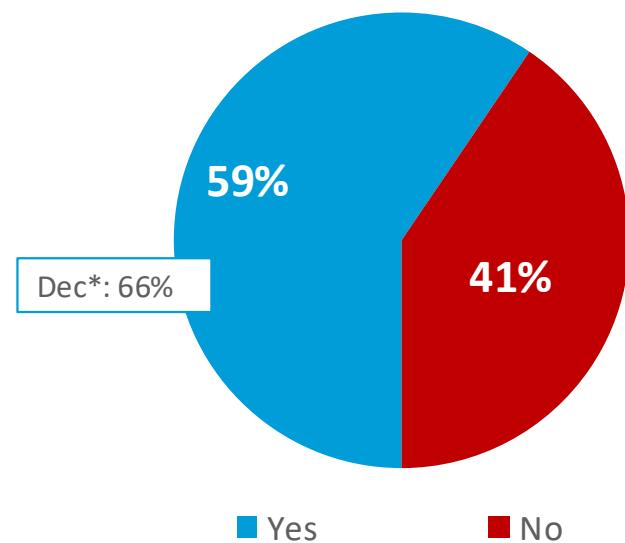
Do you approve or disapprove of the arrest of Nicolás Maduro, the president of Venezuela?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Approve (NET)	40%	75%	46%
Disapprove (NET)	60%	25%	54%

# 3 IN 5 VOTERS SAY REMOVING MADURO WAS IN AMERICA'S INTEREST, BUT ARE DIVIDED ON WHETHER IT WAS RIGHT OR VIOLATED U.S. AND INTERNATIONAL LAW

**Do you think it was in the national interest of the U.S. to remove Nicolás Maduro from office?**



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	41%	82%	53%
No	59%	18%	47%

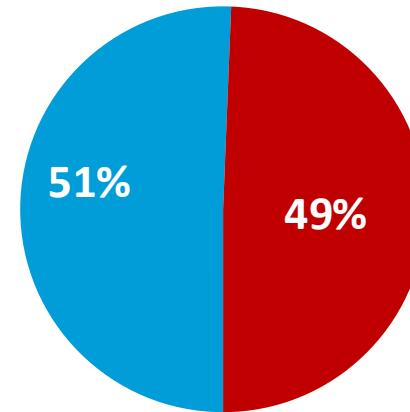
\*Note: Wording change in Dec was "Do you think the removal of President Maduro of Venezuela is in the national interest of the United States or not in the national interest?"

V3: Do you think it was in the national interest of the U.S. to remove Nicolás Maduro from office?

V4: Some people say it was right for the Trump administration to remove Maduro from office and bring him to justice because he spread drugs into the U.S., created massive immigration problems as 9 million Venezuelans fled the country, released drugs and criminals into the U.S., stole the last election, and was working with Cuba, Russia, and Iran against the U.S. Others say we had no business in removing him and that it violated both the U.S. Constitution and international law. Which is closer to your view?

Some people say it was right for the Trump administration to remove Maduro from office and bring him to justice because he spread drugs into the U.S., created massive immigration problems as 9 million Venezuelans fled the country, released drugs and criminals into the U.S., stole the last election, and was working with Cuba, Russia, and Iran against the U.S. Others say we had no business in removing him and that it violated both the U.S. Constitution and international law.

**Which is closer to your view?**

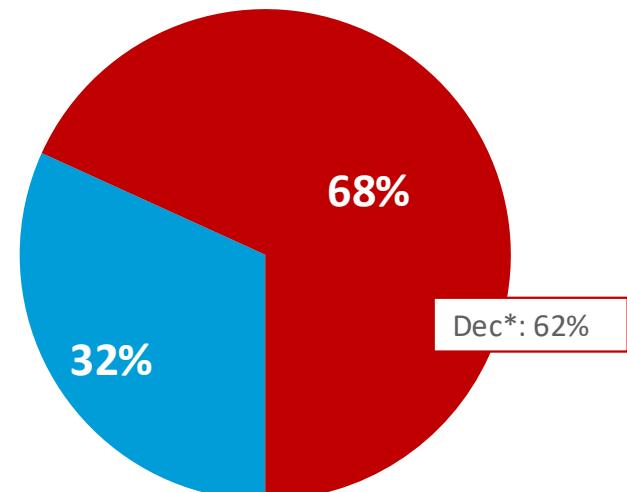


Legend: It was right for the Trump administration to remove Maduro (Blue), The removal of Maduro violated both the U.S. Constitution and international law (Red)

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
It was right for the Trump administration to remove Maduro	27%	79%	44%
The removal of Maduro violated both the U.S. Constitution and international law	73%	21%	56%

# VOTERS AGREE THE VENEZUELAN PEOPLE OPPOSED MADURO, AND ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER DEMOCRATS WERE RIGHT TO CRITICIZE TRUMP OVER HIS CAPTURE OF MADURO

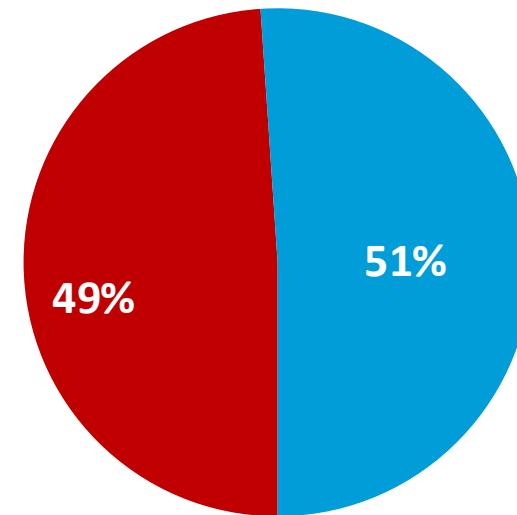
Do you think the Venezuelan people supported or opposed Maduro?



■ Supported

■ Opposed

Do you think Democrats were right to criticize President Trump over his actions in Venezuela or should have shown more unity with the president on the arrest of Maduro?



■ Right to criticize Trump

■ Should have shown more unity

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Supported	31%	38%	25%
Opposed	69%	62%	75%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Right to criticize Trump	76%	22%	51%
Should have shown more unity	24%	78%	49%

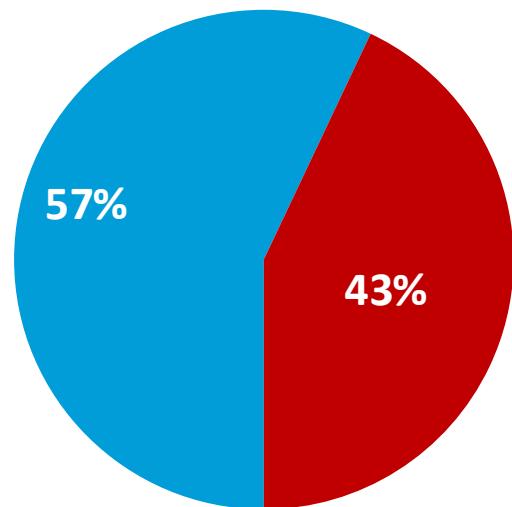
\*Note: Wording in December was "Do you think that Maduro has the support of the Venezuelan people or does not have the support of the Venezuelan people?"

V5: Do you think the Venezuelan people supported or opposed Maduro?

V6: Do you think Democrats were right to criticize President Trump over his actions in Venezuela or should have shown more unity with the president on the arrest of Maduro?

# VOTERS BELIEVE THE U.S. SHOULD TRY TO FIX THE VENEZUELAN OIL INDUSTRY, BUT A SMALL MAJORITY FEEL THE U.S. IS NOT ENTITLED TO THE PROCEEDS

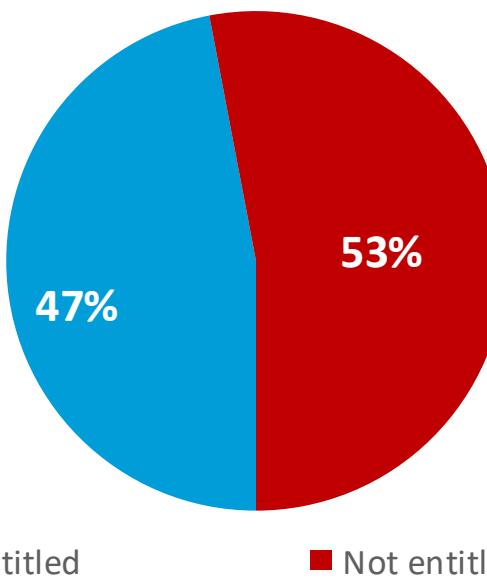
Should the U.S. try or not try to fix the Venezuelan oil industry so that it is profitable again for the Venezuelan people?



- U.S. should try to fix the Venezuelan oil industry
- U.S. should not try to fix the Venezuelan oil industry

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
U.S. should try to fix the Venezuelan oil industry	41%	76%	52%
U.S. should not try to fix the Venezuelan oil industry	59%	24%	48%

Is the U.S. entitled to some oil proceeds because of the past actions of the Maduro government or not entitled to any Venezuelan oil proceeds?



- Entitled
- Not entitled

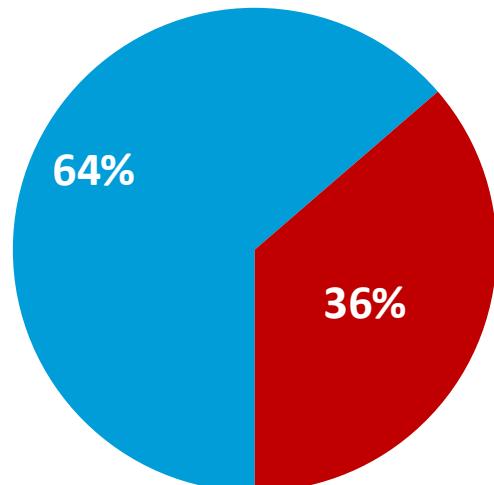
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Entitled	33%	70%	36%
Not entitled	67%	30%	64%

V7: Should the U.S. try or not try to fix the Venezuelan oil industry so that it is profitable again for the Venezuelan people?

V8: Is the U.S. entitled to some oil proceeds because of the past actions of the Maduro government or not entitled to any Venezuelan oil proceeds?

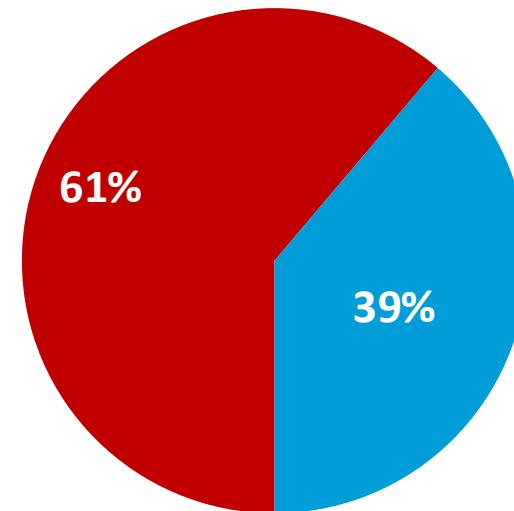
# MOST WANT TO PUSH VENEZUELA TOWARD DEMOCRACY, AND BELIEVE THE U.S. SHOULD BE MORE AGGRESSIVE TOWARD NARCO TRAFFICKING DICTATORS IN OUR HEMISPHERE

Should the Trump administration push Venezuela towards a democratic transition and new elections soon or should democracy in the country not be the key priority for the administration?



- Democracy in Venezuela should be a key priority
- Democracy in Venezuela should not be a priority

Do you think the U.S. should take a more aggressive stand in our hemisphere against narco trafficking dictators propped up by Russia and China or not take a more aggressive stand against them?



- More aggressive stand
- Not take a more aggressive stand

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Democracy in Venezuela should be a key priority	59%	74%	57%
Democracy in Venezuela should not be a priority	41%	26%	43%

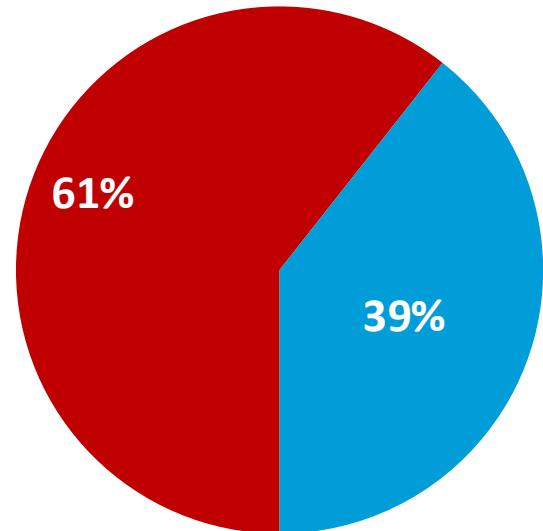
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
More aggressive stand	45%	78%	59%
Not take a more aggressive stand	55%	22%	41%

V9: Should the Trump administration push Venezuela towards a democratic transition and new elections soon or should democracy in the country not be the key priority for the administration?

V10: Do you think the U.S. should take a more aggressive stand in our hemisphere against narco trafficking dictators propped up by Russia and China or not take a more aggressive stand against them?

# VOTERS BELIEVE THE U.S. SHOULD TAKE A MORE AGGRESSIVE STAND AGAINST NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING DICTATORS. OVER HALF ARE NOT WORRIED ABOUT THE U.S. BEING DRAWN INTO A WAR IN VENEZUELA

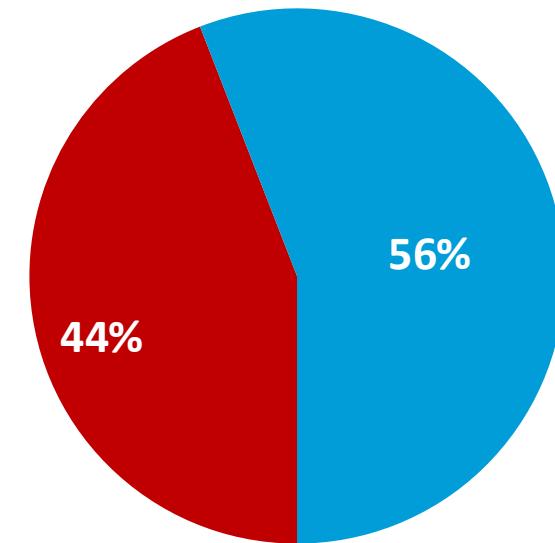
Do you think the U.S. should take a more aggressive stand against narcotics trafficking dictators around the world who harm U.S. national security interest or not take a more aggressive stand against them?



■ More aggressive stand

■ Not take a more aggressive stand

Are you worried that the U.S. will be drawn into a war with troops in Venezuela or is that not a big worry of yours?



■ Worried

■ Not a big worry

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
More aggressive stand	49%	79%	52%
Not take a more aggressive stand	51%	21%	48%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Worried	62%	26%	45%
Not a big worry	38%	74%	55%

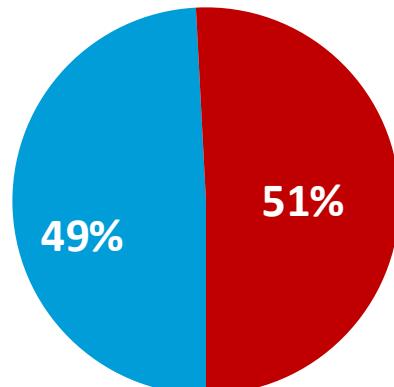
V11: Do you think the U.S. should take a more aggressive stand against narcotics trafficking dictators around the world who harm U.S. national security interest or not take a more aggressive stand against them?

V12: Are you worried that the U.S. will be drawn into a war with troops in Venezuela or is that not a big worry of yours?

# GREENLAND AND NATO

# VOTERS ARE DIVIDED OVER WHETHER GREENLAND IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE; 6 IN 10 DO NOT BELIEVE THE U.S. SHOULD ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN IT

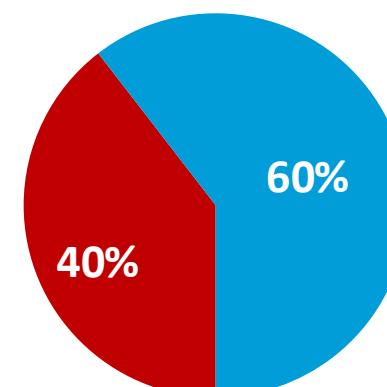
Do you think that Greenland is of strategic importance to the U.S. or not?



■ Of strategic importance ■ Not of strategic importance

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Of strategic importance	38%	67%	41%
Not of strategic importance	62%	33%	59%

Should the U.S. try to obtain Greenland as a U.S. territory so it can fortify defenses against China and Russia and secure trade routes in the arctic, or not attempt to obtain it?



■ Try to obtain Greenland as a U.S. territory  
■ Not attempt to obtain it

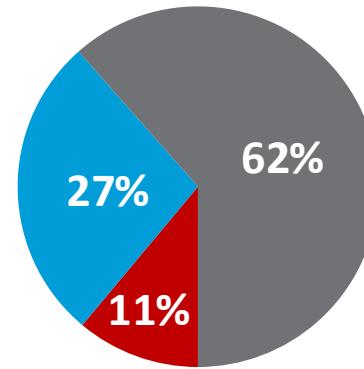
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Try to obtain Greenland as a U.S. territory	22%	61%	35%
Not attempt to obtain it	78%	39%	65%

# VOTERS SAY GREENLAND'S CITIZENS SHOULD BE GIVEN A CHOICE TO VOTE ON BECOMING A U.S. TERRITORY

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you think that the U.S. should take Greenland by military force, attempt to buy it from Denmark or demand a vote be held by the 45,000 residents of Greenland to decide whether to stay as part of Denmark or become a U.S. territory?**

- Take Greenland by military force
- Attempt to buy Greenland from Denmark
- Demand a vote for the residents to decide

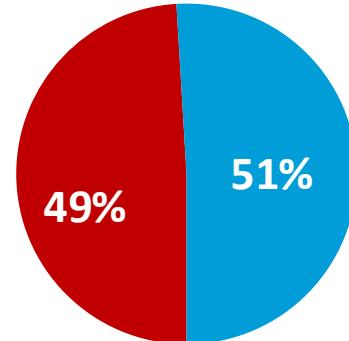


Column %	PID			Should US try to obtain Greenland	
	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Yes	No
Take Greenland by military force	7%	17%	9%	18%	6%
Attempt to buy Greenland from Denmark	16%	41%	24%	42%	18%
Demand a vote for the residents to decide	76%	42%	67%	39%	76%

# VOTERS ARE DIVIDED ON WHETHER EUROPE HAS TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE U.S. FOR DEFENSE

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you think European nations have been taking advantage of the U.S. when it comes to contributing to common security and defense or have they been treating the U.S. fairly?**

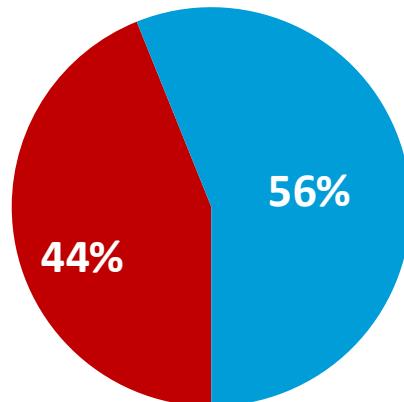


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Taking advantage	30%	67%	49%
Treating U.S. fairly	70%	33%	51%

# OVER HALF SAY EUROPE FAILS TO SPEND ENOUGH ON DEFENSE, AND CLOSE TO 2 IN 3 SUPPORT TRUMP PUSHING ALLIES TO CONTRIBUTE MORE

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

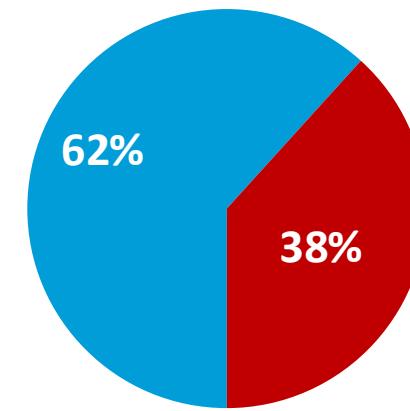
Do you think that European nations contribute their fair share to defense or have they been failing to spend adequately on their defense, throwing the responsibility to the US?



■ Contribute their fair share  
■ Failing to spend adequately on their defense

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Contribute their fair share	59%	31%	42%
Failing to spend adequately on their defense	41%	69%	58%

Do you support or oppose Trump resetting our relationship with European nations to contribute more to their defense and lower tariffs on US goods?

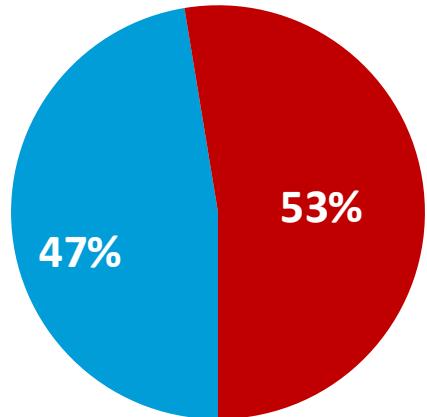


■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	43%	82%	59%
Oppose	57%	18%	41%

# A SMALL MAJORITY FIND TRUMP'S GREENLAND COMMENTS UNNECESSARY, AND 7 IN 10 SAY KEEPING NATO IS MORE IMPORTANT FOR U.S. SECURITY THAN GAINING TERRITORY LIKE GREENLAND

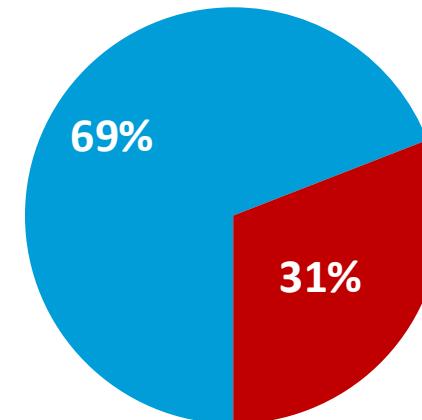
Which comes closer to your view about Trump's statements about Greenland, even if neither is exactly right:



- They are appropriate as they reflect US national security interests
- They are an unnecessary escalation with allies and risk unraveling NATO

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
<b>They are appropriate as they reflect US national security interests</b>	28%	71%	41%
<b>They are an unnecessary escalation with allies and risk unraveling NATO</b>	72%	29%	59%

Which do you think is more important for US security:

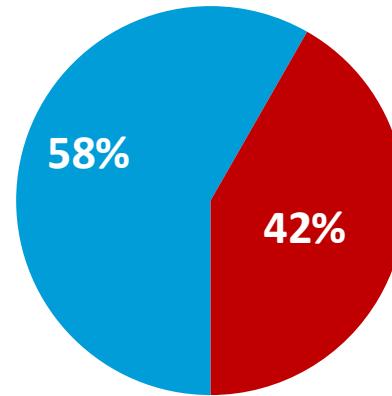


- Maintaining NATO as the guarantor of security in Europe and around the world
- Acquiring strategic territory like Greenland

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
<b>Maintaining NATO as the guarantor of security in Europe and around the world</b>	83%	53%	72%
<b>Acquiring strategic territory like Greenland</b>	17%	47%	28%

# MOST VOTERS BELIEVE THE U.S. SHOULD MAINTAIN THE POST-WAR GLOBAL ORDER AND THAT “AMERICA FIRST” MEANS LIMITING FOREIGN INTERVENTIONS

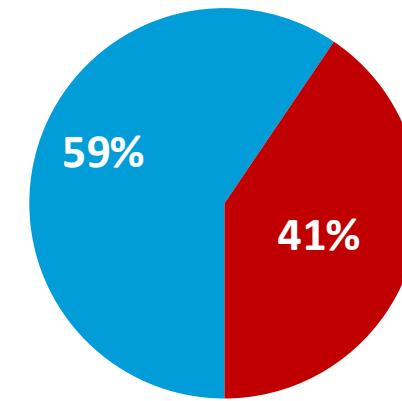
Which comes closer to your view of U.S. foreign policy priorities?



- The U.S. should maintain the post-World War II global order with strong alliances and multilateral cooperation.
- The U.S. should focus most on protecting its interests in the Western Hemisphere, even if that means less emphasis on traditional alliances like NATO and the UN

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
...maintain the post-World War II global order with strong alliances and multilateral cooperation.	71%	42%	63%
...focus most on protecting its interests in the Western Hemisphere, even if that means less emphasis on traditional alliances like NATO and the UN	29%	58%	37%

In your view, does "America First" mean...

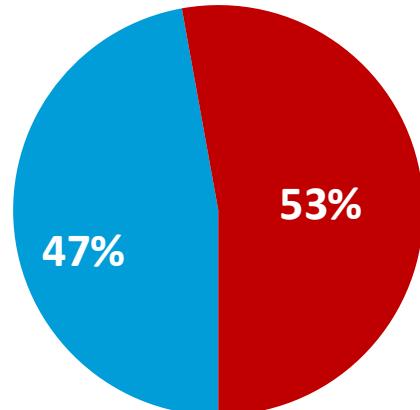


- Limiting foreign interventions because they cost lives and money and distract from problems at home.
- Using U.S. military power when needed to secure American interests overseas.

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Limiting foreign interventions because they cost lives and money and distract from problems at home.	68%	51%	60%
Using U.S. military power when needed to secure American interests overseas.	32%	49%	40%

# JUST OVER 1 IN 2 VOTERS BELIEVE TRUMP'S APPROACH INVOLVES UNNECESSARY INTERVENTIONS, AND THE U.S. SHOULD PULL BACK ITS ACTIVITY IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

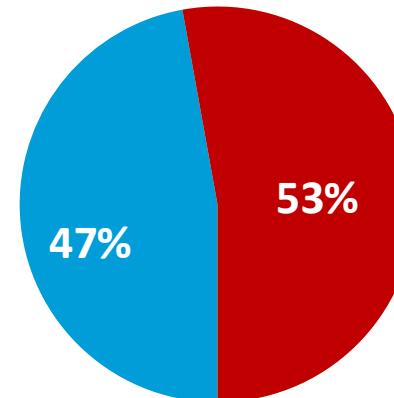
How would you describe the Trump administration's approach to foreign policy actions like the U.S. operation in Venezuela and threats to take over Greenland?



- Necessary interventions to protect U.S. interests in the Western Hemisphere.
- Unnecessary interventions that contradicts non-interventionist principles.

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Necessary interventions to protect U.S. interests in the Western Hemisphere.	26%	73%	40%
Unnecessary interventions that contradicts non-interventionist principles.	74%	27%	60%

Do you think the United States should remain active in international organizations, or should it pull back and focus more on its own national interests?



- Remain active in international organizations
- Pull back and focus more on its own national interests

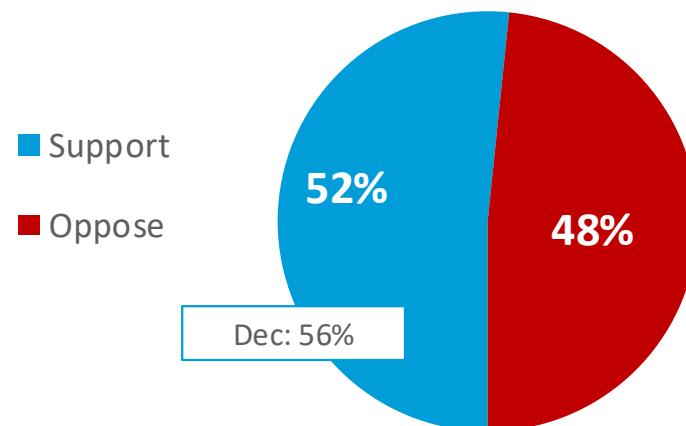
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Remain active in international organizations	46%	50%	45%
Pull back and focus more on its own national interests	54%	50%	55%

# ISRAEL & GAZA

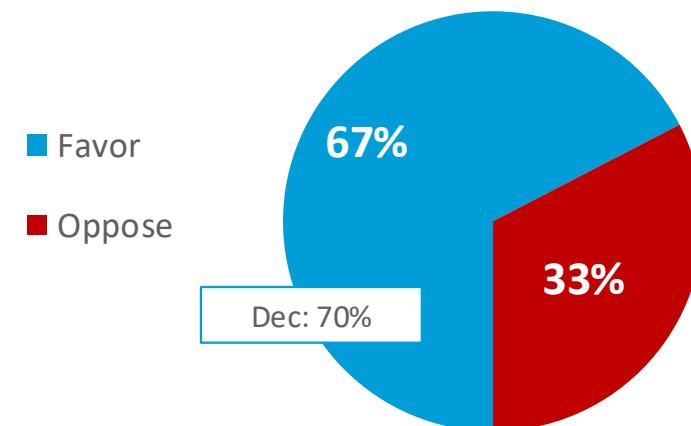
# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON TRUMP'S HANDLING OF THE ISRAEL-HAMAS CONFLICT BUT MOST FAVOR THE HOSTAGE RETURN DEAL HE BROKERED

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

Do you support or oppose Donald Trump's handling of the Israeli-Hamas conflict so far?



Do you favor or oppose the deal brought together by the Trump administration to secure the safe return of the remaining Israeli hostages who were alive and an end to the hostilities in Gaza?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH			
Support	24%	84%	45%			
Oppose	76%	16%	55%			
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support	38%	47%	49%	51%	56%	59%
Oppose	62%	53%	51%	49%	44%	41%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH			
Favor	53%	88%	59%			
Oppose	47%	12%	41%			
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Favor	49%	58%	62%	66%	71%	83%
Oppose	51%	42%	38%	34%	29%	17%

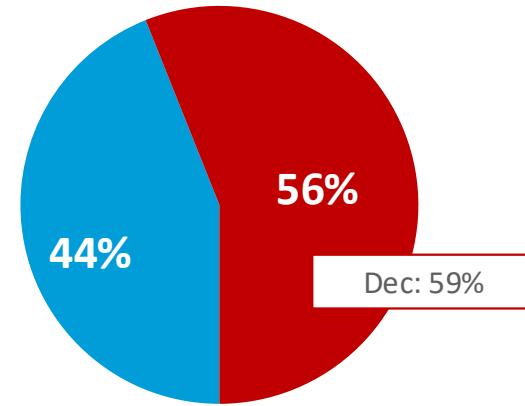
ISRDEAL1: Do you support or oppose Donald Trump's handling of the Israeli-Hamas conflict so far?

ISRDEAL2: Do you favor or oppose the deal brought together by the Trump administration to secure the safe return of the remaining Israeli hostages who were alive and an end to the hostilities in Gaza?

# WHILE MOST AGREE TRUMP'S PEACE PLAN PLAYED A LARGE ROLE IN ENDING THE CONFLICT, A MAJORITY SAY THERE IS STILL ACTIVE FIGHTING

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

**Do you think the conflict has died down and largely stopped or do you think there is a lot of active fighting on the ground now?**

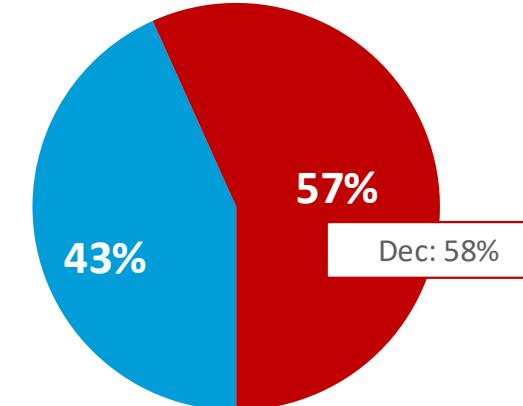


■ Conflict has died down  
■ There is a lot of active fighting

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Conflict has died down	32%	61%	37%
There is a lot of active fighting	68%	39%	63%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Conflict has died down	34%	40%	41%	48%	43%	50%
There is a lot of active fighting	66%	60%	59%	52%	57%	50%

**Do you think the war would have ended by itself or that the Trump peace plan and his efforts played a large role in ending it?**



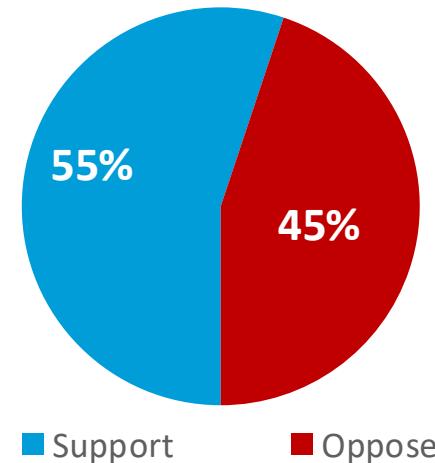
■ It would have ended by itself  
■ Trump peace plan played a large role

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
It would have ended by itself	67%	22%	42%
Trump peace plan played a large role	33%	78%	58%

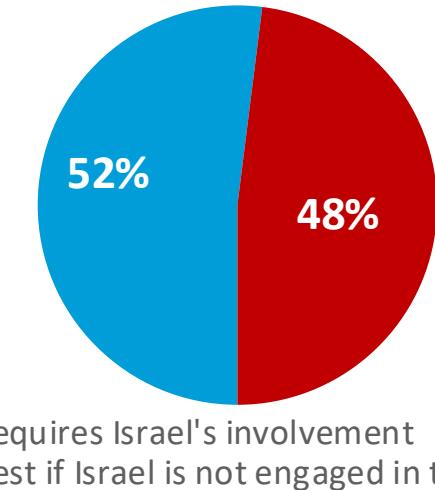
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
It would have ended by itself	52%	47%	46%	42%	41%	39%
Trump peace plan played a large role	48%	53%	54%	58%	59%	61%

# SMALL MAJORITIES AGREE THE RECONSTRUCTION OF GAZA SHOULD INVOLVE ISRAEL AND SUPPORT TRUMP CREATING A BOARD OF PEACE

**Do you support or oppose Donald Trump launching a new organization to fundraise for and oversee the reconstruction of Gaza called the Board of Peace that he and people close to him control?**



**Does the successful reconstruction of Gaza require Israel's involvement, or is it best if Israel is not engaged in the reconstruction?**



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	33%	81%	50%
Control	67%	19%	50%

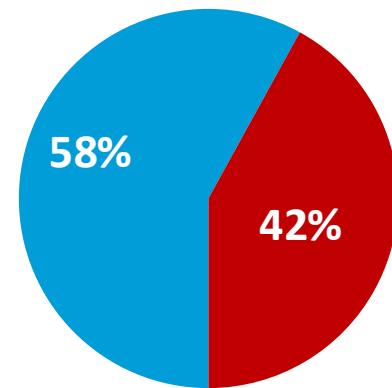
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support	61%	67%	52%	53%	53%	49%
Control	39%	33%	48%	47%	47%	51%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Requires Israel's involvement	44%	65%	45%
Best if Israel is not engaged in the reconstruction	56%	35%	55%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Requires Israel's involvement	36%	45%	47%	49%	58%	63%
Best if Israel is not engaged in the reconstruction	64%	55%	53%	51%	42%	37%

# 3 IN 5 SAY THE PALESTINIANS SHOULD BE INVOLVED IN GAZA'S RECONSTRUCTION, AND MOST SAY ISRAEL'S CRITICISMS OF THE BOARD OF PEACE IS NOT A SERIOUS RIFT

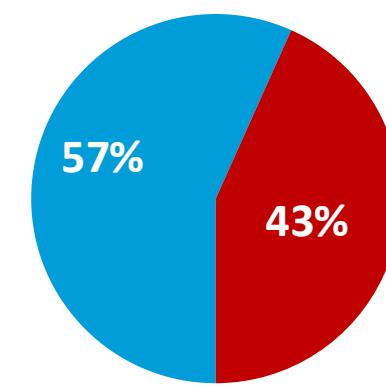
Does the successful reconstruction of Gaza require the Palestinians' involvement, or is it best if Palestinian political factions are not engaged in the reconstruction?



■ Requires the Palestinians' involvement  
■ Best if Palestinian political factions are not engaged in the reconstruction

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH			
Requires the Palestinians' involvement	66%	52%	57%			
Best if Palestinian political factions are not engaged in the reconstruction	34%	48%	43%			
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Requires the Palestinians' involvement	53%	59%	60%	56%	54%	63%
Best if Palestinian political factions are not engaged in the reconstruction	47%	41%	40%	44%	46%	37%

Israel has criticized the new Board of Peace and has refused to join it. Do you think this represents the politics of the moment or a serious rift between the Trump administration and Israel?



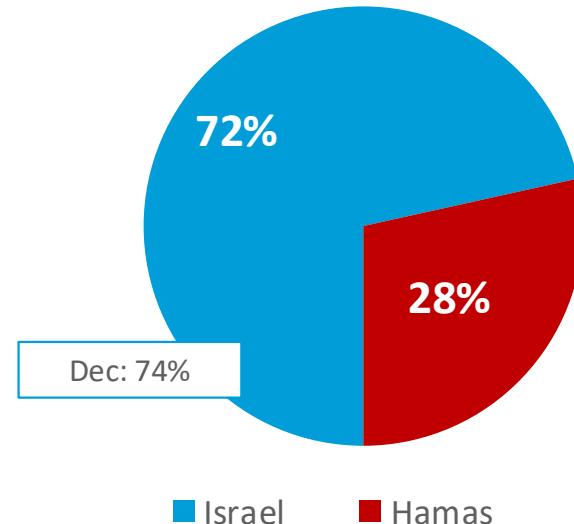
■ Politics      ■ Serious rift

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH			
Politics	45%	72%	51%			
Serious rift	55%	28%	49%			
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Politics	54%	55%	55%	52%	60%	60%
Serious rift	46%	45%	45%	48%	40%	40%

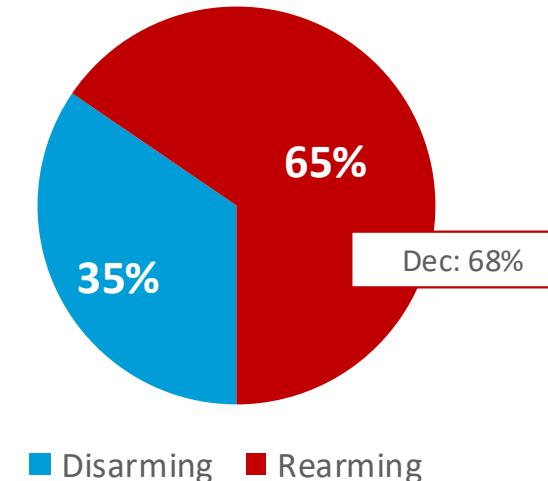
# ALMOST 3 IN 4 SUPPORT ISRAEL OVER HAMAS, AND 2 IN 3 SAY HAMAS IS REARMING

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

In the Israel-Hamas conflict do you support more Israel or more Hamas?



Do you think that Hamas is disarming or rearming?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Israel	68%	80%	66%
Hamas	32%	20%	34%

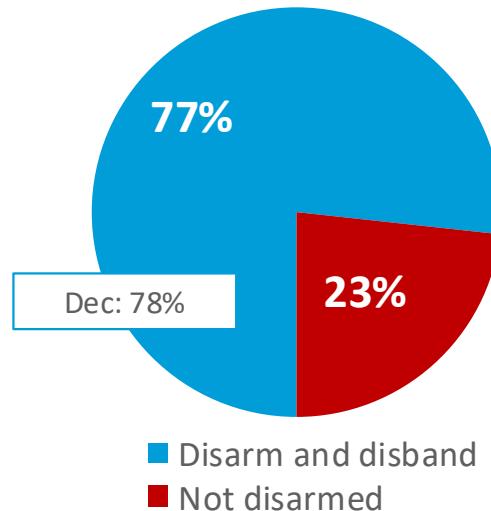
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Israel	55%	61%	64%	68%	78%	88%
Hamas	45%	39%	36%	32%	22%	12%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Disarming	41%	31%	31%
Rearming	59%	69%	69%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Disarming	56%	44%	34%	38%	29%	24%
Rearming	44%	56%	66%	62%	71%	76%

# A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS FEEL THE DEAL SHOULD REQUIRE HAMAS TO DISARM AND DISBAND COMPLETELY

Should the deal require Hamas to completely disarm and disband as part of a solution to conflict or not?



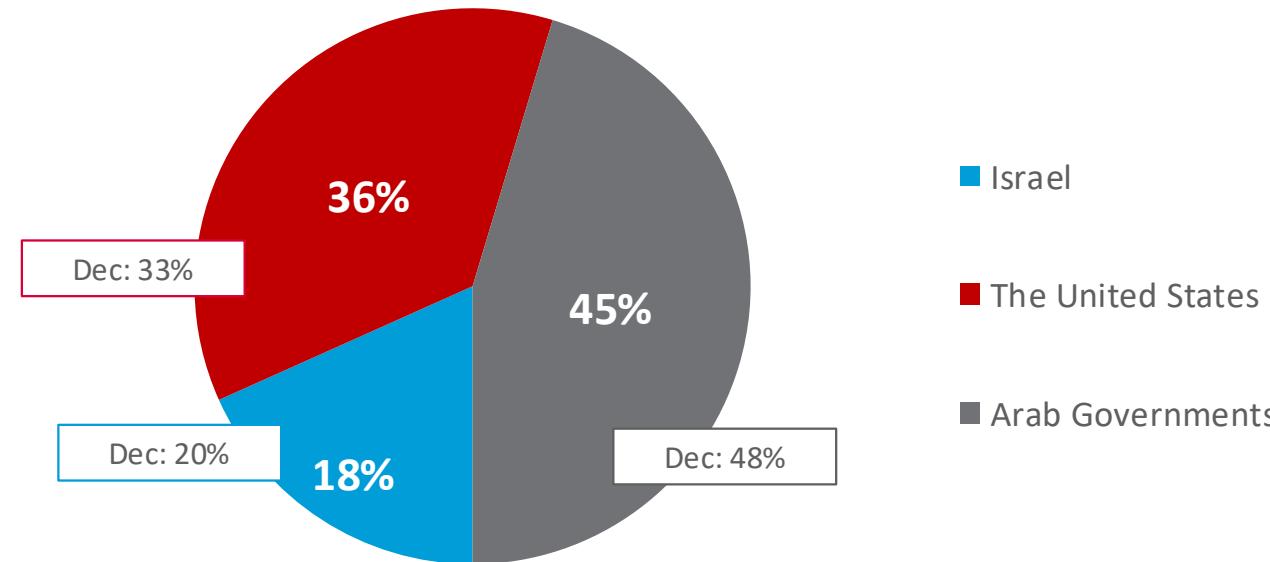
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Disarm and disband	75%	87%	68%
Not disarmed	25%	13%	32%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Disarm and disband	63%	69%	73%	76%	78%	90%
Not disarmed	37%	31%	27%	24%	22%	10%

# A PLURALITY FEEL ARAB GOVERNMENTS SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ENSURING HAMAS DISARMS, WHILE OVER A THIRD SAY THE U.S. SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE

Who should be responsible for ensuring Hamas disarms and disbands?



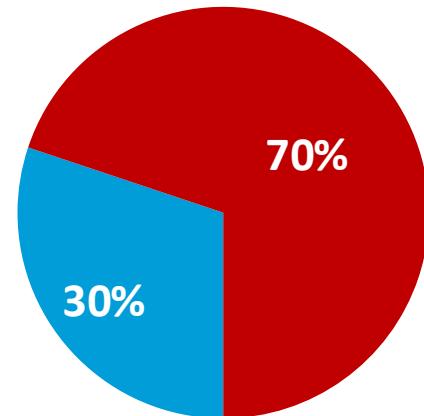
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Israel	17%	23%	15%
The United States	30%	46%	33%
Arab Governments	54%	31%	53%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Israel	16%	14%	19%	17%	22%	20%
The United States	44%	54%	43%	42%	27%	18%
Arab Governments	39%	32%	38%	42%	51%	62%

# IRAN

# MOST VOTERS SAY IRAN IS TRYING TO REBUILD ITS NUCLEAR CAPABILITY; THEY DO NOT CURRENTLY BELIEVE THE U.S. SHOULD RETALIATE AGAINST IRAN FOR ITS ATTACK ON PROTESTORS

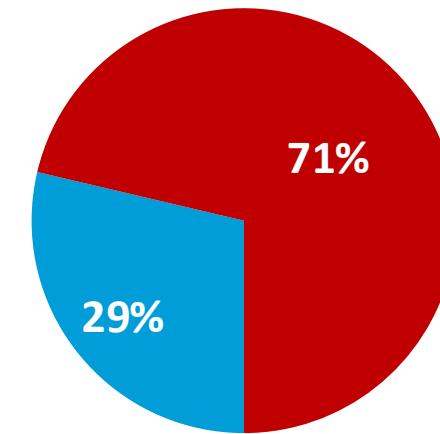
Do you think Iran has lost its nuclear capability or is rebuilding its nuclear capability?



- Lost its nuclear capability
- Rebuilding its nuclear capability

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Lost its nuclear capability	30%	34%	27%
Rebuilding its nuclear capability	70%	66%	73%

Given that the Iranian regime has gunned down thousands of protesting Iranians, should the US launch some kind of missile or air strike in retaliation or not undertake that?



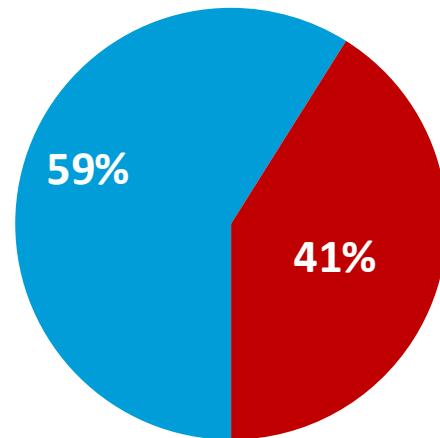
- Launch a strike
- Should not do that

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Launch a strike	19%	41%	26%
Should not do that	81%	59%	74%

# 3 IN 5 SAY THE U.S. SHOULD SUPPORT IRANIAN REGIME CHANGE, AND 2 IN 3 BELIEVE IRANIANS DO NOT SUPPORT THE AYATOLLAH'S REGIME

HARVARD CAPS  
HARRIS POLL

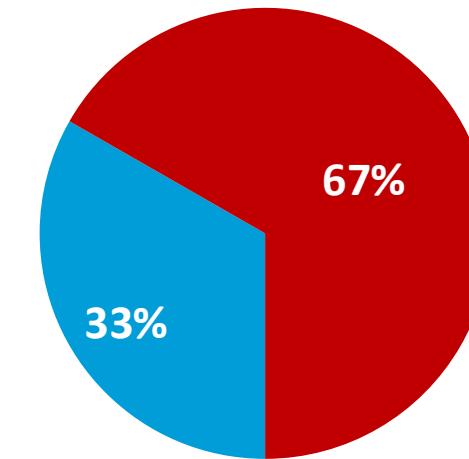
Do you think that the US should support or not regime change in Iran?



■ Support regime change

■ Not support regime change

Do you think that the Iranian people now support the Iranian regime run by the Ayatollah or do they not support that regime?



■ Support

■ Do not support

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support regime change	51%	72%	52%
Not support regime change	49%	28%	48%

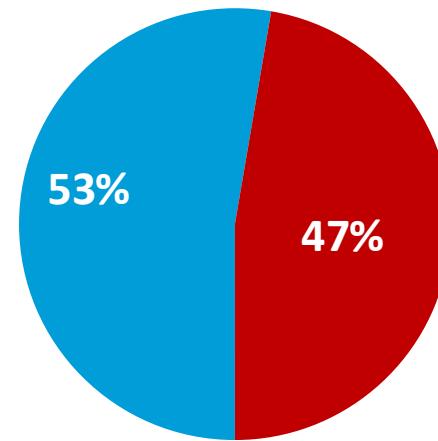
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	36%	36%	28%
Do not support	64%	64%	72%

IRAN3: Do you think that the US should support or not regime change in Iran?

IRAN4: Do you think that the Iranian people now support the Iranian regime run by the Ayatollah or do they not support that regime?

# A NARROW MAJORITY BELIEVE TAKING DOWN THE IRANIAN REGIME OPENS THE DOOR TO MIDDLE EAST PEACE, WITH A PARTISAN SPLIT IN OPINION

**Do you think that taking down the regime would be more likely to open the door to Middle East peace by destroying the chief sponsor of terrorism in the region or more likely to lead to chaos and instability?**



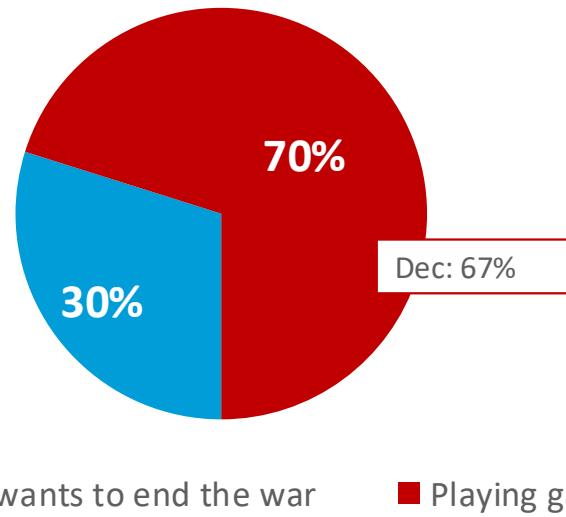
- More likely to open the door to Middle East peace
- More likely to lead to chaos and instability

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
<b>More likely to open the door to Middle East peace</b>	42%	65%	50%
<b>More likely to lead to chaos and instability</b>	58%	35%	50%

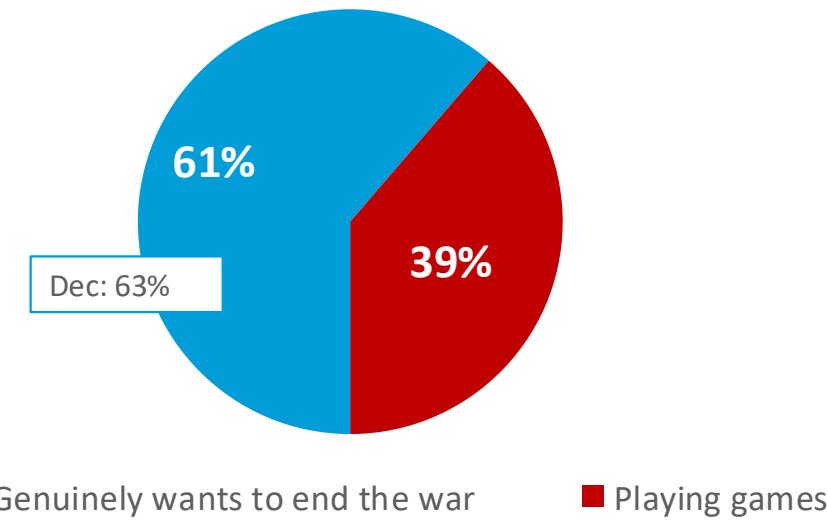
# UKRAINE-RUSSIA

# MOST VOTERS BELIEVE PUTIN IS PLAYING GAMES, WHILE 3 IN 5 BELIEVE ZELENSKYY GENUINELY WANTS TO END THE WAR

**Do you think Russia's Vladimir Putin genuinely wants to end the war in Ukraine or is he playing games and stalling with the United States and the West?**



**Do you think Ukraine's Volodymyr Zelenskyy genuinely wants to end the war or is he playing games and stalling with the United States and the West?**

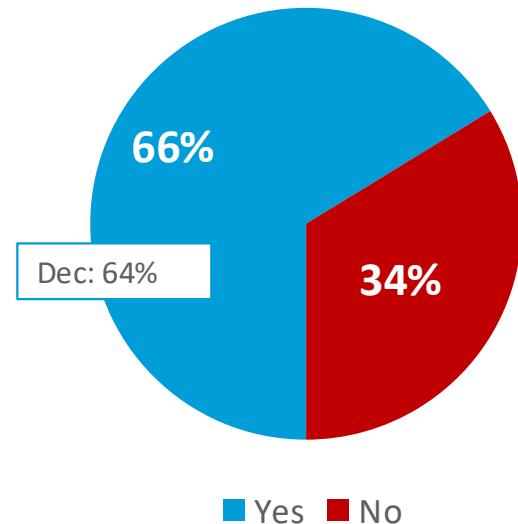


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Genuinely wants to end the war	26%	36%	27%
Playing games	74%	64%	73%

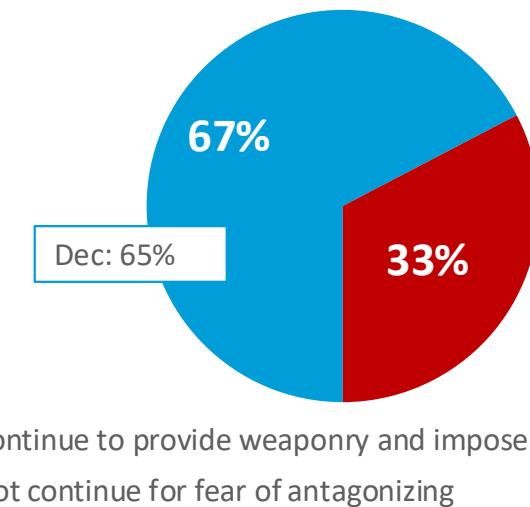
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Genuinely wants to end the war	73%	53%	58%
Playing games	27%	47%	42%

# TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SUPPORT FURTHER SANCTIONS ON RUSSIA TO END THE WAR AND FAVOR U.S. SECURITY GUARANTEES IN RETURN FOR MAKING CONCESSIONS TO END THE WAR

Should Ukraine receive direct security guarantees from the United States if it makes concessions to end the war with Russia?



Should the Trump administration continue to provide weaponry to Ukraine and impose further economic sanctions on Russia if it refuses to negotiate and prolongs the bloodshed, or should it not do so for fear of antagonizing Russia?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	74%	64%	60%
No	26%	36%	40%

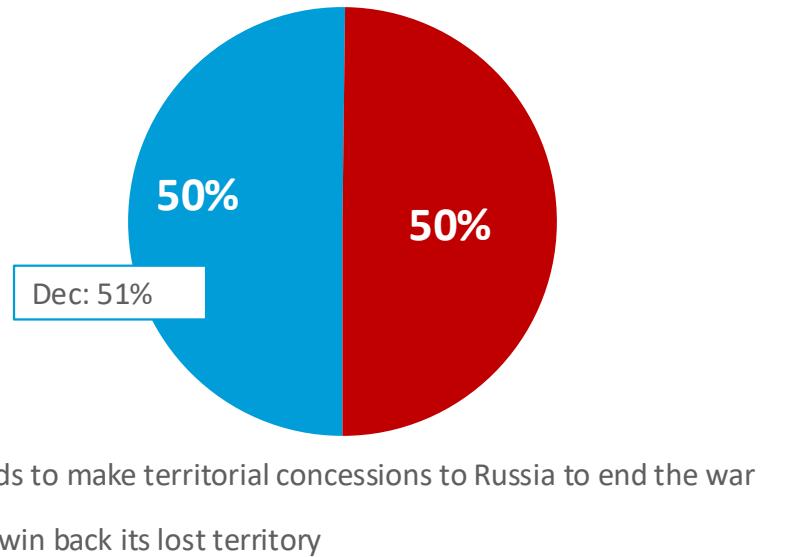
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Continue to provide weaponry and impose sanctions	69%	71%	62%
Not continue for fear of antagonizing	31%	29%	38%

UKR0504: Should Ukraine receive direct security guarantees from the United States if it makes concessions to end the war with Russia?

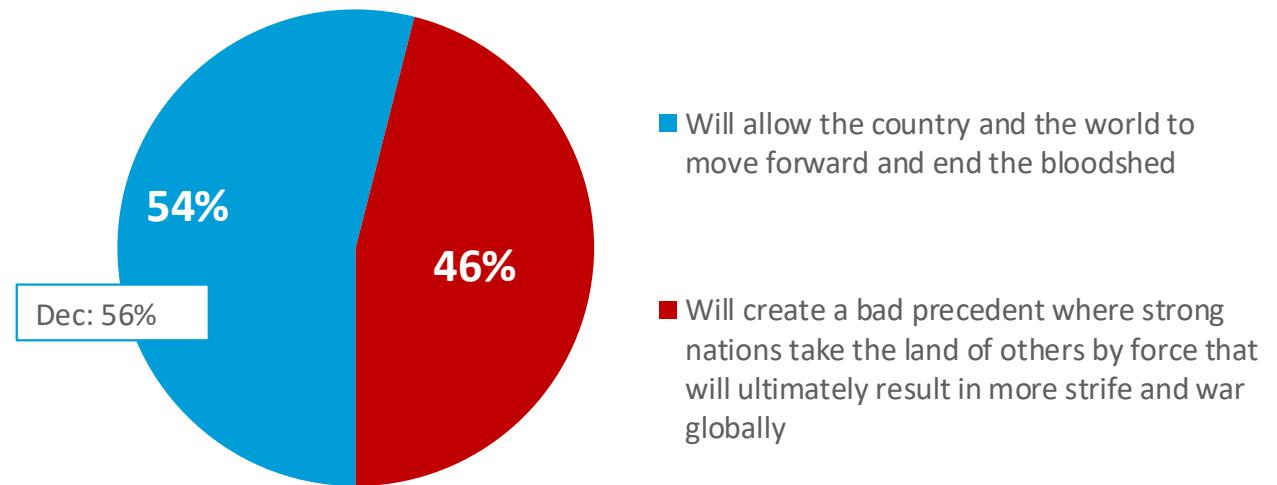
UKR0503: Should the Trump administration continue to provide weaponry to Ukraine and impose further economic sanctions on Russia if it refuses to negotiate and prolongs the bloodshed, or should it not do so for fear of antagonizing Russia?

# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER UKRAINE NEEDS TO MAKE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS, AND A NARROW MAJORITY BELIEVES IT WOULD BRING PEACE

Do you think Ukraine needs to make territorial concessions to Russia to end the war or can Ukraine win back its lost territory?



Does Ukraine making territorial concessions to Russia to end the war allow the country and the world to move forward in peace and end the bloodshed, or will it create a bad precedent where strong nations take the land of others by force that will ultimately result in more strife and war globally?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Needs to make territorial concessions to Russia to end the war	37%	63%	50%
Can win back its lost territory	63%	37%	50%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Will allow the country and the world to move forward and end the bloodshed	47%	63%	51%
Will create a bad precedent where strong nations take the land of others by force that will ultimately result in more strife and war globally	53%	37%	49%

UKR1201: Do you think Ukraine needs to make territorial concessions to Russia to end the war or can Ukraine win back its lost territory?

UKR1202: Does Ukraine making territorial concessions to Russia to end the war allow the country and the world to move forward in peace and end the bloodshed, or will it create a bad precedent where strong nations take the land of others by force that will ultimately result in more strife and war globally?