## HARVARD CAPS HARRIS

##  Political Studies At Harvard University

## |-| The Harris Poll <br> harrisx

This survey was conducted online within the United States from July 26-28, 2024 among 2,196 registered voters by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.
Respondents for this poll are recruited through opt-in, web-panel recruitment sampling. Recruitment occurs though a broad variety of professional, validated respondent panels to expand the sampling frame as wide as possible and minimize the impact of any given panel on recruiting methods.

Results are weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online. The margin of error for the total sample is $+/-2.1$ pts.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:
Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)
Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)
Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

## Approval and Mood of Country

3 IN 10 VOTERS SAY THE COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK, UP SLIGHTLY FROM JUNE
\% Who Say "Right Track"

\% Who Say "Right Track"

## U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track

|  | $07 / 23$ | $09 / 23$ | $10 / 23$ | $11 / 23$ | $12 / 23$ | $01 / 24$ | $02 / 24$ | $03 / 24$ | $04 / 24$ | $05 / 24$ | $06 / 24$ | $07 / 24$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GOP | $13 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| DEM | $51 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| IND | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $22 \%$ |



How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?


## JUST UNDER HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEIR PERSONAL FINANCIAL

 SITUATION IS GETTING WORSE; ONLY 1 IN 4 SAY IT IS IMPROVINGWould you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?


| Row \% | Improving | Getting <br> worse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEM | $39 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| GOP | $14 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| IND/OTH | $17 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Male | $30 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Female | $19 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| $18-24$ | $26 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| $25-34$ | $37 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| $35-44$ | $32 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| $45-54$ | $21 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| $55-64$ | $18 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| $65+$ | $14 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| White | $21 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Black/AA | $35 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $24 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Asian | $40 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Other | $20 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Urban | $34 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Suburban | $21 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Rural | $14 \%$ | $57 \%$ |

AROUND 3 IN 5 SAY THEIR PERSONAL ECONOMICS ARE FAIR OR POOR RIGHT NOW

|  | Row \% | Excellent | Good | Fair | Poor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Do you think your personal | DEM | 17\% | 39\% | 28\% | 16\% |
| economics right now are | GOP | 9\% | 23\% | 36\% | 32\% |
|  | IND/OTH | 7\% | 27\% | 35\% | 31\% |
|  | Male | 15\% | 33\% | 30\% | 22\% |
|  | Female | 8\% | 27\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| \% | 18-24 | 12\% | 34\% | 33\% | 21\% |
|  | 25-34 | 21\% | 33\% | 27\% | 19\% |
| Fair/ Poor | 35-44 | 16\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% |
|  | 45-54 | 5\% | 22\% | 39\% | 34\% |
| 33\% June Fair/Poor: 62\% | 55-64 | 8\% | 26\% | 33\% | 33\% |
|  | 65+ | 8\% | 36\% | 35\% | 21\% |
|  | White | 11\% | 29\% | 33\% | 27\% |
|  | Black/AA | 16\% | 33\% | 31\% | 20\% |
| 30\% | Hispanic | 10\% | 27\% | 34\% | 29\% |
|  | Asian | 10\% | 44\% | 31\% | 15\% |
|  | Other | 5\% | 21\% | 38\% | 36\% |
| 11\% | Urban | 17\% | 32\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| $\square$ Excellent Good Fair ■ Poor | Suburban | 10\% | 31\% | 36\% | 24\% |
|  | Rural | 7\% | 24\% | 34\% | 35\% | POINTS AT 42 PERCENT

## President Biden Overall Approval

57\% 59\% 61\% 62\% 52\% 48\% 43\% 45\% 39\% 38\% 39\% 41\% 41\% 38\% 38\% 41\% 42\% 43\% 42\% 42\% 42\% 43\% 43\% 43\% 43\% 41\% 42\% 44\% 45\% 43\% 42\% 45\% 45\% 44\% 44\% 40\% 42\%


■ Strongly approve

- Somewhat approve

■ Somewhat disapprove

■ Strongly disapprove

■ Not sure

Mar Apr May Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Jan Feb Mar Mar May Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | White | Black/AA | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve (NET) | 79\% | 10\% | 33\% | 42\% | 41\% | 31\% | 47\% | 46\% | 38\% | 38\% | 43\% | 38\% | 58\% | 44\% | 44\% | 36\% | 52\% | 40\% | 30\% |
| Disapprove (NET) | 20\% | 88\% | 60\% | 56\% | 55\% | 60\% | 48\% | 50\% | 59\% | 60\% | 57\% | 60\% | 37\% | 52\% | 52\% | 62\% | 46\% | 58\% | 66\% |

BIDEN'S APPROVAL ON HANDLING OF ISSUES STILL UNDERWATER; PERFORMS BEST ON RACIAL EQUITY, STIMULATING JOBS, ABORTION, AND CLIMATE CHANGE

Approve of Biden on...
(Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

|  | Jul 22 | Sep 22 | Oct 22 | Nov 22 | Dec 22 | Jan 23 | Feb 23 | Mar 23 | Apr 23 | May 23 | Jun 23 | Jul 23 | Sep 23 | Oct 23 | Nov 23 | Dec 23 | Jan 24 | Feb 24 | Mar 24 | Apr 24 | May 24 | Jun 24 | Jul 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The Economy | 36\% | 37\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 40\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 41\% | 44\% | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 43\% | 42\% | 43\% | 38\% | 39\% |
| Stimulating Jobs | 41\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 47\% | 47\% | 49\% | 50\% | 47\% | 49\% | 44\% | 46\% |
| Immigration | 39\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 41\% | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% | 46\% | 38\% | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Foreign Affairs | 39\% | 40\% | 41\% | 44\% | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 44\% | 41\% | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 37\% | 39\% |
| Administering the Gov't | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% | 44\% | 43\% | 42\% | 42\% | 46\% | 44\% | 44\% | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 45\% | 46\% | 44\% | 42\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% | 46\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Dealing with violence and crime in the country | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 40\% | 42\% | 39\% | 39\% | 42\% | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 41\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | 43\% | 37\% | 39\% |
| Handling inflation | 33\% | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 34\% | 35\% | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| Israeli-Hamas Conflict |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Meeting our energy needs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43\% | 44\% |
| Dealing with climate change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43\% | 45\% |
| Abortion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44\% | 45\% |
| Racial equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47\% | 49\% |

OVER HALF OF REGISTERED VOTERS SAY BIDEN IS GETTING

Do you think Joe Biden is improving as a
president, getting worse, or staying the same?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/ <br> OTH | Male | Female | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Improving | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Getting Worse | $26 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 \%}$ |
| Staying the <br> Same | $37 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $30 \%$ |


| Column \% | White | Black/AA | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Improving | $16 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Getting Worse | $61 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
| Staying the Same | $24 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $24 \%$ |

■ Improving
■ Getting Worse

- Staying the Same

COMPARATIVELY, OVER HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEY APPROVE OF THE JOB TRUMP DID AS PRESIDENT

Do you approve or disapprove the job that Donald Trump did as president?


| Row \% | Approve | Disapprove |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEM | $19 \%$ | $79 \%$ |
| GOP | $93 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| IND/OTH | $50 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Male | $59 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Female | $49 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| $18-24$ | $52 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| $25-34$ | $52 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| $35-44$ | $56 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| $45-54$ | $55 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| $55-64$ | $57 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| $65+$ | $51 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| White | $58 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Black/AA | $40 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $53 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Asian | $39 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Other | $44 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Urban | $48 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Suburban | $54 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Rural | $65 \%$ | $32 \%$ |

## GOP Approval


$30 \%{ }^{37 \%}$

20\%
$10 \%$ "Don't know" removed November 2021
$0 \%$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \rightarrow \text { Approve } \rightarrow \text { Disapprove } \_ \text {Don't know }
\end{aligned}
$$

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | White | Black/AA | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | 18\% | 84\% | 38\% | 52\% | 43\% | 53\% | 44\% | 49\% | 50\% | 48\% | 43\% | 51\% | 34\% | 45\% | 36\% | 39\% | 43\% | 47\% | 55\% |
| Disapprove | 82\% | 16\% | 62\% | 48\% | 57\% | 47\% | 56\% | 51\% | 50\% | 52\% | 57\% | 49\% | 66\% | 55\% | 64\% | 61\% | 57\% | 53\% | 45\% |

THE APPROVAL OF DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS UP TO 45 PERCENT, BUT STILL TRAILS THAT OF THE GOP

## Democratic Party Approval



30\%

20\%

10\%
"Don't know" removed
as response option in
November 2021


$\rightarrow$ Approve $\rightarrow$ Disapprove $\rightarrow$ Don't know

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve (NET) | 83\% | 14\% | 36\% | 45\% | 46\% | 47\% | 54\% | 48\% | 44\% | 40\% | 42\% | 41\% | 65\% | 48\% | 47\% | 40\% | 58\% | 43\% | 30\% |
| Disapprove (NET) | 17\% | 86\% | 64\% | 55\% | 54\% | 53\% | 46\% | 52\% | 56\% | 60\% | 58\% | 59\% | 35\% | 52\% | 53\% | 60\% | 42\% | 57\% | 70\% |

M5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic Party is handling its job?

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?

39\% 49\% 46\% 54\% 45\% 36\% 31\% 32\% 30\% 30\% 34\% 34\% 31\% 28\% 30\% 32\% 33\% 36\% 35\% 35\% 36\% 40\% 33\% 36\% 35\% 34\% 32\% 30\% 34\% 35\% 33\% 34\% 33\% 32\% 30\% $26 \%$ 30\%


- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
$\square$ Somewhat disapprove
■ Strongly disapprove
- Don't know

BOTH KAMALA HARRIS AND DONALD TRUMP UP IN FAVORABILITY

U.S. MILITARY, THE POLICE, FACEBOOK, AND THE FBI ARE THE


| Row \% | Favorable <br> (NET) | Unfavorable <br> (NET) | GAP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. Military | $80 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $68 \%$ |
| Police | $65 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Facebook | $57 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| FBI | $53 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| NATO | $50 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Ukraine | $48 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Fox News | $48 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| U.S. Supreme Court | $47 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Israel | $47 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| CNN | $46 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Black Lives Matter | $45 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Department of Justice | $43 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| MSNBC | $40 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| X (formerly known as | $40 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Twitter) | $36 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $-9 \%$ |
| MAGA Republicans | $30 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $-34 \%$ |
| Campus protesters | $20 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $-46 \%$ |
| China | $17 \%$ | $-37 \%$ |  |
| Palestinian Authority | $12 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $-37 \%$ |
| Antifa | $10 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $-37 \%$ |
| Hamas | $8 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $-55 \%$ |

IMMIGRATION AND INFLATION REMAIN THE TOP ISSUES FACING THE COUNTRY


INFLATION CONTINUES TO BE THE DOMINANT ISSUES FACING VOTERS PERSONALLY, STEADY FROM JUNE

Which of these issues is most important to you personally?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inflation | $37 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Immigration | $5 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Abortion | $15 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Crime | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Climate change | $13 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Racial equity | $9 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Curbing guns | $8 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Israeli-Hamas <br> conflict | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Parental rights in <br> schools | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

## A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS AGREE THAT PRICE RISES AND INFLATION HAVE PROVEN TO BE STICKY

| Row \% | Proven sticky and here to stay | Have made progress getting them in line and under control |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 69\% | 31\% |
| DEM | 52\% | 48\% |
| GOP | 82\% | 18\% |
| IND/OTH | 75\% | 25\% |
| Male | 67\% | 33\% |
| Female | 71\% | 29\% |
| 18-24 | 75\% | 25\% |
| 25-34 | 66\% | 34\% |
| 35-44 | 66\% | 34\% |
| 45-54 | 72\% | 28\% |
| 55-64 | 73\% | 27\% |
| 65+ | 66\% | 34\% |
| White | 70\% | 30\% |
| Black or African American | 65\% | 35\% |
| Hispanic | 69\% | 31\% |
| Asian | 66\% | 34\% |
| Other | 69\% | 31\% |
| Urban | 64\% | 36\% |
| Suburban | 71\% | 29\% |
| Rural | 73\% | 27\% |

## NOMINATIONS \& THE HORSERACE

CONGRESSIONAL HORSERACE SHOWS DEMS AHEAD WHEN VOTERS HAVE AN OPT-OUT, BUT GOP LEADS IN A TWO-WAY RACE

If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a... (with third party choice)


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat | $95 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Republican | $2 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Third party | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Don't know | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $27 \%$ |

If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a...
(forced choice)


| Column $\%$ | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat | $95 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Republican | $5 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $53 \%$ |

## TRUMP REMAINS AHEAD OF HARRIS IN THE HORSERACE, THOUGH SHE

 has Largely reset the race to where it was before the debate
## Harris vs Trump Horserace:

If the $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ election for President were held today and it was between Donald
Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

If you had to choose, would you vote for Donald
Trump or Kamala Harris? First Choice + Leaners

$$
\text { Trump + } 3
$$



Trump + 4


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $8 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $87 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $16 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $9 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $91 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $47 \%$ |

HARRIS PERFORMS WELL WITH WOMEN BUT TRUMP HAS A MORE CONSOLIDATED BASE OF VOTERS

## Harris vs Trump Horserace:



| Gender \& Education | Men | Women | Less than HS <br> degree | HS degree to less than <br> 4 year college degree | 4 year college |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| degree or more |  |  |  |  |  |$|$

■ Donald Trump
Kamala Harris
■ Don't Know / Unsure

| 2024 Decision Status | Have made up my <br> mind | Still weighing the <br> choices |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $51 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $47 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $2 \%$ | $25 \%$ |


| Race/ Ethnicity | White | Black or African <br> American | Hispanic, <br> Latino, or <br> Spanish origin | Asian origin | Other, specify |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $54 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $39 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ |


| 2020 Vote | Joe Biden | Donald Trump | Third party | Decline to <br> answer |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $9 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $85 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $68 \%$ |


| Locale | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $40 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $54 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Don't Know / <br> Unsure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

H1: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for? H1LEAN: And if you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump or Kamala Harris?

TRUMP SUSTAINS A 3-POINT LEAD IN THE 3-WAY HORSERACE WITH HARRIS AND RFK JR.

## Harris vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ election for President were held today and it was between Donald
Trump, the Republican, Kamala Harris, the Democrat, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr., the Independent, who would you vote for?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $7 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $84 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $13 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $7 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $85 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Robert F. Kennedy <br> Jr. | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $18 \%$ |

## TRUMP’S LEAD IS STEADY IN THE 5-WAY RACE WITH STEIN AND WEST AS WELL

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican, Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., the Independent, Cornel R. West, the Independent, and Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, who would vote for?


And if you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump, Kamala Harris, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., Cornel West, or Jill Stein? First Choice + Leaners


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $8 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $85 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Robert F. Kennedy | $7 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Cornel R. West | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Jill Stein | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $7 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Kamala Harris | $84 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Cornel R. West | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Jill Stein | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

## 3 IN 4 VOTERS HAVE MADE UP THEIR MIND ABOUT WHO THEY WILL VOTE FOR, THOUGH 2 IN 5 INDEPENDENTS SAY THEY ARE STILL WEIGHING THEIR CHOICES

Have you made up your mind on who you will vote for in the 2024 presidential election or are you still weighing the choices?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Have made up my mind | $80 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| Still weighing the choices | $20 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $41 \%$ |

2024 vote choice

| Column \% | Donald <br> Trump | Kamala <br> Harris |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Have made up my mind | $76 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| Still weighing the choices | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

## KAMALA HARRIS

## 4 IN 5 VOTERS APPROVE OF BIDEN'S DECISION TO STEP DOWN AND OVER HALF APPROVE OF BIDEN'S ENDORSEMENT OF HARRIS, INCLUDING OVER 9 IN 10 DEMOCRATS

Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's decision to step down as the Democratic nominee for president?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | $89 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $79 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $11 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's decision to endorse Vice President Harris to become the Democratic nominee for president?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | $\mathbf{9 2 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $8 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ |

## MOST VOTERS SAY THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN MORE COMPETITION FOR BIDEN'S SUCCESSOR AS THE DEM NOMINEE, BUT 7 IN 10 AGREE BIDEN STEPPING DOWN SHOWED HE LISTENED TO THE VOTERS

Should there have been more competition to
nominate a replacement to Biden, or was it important to show unity and coalesce behind Vice President Harris?


Which of the following statements do you agree with more: President Biden stepping down as the Democratic nominee...


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Is undemocratic and goes against <br> the will of Biden primary voters | $14 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Shows that Biden listened to <br> voters | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 \%}$ |

HARRIS HAS CONSOLIDATED THE DEMOCRATIC VOTE WITH HER

## ENTRANCE, BUT A MAJORITY STILL THINK SHE WILL LOSE IN

 NOVEMBERPrior to President Biden stepping down as the Democratic nominee for president, did you plan
to...


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vote for Joe Biden | $77 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Vote for Donald Trump | $7 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Vote for someone else | $9 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Decide who to vote for later <br> on | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Not vote in the election | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

QKH1. Prior to President Biden stepping down as the Democratic nominee for president, did you plan to... QKH4. If ultimately Kamala Harris is the Democratic nominee for president, do you think in November she will...

If ultimately Kamala Harris is the Democratic nominee for president, do you think in November she will...


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Win | $\mathbf{8 2 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Lose | $18 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $57 \%$ |

## VOTERS PERCEIVE HARRIS OVER TRUMP AS HAVING THE RIGHT TEMPERAMENT, BEING MORE TRUSTWORTHY AND HONEST; WHILE TRUMP IS SEEN AS A FIGHTER AND SOMEONE WHO WILL GET THE JOB DONE

Now for each of the following words and phrases, please indicate which
of the two candidates do you think it describes better...


DELTA: \% Harris - \% Trump

|  | VOTERS | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Has the right temperament | $10 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $-61 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Will protect democracy | $3 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $-75 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Will protect the U.S. <br> Constitution | $1 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $-76 \%$ | $-1 \%$ |
| Has the right values | $4 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $-71 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Represents change | $2 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $-73 \%$ | $-1 \%$ |
| will put the country first | $-2 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $-78 \%$ | $-4 \%$ |
| Cares about people like me | $3 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $-70 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Has the right priorities | $-1 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $-77 \%$ | $-4 \%$ |
| Has the right policies | $-1 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $-78 \%$ | $-4 \%$ |
| Qualified to serve as President | $-3 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $-79 \%$ | $-7 \%$ |
| Trustworthy | $6 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $-66 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Honest | $6 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $-64 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Will get things done | $-8 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $-85 \%$ | $-14 \%$ |
| will reach across the aisle | $2 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $-68 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Is a fighter | $-12 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $-84 \%$ | $-19 \%$ |
| Exciting | $-2 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $-71 \%$ | $-5 \%$ |

2 IN 3 VOTERS SAY HARRIS WILL BE A CONTINUATION OF THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION, WITH MOST SAYING HARRIS IS ALIGNED OR TO THE LEFT OF BIDEN POLITICALLY

Is Kamala Harris to the left or the right of Biden politically, or is she largely aligned with him?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To the left | $19 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| To the right | $19 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Largely aligned | $63 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ |

Will Kamala Harris continue the Biden administration policies on issues like taxes, inflation, immigration, and energy, or will she change direction?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Continue Biden policies | $71 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| Change direction | $29 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $37 \%$ |

## 7 IN 10 VOTERS, AND MAJORITIES ACROSS THE POLITICAL SPECTRUM, BELIEVE KAMALA HARRIS SUPPORTS OPEN BORDERS

Do you support or oppose open borders?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Support | $51 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Oppose | $49 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 3 \%}$ |

Is Kamala Harris for or against open borders?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For | $56 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $69 \%$ |
| Against | $44 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $31 \%$ |

## ALMOST 3 IN 4 VOTERS OPPOSE MANDATING ELECTRIC VEHICLES BUT BELIEVE KAMALA HARRIS IS IN FAVOR

Are you for or against mandating the replacement of gas cars with electric vehicles?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For | $43 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Against | $57 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 \%}$ |

Is Kamala Harris for or against the replacement of gas cars with electric vehicles?


■ For

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For | $63 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $73 \%$ |
| Against | $37 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $27 \%$ |

THOUGH 1 IN 4 DEMOCRATS REMAIN UNSURE OVER KAMALA HARRIS'S RUNNING MATE, JOSH SHAPIRO AND MARK KELLY ARE THE TOP CHOICES

Which of the following individuals do you think Kamala Harris should pick as her running mate?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Josh Shapiro, Governor of <br> Pennsylvania | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |
| Mark Kelly, Senator from Arizona | $14 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Gavin Newsom, Governor of <br> California | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Pete Buttigieg, Secretary of <br> Transportation | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Gretchen Whitmer, Governor of <br> Michigan | $10 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Roy Cooper, Governor of North <br> Carolina | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| J.B. Pritzker, Governor of Illinois | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Andy Beshear, Governor of Kentucky | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Other | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Don't know | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ | $52 \%$ | $51 \%$ |

## POST RNC CONVENTION

Did the Secret Service perform adequately in protecting Trump, or did it perform inadequately and carry responsibility for the failure?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Performed adequately | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Performed inadequately | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 \%}$ |

In your view, was Trump's reaction to being shot typical or extraordinary?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Typical | $58 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Extraordinary | $42 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $57 \%$ |

VOTERS OVERWHELMINGLY SUPPORT GOP PLATFORM INITIATIVES LIKE PROTECTING MEDICARE, UNITING THE COUNTRY, AND ENDING INFLATION

HARVARD CAPS
HARRIS

GOP Platform:
Please indicate how strongly you support or oppose each of the following policy goals.


| Total Support |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | DEM | GOp | IND/OTH |
| $89 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 \%}$ |
| $89 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ |
| $89 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 0 \%}$ |
| $88 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ |
| $87 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ |
| $84 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 7 \%}$ |
| $84 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ |
| $83 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 9 \%}$ |
| $83 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 \%}$ |
| $83 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |

WHILE SUPPORT IS LOWER, MAJORITIES ARE STILL IN FAVOR OF DEPORTATIONS AND ENDING FUNDING FOR SCHOOLS TEACHING CRT

GOP Platform:
Please indicate how strongly you support or oppose
each of the following policy goals.


| Total Support |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| $82 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $83 \%$ |
| $82 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $79 \%$ |
| $81 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ |
| $80 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ |
| $77 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 9 \%}$ |
| $73 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 9 \%}$ |
| $72 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 1 \%}$ |
| $70 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 7 \%}$ |
| $62 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ |
| $62 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |

# 1 IN 3 VOTERS, AND NEARLY HALF OF REPUBLICANS, SAY THE RNC PLATFORM DID NOT MENTION ABORTION BECAUSE REPUBLICANS WANT THE STATES TO DECIDE ON THE ISSUE 

Some have pointed out that the Republican Party policy platform does not mention the issue of abortion. Do you think the issue of abortion was left out primarily because Republicans...


RNC3. Some have pointed out that the Republican Party policy platform does not mention the issue of abortion. Do you think the issue of abortion was left out primarily because Republicans...

## 45 PERCENT OF VOTERS AND 3 IN 4 REPUBLICANS APPROVE OF TRUMP PICKING VANCE AS HIS RUNNING MATE, THOUGH THERE IS LITTLE OVERALL IMPACT ON LIKELIHOOD TO VOTE FOR TRUMP

How strongly do you approve or disapprove of
Trump's pick J.D. Vance as his running mate?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | $20 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $59 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Don't know | $21 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $27 \%$ |

Does Donald Trump's selection of J.D. Vance as his running mate make you more or less likely to vote for Trump in November, or does the selection have no impact on your vote?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More likely to vote for Trump | $10 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Less likely to vote for Trump | $38 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| No impact on my vote | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |

## 2 IN 3 VOTERS WATCHED AT LEAST SOME OF, OR HEARD ABOUT, J.D. VANCE'S CONVENTION SPEECH

Did you watch or hear J.D. Vance's speech at the 2024 Republican National Convention on Wednesday, $17^{\text {th }}$ July this week, or did you not have the chance to?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/ OTH | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | White | Black or African American | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Watched full speech | 16\% | 34\% | 17\% | 27\% | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 27\% | 18\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 14\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Watched some or saw clips | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 32\% | 28\% | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 24\% | 21\% | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% |
| Heard or read commentary | 22\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Did not watch or hear about it | 37\% | 26\% | 44\% | 30\% | 39\% | 37\% | 32\% | 31\% | 43\% | 37\% | 32\% | 34\% | 35\% | 38\% | 34\% | 41\% | 34\% | 34\% | 40\% |

OVER HALF OF VOTERS WHO SAW VANCE'S SPEECH HAD A

## FAVORABLE OPINION OF IT, THOUGH MOST VOTERS SAY IT WILL

 HAVE NO IMPACT ON THEIR VOTEDid you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of J.D. Vance's speech at the 2024 Republican

National Convention?
Among those who saw the speech

Favorable

■ Unfavorable


Did J.D. Vance's speech make you more or less likely to vote for Donald Trump in November, or did the speech have no impact on your vote?


■ More likely to vote for Trump
■ Less likely to vote for Trump
■ No impact on my vote

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favorable | $27 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $73 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $46 \%$ |


| Column \% | Watched/Heard <br> Vance's speech | Did not watch <br> or hear | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More likely to vote <br> for Trump | $32 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Less likely to vote for <br> Trump | $25 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| No impact on my <br> vote | $43 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $66 \%$ |

## ISRAEL-HAMAS WAR

NEARLY 3 IN 5 VOTERS SAY THEY ARE FOLLOWING THE ISRAEL-

How closely are you paying attention to the Israel-Hamas war?


| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very closely | $18 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Somewhat closely | $32 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Not very closely | $30 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Not at all | $20 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $7 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very closely | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Somewhat closely | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Not very closely | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Not at all | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $14 \%$ |

VOTERS CONTINUE TO OVERWHELMINGLY SUPPORT ISRAEL OVER HAMAS, AND 2 IN 3 FEEL ISRAEL IS TRYING TO MINIMIZE CASUALTIES

In this conflict do you support more Israel or more
Hamas?


Do you think Israel is trying to avoid civilian casualties in fighting its war against Hamas or not trying to avoid such casualties?

| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trying to avoid | $46 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| Not trying to avoid | $54 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $39 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trying to avoid | $57 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| Not trying to avoid | $43 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $40 \%$ |

## 7 IN 10 VOTERS SAY THEY ONLY FAVOR A CONDITIONAL CEASEFIRE WITH HAMAS BASED ON RELEASE OF HOSTAGES AND HAMAS LEAVING POWER

HARVARD CAPS

Do you favor an unconditional ceasefire in the Israel-Hamas war that would leave everyone in place, or do you think any ceasefire should happen only after the release of all hostages and Hamas being removed from power?


Should Hamas be allowed to continue to run Gaza, or does Hamas need to be removed from running Gaza?


| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Following <br> ssrael closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowed to continue <br> to run Gaza | $34 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Removed from <br> running Gaza | $\mathbf{6 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowed to continue to run <br> Gaza | $23 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Removed from running Gaza | $\mathbf{7 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ |

■ Allowed to continue to run Gaza ■ Removed from running Gaza

## A PLURALITY OF VOTERS SAY THAT IF HAMAS IS REMOVED, GAZA SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED BY A NEW AUTHORITY SET UP WITH ARAB NATIONS

If Hamas is removed, should Gaza be administered by Israel, by the Palestinian Authority, or by some new authority set up through negotiations with Arab nations?

$\square$ Administered by Israel

- Administered by the Palestinian Authority
$\square$ Administered by some new authority set up with Arab nations

| Column \% | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Following Israel closely | Not closely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administered by Israel | 25\% | 33\% | 39\% | 34\% | 32\% | 25\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Administered by the Palestinian Authority | 38\% | 41\% | 29\% | 27\% | 20\% | 29\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Administered by some new authority set up with Arab nations | 37\% | 26\% | 32\% | 38\% | 47\% | 46\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Column \% |  | DEM |  | GOP | IND/OTH |  |  |  |
| Administered by Israel |  | 27\% |  | 42\% | 24\% |  |  |  |
| Administered by the Palestinian Authority |  | 34\% |  | 23\% | 33\% |  |  |  |
| Administered by some new authority set up with Arab nations |  | 38\% |  | 35\% | 43\% |  |  |  |

NEARLY 3 IN 4 VOTERS THINK ISRAEL SHOULD MOVE FORWARD WITH OPERATIONS IN RAFAH

Should Israel move forward with operations in Rafah to finish the war with Hamas, doing its best to avoid civilian casualties even though there will be casualties, or should it back off now and allow Hamas to continue running Gaza?


■ Move forward with an operation in Rafah

Back off now and allow Hamas to continue running Gaza

| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Move forward with an operation <br> in Rafah | $60 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Back off now and allow Hamas to <br> continue running Gaza | $40 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $38 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Move forward with an operation in Rafah | $65 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $68 \%$ |
| Back off now and allow Hamas to continue <br> running Gaza | $35 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $32 \%$ |

## 2 IN 3 VOTERS FEEL THAT ISRAEL SHOULD RETALIATE IF HEZBOLLAH CONTINUES TO FIRE ROCKETS INTO NORTHERN ISRAEL

If Hezbollah keeps firing rockets into Northern Israel, should Israel retaliate until they stop firing rockets or should they not retaliate against Hezbollah?


| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Israel should retaliate | $46 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Israel should not retaliate | $54 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $44 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Israel should retaliate | $59 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Israel should not retaliate | $41 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $35 \%$ |

