## HARVARD CAPS HARRIS

## CAPS Emben Political Studies At Harvard University

## |-| The Harris Poll <br> harrisx

This survey was conducted online within the United States from Aprill 24-25, 2024 among 1,961 registered voters by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Respondents for this poll are recruited through opt-in, web-panel recruitment sampling. Recruitment occurs though a broad variety of professional, validated respondent panels to expand the sampling frame as wide as possible and minimize the impact of any given panel on recruiting methods.

Results are weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online. The margin of error for the total sample is $+/-2 \%$.
The poll was supervised by pollsters:
Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)
Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)
Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

## Approval and <br> Mood of Country

ONE IN THREE VOTERS SAY THE COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK
\% Who Say "Right Track"

|  |  | 04/23 | 05/23 | 06/23 | 07/23 | 09/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 01/24 | 02/24 | 03/24 | 04/24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 20\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% |
|  |  | 54\% | 55\% | 54\% | 51\% | 50\% | 58\% | 58\% | 58\% | 52\% | 56\% | 62\% | 60\% |
|  |  | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $40 \%{ }^{37 \%}$ $36 \%$ <br> 35\% <br> 34\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20\% 14\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# JUST OVER 1 IN 3 VOTERS SAY THE U.S. ECONOMY IS ON THE 

 RIGHT TRACK\% Who Say "Right Track"

## U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track

|  | $04 / 23$ | $05 / 23$ | $06 / 23$ | $07 / 23$ | $09 / 23$ | $10 / 23$ | $11 / 23$ | $12 / 23$ | $01 / 24$ | $02 / 24$ | $03 / 24$ | $04 / 24$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GOP | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| DEM | $54 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| IND | $20 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ |



How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?


20\%
$10 \%$
0\%

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \rightarrow \text { Strong } \rightarrow \text { Weak }
\end{aligned}
$$

## JUST UNDER HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEIR PERSONAL FINANCIAL

 SITUATION IS GETTING WORSEWould you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting


| Row \% | Improving | Getting <br> worse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEM | $47 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| GOP | $18 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| IND/OTH | $19 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Male | $36 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Female | $23 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| $18-24$ | $46 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $25-34$ | $41 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| $35-44$ | $33 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| $45-54$ | $28 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| $55-64$ | $21 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| $65+$ | $18 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| White | $25 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Black or <br> African | $45 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| American | $33 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $32 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Asian | $32 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| Other | $41 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Urban | $43 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Suburban | 249 |  |
| Rural | $18 \%$ | $60 \%$ |

OVER HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEIR PERSONAL ECONOMIC

Do you think your personal economics right now are...


| Row \% | Excellent | Good | Fair | Poor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEM | $25 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| GOP | $9 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| IND/OTH | $9 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Male | $19 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Female | $11 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $33 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $22 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $19 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $12 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $8 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | $7 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| White | $12 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Black or African | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| American | $28 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $18 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Asian | $12 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Other | $25 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Urban | $26 \%$ | $32 \%$ |  | $22 \%$ |
| Suburban | $10 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $37 \%$ | 20 |
| Rural | $9 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $30 \%$ |

President Biden Overall Approval
57\% 59\% 61\% 62\% 52\% 48\% 43\% 45\% 39\% 38\% 39\% 41\% 41\% 38\% 38\% 41\% 42\% 43\% 42\% 42\% 42\% 43\% 43\% 43\% 43\% 41\% 42\% 44\% 45\% 43\% 42\% 45\% 45\% 44\%


■ Strongly approve

■ Somewhat approve

■ Somewhat disapprove

■ Strongly disap prove
■ Not sure

Mar Apr May Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Jan Feb Mar Mar May Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve (NET) | 83\% | 12\% | 33\% | 44\% | 44\% | 46\% | 50\% | 48\% | 40\% | 43\% | 38\% | 39\% | 61\% | 52\% | 40\% | 60\% | 57\% | 40\% | 31\% |
| Disapprove (NET) | 16\% | 87\% | 62\% | 54\% | 54\% | 50\% | 47\% | 50\% | 56\% | 56\% | 61\% | 60\% | 37\% | 43\% | 51\% | 39\% | 41\% | 57\% | 67\% |

[^0]
## BIDEN GETS LOW APPROVAL OF HIS HANDLING OF IMMIGRATION, INFLATION, AND THE ISRAELI-HAMAS CONFLICT

## Approve Biden on...

(Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

|  | Jan 22 | Feb 22 | Mar <br> 22 | Apr 22 | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 22 \end{gathered}$ | Jun 22 | Jul 22 | Sep 22 | Oct 22 | Nov 22 | Dec 22 | Jan 23 | Feb 23 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | Apr 23 | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | Jun 23 | Jul 23 | Sep 23 | Oct 23 | Nov 23 | Dec 23 | Jan 24 | Feb 24 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 24 \end{gathered}$ | Apr 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The Economy | 35\% | 33\% | 35\% | 38\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% | 37\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 40\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 41\% | 44\% | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 43\% | 42\% |
| Stimulating Jobs | 41\% | 38\% | 39\% | 46\% | 45\% | 43\% | 41\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 47\% | 47\% | 49\% | 50\% | 47\% |
| Fighting Terrorism | 38\% | 34\% | 36\% | 43\% | 42\% | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% | 45\% | 45\% | 43\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | 43\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% |
| Immigration | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 41\% | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% | 46\% | 38\% | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 38\% |
| Foreign Affairs | 35\% | 33\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 41\% | 44\% | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 44\% | 41\% | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Administering the Gov't | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | 44\% | 42\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 44\% | 44\% | 43\% | 42\% | 42\% | 46\% | 44\% | 44\% | 42\% | 41\% | 42\% | 45\% | 46\% | 44\% | 42\% | 46\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Reacting to coronavirus | 44\% | 44\% | 42\% | 52\% | 53\% | 50\% | 48\% | 49\% | 51\% | 54\% | 52\% | 52\% | 50\% | 52\% | 51\% | 52\% | 49\% | 50\% | 48\% | 53\% | 54\% | 53\% | 51\% | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% |
| Dealing with violence and crime in the country | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% | 39\% | 38\% | 34\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 40\% | 42\% | 39\% | 39\% | 42\% | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 41\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Handling inflation | 31\% | 28\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 28\% | 33\% | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 34\% | 35\% | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Israeli-Hamas Conflict |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% |

## JUST OVER HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEY APPROVE OF THE JOB TRUMP DID AS PRESIDENT

Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump did as president?


| Row \% | Approve (NET) | Disapprove <br> (NET) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEM | $27 \%$ | $72 \%$ |
| GOP | $87 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| IND/OTH | $51 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Male | $61 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Female | $50 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| $18-24$ | $59 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $25-34$ | $57 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $35-44$ | $53 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| $45-54$ | $55 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| $55-64$ | $52 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| $65+$ | $55 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| White | $60 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Black or African | $48 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| American | $44 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $29 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Asian | $29 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Other | $59 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Urban | $49 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Suburban | $54 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Rural | 64 |  |

## GOP Approval


$20 \%$
$10 \%$ "Don't know" removed November 2021

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 0\% }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \rightarrow \text { Approve } \rightarrow \text { Disapprove } \rightarrow \text { Don't know }
\end{aligned}
$$

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | White | $\begin{gathered} \text { Black or } \\ \text { African } \\ \text { American } \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve (NET) | 25\% | 75\% | 32\% | 44\% | 45\% | 71\% | 50\% | 46\% | 45\% | 34\% | 40\% | 46\% | 49\% | 40\% | 22\% | 48\% | 46\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| Disapprove (NET) | 75\% | 25\% | 68\% | 56\% | 55\% | 29\% | 50\% | 54\% | 55\% | 66\% | 60\% | 54\% | 51\% | 60\% | 78\% | 52\% | 54\% | 58\% | 53\% |

[^1]
## Democratic Party Approval


$30 \%$

20\%
$10 \%$
"Don't know" removed
as response option in November 2021

## 0\%

$$
\backsim \text { Approve } \rightarrow \text { Disapprove } \_ \text {Don't know }
$$

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | White | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Black or } \\ \text { African } \\ \text { American } \end{array}$ | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve (NET) | 82\% | 17\% | 38\% | 47\% | 46\% | 62\% | 59\% | 48\% | 41\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 59\% | 66\% | 44\% | 61\% | 65\% | 41\% | 30\% |
| Disapprove (NET) | 18\% | 83\% | 62\% | 53\% | 54\% | 38\% | 41\% | 52\% | 59\% | 61\% | 61\% | 60\% | 41\% | 34\% | 56\% | 39\% | 35\% | 59\% | 70\% |

[^2]Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?

39\% 49\% 46\% 54\% 45\% 36\% 31\% 32\% 30\% 30\% 34\% 34\% 31\% 28\% 30\% 32\% 33\% 36\% 35\% 35\% 36\% 40\% 33\% 36\% 35\% 34\% 32\% 30\% 34\% 35\% 33\% 34\% 33\% 32\%


■ Strongly approve

- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove

■ Strongly disapprove

- Don't know

RFK JR., TIM SCOTT, RAMASWAMY, MUSK, TRUMP AND MIKE JOHNSON ARE PERCEIVED FAVORABLY ON NET


[^3]U.S. MILITARY, THE POLICE, FACEBOOK, AND THE FBI ARE THE MOST FAVORED INSTITUTIONS IN THE COUNTRY


$\left.\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|}\hline \text { Row \% } & \text { Favorable } \\ \text { (NET) }\end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { Unfavorable } \\ \text { (NET) }\end{array}\right)$ GAP

IMMIGRATION AND INFLATION, FOLLOWED BY THE ECONOMY AND JOBS, ARE THE TOP ISSUES FACING THE COUNTRY


INFLATION IS THE TOP ISSUE FACING VOTERS PERSONALLY, GAINING +4PTS THIS MONTH, WHILE IMMIGRATION DROPPED -3PTS

Which of these issues is most important to you personally?


## 7 IN 10 VOTERS CONTINUE TO SAY PRICE INCREASES AND INFLATION HAVE PROVEN TO BE STICKY

Have price rises and inflation proven to be sticky and here to stay, or have we made progress getting them in line and under control?


| Row \% | Proven sticky and here to stay | Have made progress getting them in line and under control |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DEM | 57\% | 43\% |
| GOP | 86\% | 14\% |
| IND/OTH | 73\% | 27\% |
| Male | 69\% | 31\% |
| Female | 74\% | 26\% |
| 18-24 | 72\% | 28\% |
| 25-34 | 60\% | 40\% |
| 35-44 | 71\% | 29\% |
| 45-54 | 76\% | 24\% |
| 55-64 | 73\% | 27\% |
| 65+ | 79\% | 21\% |
| White | 77\% | 23\% |
| Black or African American | 62\% | 38\% |
| Hispanic | 58\% | 42\% |
| Asian | 67\% | 33\% |
| Other | 69\% | 31\% |
| Urban | 65\% | 35\% |
| Suburban | 73\% | 27\% |
| Rural | 79\% | 21\% |

## NOMINATIONS \& THE HORSERACE

## Biden vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Trump + 5


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $11 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Joe Biden | $84 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

If you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump or Joe Biden? First Choice + Leaners


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $13 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 1 \%}$ | $53 \%$ |
| Joe Biden | $\mathbf{8 7 \%}$ | $9 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ |

TRUMP MAINTAINS HIS LEAD IN THE THREE-WAY HORSERACE WITH RFK JR.

## Biden vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ election for President were held today and it was between Donald
Trump, the Republican, Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr., the Independent, who would you vote for?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $9 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Joe Biden | $75 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | $12 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

If you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or Robert F. Kennedy Jr.? First Choice + Leaners


## TRUMP’S LEAD INCREASES SLIGHTLY IN THE 5-WAY RACE

 WITH STEIN AND WESTIf the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican, Joe Biden, the Democrat, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., the Independent, Cornel R. West, the Independent, and Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate who would vote for?


And if you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., Cornel West, or Jill Stein? First Choice + Leaners


- Robert F. Kennedy
$\square$ Cornel R. West $\quad$ Jill Ste in

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $9 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ |
| Joe Biden | $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | $7 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Cornel R. West | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Jill Stein | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Don't Know / Unsure | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $13 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | $10 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ |
| Joe Biden | $77 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Robert F. Kennedy | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Cornel R. West | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Jill Stein | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

## BIDEN CONFIDENCE

MOST VOTERS CONTINUE TO SAY THEY HAVE CONCERNS ABOUT BIDEN'S AGE

Split A
Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?


Split B
Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be President?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| He is mentally fit | $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| I have doubts about his fitness | $26 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing he is too old | $34 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| Showing he is fit to be president | $66 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $23 \%$ |

## JUST UNDER HALF OF VOTERS SAY BIDEN IS GETTING WORSE AS PRESIDENT

Do you think Joe Biden is improving as a president, getting worse, or staying the same?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/ <br> OTH | Male | Female | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Improving | $\mathbf{5 5 \%}$ | $10 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Getting Worse | $14 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ |
| Staying the Same | $31 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $22 \%$ |


| Column \% | White | Black or African <br> American | Hispanic | Asian | Other | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Improving | $26 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Getting Worse | $52 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| Staying the Same | $22 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

## ALMOST 2 IN 3 VOTERS SAY BIDEN'S PUBLIC LAPSES ARE MORE FREQUENT, AND 3 IN 5 ARE CONCERNED IT IS DANGEROUS FOR AMERICA

Are President Biden's public lapses, if any, more or less frequent these days?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| More frequent | $45 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| Less frequent | $55 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $37 \%$ |

Is electing a President who raises questions about age, failing memory, or lapsed concentration potentially dangerous for the country, or are such fears being overblown politically?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dangerous | $35 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| Fears are overblown politically | $65 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $36 \%$ |

## ALMOST 3 IN 5 VOTERS THINK BIDEN HELPED IN HIS SON’S BUSINESS

Do you think Hunter Biden is guilty of tax evasion or not guilty of tax evasion?
Hunter Biden's business, or did he not participate or help his son's business dealings?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Participated in Hunter Biden's business | $36 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| Did not participate | $64 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $45 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Guilty | $55 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 \%}$ |
| Not guilty | $45 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $22 \%$ |

## OVER 7 IN 10 SAY HUNTER SHOULD SERVE JAIL TIME IF CONVICTED AND IF JOE BIDEN WAS HELPING IT IS AN IMPEACHABLE OFFENSE

Do you think if convicted of tax evasion that Hunter Biden should serve jail time or should he not serve jail time?


| Column $\%$ | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serve jail time | $56 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| Not serve jail time | $44 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

Do you think that if Joe Biden was working with his son and brother to help bring in multimillion dollars fees from China, Russia, and the Ukraine while he was vice president, would you consider that an impeachable offense or not impeachable?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Impeachable offense | $52 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $74 \%$ |
| Not impeachable | $48 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $26 \%$ |

## TRUMP CONFIDENCE

## JUST OVER HALF OF VOTERS THINK TRUMP HAS COMMITTED CRIMES, and voters are split over whether he is a threat to DEMOCRACY

Do you think Donald Trump has committed crimes for which he should be convicted, or has he not committed any crimes?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Committed crimes | $84 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Not committed | $16 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $42 \%$ |

Do you think Donald Trump is a threat to democracy if he is elected president, or is he not a threat to democracy if elected?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Threat to democracy | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ | $20 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ |
| Not a threat | $14 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ |

## MOST VOTERS FEEL DEMOCRATS ARE USING THE LEGAL SYSTEM IN A BIASED WAY TO TAKE OUT POLITICAL OPPONENTS

## Do you think the legal prosecutions of Donald Trump are fair and unrelated to politics or do you think the Democrats today are engaged in lawfare - a campaign using the government and the legal system in biased ways to take out a political opponents?



| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prosecutions of Trump are fair and unrelated to <br> politics | $69 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Democrats are engaged in using the legal system in <br> biased ways to take out a political opponent | $31 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 \%}$ |

[^4]Do you think Donald Trump's legal cases make it impossible for him to be a viable candidate for president or is that not a blocker for Trump?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Make it impossible to run for president | $78 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Not a blocker for Trump | $22 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $47 \%$ |

## VOTERS ARE SPLIT OVER WHETHER TRUMP WILL BE CONVICTED, AND OVER HALF SAY HIS LEGAL TROUBLES ARE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED

Do you think Donald Trump has committed crimes for which he will be convicted, or do you think he will not be convicted of any crimes?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Will be convicted | $75 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Will not be convicted | $25 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $51 \%$ |

Do you think the prosecutions of Donald Trump are fair and unbiased or are they politically motivated?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fair and unbiased | $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | $17 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Politically motivated | $26 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $57 \%$ |

# VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER LEGAL FINES TRUMP HAS HAD TO PAY ARE JUSTIFIED BECAUSE OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY OR BECAUSE N.Y. OFFICIALS ARE TRYING TO FORCE HIM OUT OF THE 2024 RACE 

Judges in New York have fined Donald Trump hundreds of millions of dollars and prosecutors charged him with over 30 felonies for allegedly falsifying business records. Do you think this is happening because he committed crimes deserving of these punishments or because these officials are trying to force him out of the race for president?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Committed crimes deserving of these <br> severe punishments | $83 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| New York officials are trying to force him <br> out of the race for President | $17 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $50 \%$ |

$\square$ Happening because he committed crimes deserving of these severe punishments
■ Hap pening because New York officials are trying to force him out of the race for President

## ALMOST 3 IN 5 VOTERS SAY TRUMP'S TRIALS SHOULD BE MOVED OUT OF HEAVILY DEMOCRATIC JURISDICTIONS TO AVOID REAL OR PERCEIVED BIAS

Do you think Donald Trump's trials in heavily Democratic jurisdictions like New York City or Atlanta Georgia should be moved to a new location by the justice system to avoid real or perceived bias, or is it possible to have unbiased juries and an unbiased


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Should be moved to avoid real or <br> perceived bias | $40 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| possible to have an unbiased legal process <br> in those heavily Democratic jurisdictions | $60 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $42 \%$ |

■ Should be moved to avoid real or perceived bias

■ possible to have an unbiased legal process in those heavy Democratic jurisdictions

Thinking about the trial in New York against Donald Trump,
do you think if you were a juror and you thought Donald
Trump was innocent, you could vote to acquit him or would you be too worried that people would find out and it would hound you?


- Could vote to acquit him
- Would be too worried acquitting him would hound me

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Could vote to acquit him | $61 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $69 \%$ |
| Would be too worried acquitting him <br> would hound me | $39 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $31 \%$ |

IN THE EVENT TRUMP IS CONVICTED OF MISHANDLING

If Donald Trump is convicted by a jury ... who would you vote for president?

Split A
...of crimes related to his handling of classified presidential documents


Split B
...for RICO in trying to influence the 2020 election results in Georgia


Split C
...for inciting the Capitol riots of January 6th

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH | Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donald Trump | 10\% | 94\% | 50\% | Donald Trump | 12\% | 90\% | 49\% | Donald Trump | 14\% | 85\% | 55\% |
| Joe Biden | 90\% | 6\% | 50\% | Joe Biden | 88\% | 10\% | 51\% | Joe Biden | 86\% | 15\% | 45\% |

BAL3A. (Split Sample) If Donald Trump is convicted by a jury of crimes related to his handling of classified presidential documents, who would you vote for president?
BAL3B. (Split Sample) If Donald Trump is convicted by a jury for inciting the Capitol riots of January 6 th, who would you vote for president?
BAL3C. (Split Sample) If Donald Trump is convicted by a jury for RICO in trying to influence the 2020 election results in Georgia, who would you vote for president?

## FOREIGN AID BILLS

## A MAJORITY OF VOTERS THINK THE U.S. DOES NOT HAVE THE LEADERSHIP NECESSARY TO HANDLE WORLD AFFAIRS RIGHT NOW

Do you think we have the leadership we need now to handle world affairs or do we not have the leadership we need right now?


The United States needs to spend more on military and foreign affairs right now

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time in world affairs that enables the US to <br> focus primarily on domestic issues | $58 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| The United States needs to spend more on <br> military and foreign affairs right now | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $37 \%$ |


$\square$ We have the leadership we need
■ Do not have the leadership we need

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| We have the leadership we need | $71 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Do not have the leadership we <br> need | $29 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $67 \%$ |

A SLIM MAJORITY OF VOTERS SUPPORT FUNDING TO ISRAEL, BUT VOTERS ARE MORE SPLIT OVER UKRAINE AND INDO-PACIFIC AID


## HALF OF VOTERS THINK IT WAS RIGHT FOR MIKE JOHNSON TO PUSH THE AID BILLS FORWARD, AND A SMALL MAJORITY THINK IT WAS NECESSARY GIVEN WORLD EVENTS RIGHT NOW

Do you think it was right for Speaker of the House Mike Johnson to push these bills forward now or should he have waited to negotiate better terms from Democrats?

$\square$ Right to push these bills now
$■$ Should have waited to negotiate better terms from Democrats

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Right to push these bills now | $57 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Should have waited to negotiate <br> better terms from Democrats | $43 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $52 \%$ |

Do you think that this expenditure was necessary given world events or not really necessary right now?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Necessary | $\mathbf{7 1 \%}$ | $43 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Not necessary | $29 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $51 \%$ |

## 3 IN 5 VOTERS THINK THE U.S. SHOULD STEP UP AND LEAD ON GLOBAL AFFAIRS, WHILE A SIMILAR PROPORTION THINK EUROPE IS NOT PAYING A FAIR SHARE OF DEFENSE SPENDING

Do you think Europe is paying their fair share of expenditures for defense or is Europe failing to pay its fair share?

Do you think this is a time the US should step up more to take on world leadership to resolve difficult global problems and conflicts or do you think that this is more of a time to retreat from global involvement?


■ Time to set up more to take on world leadership and resolve difficult problems and conflicts
■ Time to retreat from global involvement

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time to set up more to take on world leadership <br> and resolve difficult problems and conflicts | $71 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| Time to retreat from global involvement | $29 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $39 \%$ |



■ Paying their fair share of expenditures for defense

- Failing to pay its fair share

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paying their fair share of <br> expenditures for defense | $54 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Failing to pay its fair share | $46 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ | $69 \%$ |

## A MAJORITY OF VOTERS THINK RUSSIA WILL ADVANCE ONTO OTHER COUNTRIES IF THEY ARE SUCCESSFUL IN UKRAINE

Do you think that if Russia is successful in Ukraine it will advance onto other countries or is that not the case?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Will advance onto other countries | $79 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| That is not the case | $21 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $30 \%$ |

Do you favor or oppose NATO - the North Atlantic Treaty
Organization - a defense grouping of 32 countries that counts among its ranks the United States?


Oppose

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | $87 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $69 \%$ |
| Oppose | $13 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $31 \%$ |

Is the NATO alliance an effective or ineffective way to deter attacks from countries such as Russia or Iran?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Effective | $77 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Ineffective | $23 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $44 \%$ |

## OVER 7 IN 10 VOTERS AGREE NATO RELIES TOO MUCH ON U.S. FUNDING AND SAY THE U.S. SHOULD UPHOLD ITS COMMITMENT TO DEFEND NATO ALLIES IF THEY ARE ATTACKED

Do you think NATO relies too much on US funding and the other allies are freeloading, or do you think the other NATO allies are contributing enough to collective security?

One of the founding principles of NATO is that if one NATO ally is attacked, then it is considered that all of the NATO members have been attacked and they are obliged to come to each other's defense. Do you think the United States should or should not co

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Relies too much on NATO funding | $59 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| NATO allies are contributing enough | $41 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $29 \%$ |


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Should | $84 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Should not | $16 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $29 \%$ |

Do NATO countries have a responsibility to support Ukraine against Russian aggression, or not?


■ Responsibility to support Ukraine
■ No responsibility

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Responsibility to support Ukraine | $75 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| No responsibility | $25 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $30 \%$ |

Do NATO countries have a responsibility to support Israel against Iranian aggression, or not?

$■$ Responsibility to support Israel against Iran
■ No responsibility

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Responsibility to support Israel against Iran | $71 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| No responsibility | $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $40 \%$ |

Do you support or oppose formally inviting Ukraine to join NATO?

$■$ Support (NET) ■Oppose (NET)

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Support (NET) | $83 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $68 \%$ |
| Oppose (NET) | $17 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $32 \%$ |

Do you support or oppose formally inviting Israel
to join NATO?

$■$ Support (NET) ■ Oppose (NET)

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Support (NET) | $68 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Oppose (NET) | $32 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $38 \%$ |

Do you think admitting Ukraine to NATO will help end the conflict sooner or provoke an escalation in the war with

Russia?

$\square$ End the conflict sooner $\quad$ Provoke an escalation

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End the conflict sooner | $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ |
| Provoke an escalation | $30 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $42 \%$ |

Should the United States push NATO to consider inviting Israel into the alliance to deter from further attacks by Iran?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | $63 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| No | $37 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $46 \%$ |

## ISRAEL-HAMAS WAR

TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS ARE FOLLOWING THE ISRAEL-HAMAS

## WAR CLOSELY

How closely are you paying attention
to the Israel-Hamas war?


## A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS CONTINUE TO SUPPORT ISRAEL IN THE CONFLICT, AND TWO-THIRDS FEEL ISRAEL IS TRYING TO MINIMIZE CASUALTIES

In this conflict do you support more Israel or more Hamas?


Israel
Hamas

| Column \% | 18-24 | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Israel | $57 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $81 \%$ |
| Hamas | $43 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $19 \%$ |

Do you think Israel is trying to avoid civilian casualties in fighting its war against Hamas or not trying to avoid such casualties?


| Column \% | 18-24 | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trying to avoid | $64 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| Not trying to avoid | $36 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $40 \%$ |

## 3 IN 5 VOTERS SAY THEY WOULD FAVOR A CEASEFIRE WITH HAMAS IF THEY RELEASED ALL HOSTAGES AND WERE REMOVED FROM POWER

Do you favor an unconditional ceasefire in the Israel-Hamas war that would leave everyone in place, or do you think any ceasefire should happen only after the release of all hostages and Hamas removed from power?

$\square$ Favor unconditional ceasefire that would leave everyone in place
■ Ceasefire should happen only after the release of all hostages and Hamas being removed from power

| Column \% | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Following Israel closely | Not closely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor unconditional ceasefire that would leave everyone in place | 67\% | 59\% | 46\% | 40\% | 24\% | 20\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Ceasefire should happen only after the release of all hostages and Hamas being removed from power | 33\% | 41\% | 54\% | 60\% | 76\% | 80\% | 61\% | 62\% |

## MOST VOTERS AGREE HAMAS SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM GAZA, BUT ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER ISRAEL OR A NEW AUTHORITY SHOULD ADMINISTER

Should Hamas be allowed to continue to run Gaza or does Hamas need to be removed from running Gaza?


■ Allowed to continue to run Gaza

- Removed from running Gaza

| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Following <br> ssrael closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowed to <br> continue to run <br> Gaza | $53 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Removed from <br> running Gaza | $47 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $\mathbf{9 2 \%}$ | $93 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | $86 \%$ |

If Hamas is removed, should Gaza be administered by Israel, by the Palestinian Authority, or by some new authority set up through negotiations with Arab nations?


■ Administered by Israel

- Administered by the Palestinian Auth ority
$■$ Administered by some new authority set up with Arab nations

| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Israel | $30 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ | $33 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Palestinian Authority | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $37 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| New authority set up <br> with Arab nations | $20 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $32 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 3 \%}$ |

A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS THINK ISRAEL SHOULD MOVE FORWARD WITH AN OPERATION IN RAFAH TO FINISH THE WAR

Should Israel move forward with an operation in Rafah to finish the war with
Hamas, doing its best to avoid civilian casualties even though there will be casualties, or should it back off now and allow Hamas to continue running Gaza?


| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Move forward with an operation <br> in Rafah | $57 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| Back off now and allow Hamas <br> to continue running Gaza | $43 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $37 \%$ |

Do you favor or oppose a permanent ceasefire in Gaza?


Would you favor or oppose that ceasefire if it meant that Hamas was allowed to continue to hold hostages and Hamas were to continue to run Gaza?


■ Favor ■ Oppose

| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | $66 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Oppose | $34 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $73 \%$ |

## MOST VOTERS THINK HAMAS IS MOSTLY TO BLAME FOR THE CRISIS IN harvard caps GAZA, AND ARE SPLIT ON THE ACCURACY OF CASUALTIES COMING OUT OF GAZA

Do you think the crisis in Gaza is created mostly by Israel or mostly by Hamas?


Mostly Israel
■ Mostly Hamas

Do you think the number of $\mathbf{3 0 , 0 0 0}$ casualties in Gaza supplied by Hamas is accurate or is exaggerated by the group?


| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mostly Israel | $49 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Mostly Hamas | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 \%}$ |


| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accurate | $58 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Exaggerated | $42 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $51 \%$ | FOR DOMESTIC POLITICS AND HIS RE-ELECTION

Do you think Biden's policy toward Israel is being directed just by what's best for US National interest in a safe and secure Israel or also by the perceived domestic politics for his re-election and threats from the Democratic base.


| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $35-44$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Only US national interest in Israel | $75 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ |
| Also by Domestic politics | $25 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $44 \%$ |

## IRAN ATTACK

Do you think that Iran is responsible for the attacks on Israel by Hamas and Hezbollah or do you think Iran is not really behind these attacks?


| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> ssrael closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Responsible | $59 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $87 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Not Responsible | $41 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $35 \%$ |

Who do you blame more for the escalating conflict in the Middle East: Israel or Iran?


| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Israel | $53 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Iran | $47 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $70 \%$ |

## A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS FEAR IRAN IS A DANGER GLOBALLY AND AGREE IRAN SHOULD BE STOPPED FROM HAVING NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Do you think Iran is a danger to the US and the Middle East or is it not really a major danger?


| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Danger | $67 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 \%}$ |
| Not a danger | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $22 \%$ |

Do you think that Iran should be allowed to have nuclear weapons or that it must be stopped from having nuclear weapons?
$\square$ Allowed to have nuclear weapons $\square$ Stopped from having nuclear weapons

| Column \% | 18-24 | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowed to have <br> nuclear weapons | $57 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Stopped from having <br> nuclear weapons | $43 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $96 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $84 \%$ |

## 2 IN 3 VOTERS AGREE NEGOTIATING WOULD NOT WORK WITH IRAN AND THE BEST WAY TO PREVENT IRAN FROM OBTAINING NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE SANCTIONS AND ISOLATION

Do you think the best way to stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons is to negotiate a deal with it if possible or to place sanctions, isolate it and put a heavy cost to
them of pursuing such weapons?


- Negotiate a deal with it
$■$ Place sanctions, isolate it and put a heavy cost to pursuing nuclear weapons

| Column \% | 18-24 | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Negotiate a deal with it | $60 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Place sanctions, isolate it <br> and put a heavy cost to <br> pursuing nuclear weapons | $40 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $68 \%$ |

Do you think it is possible to negotiate a deal with Iran to stop it from obtaining nuclear weapons or would they violate any such deal and develop them anyway?

A STRONG MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY THE US SHOULD SANCTION IRAN'S OIL AND BLOCK IT FROM THE MARKET

Should the US sanction Iran oil to block it from the market or should it continue to let Iran sell its oil?


## ANTISEMITISM \& CAMPUS PROTESTS

## 7 IN 10 VOTERS SAY THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF ANTISEMITISM ON CAMPUSES TODAY; 6 IN 10 SAY THE SAME IS TRUE FOR ISLAMOPHOBIA.

Is there a great deal of antisemitism on campuses or has this been exaggerated?

Is there a great deal of Islamophobia on campuses or has that been exaggerated?

$\square$ There is a great deal of antisemitism on campuses
■ This has been exaggerated

[^5]| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> ssrael closely | Not <br> closely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| There is a great deal of <br> antisemitism on campuses | $56 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| This has been exaggerated | $44 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $38 \%$ |


| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| There is a great deal of <br> islamophobia on campuses | $62 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| This has been exaggerated | $38 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $48 \%$ |

COL0401. Is there a great deal of antisemitism on campuses or has this been exaggerated?
COLO402. Is there a great deal of Islamophobia on campuses or has that been exaggerated?

## A MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY IT IS UNSAFE FOR JEWISH STUDENTS TO WEAR RELIGIOUS SYMBOLS ON CAMPUS

Do you think Jewish students are safe on campuses and can openly wear Jewish stars and other symbols of being Jewish or would that be unsafe right now?

$■$ Jewish students are safe on campuses and can openly wear Jewish symbols
$\square$ That would be unsafe right now

| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Safe on campuses <br> and can openly wear <br> Jewish symbols | $77 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| That would be unsafe <br> right now | $23 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $64 \%$ |

Do you think Muslim students are safe on campuses and can openly wear head coverings and other symbols of being Muslim or would that be unsafe right now?

$\square$ Muslim students are safe on campuses and can openly wear Muslim symbols

- That would be unsafe right now

| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Safe on campuses <br> and can openly wear <br> Muslim symbols | $79 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| That would be unsafe <br> right now | $21 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $64 \%$ |

COL0403. Do you think Jewish students are safe on campuses and can openly wear Jewish stars and other symbols of being Jewish or would that be unsafe right now?
COLO404. Do you think Muslim students are safe on campuses and can openly wear head coverings and other symbols of being Muslim or would that be unsafe right now?

Are the leaders of private higher-education institutions doing enough to prevent antisemitism and hatred of Jews on university campuses today or not?


■ Doing enough to prevent antisemitism ■ Not doing enough

| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Doing enough to <br> prevent antisemitism | $63 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Not doing enough | $37 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $63 \%$ |

## 4 IN 5 VOTERS SAY THOSE WHO CALL FOR VIOLENCE OR ENGAGE IN VIOLENT ANTISEMITIC PROTESTS SHOULD BE SUSPENDED

Should students and professors who call for violence towards Jews be suspended from these institutions or not?


| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> lsrael <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Suspended | $59 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $92 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| Not suspended | $41 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

Should students and professors who engage in violent antisemitic protests be suspended from these institutions or not?

$\square$ Suspended ■ Not suspended

| Column \% | $18-24$ | $25-34$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel <br> closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Suspended | $73 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $81 \%$ |
| Not suspended | $27 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $19 \%$ |

## 2 IN 3 VOTERS SEE A PROBLEM WITH WHAT HIGHER LEARNING INSTITUTIONS ARE TEACHING STUDENTS THESE DAYS

Are our institutions of higher learning functioning well or is there a problem with what they are teaching kids today?


| Column \% | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $35-44$ | $45-54$ | $55-64$ | $65+$ | Following <br> Israel closely | Not <br> closely |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Functioning well | $53 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| There is a problem with what <br> they are teaching today | $47 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 8 \%}$ |

■ Functioning well

- There is a problem with what they are teaching today


## VOTERS WHO SAY THERE IS A PROBLEM IN HIGHER ED IDENTIFY THE

Is the problem with higher learning institutions any of the following...
Among those who think there is a problem with what higher learning institutions are teaching


## AMERICANS \& THEIR INSTITUTIONS

MOST VOTERS FEEL CONNECTED WITH FRIENDS/FAMILY AND

In the last two weeks, would you say you have felt the following nearly every day, more than half the days, several days, not at all?

\% Nearly every day

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feeling of Connection with <br> friends and family | $41 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Joy | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Sense of enjoyment of life <br> through sports, entertainment <br> or other way of enjoying | $29 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Sense of satisfaction or <br> accomplishment | $29 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Nervous, anxious or on edge | $21 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Feeling down, depressed or <br> hopeless | $19 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ |

## THE MILITARY AND POLICE ARE REGULARLY TRUSTED BY MORE THAN 2 IN 3 AMERICANS, THE FBI AND SUPREME COURT ARE TRUSTED BY OVER HALF, WHILE OTHER INSTITUTIONS ARE NOT AS TRUSTED

Next, we'd like to ask you about trust and American institutions:
Do you trust these institutions all of the time, most of the time, some of the time or never?


| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The Military | $77 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| The Police | $62 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| The FBI | $71 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| The Supreme Court | $51 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| The President | $72 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Congress | $48 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| The Media | $49 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Social Media <br> Companies | $37 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $20 \%$ |

VOTERS SAY THAT THE RIGHT TO VOTE, RIGHT TO PRIVACY, AND

## RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL ARE MOST IMPORTANT TO BEING AMERICAN

\% Very important

| Column \% | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Right to vote | 78\% | 79\% | 77\% |
| Right to privacy | 76\% | 78\% | 77\% |
| Right to a fair trial by jury | 76\% | 79\% | 75\% |
| Freedom to pursue life, liberty and happiness | 76\% | 76\% | 73\% |
| Freedom of speech/ freedom of expression | 71\% | 78\% | 72\% |
| Freedom of religion/ freedom to worship | 70\% | 78\% | 73\% |
| No imprisonment without due process | 67\% | 69\% | 70\% |
| Freedom from warrantless seizures and searches | 67\% | 68\% | 67\% |
| Right against self-incrimination | 66\% | 67\% | 60\% |
| Freedom of the press | 66\% | 64\% | 62\% |
| Right to petition the government to provide relief for a wrong | 65\% | 62\% | 65\% |
| Right to run for elected office | 63\% | 66\% | 64\% |
| Freedom of assembly/freedom to protest | 64\% | 60\% | 62\% |
| Right to bear arms/ Second Amendment rights | 43\% | 75\% | 54\% |

9 IN 10 VOTERS ACROSS PARTY ID AGREE THE GOVERNMENT NEEDS TO DRAW THE BEST IDEAS FROM BOTH PARTIES AND FOCUS ON FINDING SOLUTIONS

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?


## FREEDOM, EQUALITY, AND ECONOMIC SECURITY ARE IMPORTANT TO VOTERS

American Values Ranked in Order of Importance Ranked from 1 Being Most Important, 2 Being Second Most Important, and so on...



[^0]:    M3ALT. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President of the United States?

[^1]:    M4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republican Party is handling its job?

[^2]:    M5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic Party is handling its job?

[^3]:    F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group - or if you've never heard of them.

[^4]:    $\square$ Prosecutions of Trump are fair and un related to politics

    ■ Democrats are engaged in using the legal system in biased ways to take outa political opponent

[^5]:    $\square$ There is a great deal of islamophobia on campuses

    - This has been exaggerated

