

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL



Field Dates: March 26-27, 2025



SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States on **March 26-27, 2025**, among **2,746 registered voters** by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Respondents for this poll are recruited through opt-in, web-panel recruitment sampling. Recruitment occurs through a broad variety of professional, validated respondent panels to expand the sampling frame as wide as possible and minimize the impact of any given panel on recruiting methods.

Results are weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online. The margin of error for the total sample is +/- 1.9 pts on a 95% confidence level.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)

Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)

Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

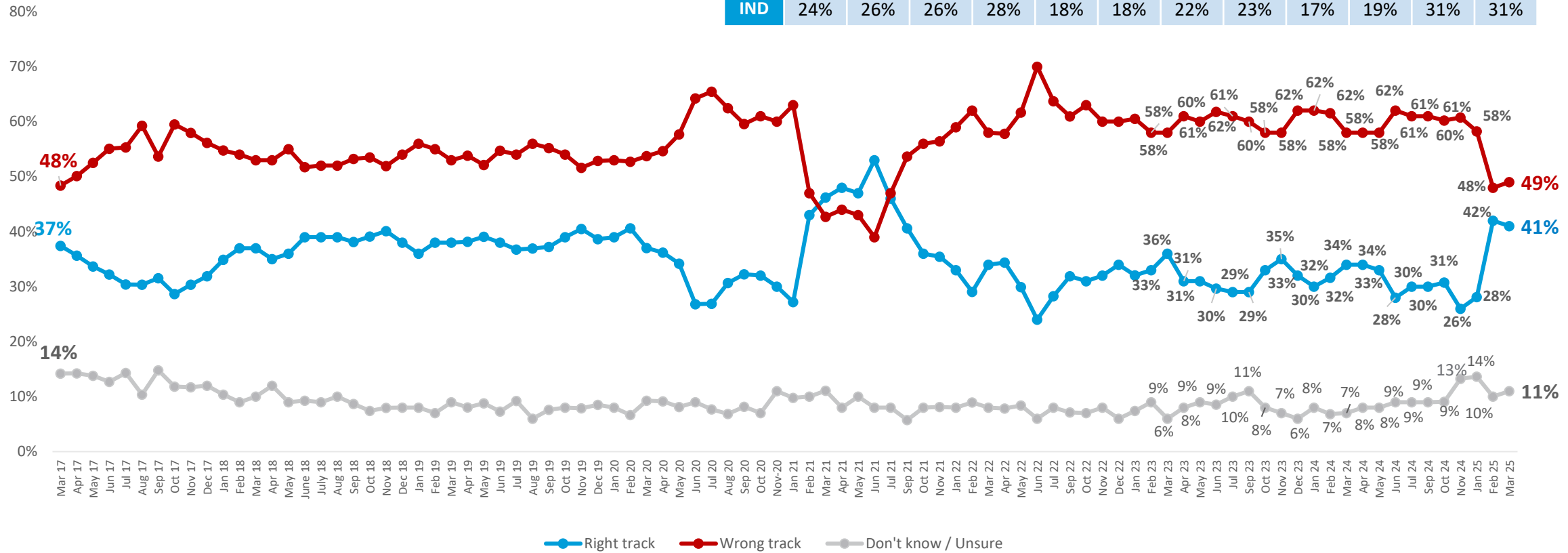
Approval and Mood of Country

STEADY FROM LAST MONTH, JUST OVER 2 IN 5 VOTERS SAY THE COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

% Who Say "Right Track"

Country: Right Track / Wrong Track

	02/24	03/24	04/24	05/24	06/24	07/24	09/24	10/24	11/24	01/25	02/25	03/25
GOP	12%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	10%	15%	32%	34%	71%	72%
DEM	56%	62%	60%	53%	53%	56%	55%	52%	29%	30%	21%	17%
IND	24%	26%	26%	28%	18%	18%	22%	23%	17%	19%	31%	31%

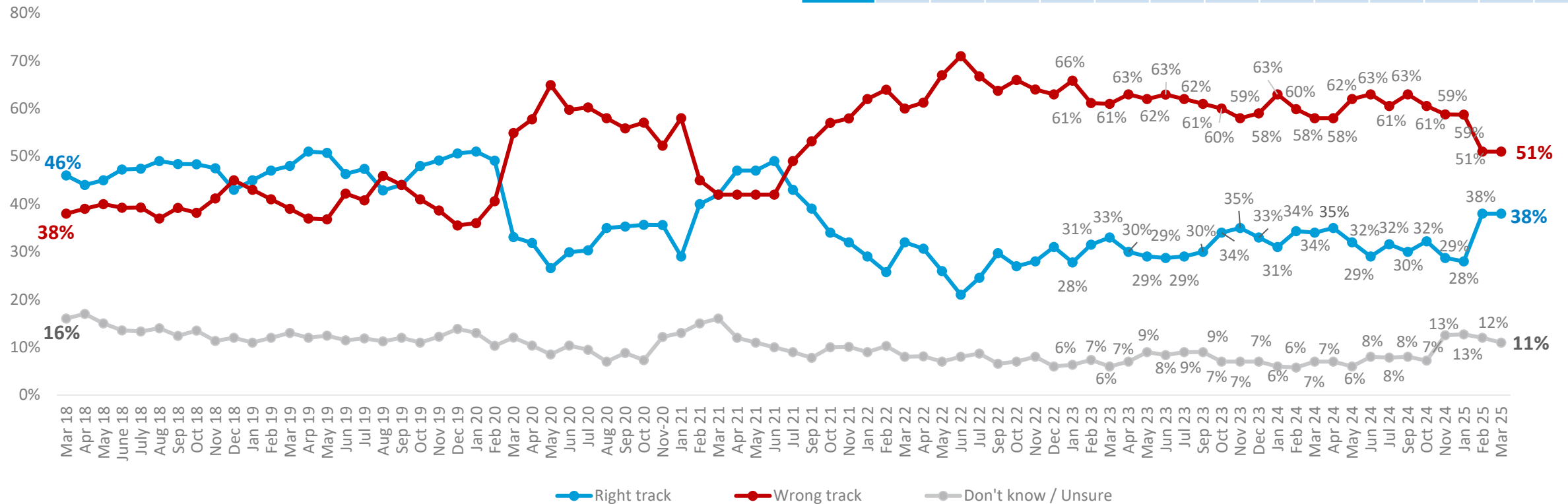


SIMILARLY, ALMOST 2 IN 5 VOTERS NOW SAY THE ECONOMY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

% Who Say "Right Track"

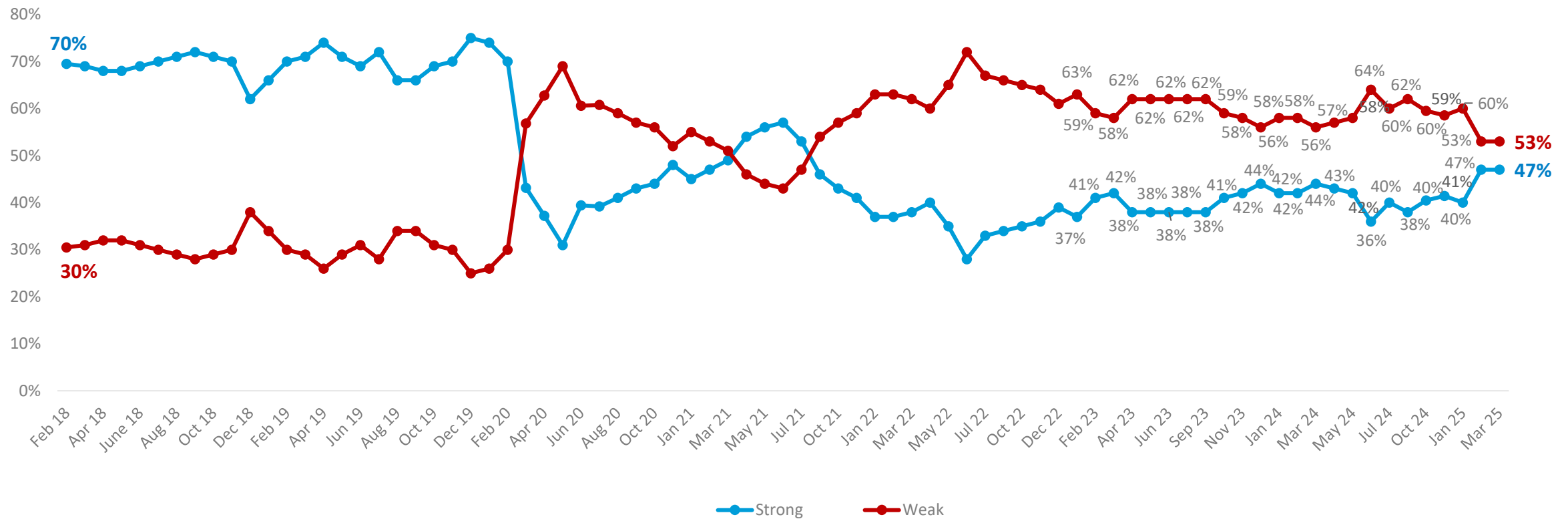
U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track

	01/24	02/24	03/24	04/24	05/24	06/24	07/24	09/24	10/24	11/24	01/25	02/25	03/25
GOP	11%	14%	12%	14%	13%	9%	11%	9%	13%	28%	30%	63%	67%
DEM	54%	58%	61%	60%	57%	55%	58%	54%	56%	38%	34%	20%	17%
IND	27%	29%	28%	29%	25%	20%	22%	23%	25%	21%	20%	27%	29%



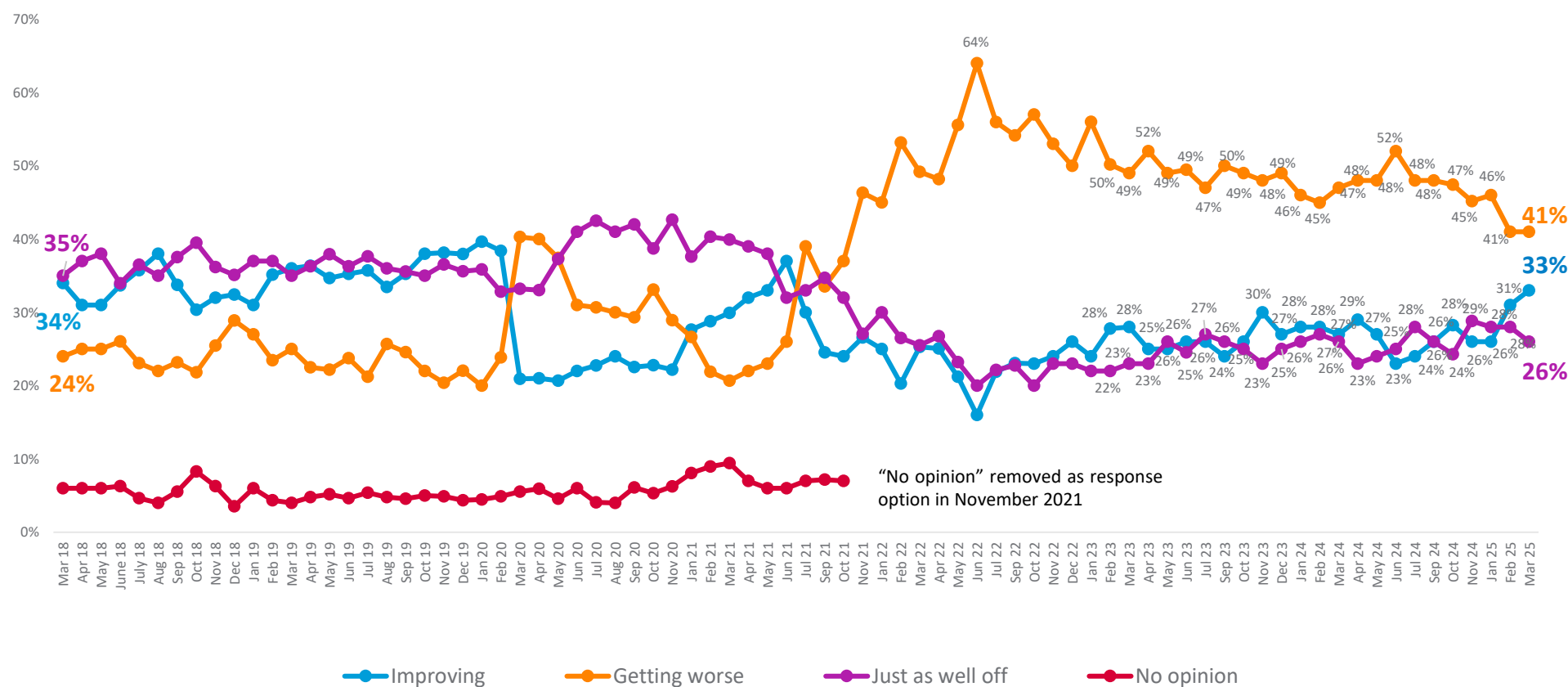
POSITIVE PERCEPTIONS OF THE US ECONOMY HAVE HELD, WITH ALMOST 1 IN 2 VOTERS SAYING IT IS STRONG TODAY

How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



A GROWING PERCENTAGE SAY THEIR PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION IS IMPROVING, NOW AT ONE-THIRD

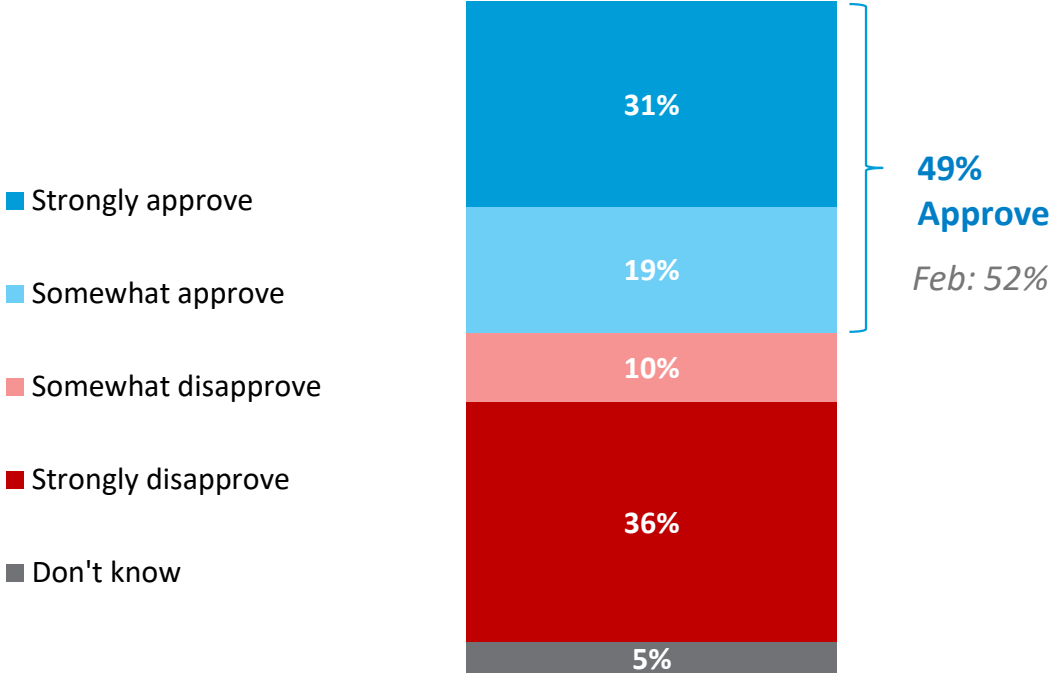
Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?



Row %	Improving	Getting worse
Total	33%	41%
DEM	24%	53%
GOP	50%	25%
IND/OTH	25%	46%
Male	39%	36%
Female	28%	46%
18-24	35%	47%
25-34	40%	38%
35-44	39%	40%
45-54	35%	42%
55-64	30%	41%
65+	23%	41%
White	32%	40%
Black or African American	38%	42%
Hispanic	33%	48%
Asian	38%	38%
Other	42%	37%
Urban	39%	41%
Suburban	31%	39%
Rural	30%	46%

TRUMP'S APPROVAL IS DOWN -3 POINTS TO 49%, BUT STILL REMAINS NET POSITIVE

Do you disapprove or approve of the job Donald J. Trump is doing as President of the United States?



Row %	Approve (NET)	Disapprove (NET)
Total	49%	46%
DEM	18%	79%
GOP	86%	12%
IND/OTH	41%	50%
Male	54%	44%
Female	45%	48%
18-24	42%	50%
25-34	50%	44%
35-44	52%	42%
45-54	52%	42%
55-64	53%	44%
65+	44%	54%
White	55%	42%
Black or African American	32%	61%
Hispanic	44%	50%
Asian	40%	52%
Other	36%	55%
Urban	46%	50%
Suburban	48%	47%
Rural	56%	38%

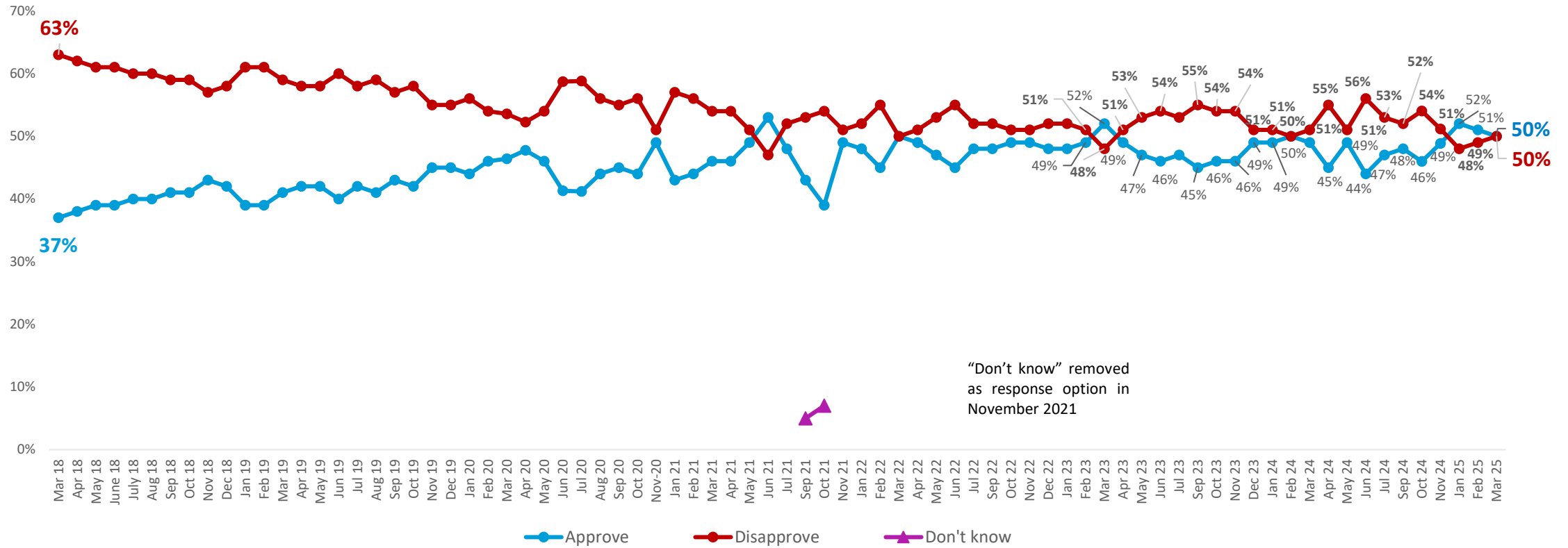
TRUMP'S APPROVAL ON KEY ISSUES HAS DROPPED ACROSS THE BOARD. HIS HIGHEST APPROVAL IS ON THE HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION, REDUCING GOV'T COSTS AND RETURNING AMERICA TO ITS VALUES.

Approve of Trump on...
(Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

	Jan 25 (Biden)	Feb 25 (Trump)	Mar 25 (Trump)
The Economy	37%	49%	45%
Immigration	34%	56%	53%
Foreign Affairs	38%	48%	45%
Administering the Gov't	40%	49%	47%
Handling Inflation	34%	45%	43%
Reducing the Cost of the Government		53%	49%
Returning America to its Values		53%	49%

GOP APPROVAL IS STEADY WITH 1 IN 2 VOTERS APPROVING OF HOW THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IS HANDLING ITS JOB

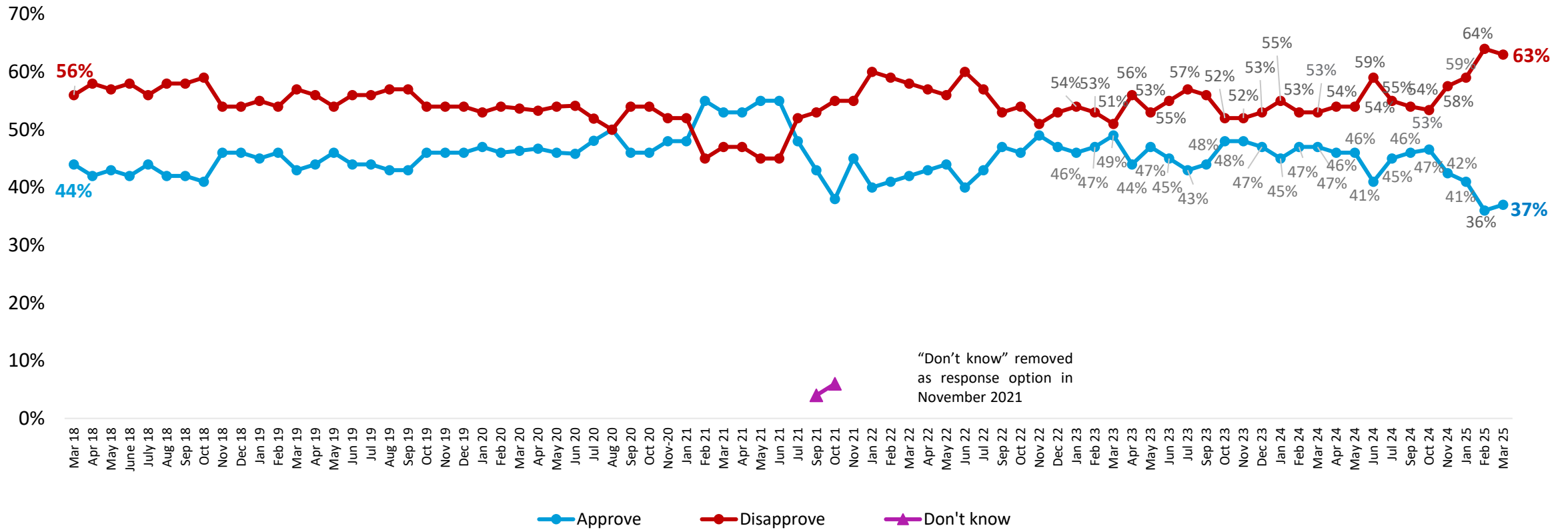
GOP Approval



Column %	Total	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black or African American	Hispanic	Asian	Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Approve (NET)	50%	19%	87%	42%	54%	47%	45%	51%	54%	53%	52%	44%	55%	33%	46%	45%	43%	49%	48%	55%
Disapprove (NET)	50%	81%	13%	58%	46%	53%	55%	49%	46%	47%	48%	56%	45%	67%	54%	55%	57%	51%	52%	45%

DEM PARTY APPROVAL REMAINS AT A TROUGH, NOW AT 37%

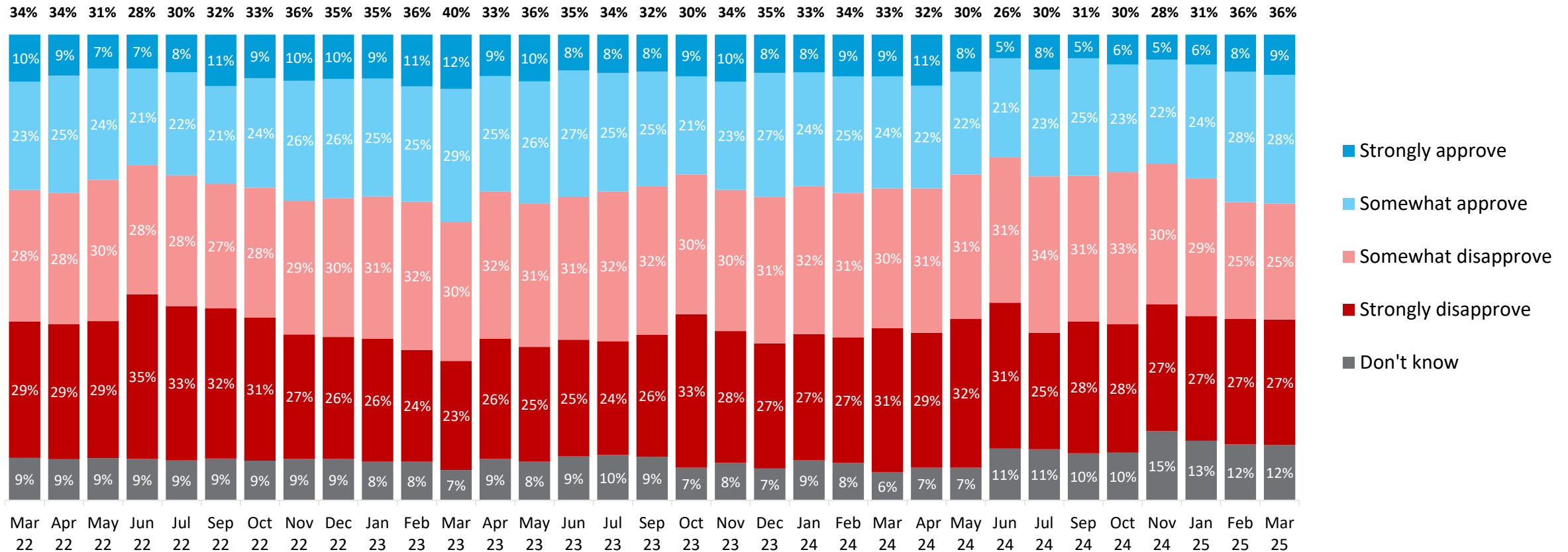
Democratic Party Approval



Column %	Total	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	Black or African American	Hispanic	Asian	Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Approve (NET)	37%	66%	17%	28%	35%	38%	47%	47%	39%	38%	28%	31%	31%	57%	43%	47%	38%	46%	34%	32%
Disapprove (NET)	63%	34%	83%	72%	65%	62%	53%	53%	61%	62%	72%	69%	69%	43%	57%	53%	62%	54%	66%	68%

CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL IS STEADY AT 36%

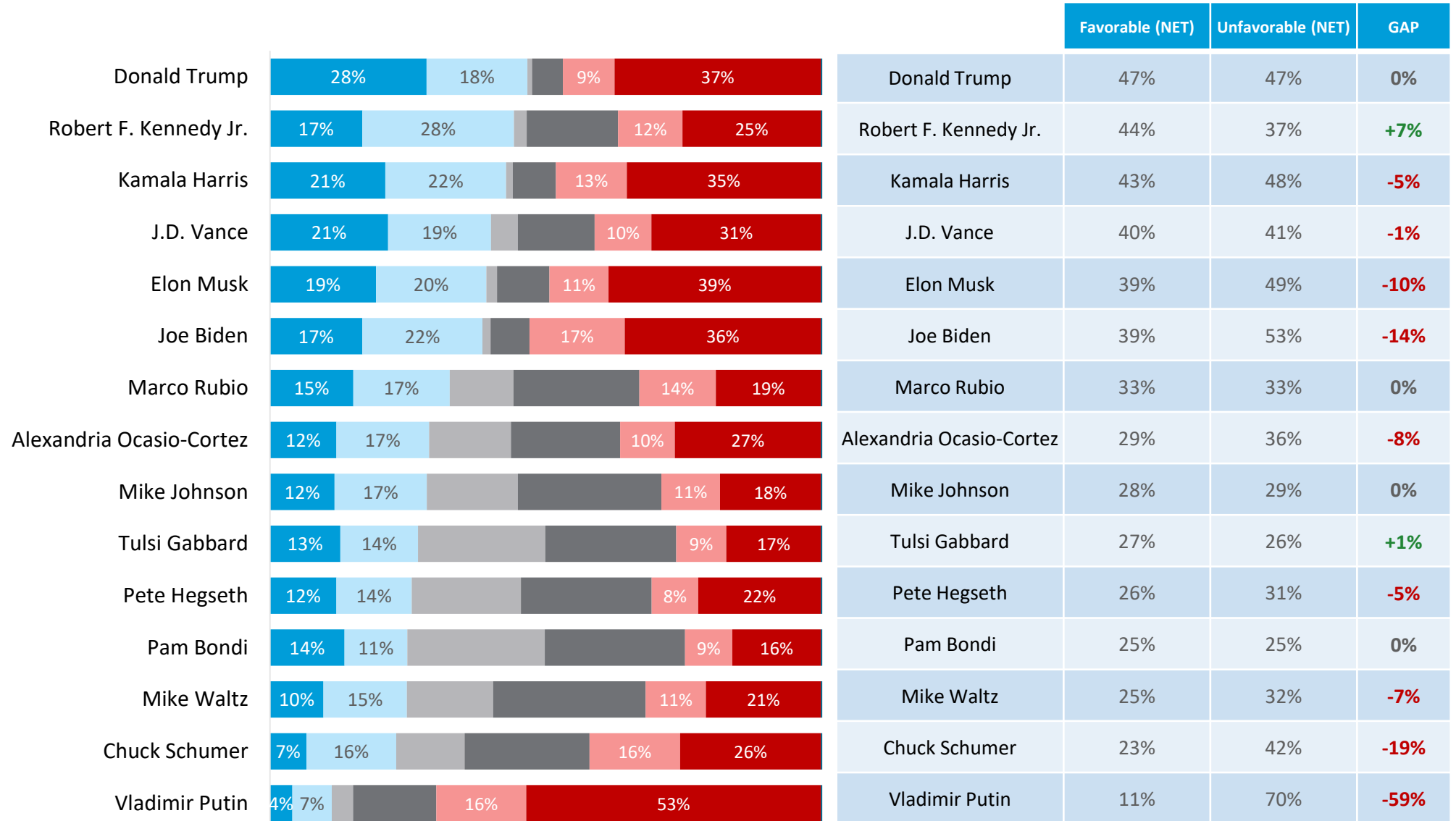
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?



TRUMP, RFK JR., HARRIS, AND VANCE HAVE THE HIGHEST FAVORABILITY OF KEY FIGURES TESTED

Favorability of Political Figures

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable

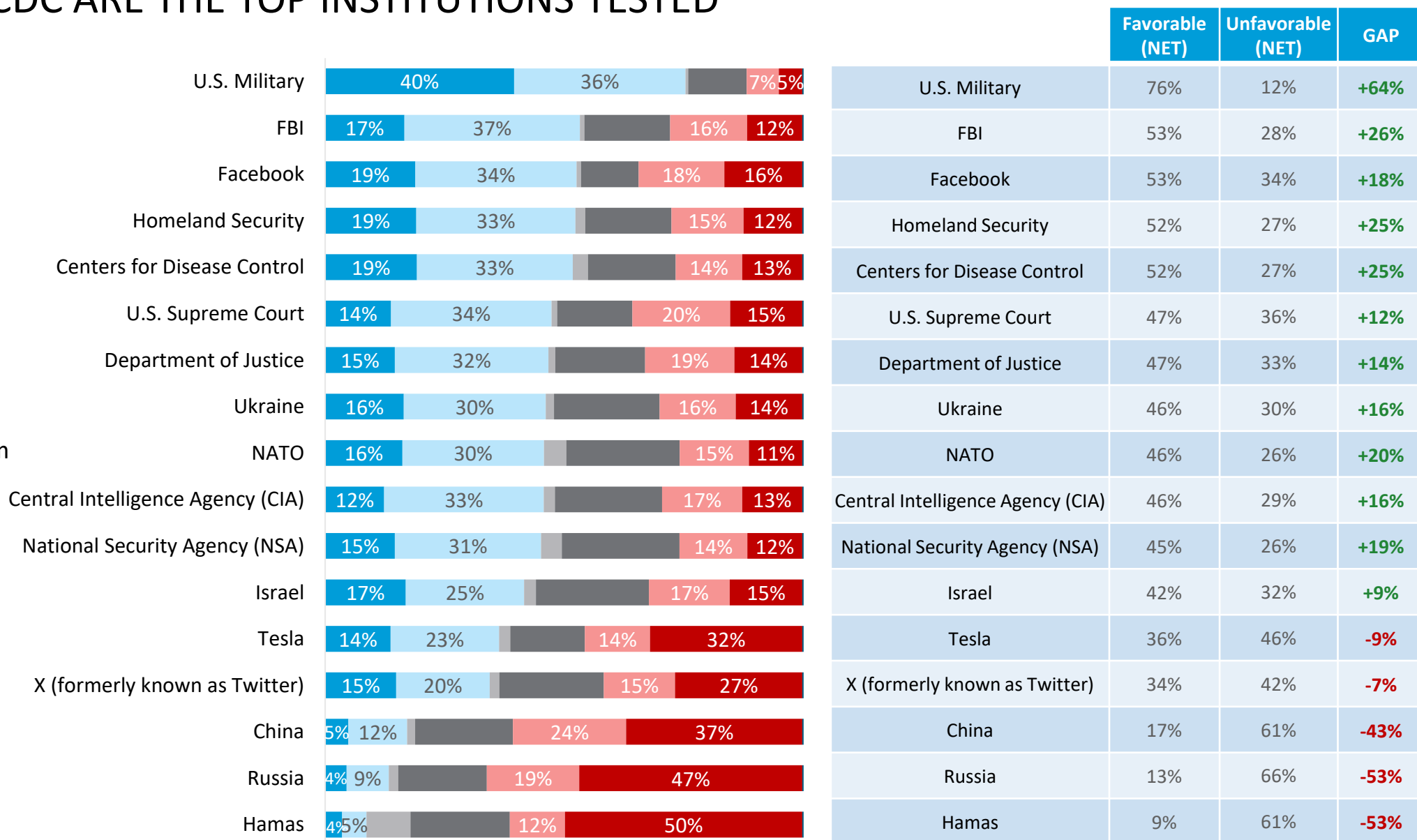


F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

U.S. MILITARY, THE FBI, FACEBOOK, HOMELAND SECURITY, AND THE CDC ARE THE TOP INSTITUTIONS TESTED

Favorability of Institutions

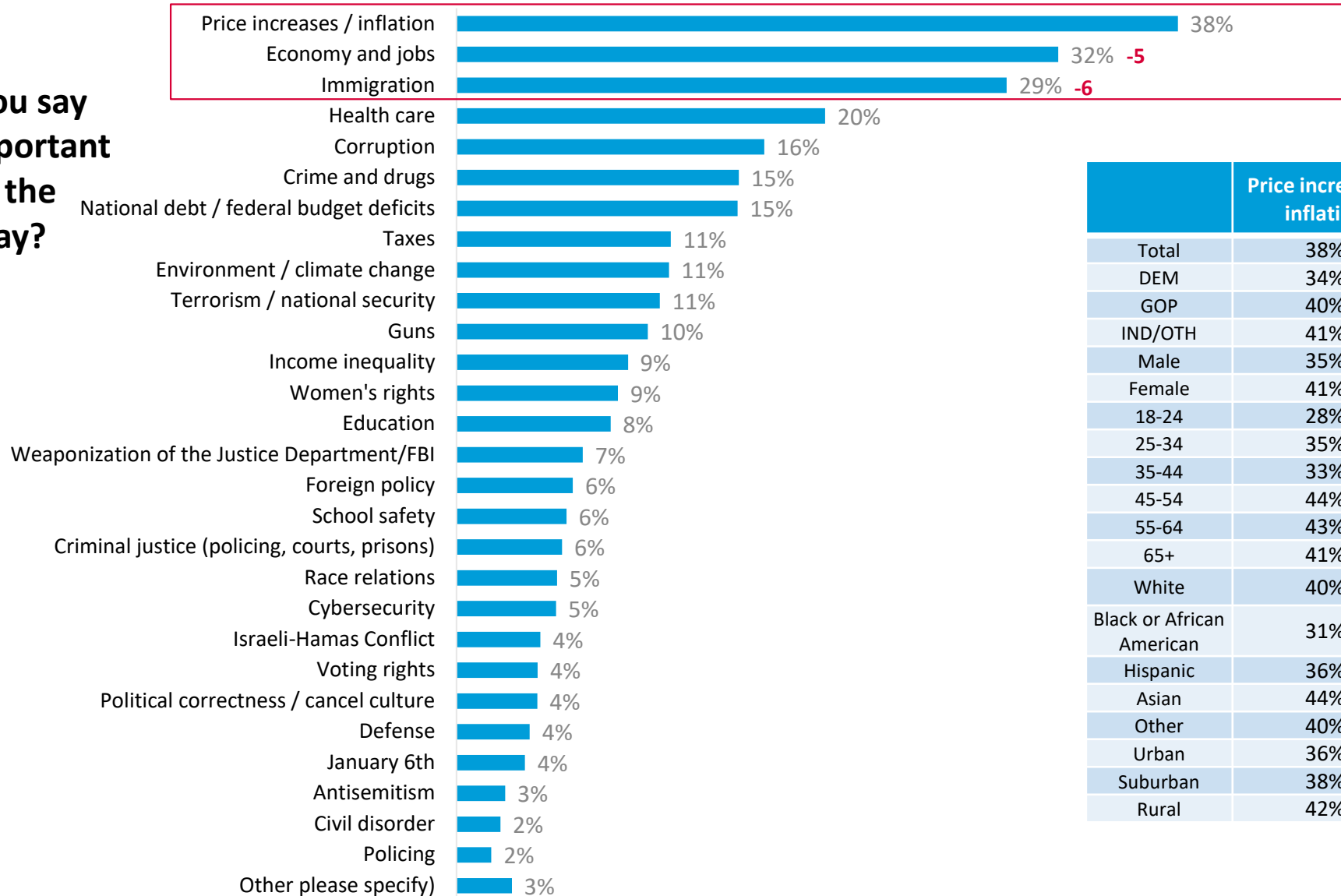
- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable



F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

INFLATION, THE ECONOMY, AND IMMIGRATION REMAIN THE TOP ISSUES FOR VOTERS

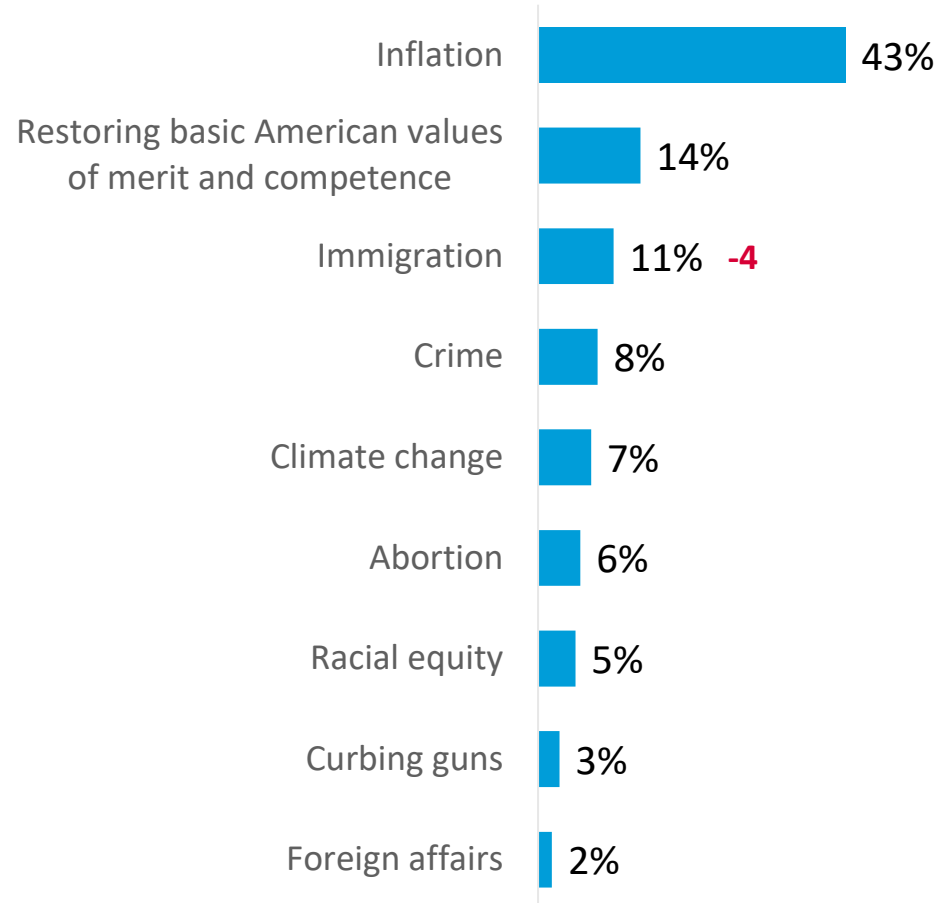
What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today?



	Price increases / inflation	Economy and jobs
Total	38%	32%
DEM	34%	30%
GOP	40%	34%
IND/OTH	41%	31%
Male	35%	32%
Female	41%	32%
18-24	28%	22%
25-34	35%	33%
35-44	33%	37%
45-54	44%	38%
55-64	43%	36%
65+	41%	23%
White	40%	31%
Black or African American	31%	30%
Hispanic	36%	35%
Asian	44%	41%
Other	40%	28%
Urban	36%	33%
Suburban	38%	31%
Rural	42%	32%

INFLATION REMAINS THE TOP ISSUE FOR VOTERS ACROSS PARTY LINES

Which of these issues is most important to you personally?

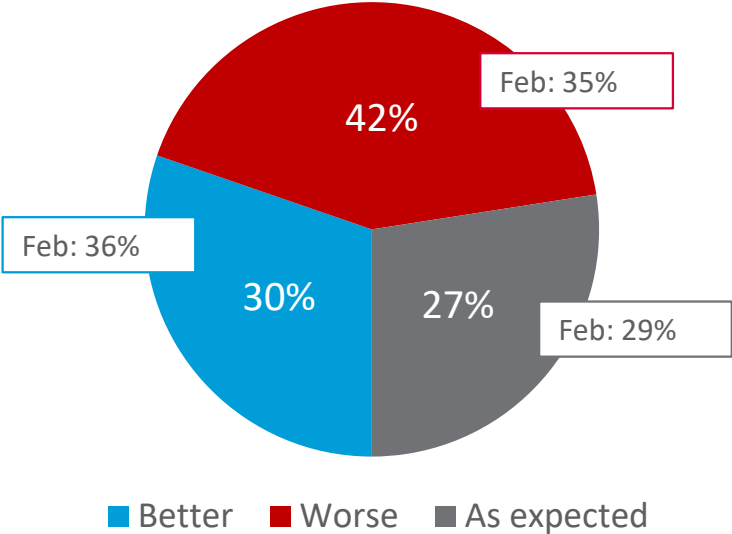


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Inflation	38%	45%	46%
Restoring basic American values of merit and competence	12%	16%	15%
Immigration	6%	17%	9%
Crime	8%	9%	8%
Climate change	12%	3%	7%
Abortion	9%	3%	6%
Racial equity	9%	2%	4%
Curbing guns	4%	2%	3%
Foreign affairs	2%	2%	2%

TRUMP'S FIRST TWO MONTHS (AND COUNTING)

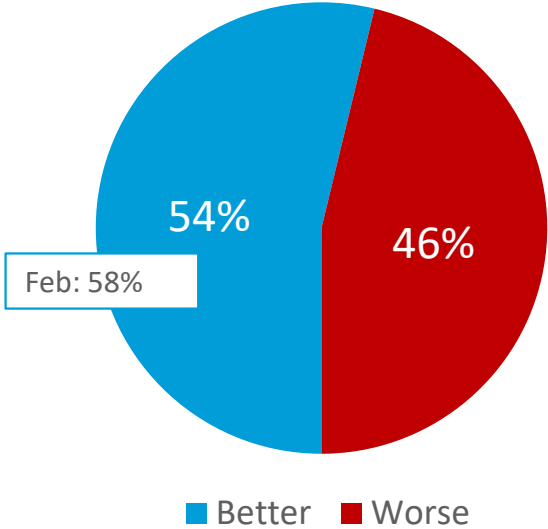
EXPECTATIONS OF TRUMP HAVE DROPPED: NOW 42% SAY HE IS DOING WORSE THAN EXPECTED. BUT TRUMP IS STILL VIEWED AS PERFORMING BETTER THAN BIDEN.

Is Donald Trump doing better than you expected as president, worse or about what you expected?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better	11%	54%	23%
Worse	71%	12%	46%
As expected	18%	34%	31%

Do you think that Donald Trump is doing a better or worse job as Joe Biden did as President?



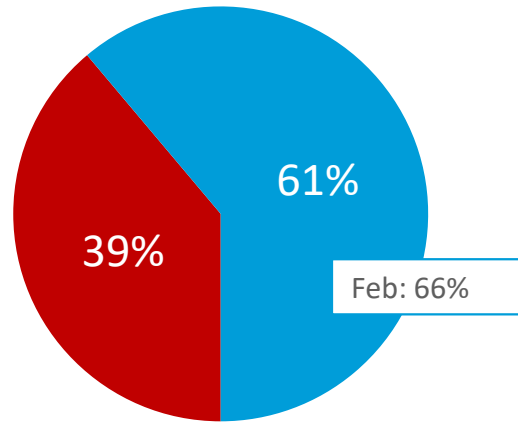
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better	19%	89%	50%
Worse	81%	11%	50%

T1. Is Donald Trump doing better than you expected as president, worse or about what you expected?

T2. Do you think that Donald Trump is doing a better or worse job as Joe Biden did as president?

3 IN 5 VOTERS SAY DEMOCRATS SHOULD WAIT AND SEE WHAT TRUMP DOES BEFORE OPPOSING, AND THEY SHOULD JOIN THE MISSION TO CUT GOVERNMENT WASTE

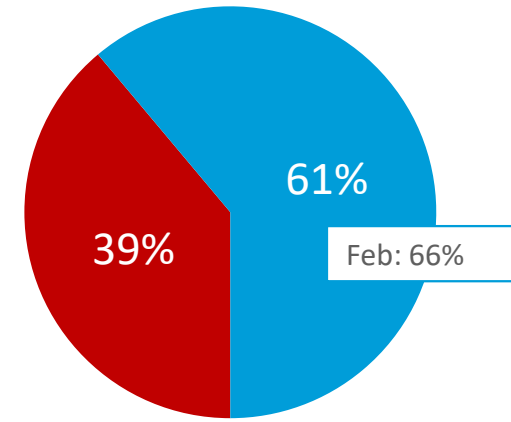
Do you think Democrats should oppose everything that Trump is doing or should they take more of a wait and see attitude towards his actions?



- Oppose everything Trump is doing
- Take more of a wait and see attitude

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Oppose everything Trump is doing	69%	14%	35%
Take more of a wait and see attitude	31%	86%	65%

Do you think Democrats should oppose the effort to reduce government expenditures or should join in the mission of cutting government waste?



- Oppose the effort to reduce government expenditures
- Join the mission of cutting government waste

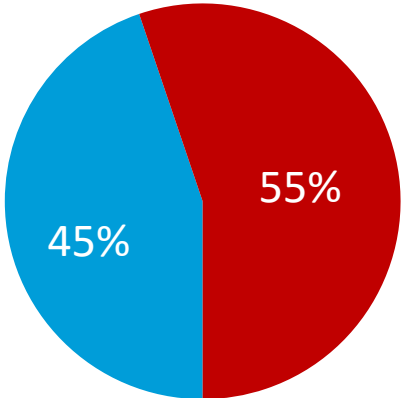
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Oppose the effort to reduce government expenditures	63%	17%	38%
Join the mission of cutting government waste	37%	83%	62%

T3. Do you think Democrats should oppose everything that Trump is doing or should they take more of a wait and see attitude towards his actions?

T4. Do you think Democrats should oppose the effort to reduce government expenditures or should join in the mission of cutting government waste?

A SMALL MAJORITY OF VOTERS WANT MORE MODERATE DEMOCRATS TO FIND COMPROMISES WITH THE TRUMP ADMIN, BUT DEMS WANT THEIR PARTY TO “FIGHT HARDER”

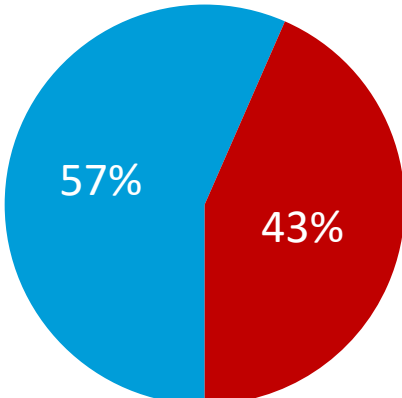
Do you support more Democrats like Bernie Sanders and Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez who are calling on Democrats to adopt a more aggressive stance towards Trump and his administration and “fight harder”, or moderate Democrats who are willing to compromise on Trump issues important to their base?



■ Support Democrats like AOC and Bernie who want to fight harder
 ■ Support moderate Democrats

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support Democrats like AOC and Bernie who want to fight harder	73%	22%	41%
Support moderate Democrats	27%	78%	59%

Do you think Senate Minority Leader Chuck Schumer and a handful of other Democrats were right to support the continuing resolution that funds the government until September 30 and averts a government shutdown, or should they have held the line on Democratic demands even if it led to a government shutdown?



■ Right to support the GOP spending bill
 ■ Should have held the line

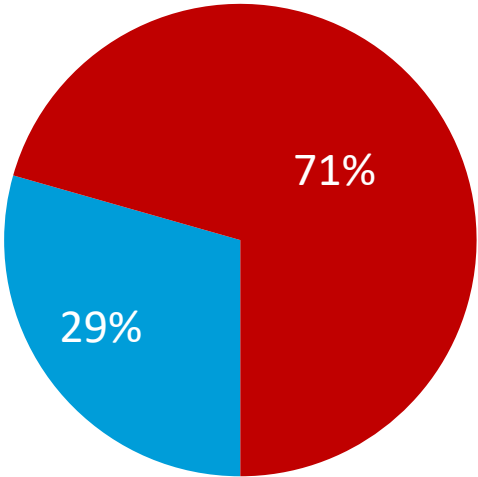
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Right to support the GOP spending bill	46%	71%	51%
Should have held the line	54%	29%	49%

DJT12: Do you support more Democrats like Bernie Sanders and Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez who are calling on democrats to adopt a more aggressive stance towards Trump and his administration and “fight harder”, or moderate democrats who are willing to compromise with Trump issues important to their base?

DJT13: Do you think Senate Minority Leader Chuck Schumer and a handful of other democrats were right to support the continuing resolution that funds the government until September 30 and averts a government shutdown, or should they have held the line on democratic demands even if it led to a government shutdown?

7 IN 10 VOTERS THINK DEMOCRATS NEED NEW MODERATE FIGURES TO LEAD THEM, INCLUDING MAJORITIES ACROSS PARTIES

Do you think Democrats like Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez are the future of the Democratic Party or does the party need new moderate figures to lead them into the 2026 midterms and 2028 election?

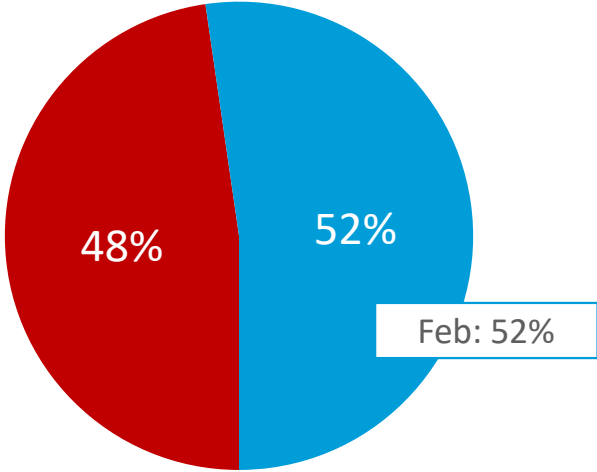


■ Politicians like AOC are the future
 ■ Democrats need new figures to lead them

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Politicians like AOC are the future	43%	23%	23%
Democrats need new figures to lead them	57%	77%	77%

VOTERS REMAIN DIVIDED OVER WHETHER DEMS KEPT THE BORDER OPEN DELIBERATELY OR NOT

Do you think Democrats deliberately kept the Southern border open to bring millions of immigrants into the country illegally or was that not their deliberate policy?

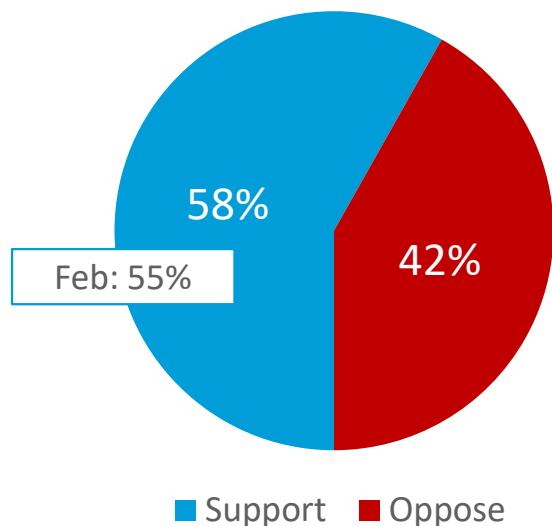


- Deliberately kept the Southern border open
- Was not a deliberate policy

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Deliberately kept the Southern border open	24%	73%	45%
Was not a deliberate policy	76%	27%	55%

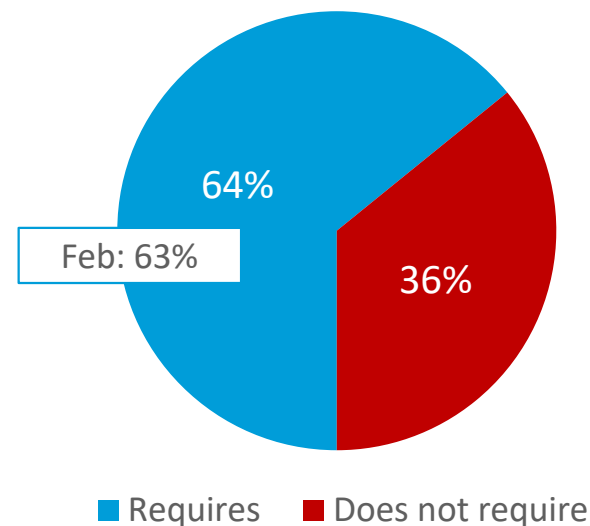
ALMOST 3 IN 5 VOTERS SUPPORT GIVING ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS' CHILDREN CITIZENSHIP AND 2 IN 3 VOTERS SAY THE CONSTITUTION REQUIRES ANYONE BORN IN THE U.S. TO BE A CITIZEN

Do you support or oppose the children of people here illegally who are born in the United States automatically becoming U.S. citizens?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	80%	40%	56%
Oppose	20%	60%	44%

Do you believe the constitution requires anyone born in the U.S. to be a U.S. citizen or does it not require the children of those here illegally to be U.S. citizens?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Requires	73%	61%	59%
Does not require	27%	39%	41%

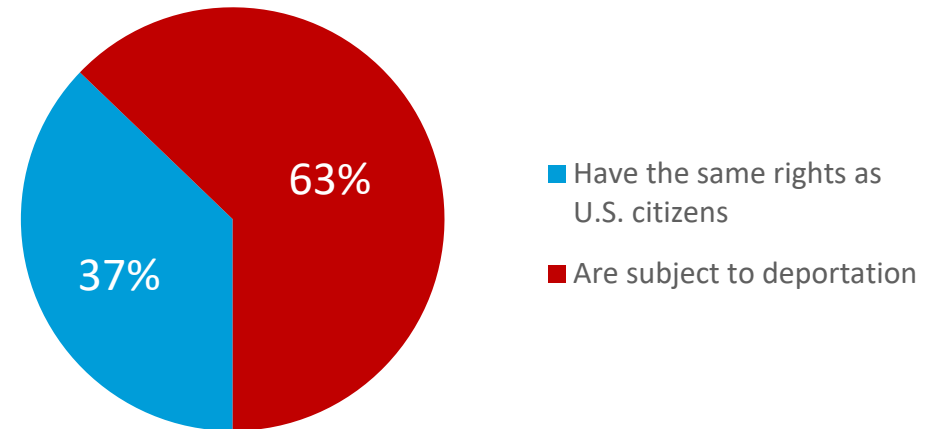
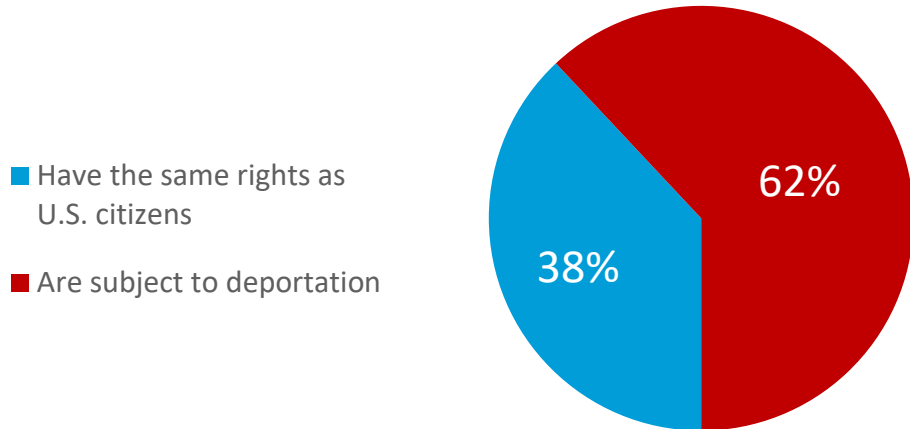
T6. Do you support or oppose the children of people here illegally who are born in the United States automatically becoming U.S. citizens?

T7. Do you believe the constitution requires anyone born in the U.S. to be a U.S. citizen or does it not require the children of those here illegally to be U.S. citizens?

OVER 3 IN 5 VOTERS AGREE ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION IF THEY VOICE OPPOSITION TO U.S. FOREIGN POLICIES OR SUPPORT FOR TERRORIST GROUPS

Should migrants here illegally have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they support causes that are counter to U.S. foreign policy?

Should migrants here illegally have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they voice support for entities designated as terrorist groups by the U.S. government?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Have the same rights as U.S. citizens	56%	24%	36%
Are subject to deportation	44%	76%	64%

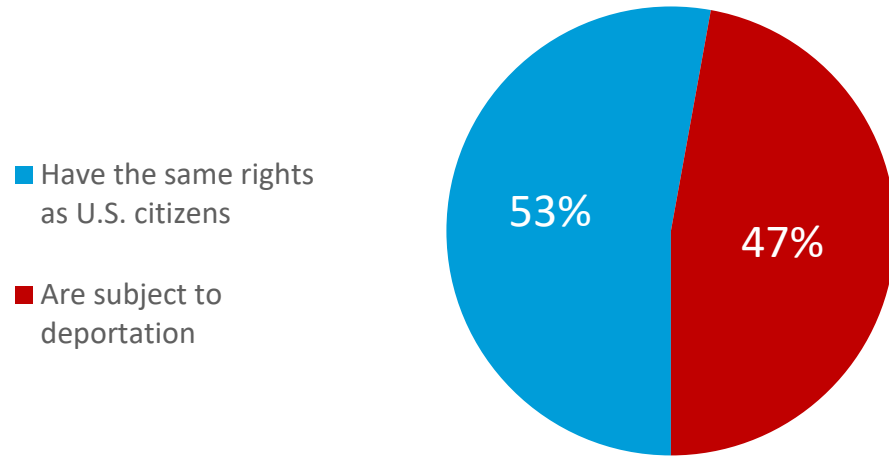
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Have the same rights as U.S. citizens	54%	23%	34%
Are subject to deportation	46%	77%	66%

IMM01A. Should migrants here illegally have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they support causes that are counter to U.S. foreign policy?

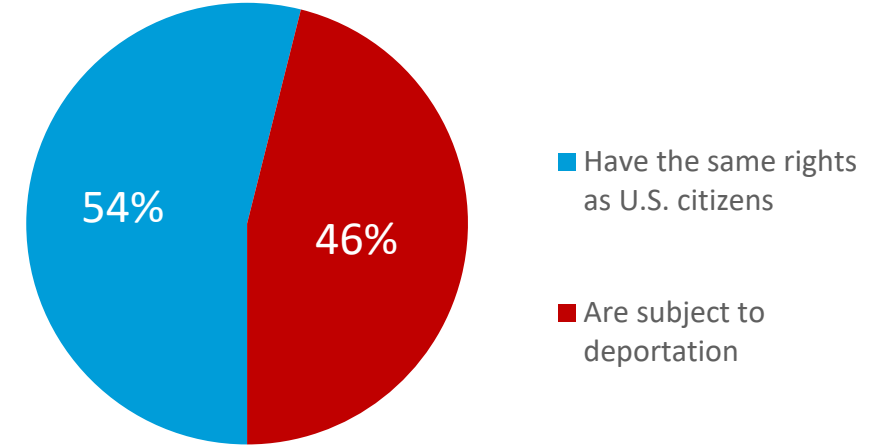
IMM01B. Should migrants here illegally have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they voice support for entities designated as terrorist groups by the U.S. government?

HOWEVER, A THIN MAJORITY OF VOTERS THINK MIGRANTS ON STUDENT VISAS SHOULD HAVE FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS IN THESE CASES

Should migrants here legally on student visas have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they support causes that are counter to U.S. foreign policy?



Should migrants here legally on student visas have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they voice support for entities designated as terrorist groups by the U.S. government?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Have the same rights as U.S. citizens	74%	34%	54%
Are subject to deportation	26%	66%	46%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Have the same rights as U.S. citizens	69%	38%	55%
Are subject to deportation	31%	62%	45%

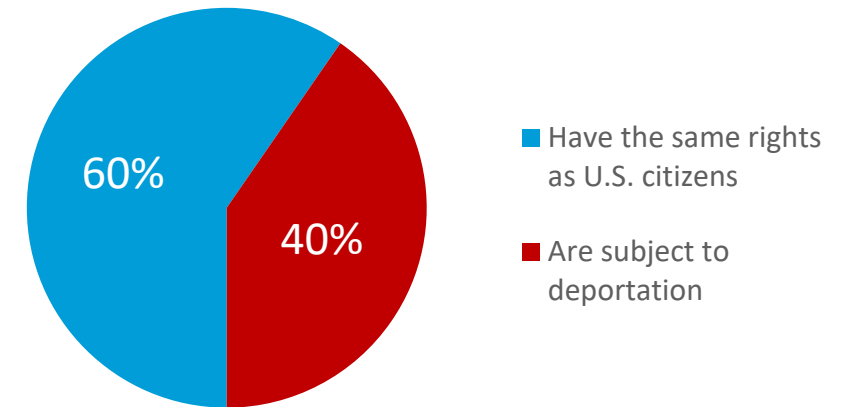
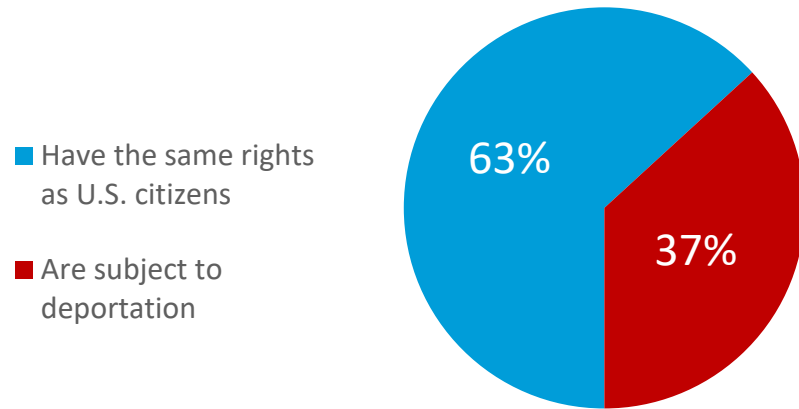
IMM02A. Should migrants here legally on student visas have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they support causes that are counter to U.S. foreign policy?

IMM02B. Should migrants here legally on student visas have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they voice support for entities designated as terrorist groups by the U.S. government?

A STRONGER MAJORITY SAY GREEN CARD HOLDERS SHOULD HAVE FIRST AMENDMENT PROTECTIONS IF THEY VOICE OPPOSITION TO U.S. FOREIGN INTERESTS

Should green card holders (also known as lawful permanent residents) have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they support causes that are counter to U.S. foreign policy?

Should green card holders (also known as lawful permanent residents) have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they voice support for entities designated as terrorist groups by the U.S. government?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Have the same rights as U.S. citizens	80%	48%	64%
Are subject to deportation	20%	52%	36%

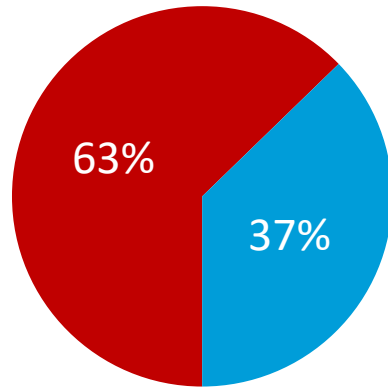
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Have the same rights as U.S. citizens	75%	40%	64%
Are subject to deportation	25%	60%	36%

IMM03A. Should green card holders (also known as lawful permanent residents) have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they support causes that are counter to U.S. foreign policy?

IMM03B. Should green card holders (also known as lawful permanent residents) have the same First Amendment rights as U.S. citizens, or should they be subject to deportation if they voice support for entities designated as terrorist groups by the U.S. government?

NEVERTHELESS, 2 IN 3 VOTERS SAY THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD DEPORT FOREIGN STUDENTS WHO SUPPORT TERRORIST MOVEMENTS

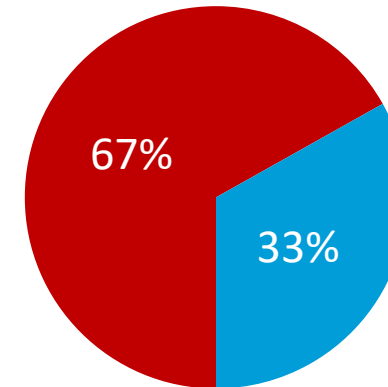
In general, do you think the administration should be deporting foreign students who voice support for terrorist movements like Hamas or otherwise go against the policy of the United States, or should they be allowed to stay here regardless of such activities?



■ Deport ■ Stay here

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Deport	42%	83%	60%
Stay here	58%	17%	40%

In general, do you think the administration should be deporting foreign students who actively support terrorist movements like Hamas or otherwise go against the policy of the United States, or should they be allowed to stay here regardless of such activities?



■ Deport ■ Stay here

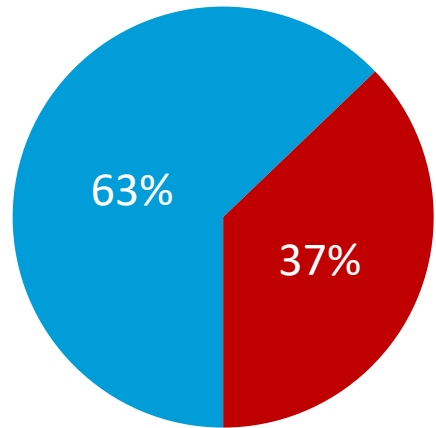
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Deport	51%	84%	66%
Stay here	49%	16%	34%

IMM04A. In general, do you think the administration should be deporting foreign students who voice support for terrorist movements like Hamas or otherwise go against the policy of the United States, or should they be allowed to stay here regardless of such activities?

IMM04B. In general, do you think the administration should be deporting foreign students who actively support terrorist movements like Hamas or otherwise go against the policy of the United States, or should they be allowed to stay here regardless of such activities?

MOST VOTERS AGREE THE GOV'T SHOULD BE ABLE TO REVOKE GREEN CARDS FOR PEOPLE SUPPORTING TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS LIKE HAMAS, SUCH AS THE CASE OF MAHMOUD KHALIL

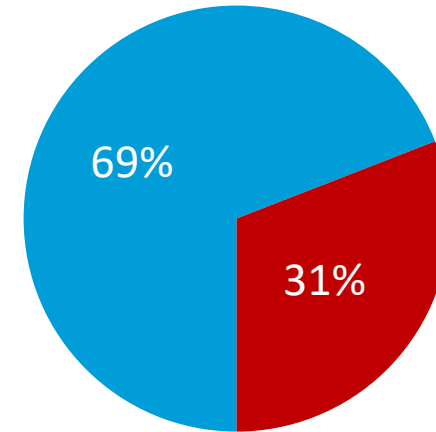
Should the administration be able to revoke the green card of pro-Hamas activists like Mahmoud Khalil at Columbia University or should the government not be able to revoke his green card for his activities?



■ Should ■ Should Not

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Should	48%	82%	58%
Should Not	52%	18%	42%

Should the federal government have the authority to revoke the green card of a permanent legal resident and deport them if it can prove that such a person actively supported a terrorist organization like Hamas or not?



■ Authority to deport ■ Not have the authority

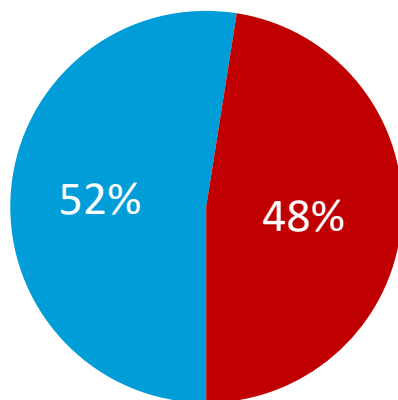
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Authority to deport	55%	86%	64%
Not have the authority	45%	14%	36%

IMM05. Should the administration be able to revoke the green card of pro-Hamas activists like Mahmoud Khalil at Columbia University or should the government not be able to revoke his green card for his activities?

IMM06. Should the federal government have the authority to revoke the green card of a permanent legal resident and deport them if it can prove that such a person actively supported a terrorist organization like Hamas or not?

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY TO DEPORT SUSPECTED GANG MEMBERS ON HIS OWN AND WHETHER FEDERAL JUDGES HAVE AUTHORITY OVER MILITARY PLANES

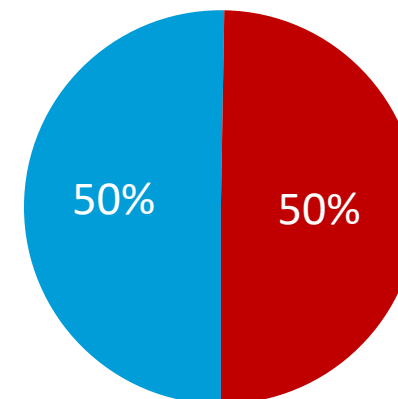
Should the president be able to deport suspected members of Venezuelan criminal gangs based on the executive branch's own processes and determinations or only after a court trial to determine whether they are a member of a criminal gang?



■ Based on the executive's own processes and determinations
 ■ Only after a court trial

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Based on the executive's own processes and determinations	32%	76%	47%
Only after a court trial	68%	24%	53%

Should a federal judge be able to turn around military planes if he believes the government has not followed the right procedure in classifying immigrants for deportation or is turning around military planes beyond their authority?



■ Be able to turn around military flights
 ■ Beyond their authority

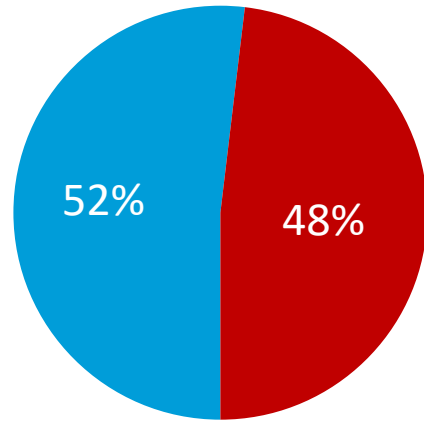
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Be able to turn around military flights	68%	35%	50%
Beyond their authority	32%	65%	50%

IMM07. Should the president be able to deport suspected members of Venezuelan criminal gangs based on the executive branch's own processes and determinations or only after a court trial to determine whether they are a member of a criminal gang?

IMM08. Should a federal judge be able to turn around military planes if he believes the government has not followed the right procedure in classifying immigrants for deportation or is turning around military planes beyond their authority?

HALF OF VOTERS THINK JUDGES ARE ACTING APPROPRIATELY, BUT ALMOST 7 IN 10 THINK POWER SHOULD BE RESERVED FOR A PANEL OF JUDGES

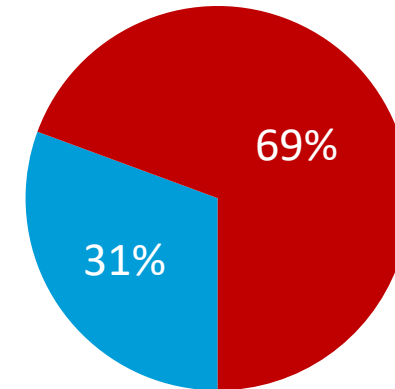
In general, do you think federal judges are acting appropriately to hold up actions of the administration or are they over-stepping their authority in their actions?



■ Acting appropriately
■ Over-stepping their authority

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Acting appropriately	66%	41%	49%
Over-stepping their authority	34%	59%	51%

Should a single federal judge have the power to halt a nationwide program or should that power be reserved only for a panel of judges?



■ Should have the individual power
■ Power should be reserved for a panel of judges

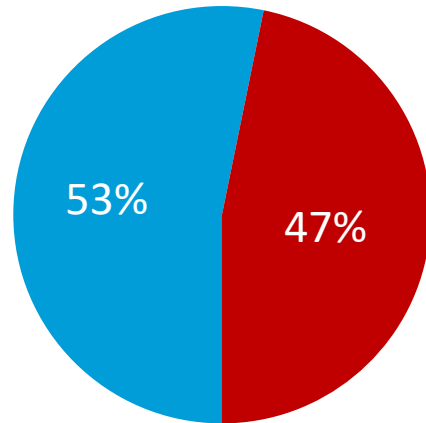
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Should have the individual power	39%	26%	26%
Power should be reserved for a panel of judges	61%	74%	74%

IMM09. In general, do you think federal judges are acting appropriately to hold up actions of the administration or are they over-stepping their authority in their actions?

IMM10. Should a single federal judge have the power to halt a nationwide program or should that power be reserved only for a panel of judges?

A SLIM MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY DEMS ARE SHOPPING FOR FAVORABLE JUDGES, AND A SIMILAR PROPORTION THINK THE ADMINISTRATION IS GETTING HIT WITH FAIR INJUNCTIONS

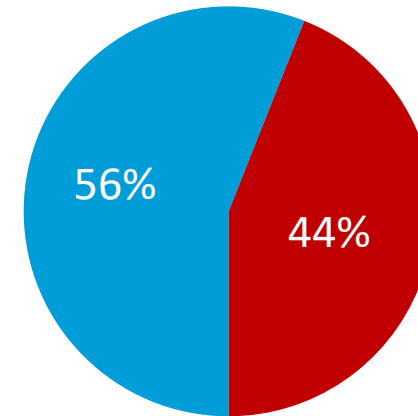
Do you think that Democrats are shopping for favorable judges and getting injunctions from partisan judges or is that not happening?



■ Shopping for favorable judges ■ Not happening

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Shopping for favorable judges	35%	73%	50%
Not happening	65%	27%	50%

Do you think the administration is exceeding its authority and getting hit with fair injunctions restraining its powers or is the administration generally staying within its authority but getting injunctions from partisan judges?



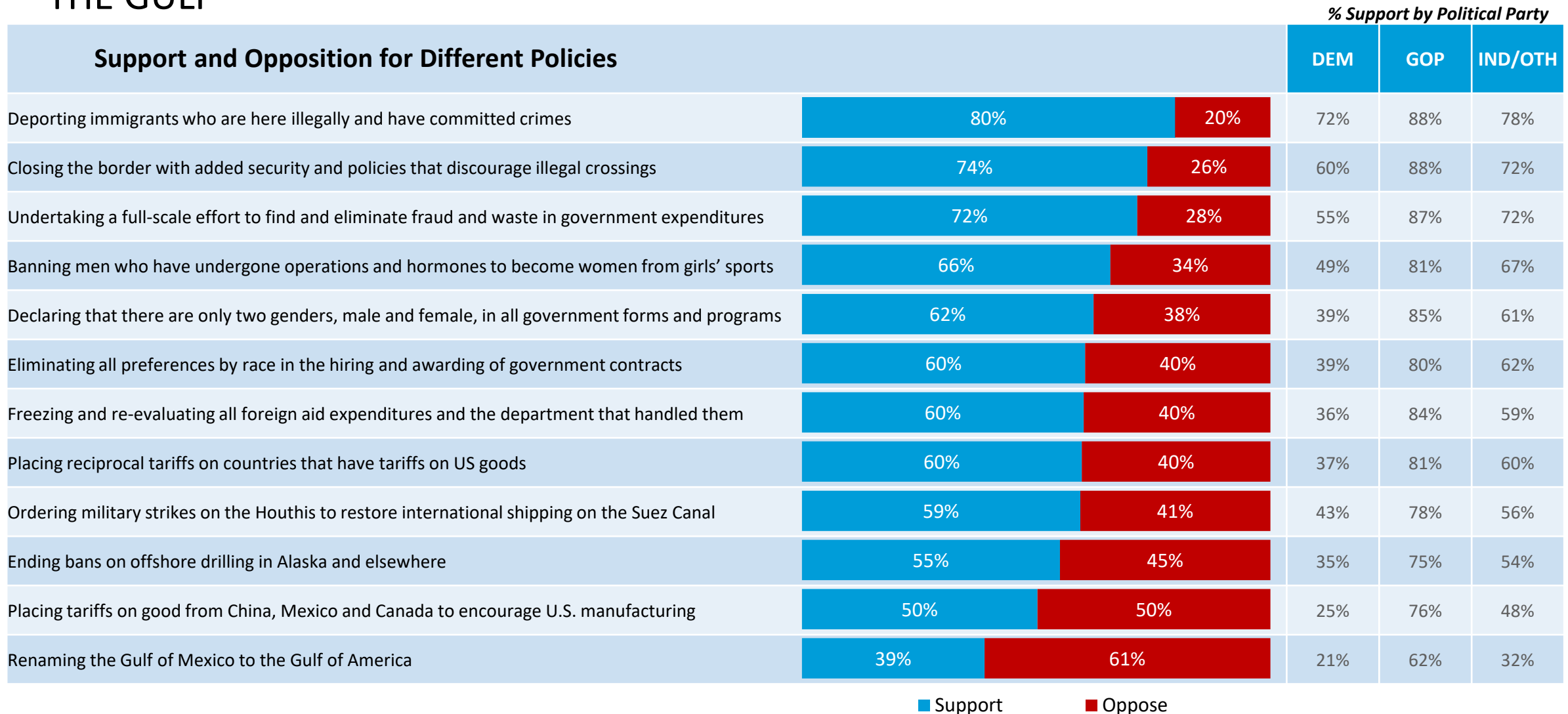
■ Administration is exceeding its authority and getting hit with fair injunctions
 ■ Administration is within its authority but getting injunctions from partisan judges

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Administration is exceeding its authority and getting hit with fair injunctions	73%	40%	56%
Administration is within its authority but getting injunctions from partisan judges	27%	60%	44%

IMM11. Do you think that Democrats are shopping for favorable judges and getting injunctions from partisan judges or is that not happening?

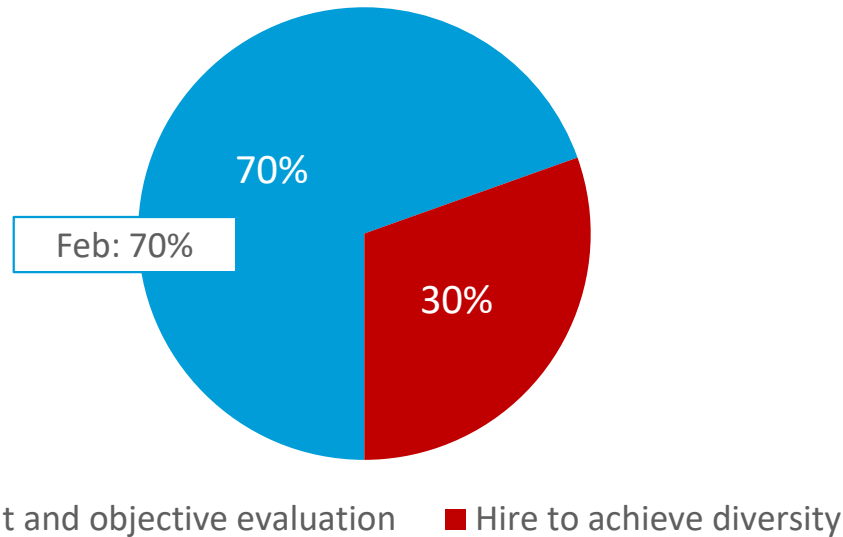
IMM12. Do you think the administration is exceeding its authority and getting hit with fair injunctions restraining its powers or is the administration generally staying within its authority but getting injunctions from partisan judges?

TRUMP'S IMMIGRATION POLICIES HAVE THE STRONGEST SUPPORT, WHILE VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON THE TARIFFS AND OPPOSE RENAMING THE GULF



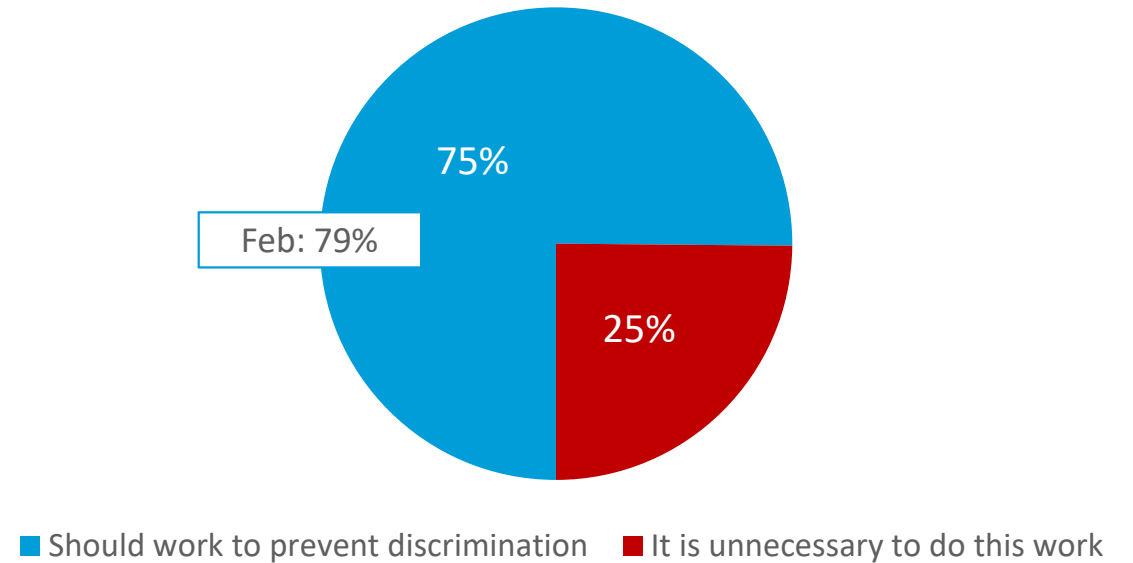
A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HIRE BASED ON MERIT, BUT SHOULD ALSO WORK TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION IN THE HIRING PROCESS

Do you think that the government should make hiring decisions strictly on the basis of merit and objective evaluations or should it hire more to achieve diversity and give preference to employees from selected groups and races?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Merit and objective evaluation	55%	84%	68%
Hire to achieve diversity	45%	16%	32%

Do you think that the government should make sure that things like race, gender, and religion are not used to discriminate against applicants in its hiring processes or is that unnecessary?



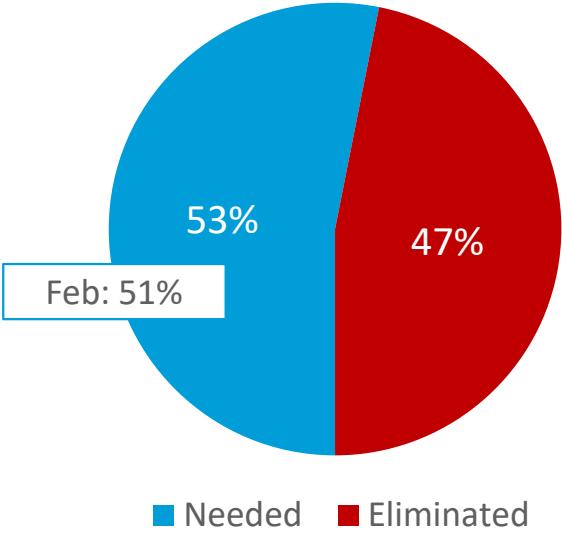
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Should work to prevent discrimination	84%	69%	73%
It is unnecessary to do this work	16%	31%	27%

T9. Do you think that the government should make hiring decisions strictly on the basis of merit and objective evaluations or should it hire more to achieve diversity and give preference to employees from selected groups and races?

T9B. Do you think that the government should make sure that things like race, gender, and religion are not used to discriminate against applicants in its hiring processes or is that unnecessary?

A THIN MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY DEI DEPARTMENTS ARE NEEDED IN GOVERNMENT

Do you think Diversity, Equity and Inclusion (DEI) departments are needed in government or should they be eliminated to reduce waste?

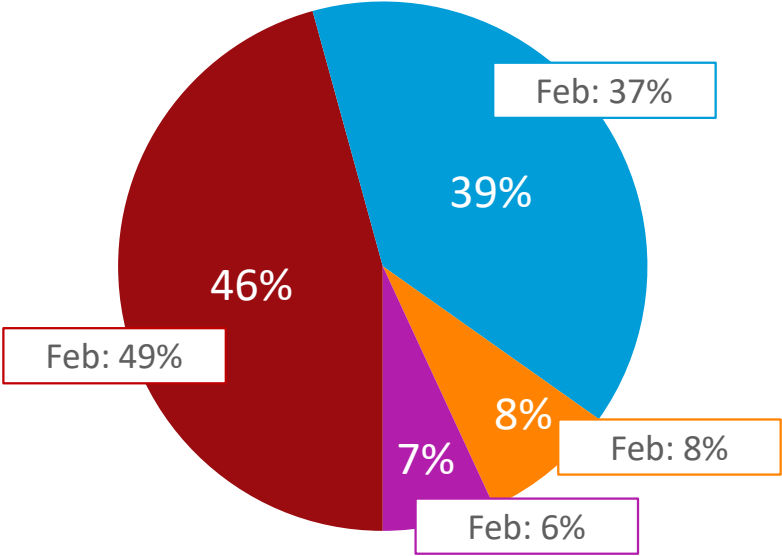


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Needed	78%	34%	49%
Eliminated	22%	66%	51%

MOST VOTERS ARE SATISFIED WITH THEIR 2024 PRESIDENTIAL CHOICE, THOUGH TRUMP VOTER SATISFACTION DROPPED -3PTS

Would you say you are a Kamala Harris voter who wishes Harris won; a Donald Trump voter who wishes Harris won; a Harris voter who is now satisfied with Trump or a Trump voter satisfied with their choice?

- Trump voter satisfied with their choice
- Harris voter who wishes Harris won
- Trump voter who wishes Harris won
- Harris voter who is now satisfied with Trump



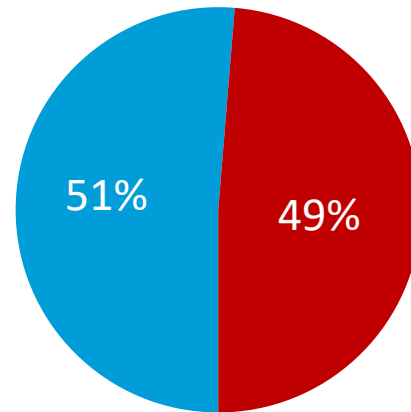
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Trump voter satisfied with their choice	12%	81%	42%
Harris voter who wishes Harris won	74%	7%	38%
Trump voter who wishes Harris won	8%	6%	11%
Harris voter who is now satisfied with Trump	6%	6%	9%

T11. Would you say you are a Kamala Harris voter who wishes Harris won; a Donald Trump voter who wishes Harris won; a Harris voter who is now satisfied with Trump or a Trump voter satisfied with their choice?

TARIFFS

VOTERS LEAN TOWARDS SAYING TRUMP'S TARIFFS WILL END IN BETTER TERMS FOR THE U.S.

Do you think that President Trump's tariff policies will end up getting the U.S. better terms from its trading partners and improve U.S. manufacturing or do you think it will just worsen the economy and be counterproductive?

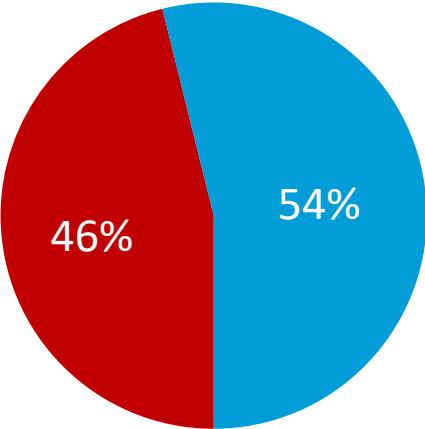


- Get better terms from trading partners
- Will just worsen the economy and be counterproductive

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Get better terms from trading partners	24%	81%	47%
Will just worsen the economy and be counterproductive	76%	19%	53%

SMALL MAJORITY SAY CANADA IS ACTING FAIRLY WHILE AN EQUIVALENT NUMBER SAYS MEXICO IS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE U.S.

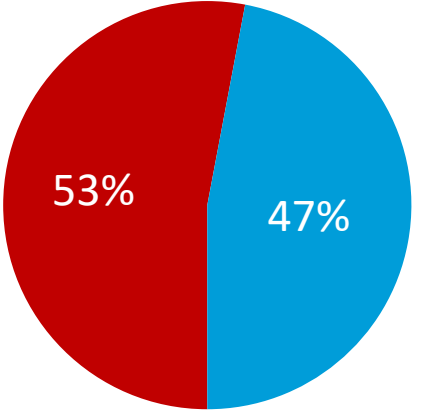
Do you think Canada is taking advantage of the U.S. in its trade and tariff policies or acting fairly?



■ Taking advantage ■ Acting fairly

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Taking advantage	24%	67%	46%
Acting fairly	76%	33%	54%

Do you think Mexico is taking advantage of the U.S. in its trade and tariff policies or acting fairly?



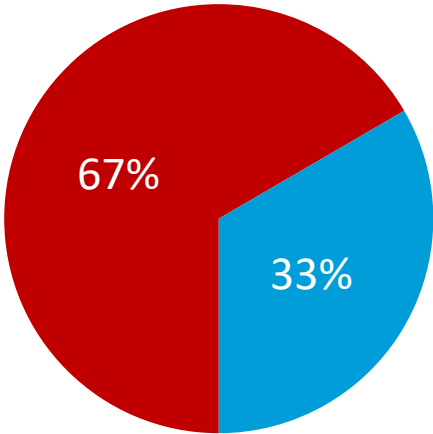
■ Taking advantage ■ Acting fairly

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Taking advantage	32%	73%	52%
Acting fairly	68%	27%	48%

TARRIFS2. Do you think Mexico is taking advantage of the U.S. in its trade and tariff policies or acting fairly?
 TARRIFS4. Do you think Canada is taking advantage of the U.S. in its trade and tariff policies or acting fairly?

OVER 2 IN 3 VOTERS THINK CHINA IS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE U.S.

Do you think China is taking advantage of the U.S. in its trade and tariff policies or acting fairly?



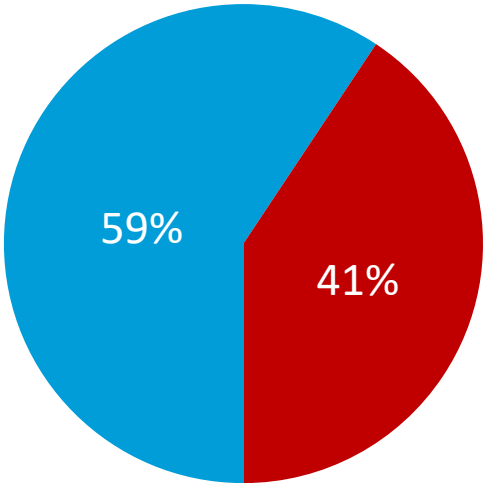
■ Taking advantage ■ Acting fairly

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Taking advantage	51%	81%	67%
Acting fairly	49%	19%	33%

TARRIFS3. Do you think China is taking advantage of the U.S. in its trade and tariff policies or acting fairly?
?

3 IN 5 VOTERS AGREE THE U.S. NEEDS TO RESET ITS TRADE POLICIES

Do you think the U.S. needs to reset the trade and tariff policies with these nations or would it be better to leave things as they have been?



■ Reset ■ Leave as they are

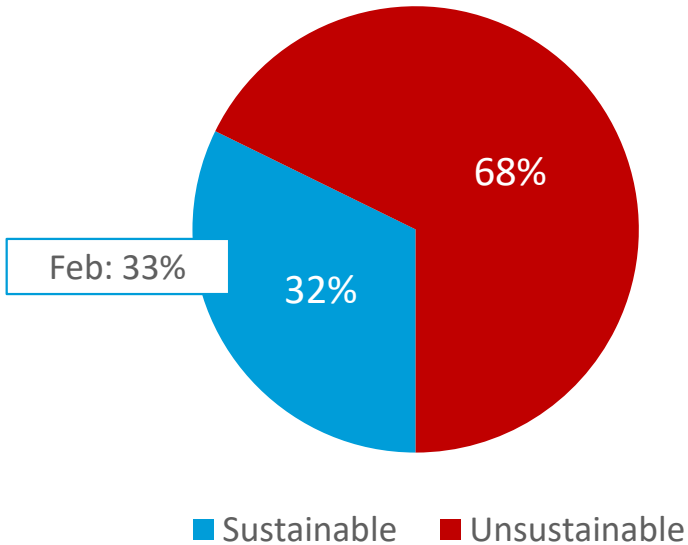
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Reset	45%	72%	60%
Leave as they are	55%	28%	40%

TARRIF55. Do you think the U.S. needs to reset the trade and tariff policies with these nations or would it be better to leave things as they have been?

DOGE

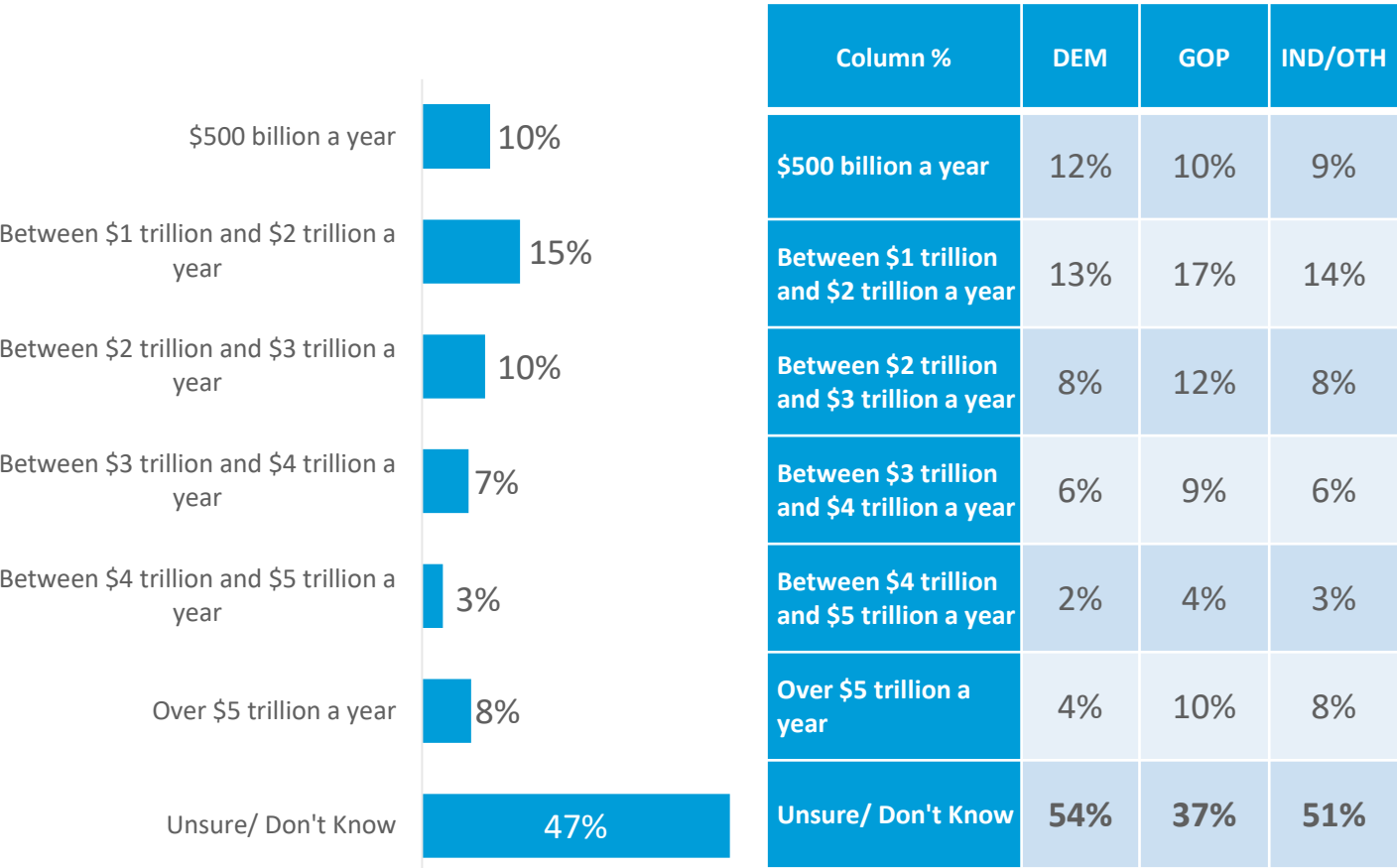
MOST VOTERS SAY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT’S DEBT IS UNSUSTAINABLE, THOUGH THERE IS NO CONSENSUS ON HOW MUCH EXPENDITURE NEEDS TO BE CUT

Do you believe the current level of U.S. federal government debt is sustainable or unsustainable?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Sustainable	36%	35%	26%
Unsustainable	64%	65%	74%

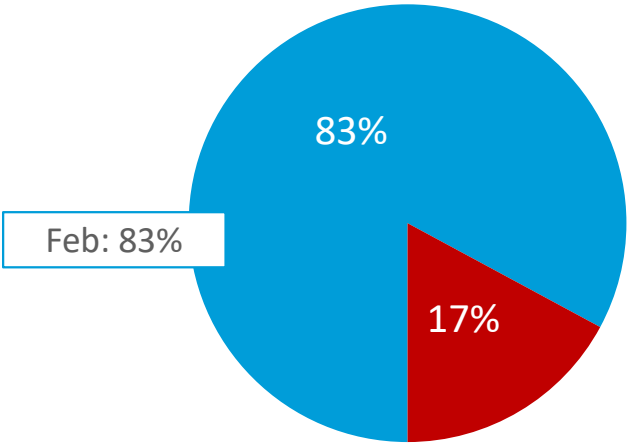
How much government expenditure do we need to cut to start cutting down the federal debt?



DOGE1. Do you believe the current level of U.S. federal government debt is sustainable or unsustainable?
 DOGE12. How much government expenditure do we need to start cutting down the federal debt?

A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS AGREE THE GOV'T SHOULD WORK TO BALANCE THE BUDGET AND REDUCE EXPENDITURE

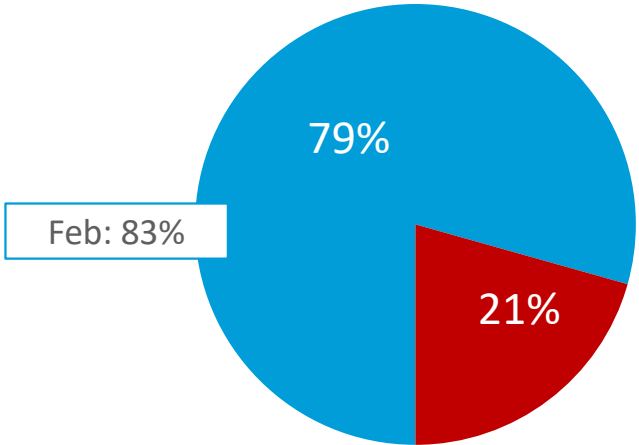
Do you think the U.S. government should move in the next few years to balance the budget or is that unrealistic and it should continue to run significant deficits?



■ Move to balance the budget ■ Continue to run deficits

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Move to balance the budget	78%	89%	81%
Continue to run deficits	22%	11%	19%

To reduce the budget deficits do you think we mostly need to reduce government expenditures or to increase taxes?



■ Reduce government expenditures ■ Increase taxes

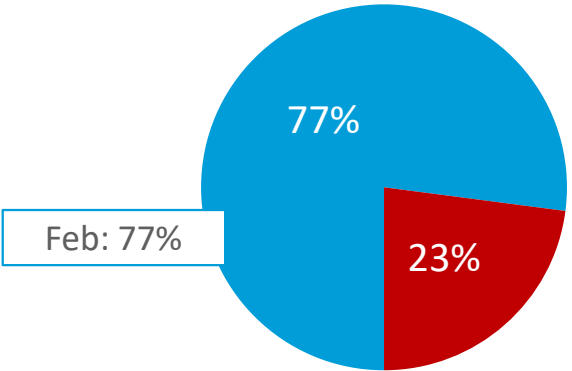
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Reduce government expenditures	69%	90%	79%
Increase taxes	31%	10%	21%

DOGE2. Do you think the U.S. government should move in the next few years to balance the budget or is that unrealistic and it should continue to run significant deficits?

DOGE3. To reduce the budget deficits do you think we mostly need to reduce government expenditures or to increase taxes?

MOST VOTERS AGREE WE NEED A FULL EXAMINATION OF GOV'T EXPENDITURES, AND SAY THE EXPENSES ARE FILLED WITH WASTE

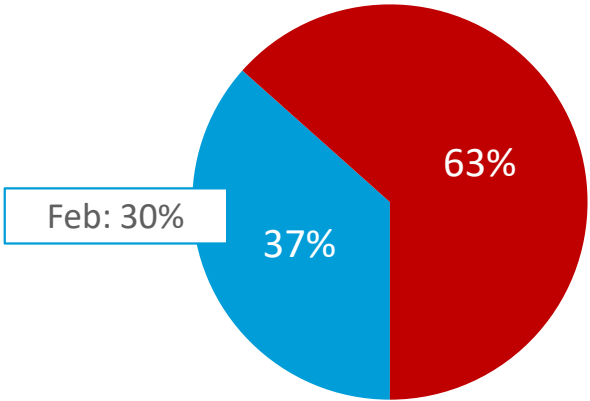
Do you think that we are in need of a full examination of all government expenditures, or should we not get in the way of current contracts and expenditures?



- Need a full examination of government expenditures
- Should not get in the way of current contracts and expenditures

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Need a full examination of government expenditures	66%	88%	76%
Should not get in the way of current contracts and expenditures	34%	12%	24%

Do you think that the government expenditures are basically fair and reasonable, or do you think they are filled with waste, fraud and inefficiency?



- Fair and reasonable
- Filled with waste, fraud and inefficiency

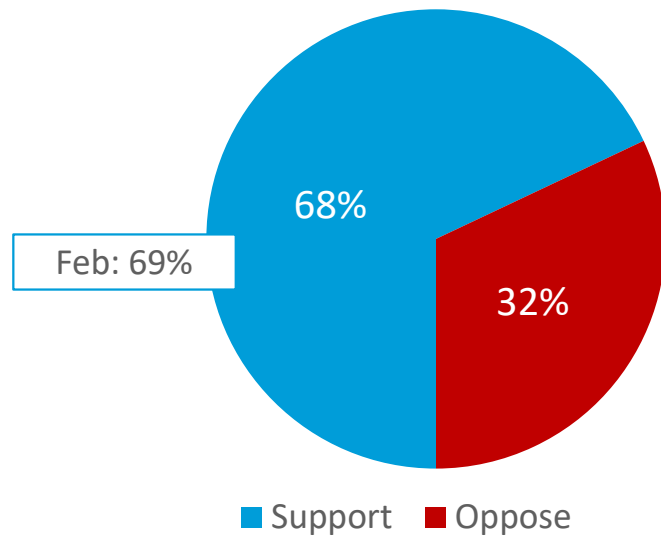
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Fair and reasonable	50%	29%	31%
Filled with waste, fraud and inefficiency	50%	71%	69%

DOGE4. Do you think that we are in need of a full examination of all government expenditures, or should we not get in the way of current contracts and expenditures?

DOGE5. Do you think that the government expenditures are basically fair and reasonable, or do you think they are filled with waste, fraud and inefficiency?

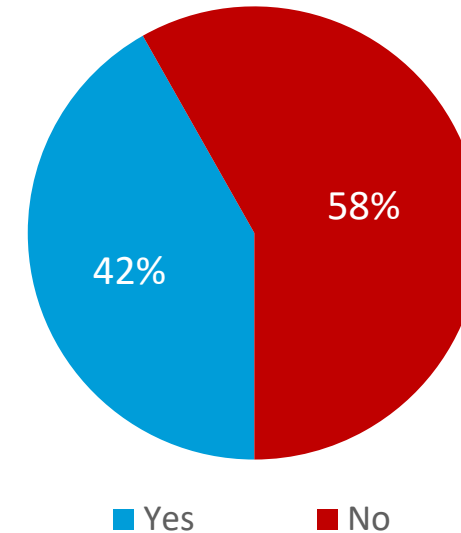
OVER 2 IN 3 VOTERS SUPPORT CUTTING \$1T IN EXPENSES, BUT ARE PESSIMISTIC ON MUSK AND DOGE'S ABILITY TO HIT THIS GOAL

Do you support or oppose the goal of cutting \$1 trillion of government expenditures?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	52%	88%	63%
Oppose	48%	12%	37%

Do you think Elon Musk and DOGE will be able to hit this goal by the end of the year or not?



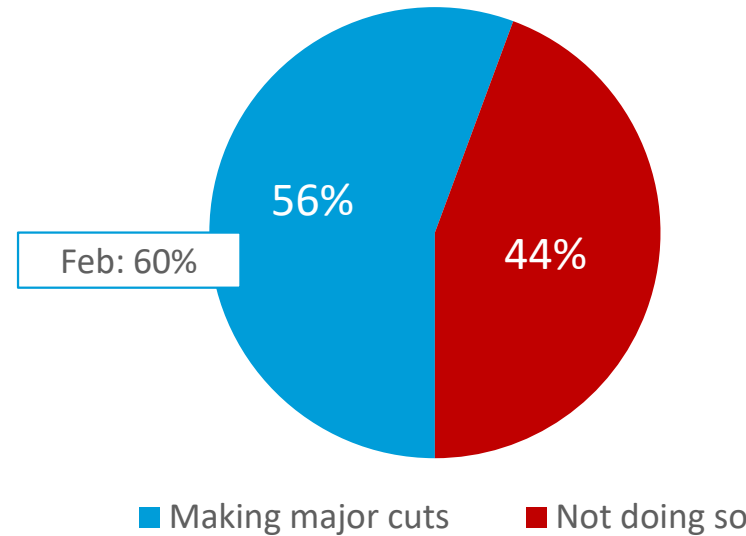
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	22%	67%	35%
No	78%	33%	65%

DOGE5A. Do you support or oppose the goal of cutting \$1 trillion of government expenditures?

DOGE13. Do you think Elon Musk and DOGE will be able to hit this goal by the end of the year or not?

A SMALL MAJORITY OF VOTERS AGREE DOGE AND MUSK ARE HELPING TO MAKE MAJOR GOV'T CUTS

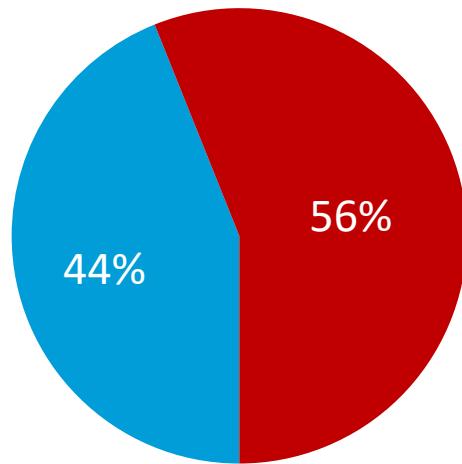
Do you think the so-called Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE) led by Elon Musk is helping make major cuts in government expenditures, or not?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Making major cuts	33%	83%	50%
Not doing so	67%	17%	50%

A SMALL MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY IT IS NOT APPROPRIATE TO ATTACK MUSK AND TESLA OVER DOGE, AND THE FBI SHOULD TREAT THE TESLA ATTACKS AS DOMESTIC TERRORISM

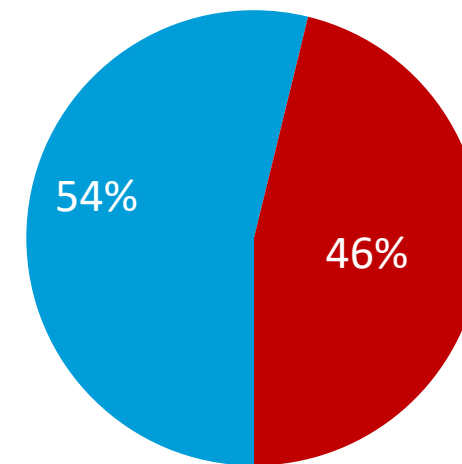
Is it appropriate or not appropriate for opponents of DOGE to personally attack Elon Musk and Tesla for this government efficiency initiative?



■ Appropriate ■ Not appropriate

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Appropriate	57%	37%	38%
Not appropriate	43%	63%	62%

Should the FBI treat attacks on Tesla as domestic terrorism and pursue those who commit such acts or not?



■ Yes ■ No

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	34%	77%	49%
No	66%	23%	51%

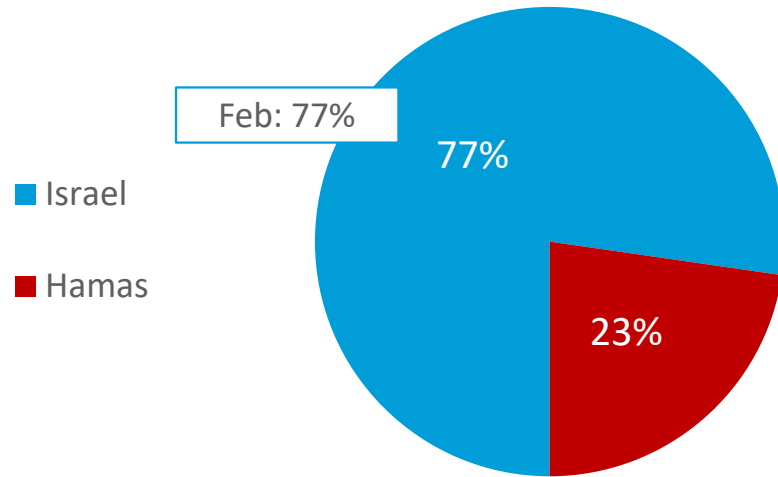
DOGE13B. Is it appropriate or not appropriate for opponents of DOGE to personally attack Elon Musk and Tesla for this government efficiency initiative?

DOGE14. Should the FBI treat attacks on Tesla as domestic terrorism and pursue those who commit such acts or not?

ISRAEL-HAMAS

OVER 3 IN 4 VOTERS SUPPORT ISRAEL OVER HAMAS AND AGREE HAMAS MUST RELEASE ALL THE HOSTAGES

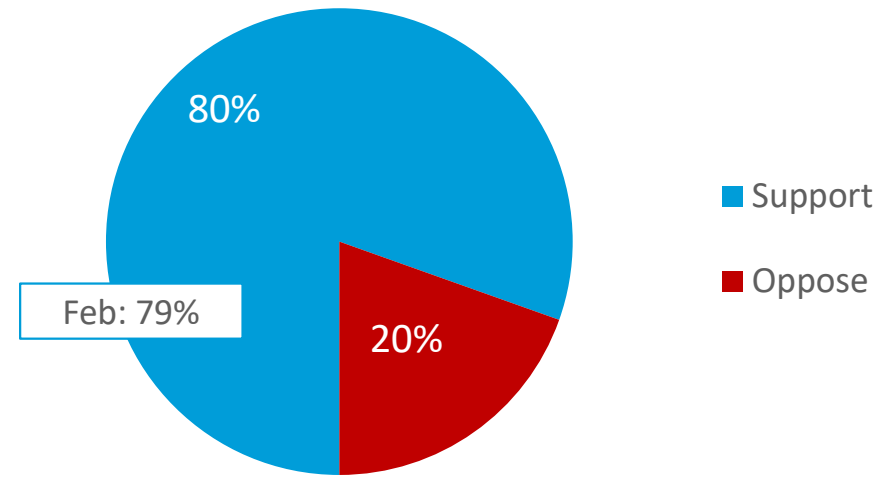
In the Israel-Hamas conflict, do you support more Israel or more Hamas?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Israel	72%	83%	77%
Hamas	28%	17%	23%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Israel	52%	65%	71%	79%	87%	93%
Hamas	48%	35%	29%	21%	13%	7%

Do you support or oppose the position that Hamas must release all remaining hostages without any conditions or face serious consequences?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	78%	87%	76%
Oppose	22%	13%	24%

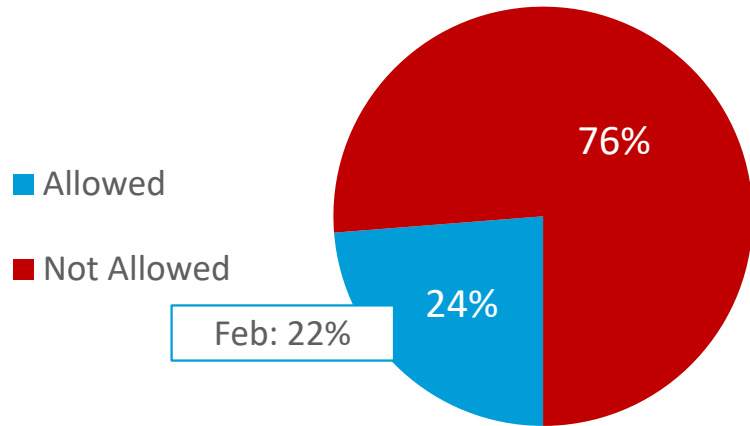
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support	65%	72%	76%	81%	84%	93%
Oppose	35%	28%	24%	19%	16%	7%

ISR_LEGACY. In the Israel-Hamas conflict, do you support more Israel or more Hamas?

ISR1. Do you support or oppose the position that Hamas must release all remaining hostages without any conditions or face serious consequences?

AROUND 3 IN 4 VOTERS ALSO BELIEVE HAMAS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO GOVERN GAZA AND IRAN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE DESTROYED

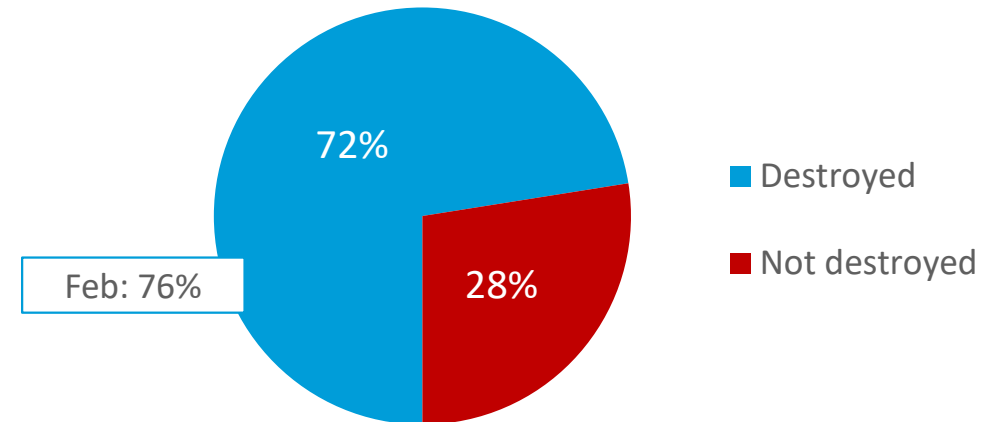
Do you believe that Hamas should be allowed to govern Gaza or do you believe that Hamas should not be allowed to govern Gaza?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Allowed	27%	23%	22%
Not Allowed	73%	77%	78%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Allowed	37%	36%	30%	21%	16%	12%
Not Allowed	63%	64%	70%	79%	84%	88%

Do you think that the nuclear weapons facilities of Iran should be destroyed or should they not be destroyed?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Destroyed	67%	82%	68%
Not destroyed	33%	18%	32%

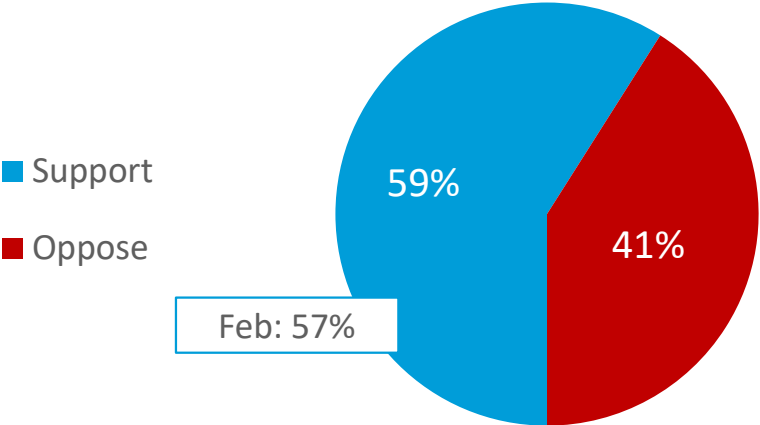
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Destroyed	59%	61%	69%	75%	79%	82%
Not destroyed	41%	39%	31%	25%	21%	18%

ISR3. Do you believe that Hamas should be allowed to govern Gaza or do you believe that Hamas should not be allowed to govern Gaza?

ISR4. Do you think that the nuclear weapons facilities of Iran should be destroyed or should they not be destroyed?

MOST VOTERS FEEL THE U.S. SHOULD SUPPORT ISRAELI STRIKES ON IRAN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND SUPPORT TRUMP'S HANDLING OF THE CONFLICT SO FAR

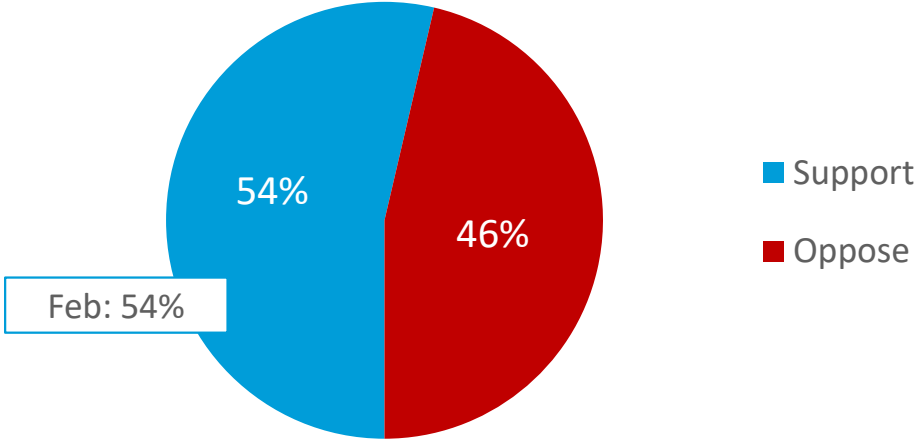
Do you think that the U.S. should support Israel in airstrikes to destroy Iran's nuclear weapons facilities or should the U.S. not offer any support for such a mission?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	51%	73%	52%
Oppose	49%	27%	48%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support	45%	53%	56%	63%	62%	65%
Oppose	55%	47%	44%	37%	38%	35%

Do you support or oppose Donald Trump's handling of the Israeli-Hamas conflict so far?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	27%	84%	48%
Oppose	73%	16%	52%

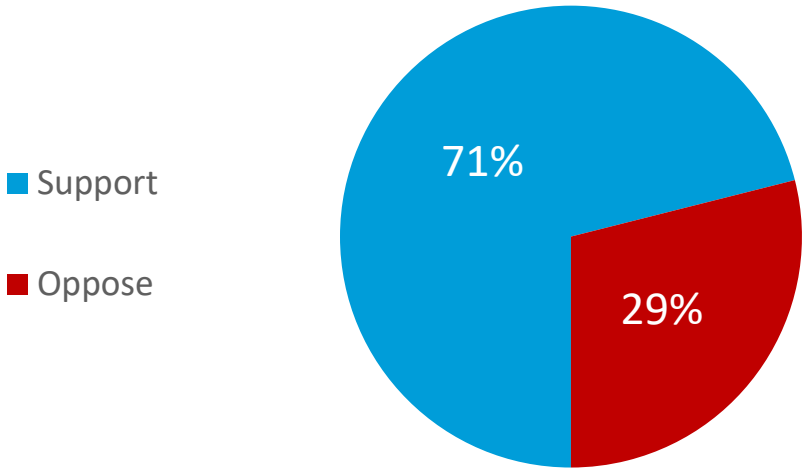
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support	41%	49%	54%	57%	59%	55%
Oppose	59%	51%	46%	43%	41%	45%

ISR5. Do you think that the U.S. should support Israel in airstrikes to destroy Iran's nuclear weapons facilities or should the U.S. not offer any support for such a mission?
ISR0201xFeb25. Do you support or oppose Donald Trump's handling of the Israeli-Hamas conflict so far?

MIDDLE EAST-SIGNALGATE

MOST VOTERS SUPPORT THE STRIKES ON THE HOUTHI TERRORISTS, AND AGREE THE U.S. SHOULD HAVE LED IT

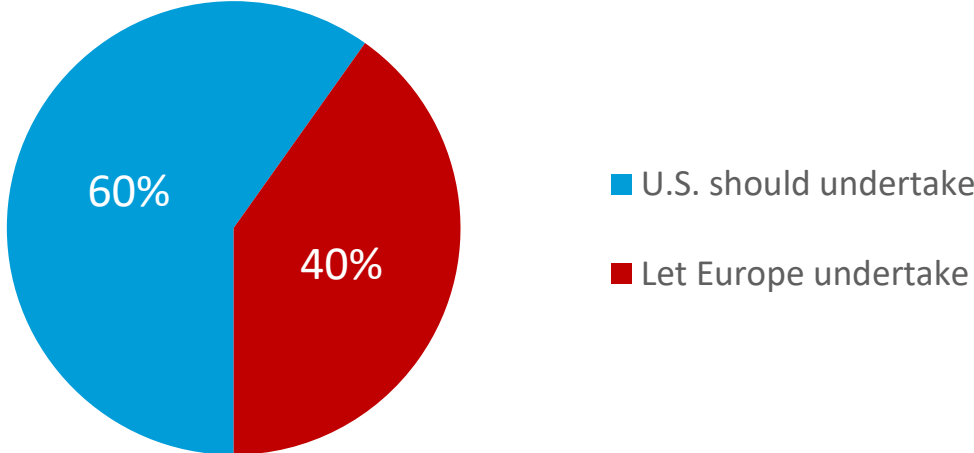
Do you support or oppose the administration’s air strikes against the Houthi terrorists who have been firing missiles at U.S. warships and blocking shipping at the Suez Canal?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	58%	86%	68%
Oppose	42%	14%	32%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support	53%	61%	66%	69%	77%	87%
Oppose	47%	39%	34%	31%	23%	13%

Do you think these strikes against the Houthis are something the U.S. should undertake, or should we have left this to Europe to undertake?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
U.S. should undertake	51%	71%	56%
Let Europe undertake	49%	29%	44%

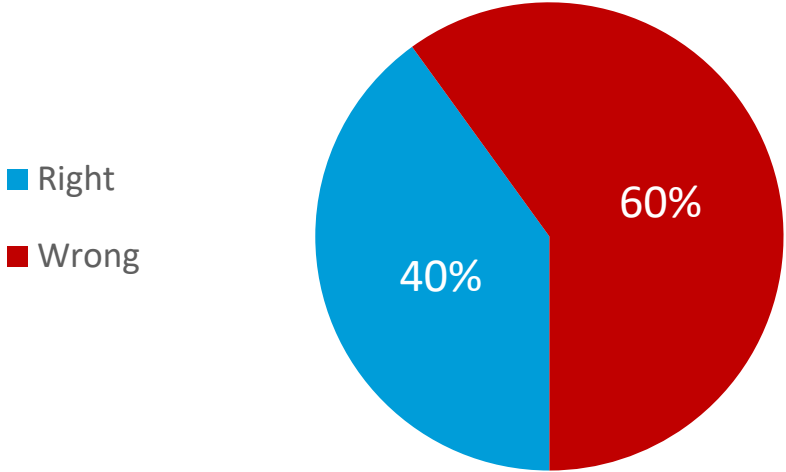
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
U.S. should undertake	43%	57%	56%	60%	62%	70%
Let Europe undertake	57%	43%	44%	40%	38%	30%

MIDEAST1. Do you support or oppose the administration’s air strikes against the Houthi terrorists who have been firing missiles at U.S. warships and blocking shipping at the Suez Canal?

MIDEAST2. Do you think these strikes against the Houthis are something the U.S. should undertake, or should we have left this to Europe to undertake?

HOWEVER, MOST VOTERS SAY IT WAS WRONG TO DISCUSS THE STRIKES ON SIGNAL AND THAT THE JOURNALIST WAS ADDED DELIBERATELY

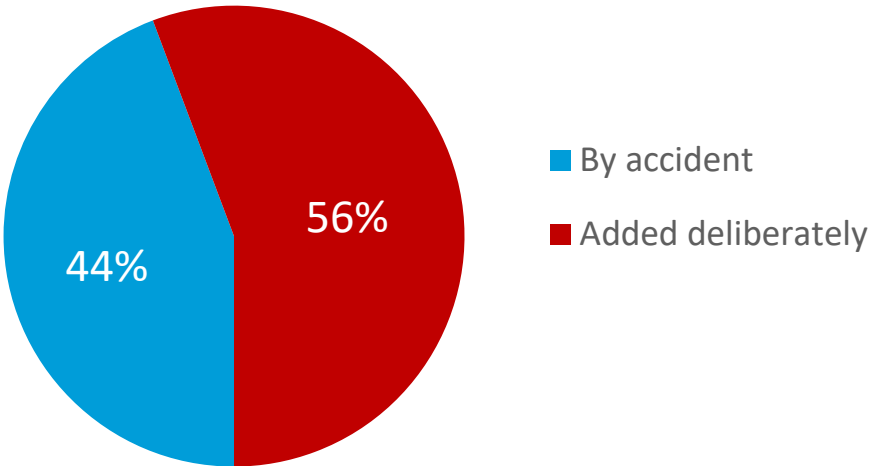
Administration officials were discussing whether to launch strikes on the Houthis on an encrypted app called Signal. Were they right or wrong to hold a discussion on that app?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Right	27%	57%	35%
Wrong	73%	43%	65%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Right	47%	48%	47%	40%	36%	28%
Wrong	53%	52%	53%	60%	64%	72%

A journalist was inserted into the conversation. Do you think that happened by accident or someone deliberately added the journalist?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
By accident	45%	46%	41%
Added deliberately	55%	54%	59%

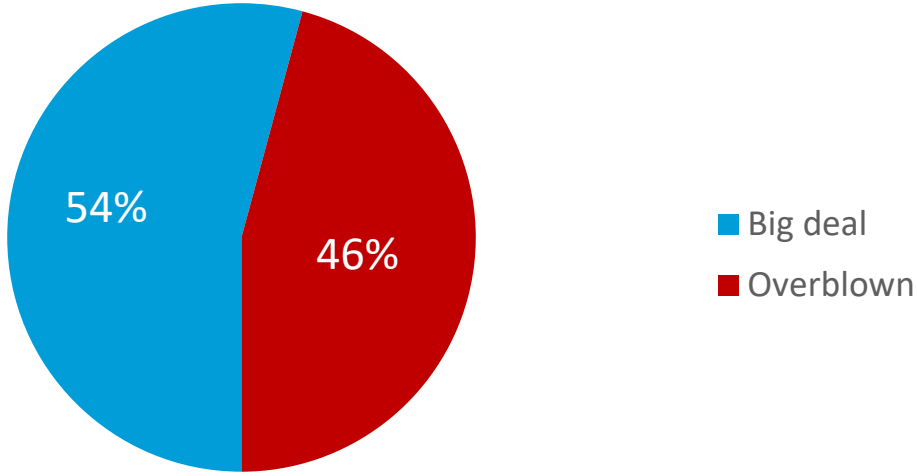
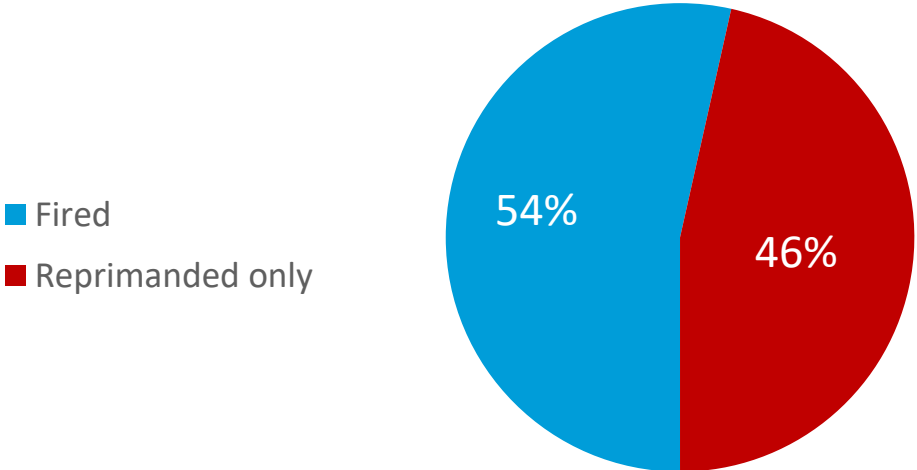
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
By accident	34%	45%	41%	42%	44%	53%
Added deliberately	66%	55%	59%	58%	56%	47%

MIDEAST3. Administration officials were discussing whether to launch strikes on the Houthis on an encrypted app called Signal. Were they right or wrong to hold a discussion on that app?
 MIDEAST4. A journalist was inserted into the conversation. Do you think that happened by accident or someone deliberately added the journalist?

A SMALL MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY WALTZ SHOULD BE FIRED AND THAT THE INCIDENT IS A BIG DEAL

Do you think that the National Security Adviser Mike Waltz should be fired for holding the conversation on the Signal App or do you think he should just be reprimanded?

Do you think this was a big deal with major ramifications or is it being overblown to score political points?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Fired	68%	41%	53%
Reprimanded only	32%	59%	47%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Big deal	70%	41%	52%
Overblown	30%	59%	48%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Fired	57%	57%	53%	55%	50%	51%
Reprimanded only	43%	43%	47%	45%	50%	49%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Big deal	55%	58%	51%	57%	49%	56%
Overblown	45%	42%	49%	43%	51%	44%

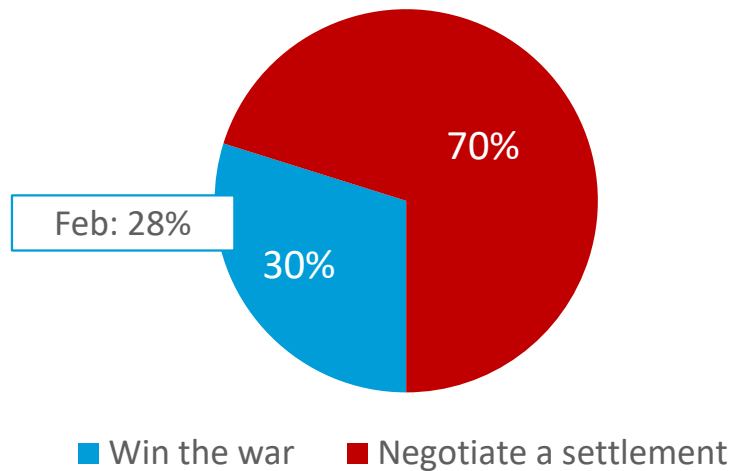
MIDEAST5. Do you think that the National Security Adviser Mike Waltz should be fired for holding the conversation on the Signal App or do you think he should just be reprimanded?

MIDEAST6. Do you think this was a big deal with major ramifications or is it being overblown to score political points?

UKRAINE-RUSSIA

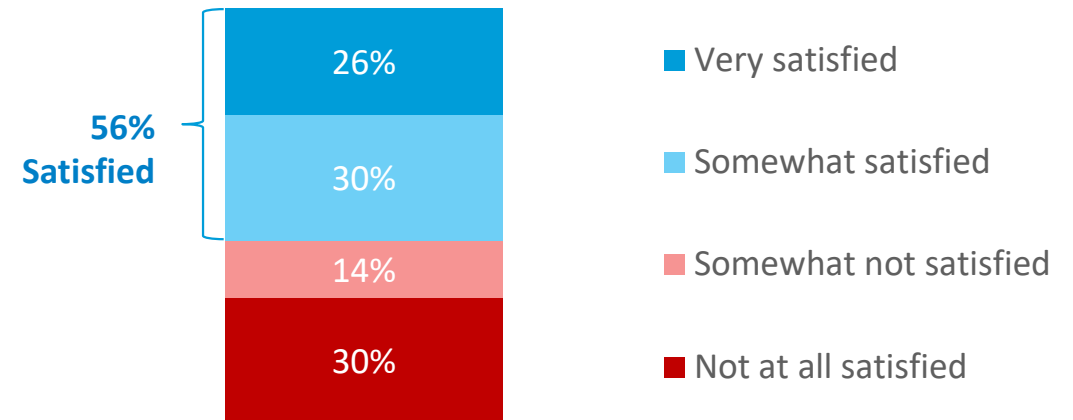
MOST VOTERS WANT UKRAINE TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA. OVER HALF ARE SATISFIED WITH HOW TRUMP IS MANAGING IT SO FAR.

Do you want Ukraine to continue the war against Russia or negotiate a settlement with Russia?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Win the war	41%	21%	27%
Negotiate a settlement	59%	79%	73%

Are you satisfied or not satisfied with how Donald Trump is managing negotiating an end to the war between Ukraine and Russia?



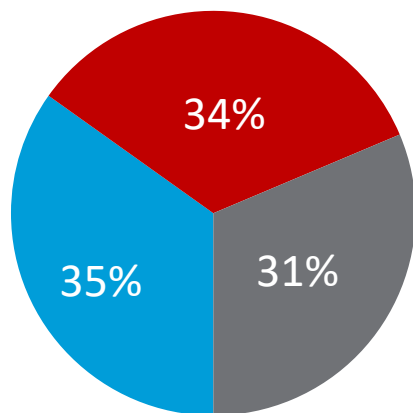
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Satisfied (NET)	30%	86%	51%
Not satisfied (NET)	70%	14%	49%

UKR1. Do you want Ukraine to continue the war against Russia or negotiate a settlement with Russia?

UKR2. Are you satisfied or not satisfied with how Donald Trump is managing negotiating an end to the war between Ukraine and Russia?

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON TRUMP'S HANDLING OF THE UKRAINIANS, AND MOST SAY TRUMP IS NOT TOUGH ENOUGH ON PUTIN

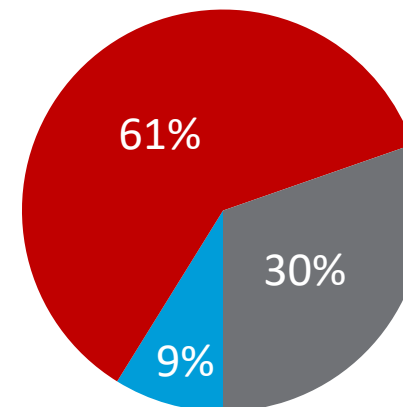
Do you think Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or about right when dealing with Volodymyr Zelenskyy and the Ukrainians?



■ Too tough ■ Not tough enough ■ About right

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Too tough	56%	17%	33%
Not tough enough	29%	36%	37%
About right	16%	47%	30%

Do you think Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or about right when dealing with Vladimir Putin and the Russians?



■ Too tough ■ Not tough enough ■ About right

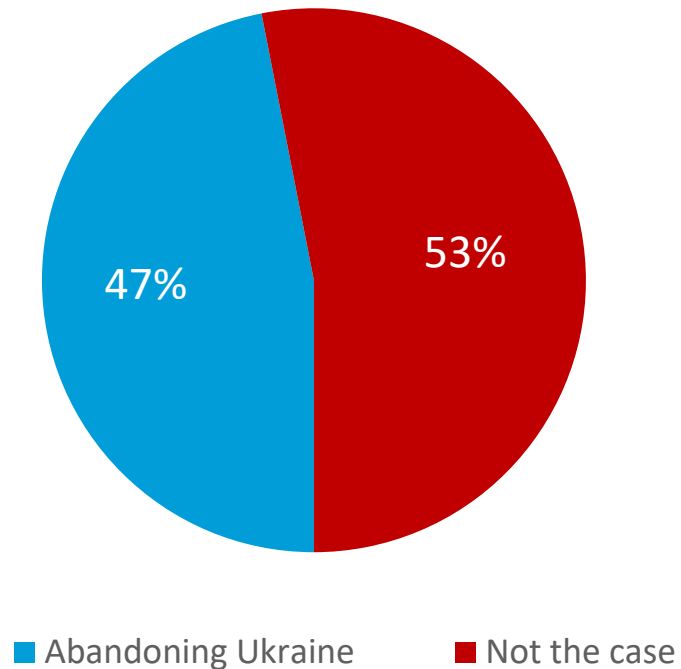
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Too tough	10%	9%	7%
Not tough enough	76%	44%	64%
About right	14%	47%	29%

UKR3. Do you think Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or about right when dealing with Volodymyr Zelenskyy and the Ukrainians?

UKR4. Do you think Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or about right when dealing with Vladimir Putin and the Russians?

A THIN MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY TRUMP IS NOT ABANDONING UKRAINE

Do you think Donald Trump and his administration are abandoning Ukraine in favor of Russia or is that not the case?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Abandoning Ukraine	71%	27%	45%
Not the case	29%	73%	55%