

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL



Field Dates: November 15-16, 2023



SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States from **November 15-16 among 2,851 registered voters by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.**

Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)

Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)

Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

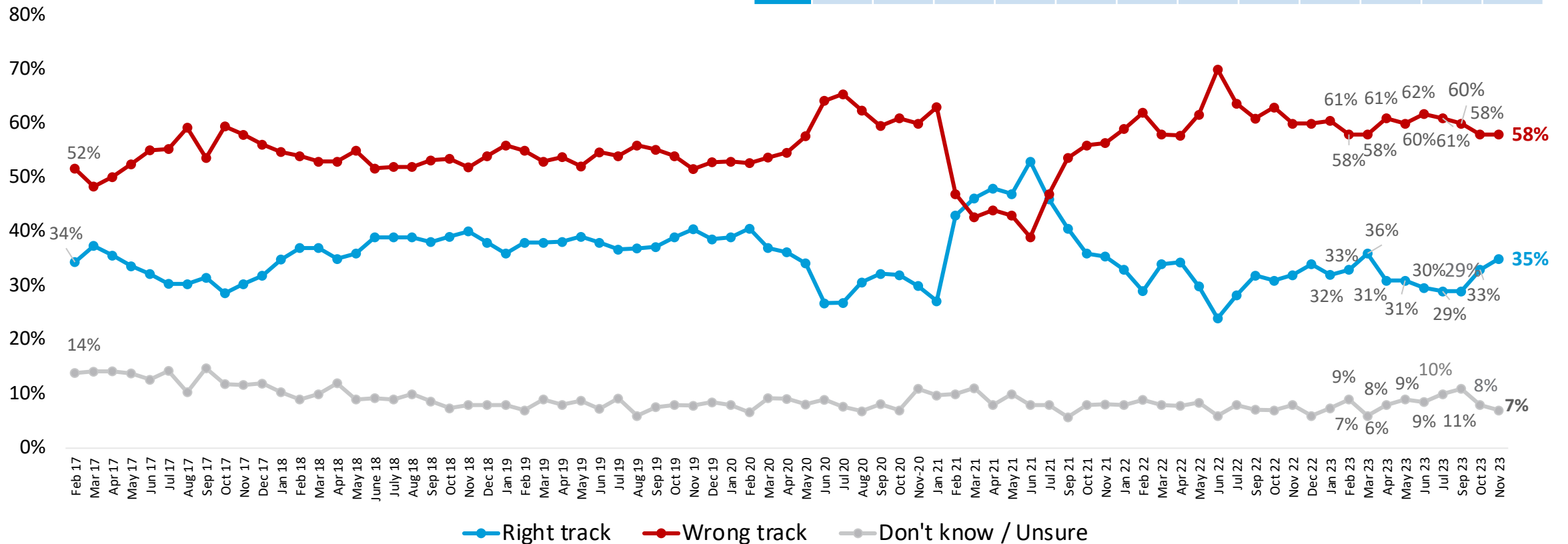
Approval and Mood of Country

JUST ONE IN THREE SAY THE COUNTRY IS ON THE 'RIGHT TRACK,' A SLIGHT UPTICK FROM LAST MONTH.

% Who Say "Right Track"

	11/22	12/22	01/23	02/23	03/23	04/23	05/23	06/23	07/23	09/23	10/23	11/23
GOP	12%	18%	14%	18%	19%	14%	14%	10%	14%	13%	14%	20%
DEM	60%	58%	57%	55%	58%	54%	55%	54%	51%	50%	58%	58%
IND	20%	22%	21%	23%	27%	22%	20%	21%	19%	21%	22%	23%

Country: Right Track / Wrong Track

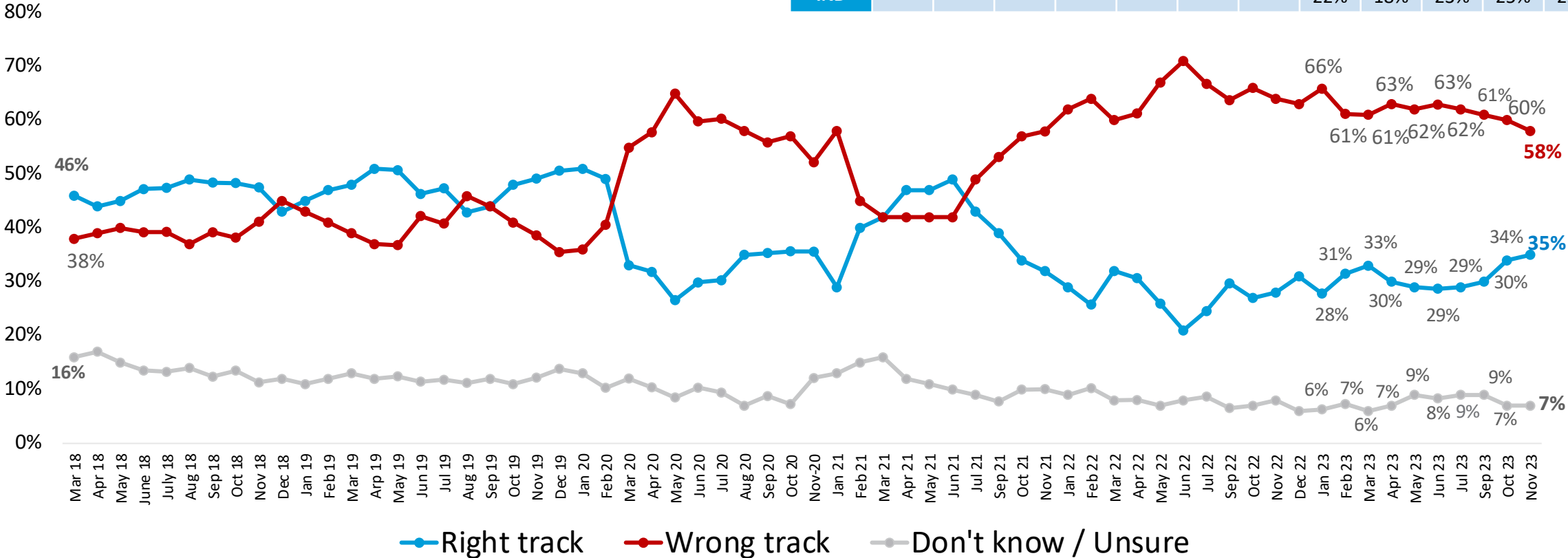


PERCEPTION OF THE U.S. ECONOMY REMAINS LOW, BUT ALSO HAS SEEN A SLIGHT UPTICK IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

% Who Say "Right Track"

	11/22	12/22	01/23	02/23	03/23	04/23	05/23	06/23	07/23	09/23	10/23	11/23
GOP	11%	17%	12%	16%	19%	12%	14%	11%	13%	14%	13%	22%
DEM	53%	52%	50%	53%	58%	54%	55%	51%	51%	50%	58%	55%
IND	17%	21%	19%	23%	27%	20%	20%	22%	18%	23%	25%	25%

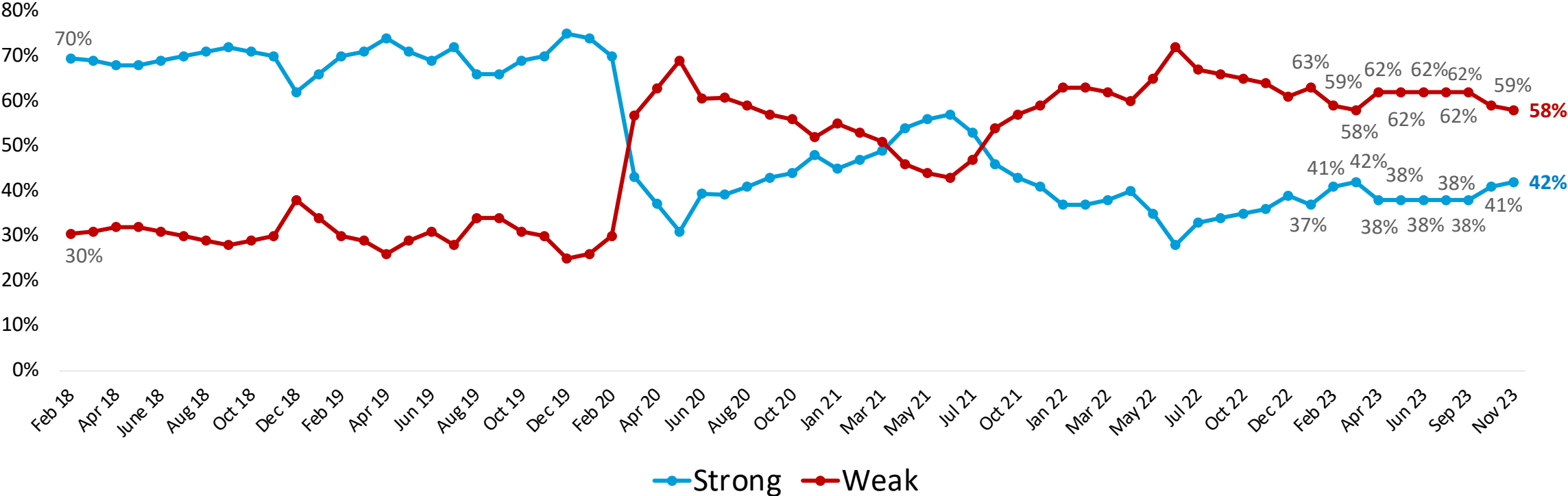
U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track



M2. In general, do you think the American economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

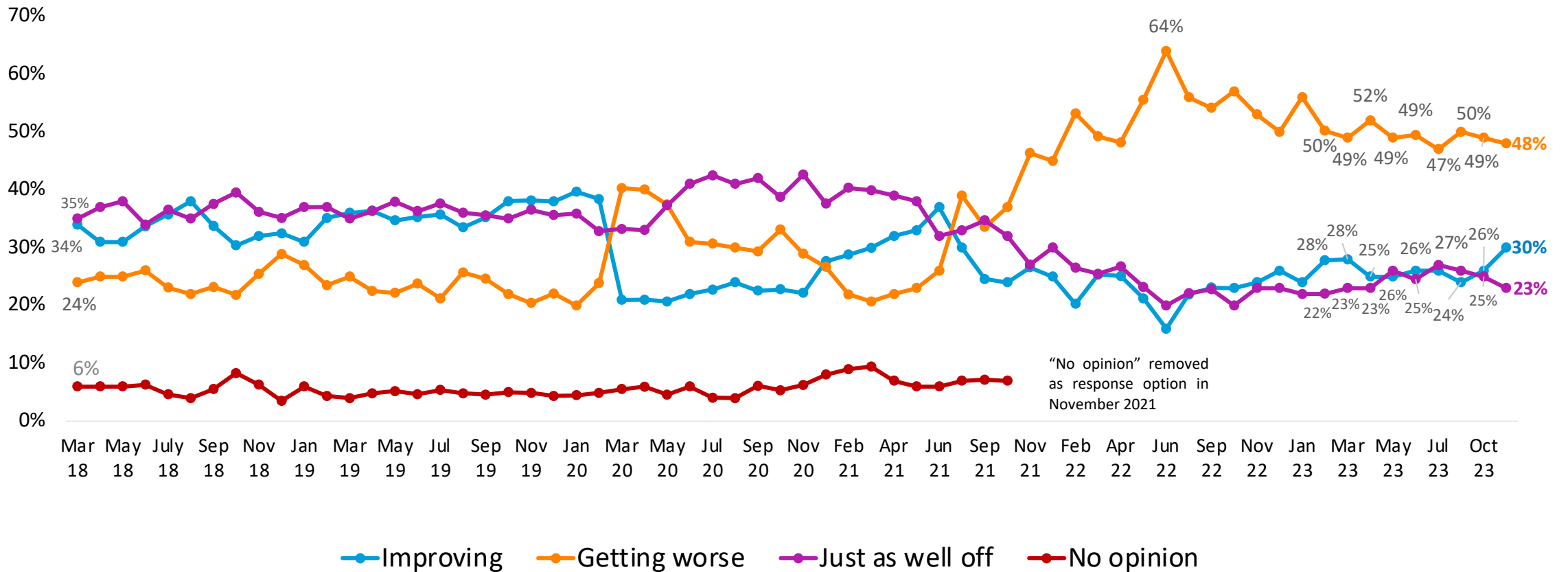
PERCEIVED STRENGTH OF THE U.S. ECONOMY REMAINS UNDERWATER, WITH ALMOST 3 IN 5 SAYING IT IS WEAK.

How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



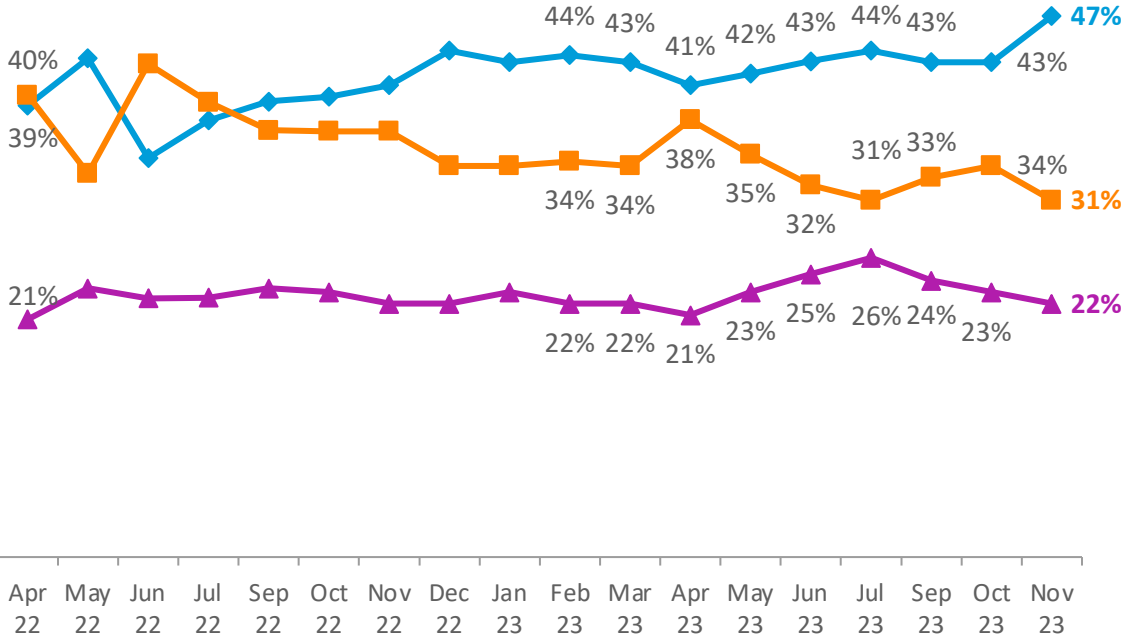
AROUND 1 IN 2 CONTINUE TO SAY THEIR PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION IS WORSENING.

Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?



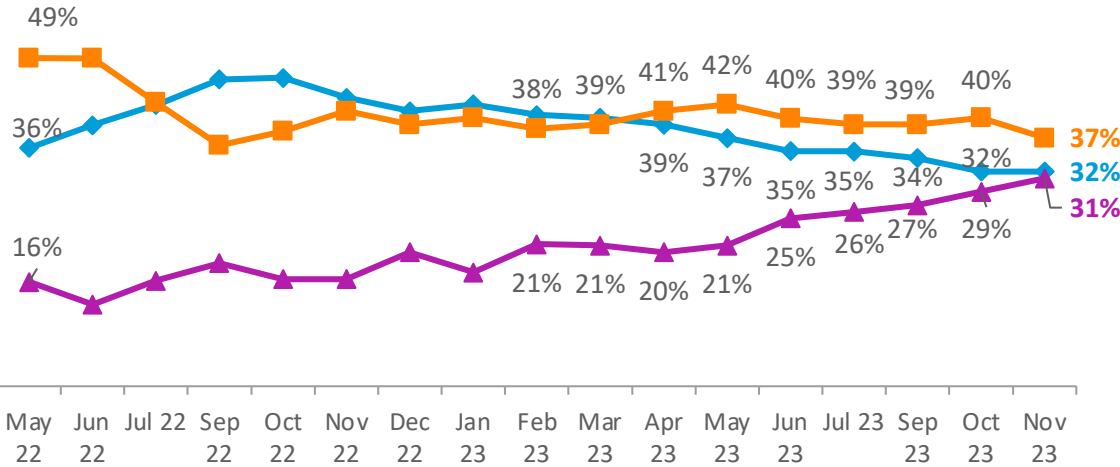
MORE AMERICANS ARE OPTIMISTIC RATHER THAN PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THEIR LIFE OVER THE NEXT YEAR.

In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?



◆ Optimistic ■ Pessimistic ▲ About the same

Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?

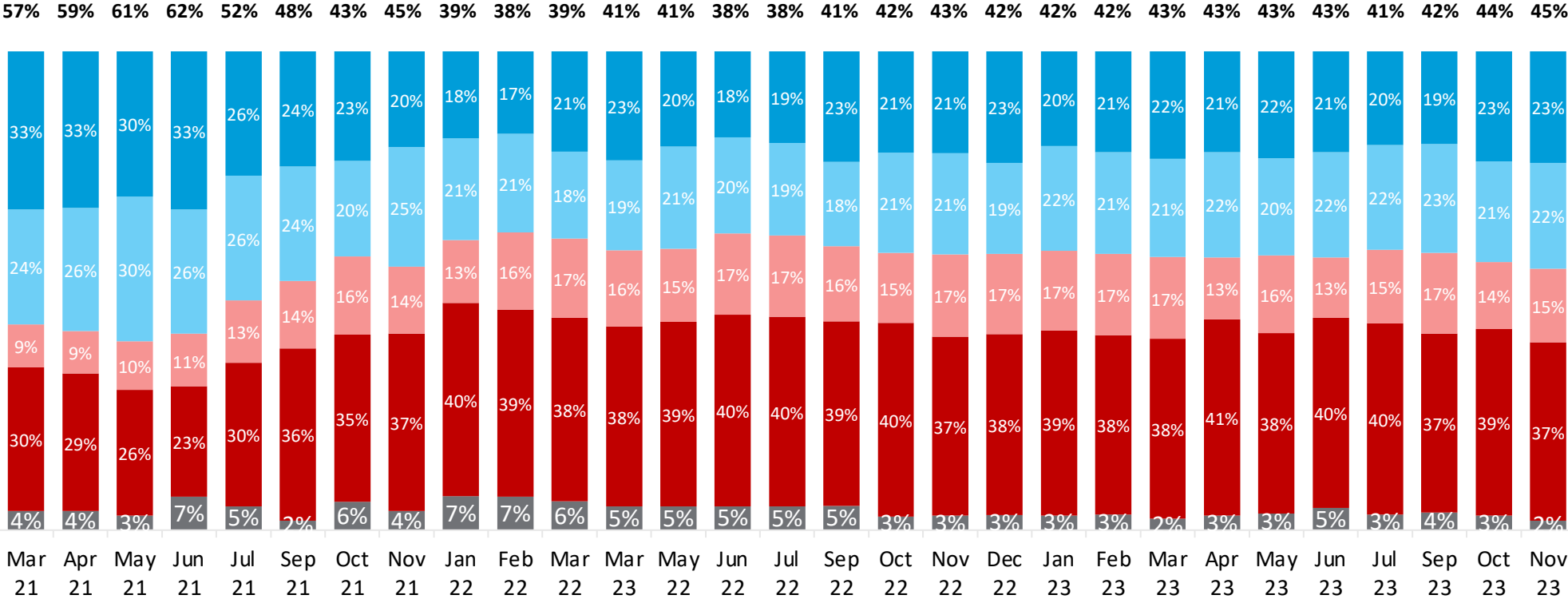


◆ Is in a recession now
 ■ Will be in a recession in the next year
 ▲ Will avoid a recession

OUT1: In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?
 REC: Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?

BIDEN'S APPROVAL HAS BEEN LEVEL IN THE LOW TO MID 40S FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS.

President Biden Overall Approval



- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Not sure

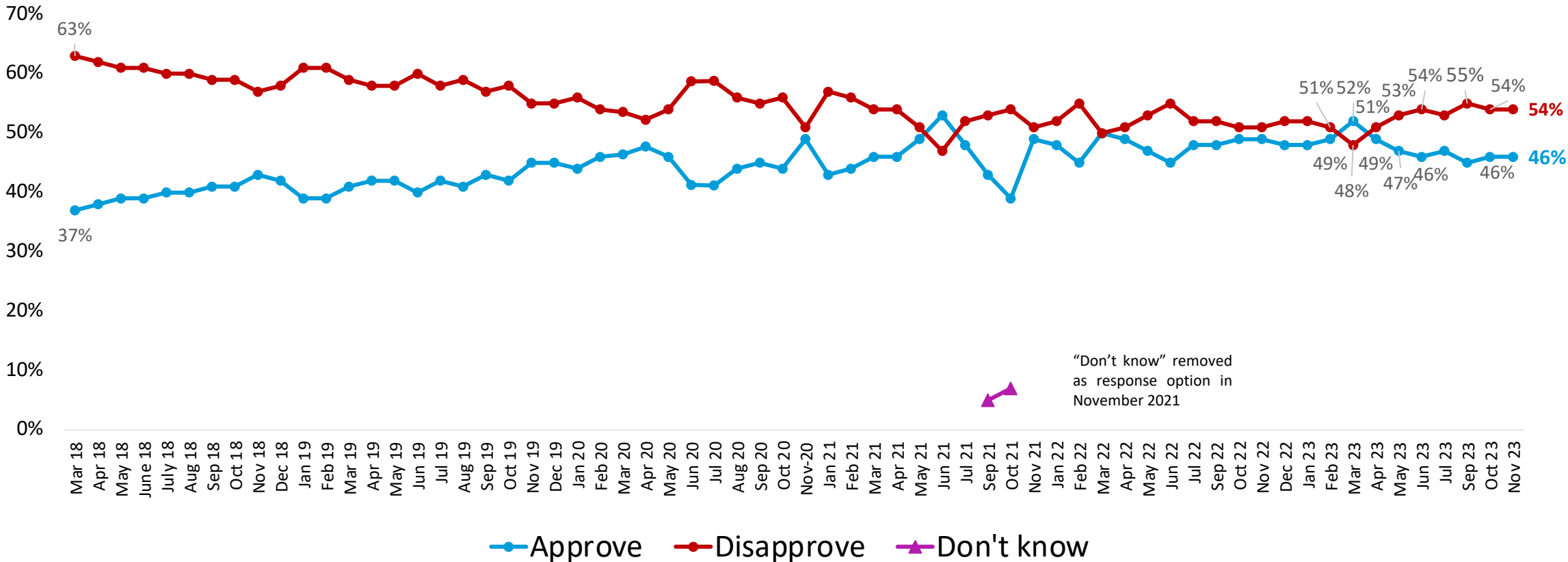
BIDEN'S APPROVAL ON HANDLING OF MOST KEY ISSUES IS UNDER 50%, BUT HAS IMPROVED ON THE ECONOMY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS THIS MONTH.

Approve Biden on... (Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

	Jan 22	Feb 22	Mar 22	Apr 22	May 22	Jun 22	Jul 22	Sep 22	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23	May 23	Jun 23	Jul 23	Sep 23	Oct 23	Nov 23
The Economy	35%	33%	35%	38%	36%	32%	36%	37%	39%	39%	39%	38%	39%	40%	39%	39%	39%	38%	39%	41%	44%
Stimulating Jobs	41%	38%	39%	46%	45%	43%	41%	44%	46%	46%	47%	46%	48%	48%	47%	48%	44%	46%	46%	49%	50%
Fighting Terrorism	38%	34%	36%	43%	42%	40%	41%	42%	44%	45%	45%	43%	44%	46%	46%	46%	43%	43%	41%	46%	46%
Immigration	34%	32%	34%	38%	38%	37%	39%	37%	38%	40%	40%	37%	38%	41%	40%	38%	35%	37%	36%	39%	39%
Foreign Affairs	35%	33%	38%	41%	41%	39%	39%	40%	41%	44%	42%	42%	43%	45%	42%	43%	40%	42%	40%	43%	44%
Administering the Gov't	40%	38%	35%	44%	42%	38%	41%	41%	44%	44%	43%	42%	42%	46%	44%	44%	42%	41%	42%	45%	46%
Reacting to coronavirus	44%	44%	42%	52%	53%	50%	48%	49%	51%	54%	52%	52%	50%	52%	51%	52%	49%	50%	48%	53%	54%
Dealing with violence and crime in the country	36%	33%	34%	39%	38%	34%	38%	38%	39%	40%	42%	39%	39%	42%	39%	39%	37%	37%	38%	41%	42%
Handling inflation	31%	28%	33%	35%	34%	28%	33%	36%	35%	38%	38%	36%	38%	38%	37%	37%	36%	34%	35%	40%	40%
Israeli-Hamas Conflict																				44%	45%

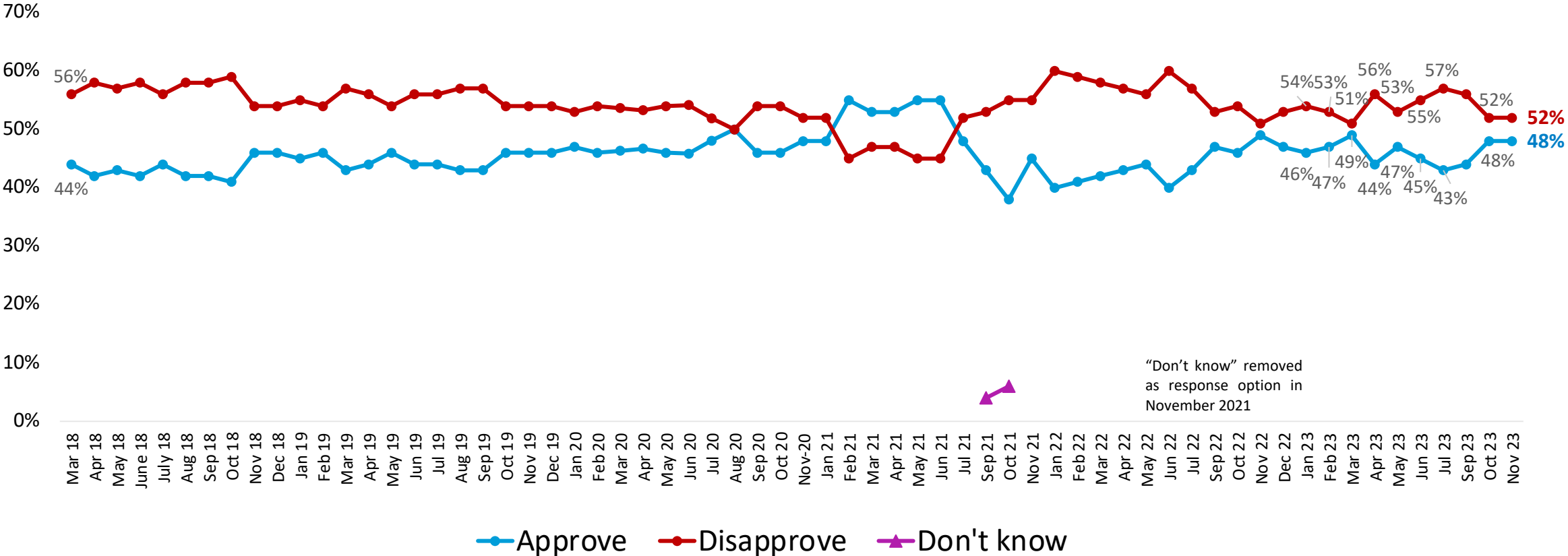
GOP APPROVAL REMAINS STEADY IN THE MID-40S.

GOP Approval



DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVAL IS ALSO UNDERWATER.

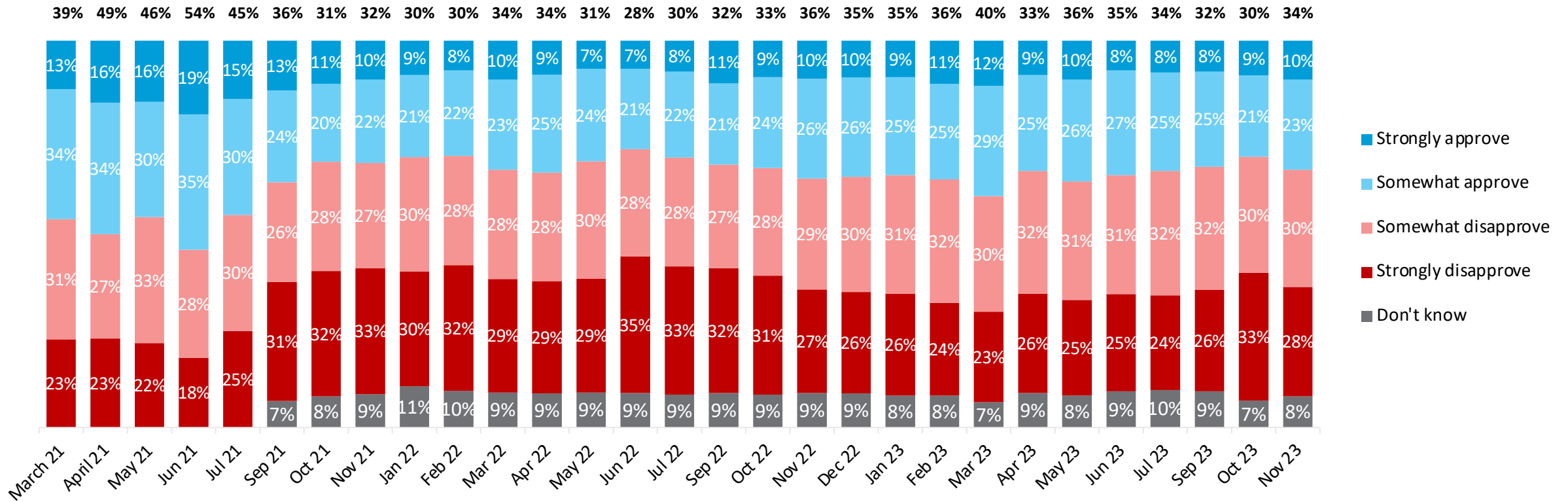
Democratic Party Approval



"Don't know" removed as response option in November 2021

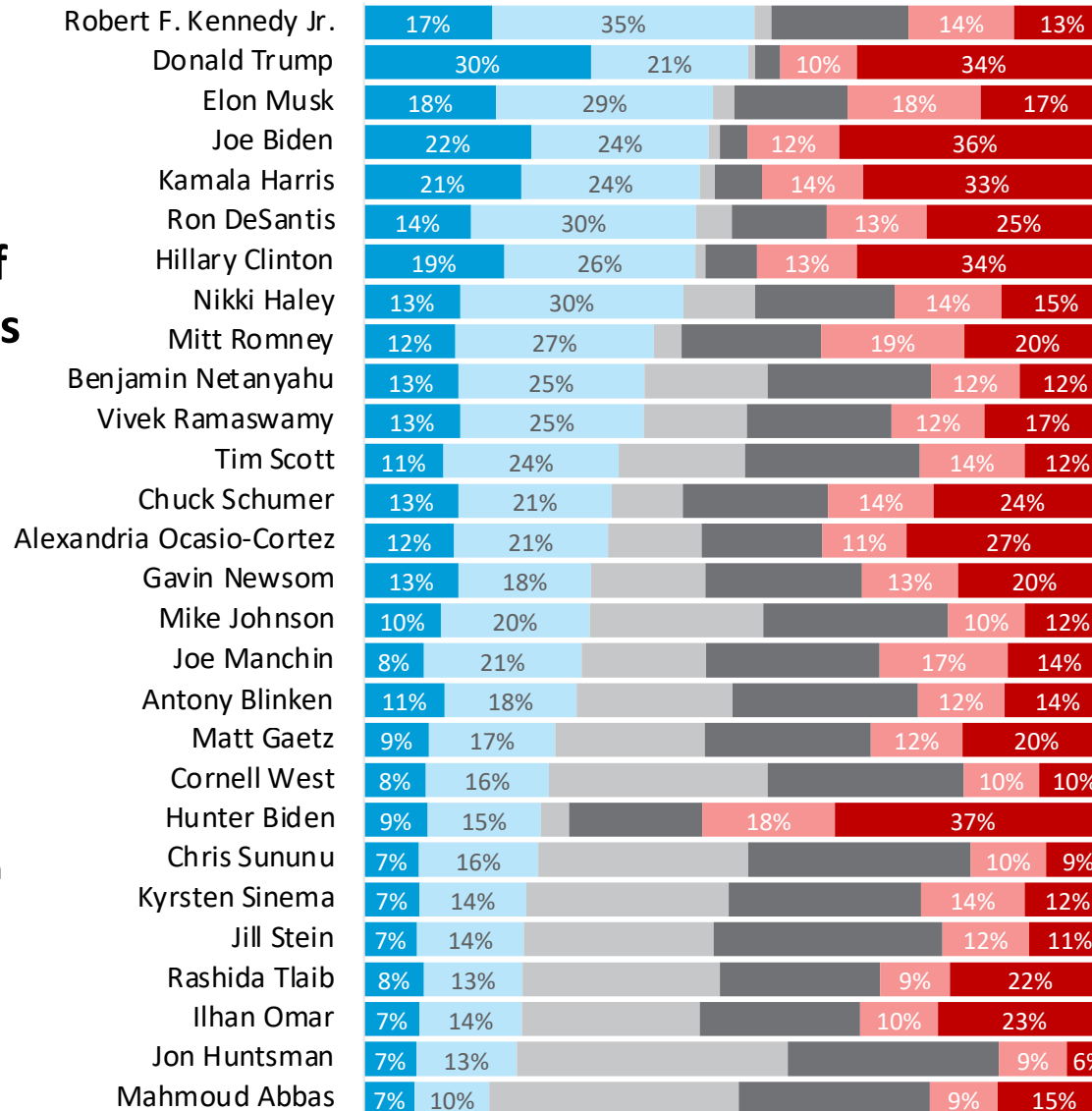
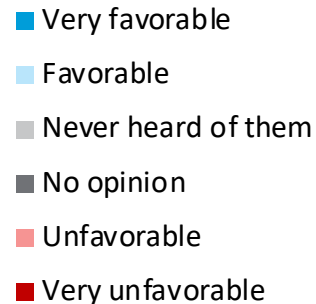
CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL SITS AT A THIRD.

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?



RFK JR., HALEY, SCOTT, AND TRUMP ARE THE POLITICAL FIGURES WITH HIGHEST NET FAVORABILITY.

Favorability of Political Figures

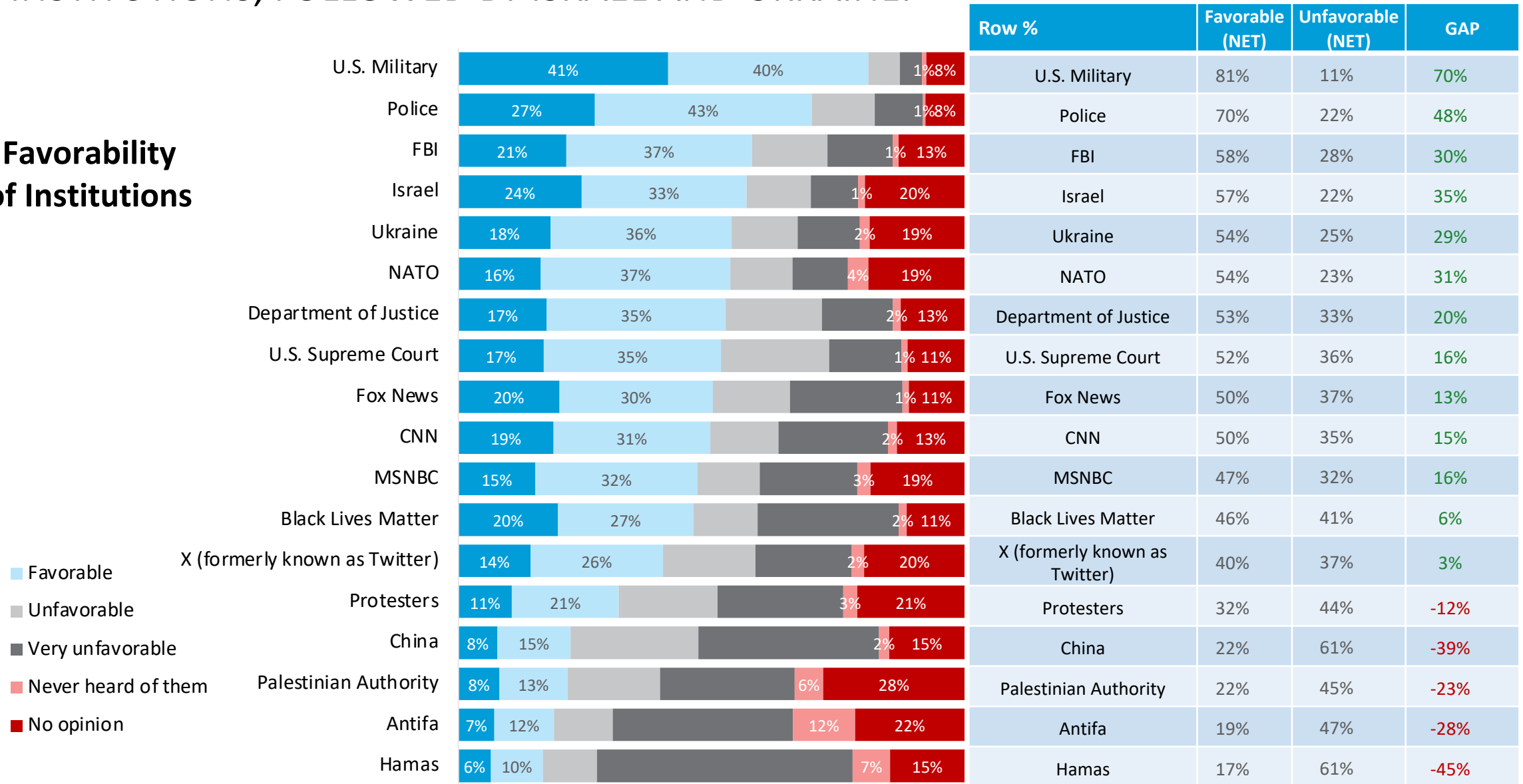


	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	GAP
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	52%	27%	25%
Donald Trump	51%	44%	7%
Elon Musk	47%	35%	11%
Joe Biden	46%	49%	-2%
Kamala Harris	45%	47%	-2%
Ron DeSantis	44%	38%	6%
Hillary Clinton	44%	47%	-3%
Nikki Haley	43%	29%	14%
Mitt Romney	39%	39%	0%
Benjamin Netanyahu	38%	24%	13%
Vivek Ramaswamy	37%	29%	8%
Tim Scott	34%	26%	9%
Chuck Schumer	33%	38%	-5%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	33%	39%	-6%
Gavin Newsom	30%	33%	-3%
Mike Johnson	30%	22%	8%
Joe Manchin	29%	31%	-2%
Antony Blinken	28%	26%	3%
Matt Gaetz	26%	32%	-6%
Cornel West	25%	20%	5%
Hunter Biden	24%	55%	-31%
Chris Sununu	23%	19%	5%
Kyrsten Sinema	22%	25%	-4%
Jill Stein	21%	23%	-1%
Rashida Tlaib	21%	31%	-10%
Ilhan Omar	21%	34%	-12%
Jon Huntsman	20%	15%	5%
Mahmoud Abbas	17%	24%	-7%

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

U.S. MILITARY, POLICE, AND FBI ARE MOST FAVORABLE INSTITUTIONS, FOLLOWED BY ISRAEL AND UKRAINE.

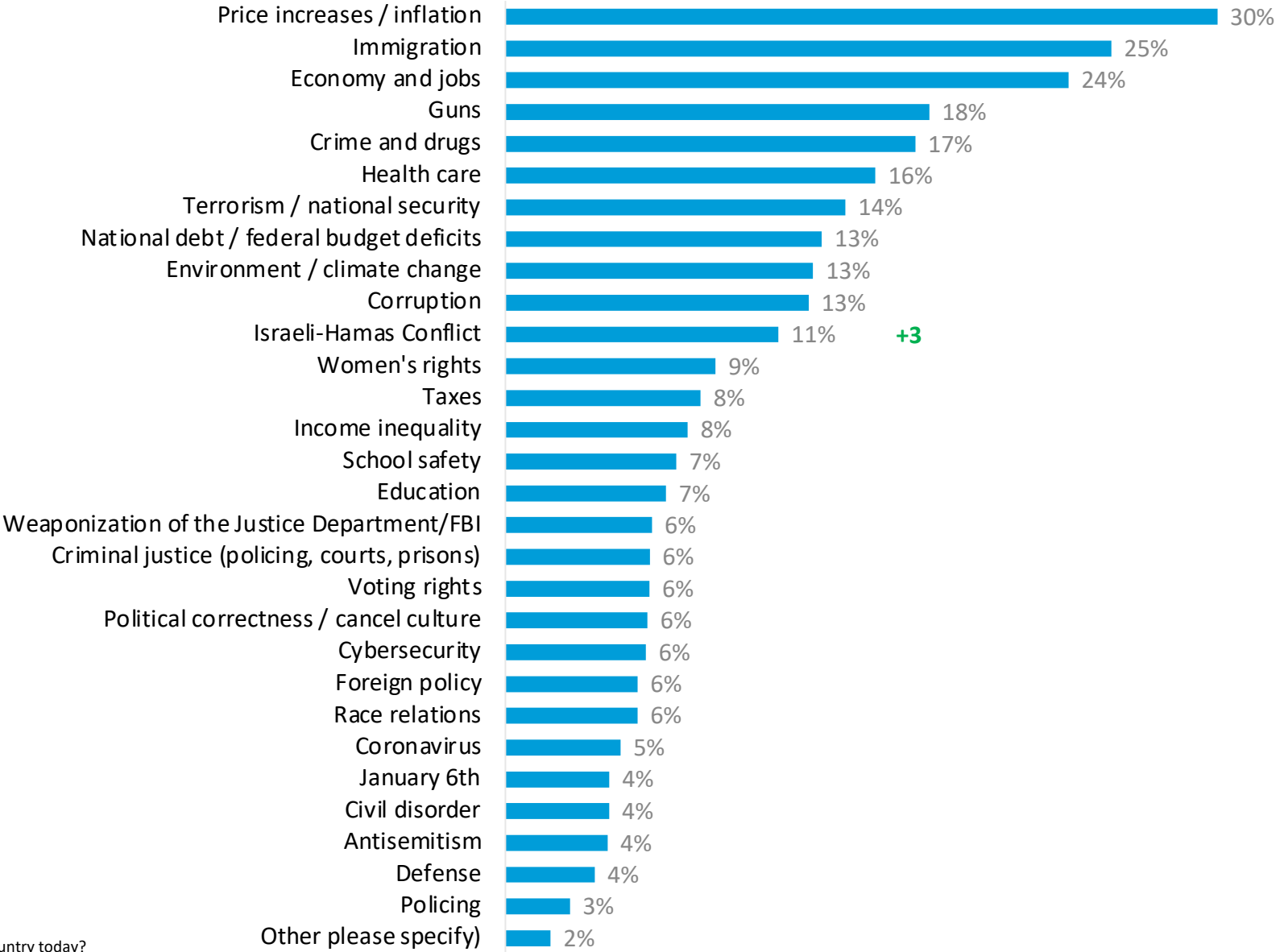
Favorability of Institutions



F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

INFLATION CONTINUES TO BE THE TOP ISSUE FACING THE COUNTRY, FOLLOWED BY IMMIGRATION.

What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today?

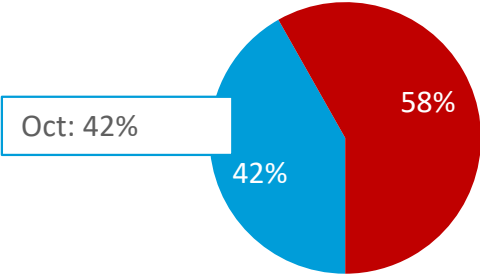


“Israel-Hamas conflict” added as response option Sept 2023

MIDTERMS & HORSERACE

MOST CONTINUE TO SAY THEY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT BIDEN’S MENTAL FITNESS.

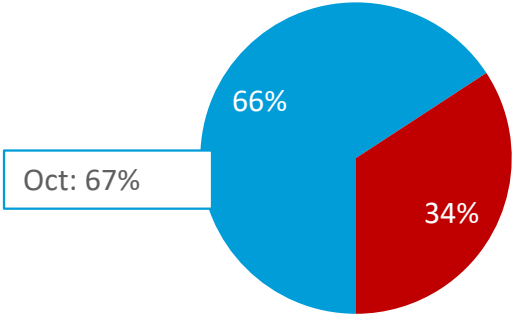
Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
(Split sample)



- He is mentally fit
- I have doubts about his fitness

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
He is mentally fit	71%	19%	31%
I have doubts about his fitness	29%	81%	69%

Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?



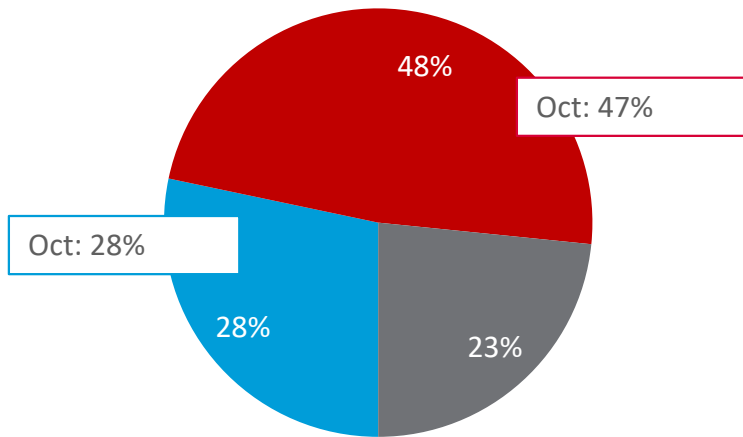
- Showing he is too old
- Showing he is fit to be president

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Showing he is too old	37%	89%	72%
Showing he is fit to be president	63%	11%	28%

BID1. Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
 BID2. Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?

MORE VOTERS SAY BIDEN IS WORSENING AS PRESIDENT THAN IMPROVING.

Do you think Joe Biden is improving as a president, getting worse or staying the same?

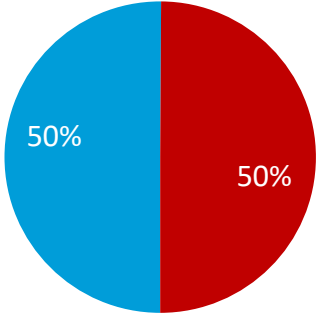


- Improving
- Getting Worse
- Staying the Same

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Improving	51%	14%	16%
Getting Worse	20%	73%	55%
Staying the Same	29%	14%	28%

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER TRUMP WILL BE CONVICTED; A SMALL MAJORITY THINK HE WILL SHAKE UP THE COUNTRY FOR THE BETTER.

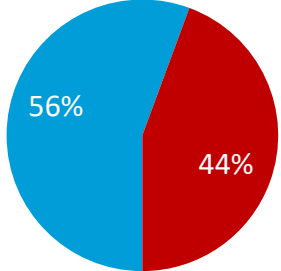
Do you think Donald Trump has committed crimes for which he will be convicted, or do you think he will not be convicted of any crimes?



- Will be convicted
- Will not be convicted

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Will be convicted	72%	29%	48%
Will not be convicted	28%	71%	52%

Do you think Donald Trump is someone who will shake up the country for the better or do you think he is a danger to democracy and will hopelessly divide the country if elected?



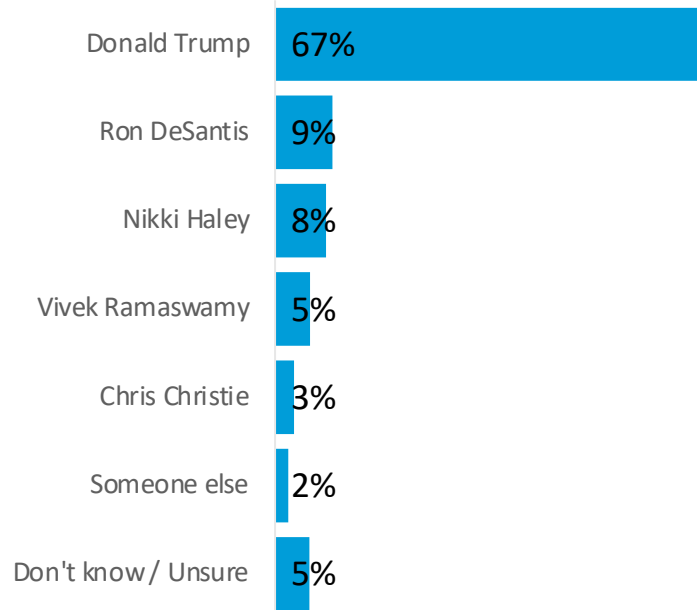
- Shake up the country for better
- Danger to democracy

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Shake up the country for better	29%	82%	57%
Danger to democracy	71%	18%	43%

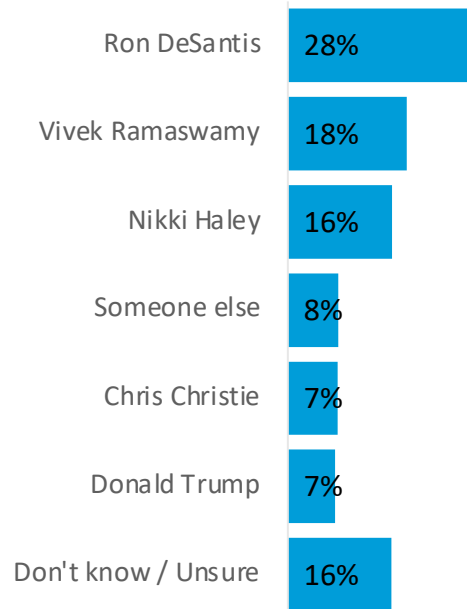
TMP1: Do you think Donald Trump has committed crimes for which he will be convicted, or do you think he will not be convicted of any crimes?
 TMP2: Do you think Donald Trump is someone who will shake up the country for the better or do you think he is a danger to democracy and will hopelessly divide the country if elected?

TRUMP IS CLEAR FAVORITE IN A PROSPECTIVE GOP PRIMARY; DESANTIS IS A DISTANT SECOND, FOLLOWED BY HALEY AND RAMASWAMY.

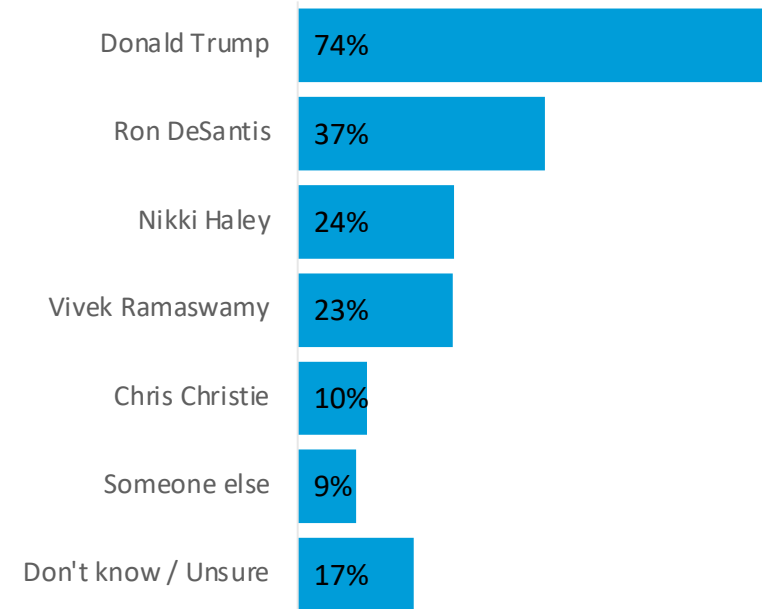
If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?
Among GOP Voters



Who would be your second choice for the Republican nomination for president?
Among GOP Voters



GOP Primary first or second choice
Among GOP Voters

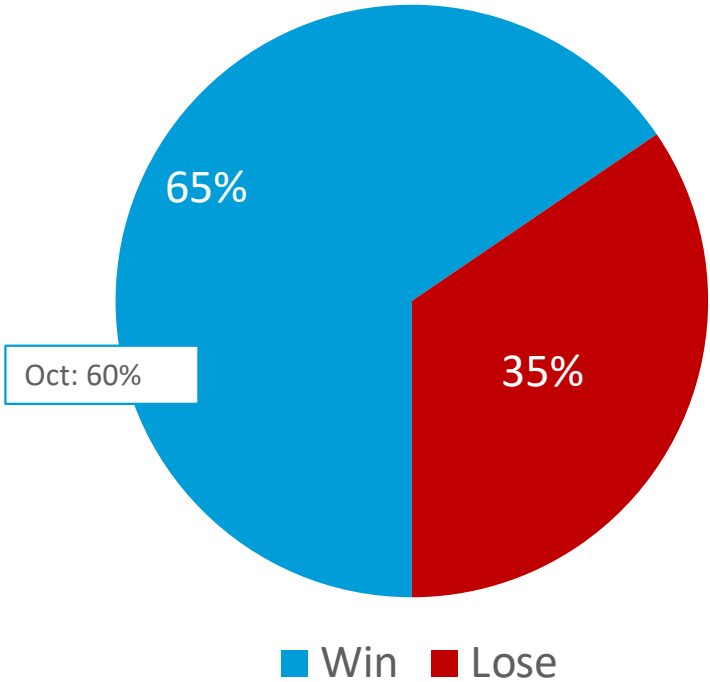


GOPPRIM1A: If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?

GOPPRIM2A: Who would be your second choice for the Republican nomination for president?

MOST VOTERS THINK TRUMP WILL WIN GOP NOMINATION, INCLUDING OVER 4 IN 5 GOP VOTERS.

Do you think Donald Trump will win or lose the Republican primary for president?

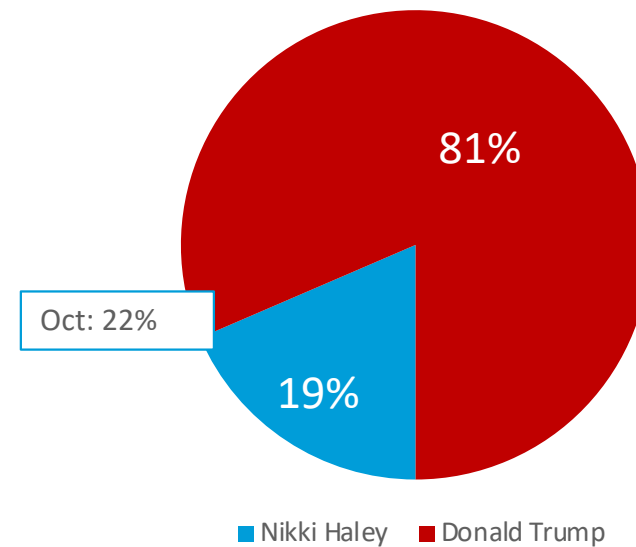
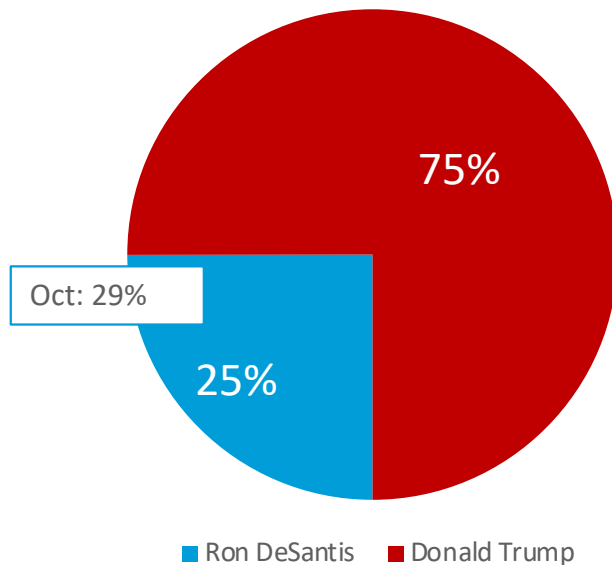


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Win	44%	84%	70%
Lose	56%	16%	30%

TRUMPS REMAINS A STRONG FAVORITE IN A PRIMARY HEAD-TO-HEAD AGAINST DESANTIS AND HALEY.

If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election
was held today, who would you vote for?

Among GOP Voters

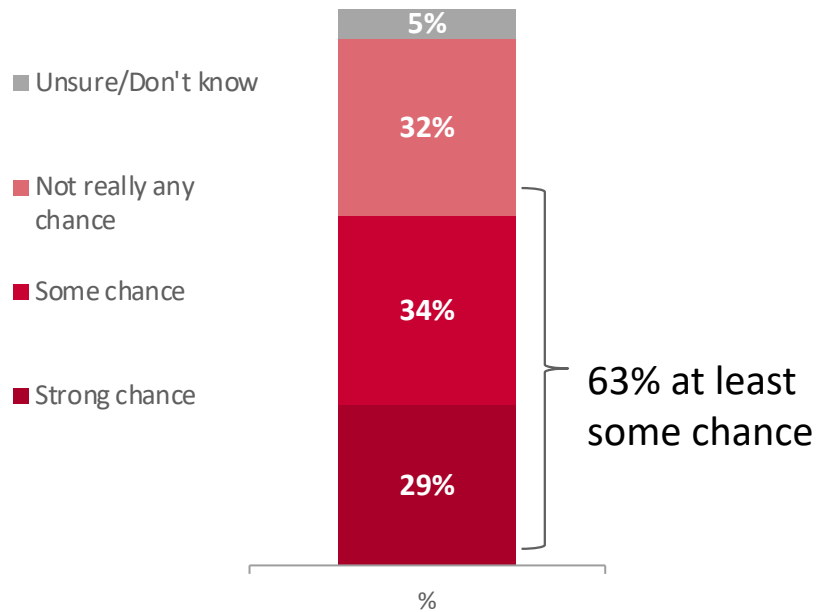


GOPPRIM4: (GOP) If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two?

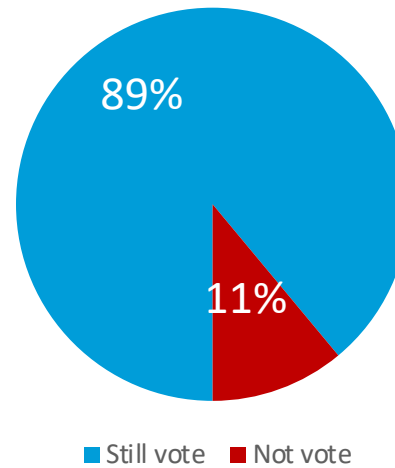
GOPPRIM9: (GOP) If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Nikki Haley and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two?

NEVERTHELESS, MOST TRUMP PRIMARY BACKERS SAY THERE IS SOME CHANCE THEY WOULD SUPPORT ANOTHER CANDIDATE, BUT CRIMINAL CONVICTION WILL NOT IMPACT THEIR PREFERENCE.

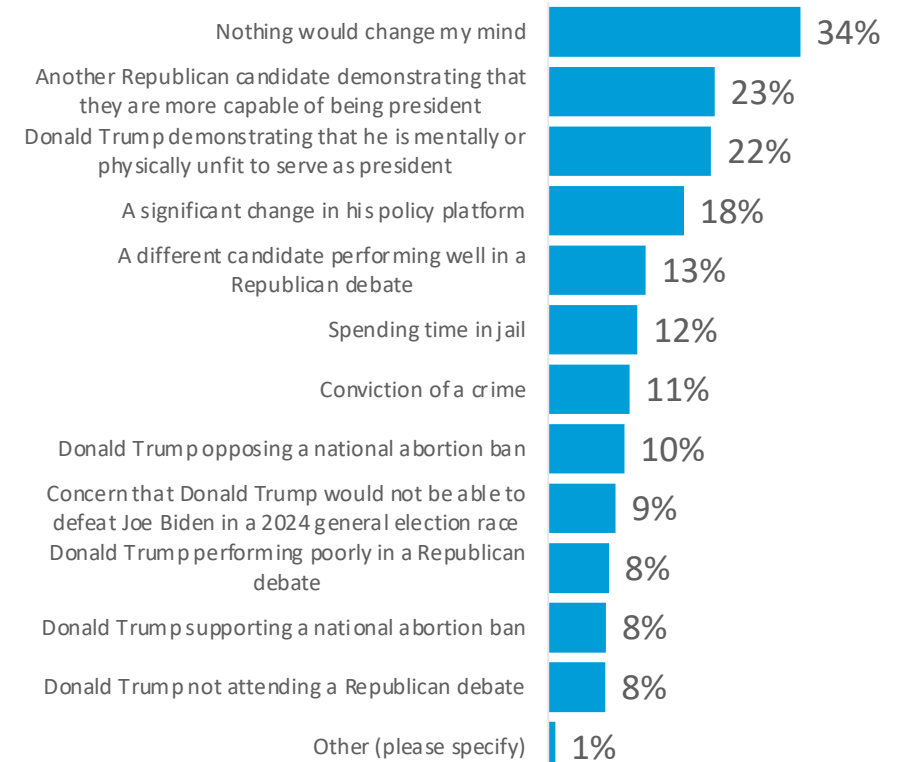
Would you say there is a strong chance, some chance, or not really any chance that you support a candidate other than Donald Trump in the Republican presidential primary?
(Among Trump Primary Voters)



Would you still vote for Donald Trump for president if he was convicted of any crimes or would you not vote for him if that was the case?
(Among Trump Primary Voters)



What if, anything, would cause you to consider changing your support from Donald Trump to another candidate running in the Republican primary? Select all that apply
(Among Trump Primary Voters)



TPS1: Would you say there is a strong chance, some chance, or not really any chance that you support a candidate other than Donald Trump in the Republican presidential primary?

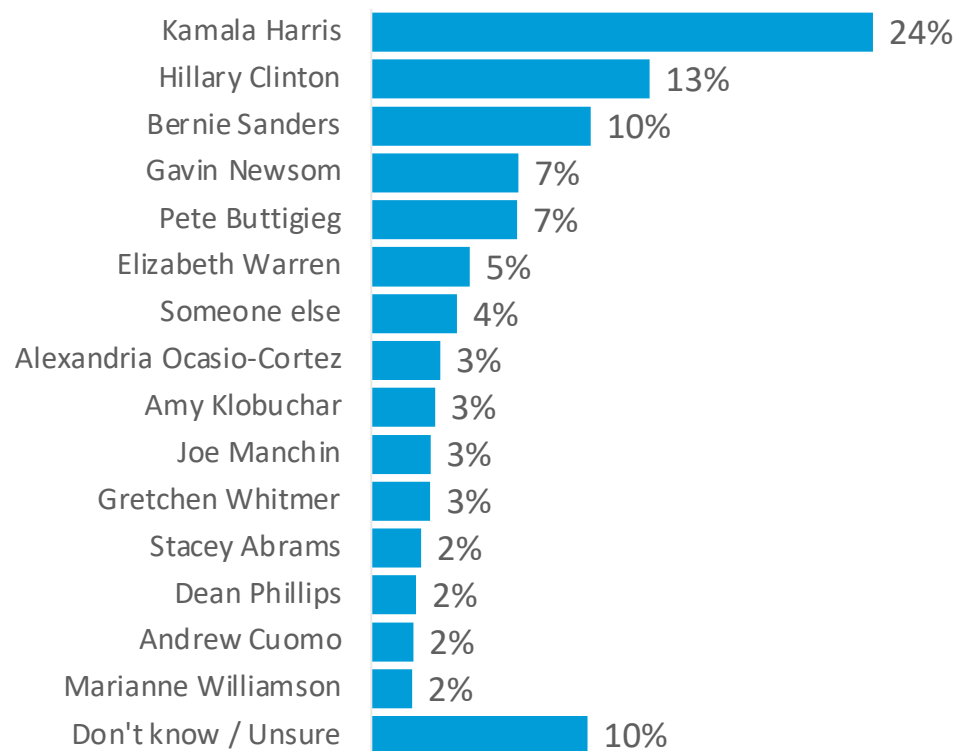
TPS2r: What if, anything, would cause you to consider changing your support from Donald Trump to another candidate running in the Republican primary? Select all that apply

TPS3: Would you still vote for Donald Trump for president if he was convicted of any crimes or would you not vote for him if that was the case?

KAMALA HARRIS IS THE TOP DEMOCRATIC CHOICE SHOULD BIDEN NOT RUN IN 2024.

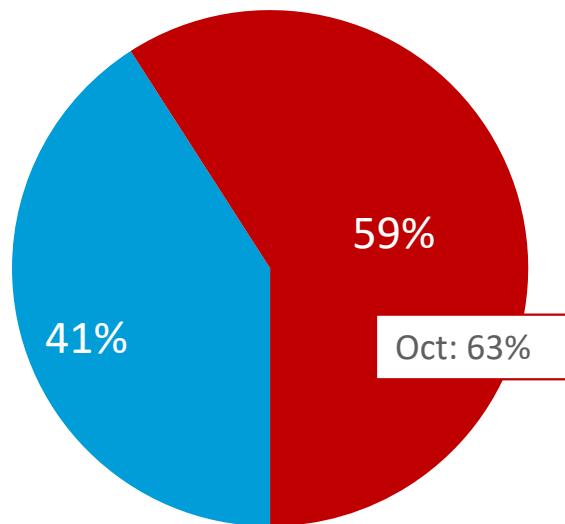
If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate?

(Among Dem Voters)



3 IN 5 SAY BIDEN SHOULD NOT RUN FOR A SECOND TERM, WHILE 1 IN 2 SAY THE SAME FOR TRUMP.

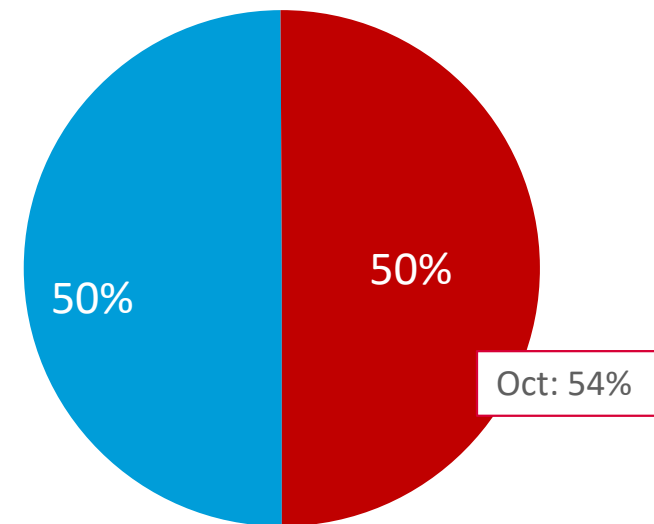
Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?



■ Run ■ Not run

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Run	67%	19%	34%
Not run	33%	81%	66%

Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?



■ Run ■ Not run

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Run	25%	77%	48%
Not run	75%	23%	52%

PRESELEC1: Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?

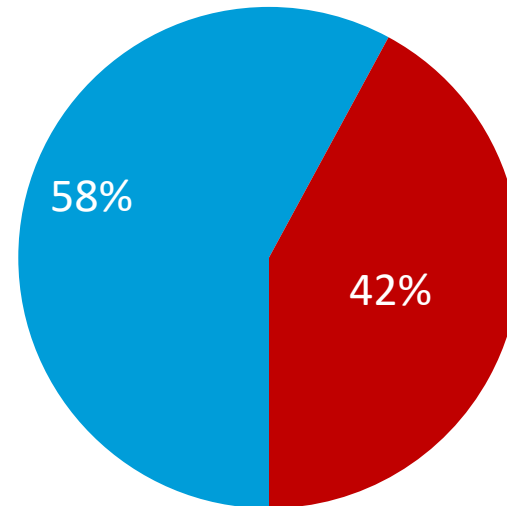
PRESELEC3: Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?

ALMOST 3 IN 5 VOTERS SAY THEY WOULD CONSIDER AN INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE IN THE EVENT OF A BIDEN-TRUMP REMATCH, UP +5PTS FROM LAST MONTH.

If Donald Trump was the Republican nominee and Joe Biden the Democratic nominee, would you consider an independent moderate candidate running for the presidency in 2024 or not?

Oct 23

Column %	
Consider	53%
Not consider	47%

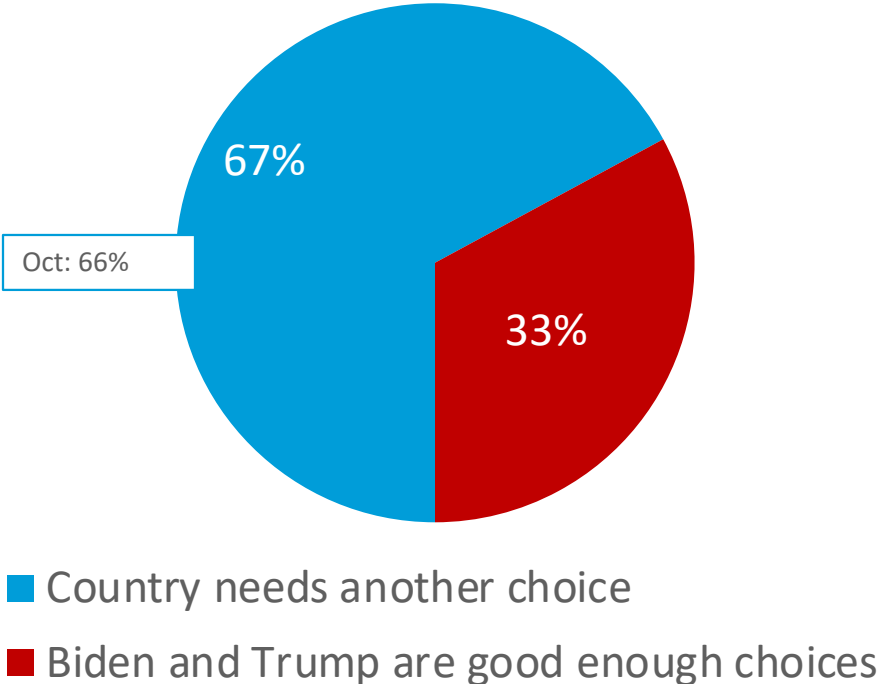


■ Consider ■ Not consider

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Consider	59%	50%	66%
Not consider	41%	50%	34%

STRONG MAJORITIES ACROSS THE POLITICAL SPECTRUM AGREE THE COUNTRY NEEDS “ANOTHER CHOICE” OTHER THAN BIDEN AND TRUMP.

Do you think if Joe Biden and Donald Trump are the nominees of their parties that the country needs another alternative or that this is a good choice for the voters?

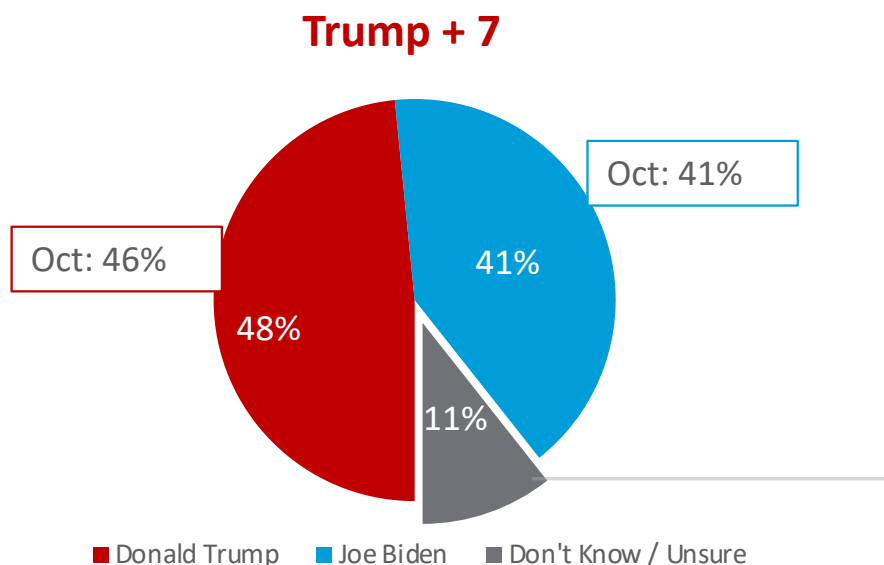


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Country needs another choice	71%	58%	74%
Biden and Trump are good enough choices	29%	42%	26%

TRUMP STILL HAS A LEAD OVER BIDEN IN A HEAD-TO-HEAD.

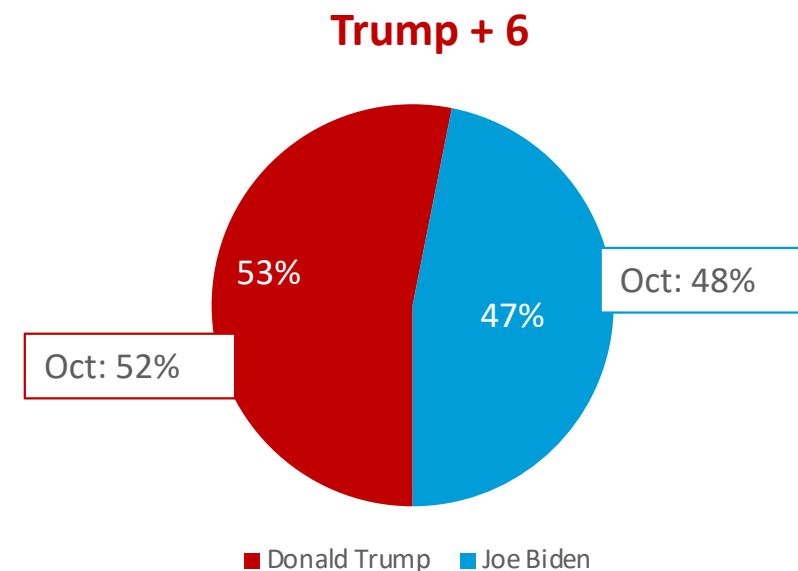
Biden vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	13%	86%	47%
Joe Biden	76%	6%	38%
Don't Know / Unsure	11%	8%	15%

Including Leaners:
If you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump or Joe Biden?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	16%	91%	54%
Joe Biden	84%	9%	46%

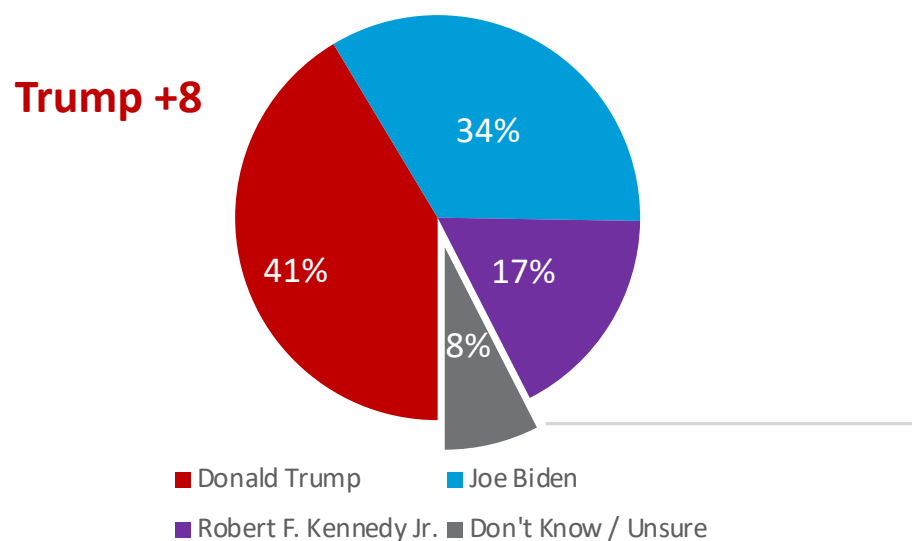
H1: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H1LEAN: And if you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

TRUMP WINS IN A THREE-WAY RACE INCLUDING RFK JR.

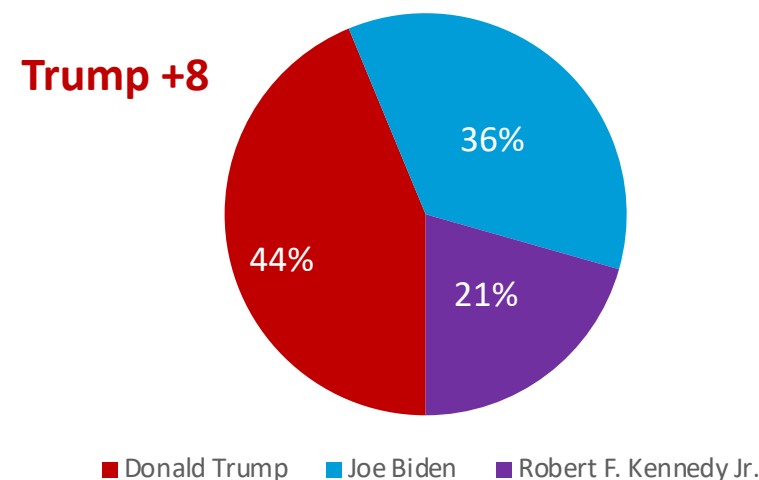
Biden vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between **Trump**, the Republican, **Joe Biden**, the Democrat, and **Robert F. Kennedy Jr.**, the Independent, who would you vote for?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	12%	76%	36%
Joe Biden	64%	7%	28%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	18%	10%	26%
Don't Know / Unsure	6%	6%	11%

Including Leanners:
If you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or Robert F. Kennedy Jr.?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	12%	79%	40%
Joe Biden	68%	7%	30%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	20%	14%	30%

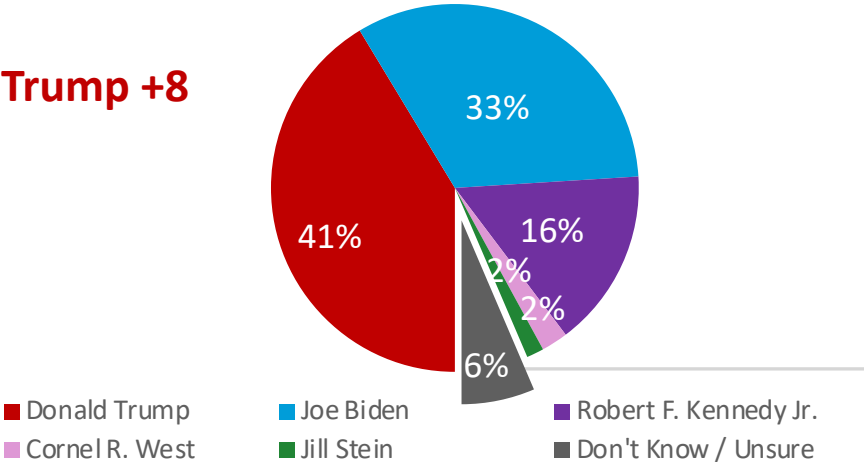
H6: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican, Joe Biden, the Democrat, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr., the Independent, who would you vote for?

H6LEAN: And if you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or Robert F. Kennedy Jr.?

TRUMPS WINS IN A MULTI-WAY RACE AMONG BIDEN, RFK JR., CORNEL WEST, AND JILL STEIN.

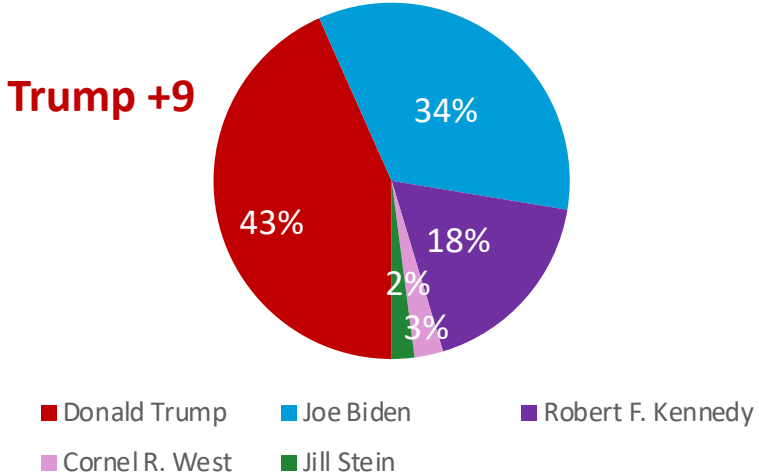
Biden vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between **Trump**, the Republican and **Joe Biden**, the Democrat, **Robert F. Kennedy Jr.**, the Independent, **Cornel R. West**, the Independent, and **Jill Stein**, the Green Party candidate who would vote for?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	10%	77%	36%
Joe Biden	65%	6%	25%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	16%	10%	24%
Cornel R. West	3%	1%	3%
Jill Stein	2%	1%	2%
Don't Know / Unsure	4%	6%	10%

If you had to choose, would you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, Robert F. Kennedy Jr, Cornel R. West, or Jill Stein?



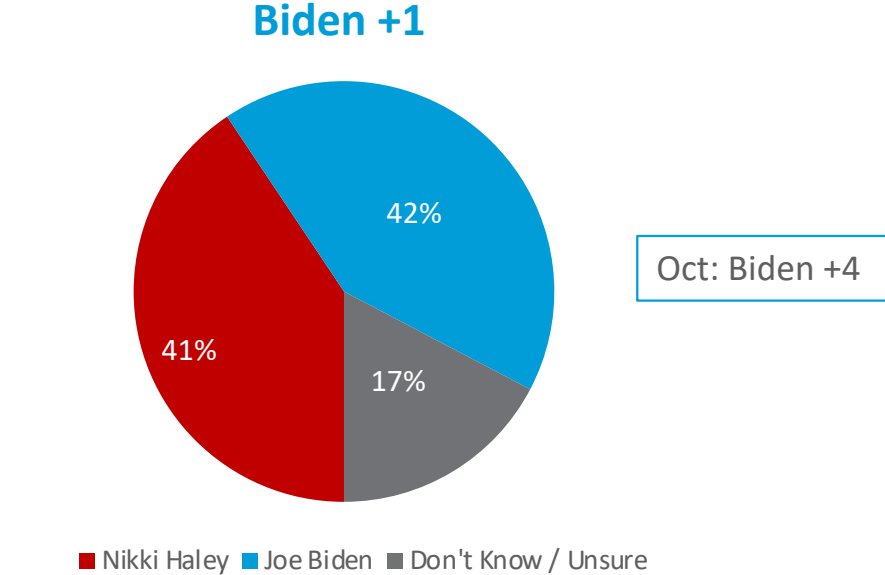
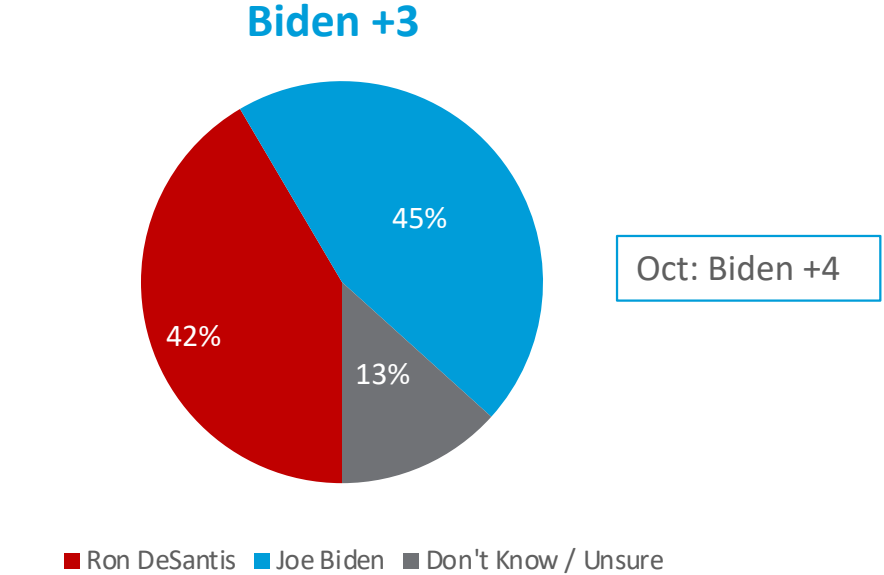
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	11%	79%	40%
Joe Biden	67%	6%	27%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	17%	12%	26%
Cornel R. West	3%	1%	4%
Jill Stein	2%	1%	3%

H9: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican, Joe Biden, the Democrat, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., the Independent, Cornel R. West, the Independent, and Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate who would vote for?

BIDEN IS TIED WITH HALEY AND DEFEATS DESANTIS, BUT HIS MARGIN IS SHRINKING COMPARED TO LAST MONTH.

Biden vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between [GOP], the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



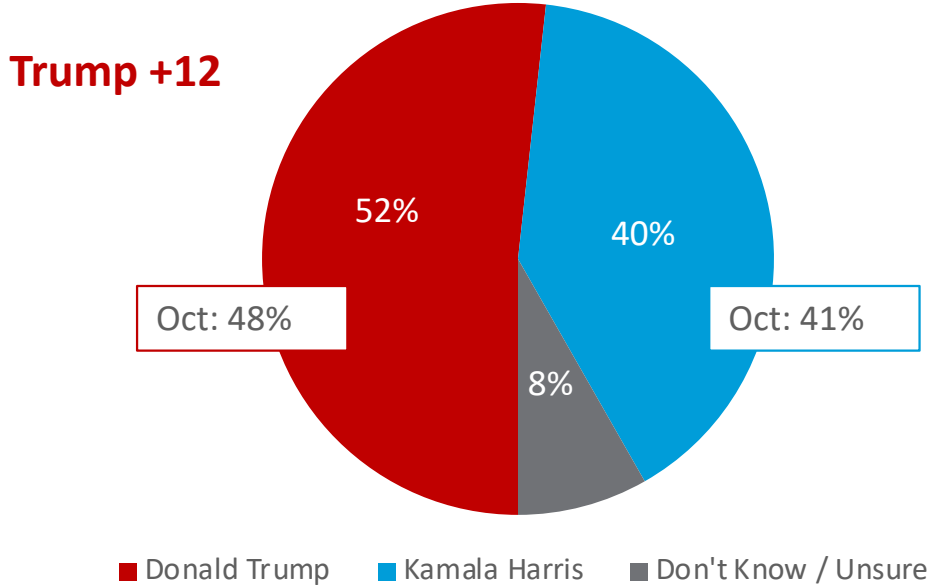
H2A: (Split sample) If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H2C: (Split sample) If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Nikki Haley, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

TRUMP BEATS HARRIS HANDILY IN A HEAD-TO-HEAD.

Harris vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	20%	85%	51%
Kamala Harris	74%	9%	35%
Don't Know / Unsure	6%	6%	14%

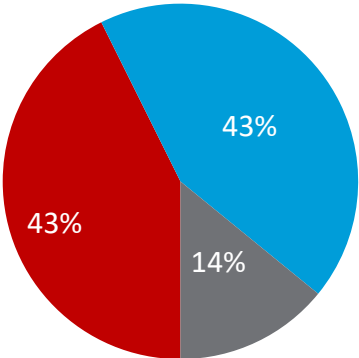
H5: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

HARRIS IS TIED WITH DESANTIS AND HALEY IN 2024 HORSERACE, AND LOSING GROUND TO HALEY.

Harris vs GOP Nominees Horserace:

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between [GOP], the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Tied

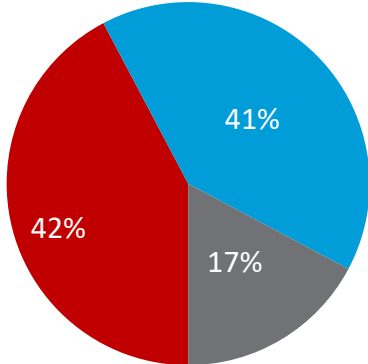


Oct: Tied

■ Ron DeSantis ■ Kamala Harris ■ Don't Know / Unsure

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Ron DeSantis	13%	74%	42%
Kamala Harris	78%	12%	37%
Don't Know / Unsure	9%	14%	22%

Haley +1



Oct: Harris +2

■ Nikki Haley ■ Kamala Harris ■ Don't Know / Unsure

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Nikki Haley	16%	66%	46%
Kamala Harris	75%	13%	31%
Don't Know / Unsure	9%	21%	23%

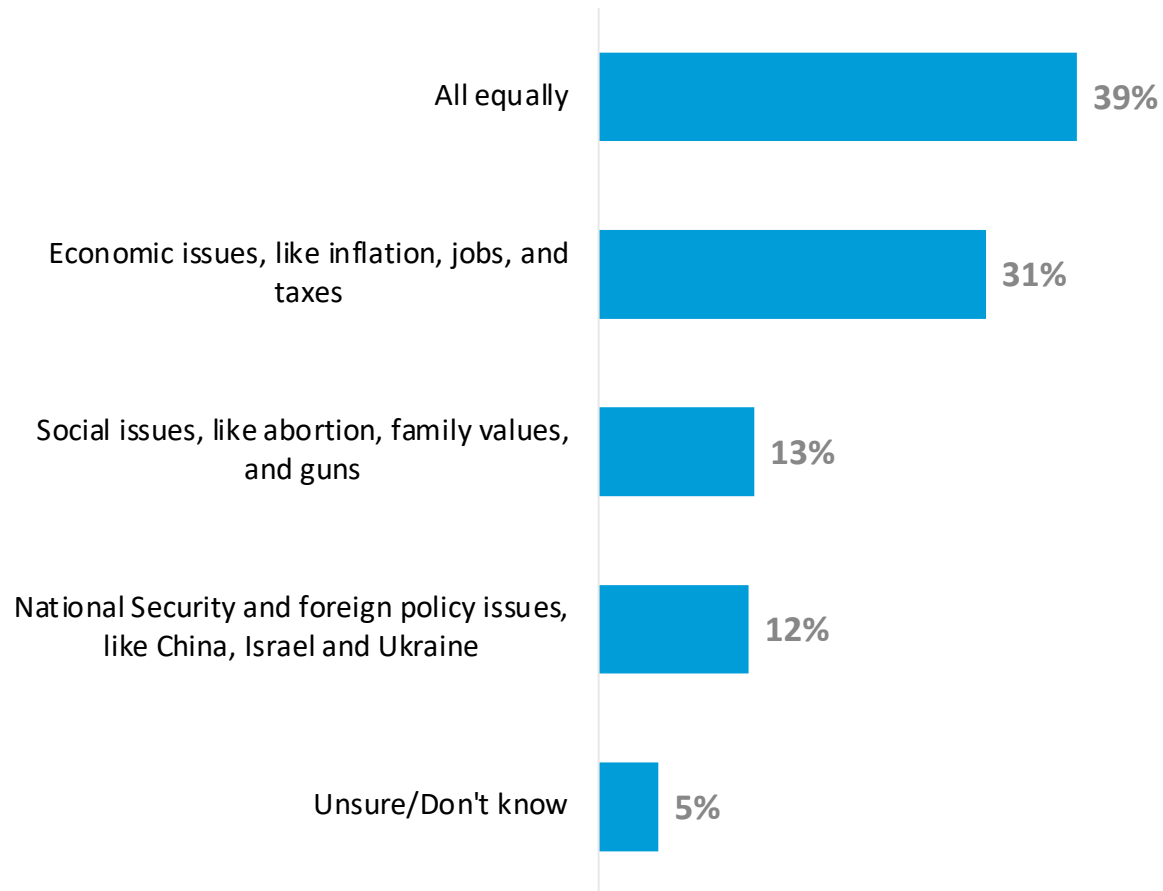
H4A: (Split sample) If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H4C: (Split sample) If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Nikki Haley, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

2024 ELECTION

VOTERS WANT CANDIDATES TO FOCUS ON ECONOMIC ISSUES OVER SOCIAL AND FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES.

Generally, do you prefer candidates focused on social issues, like abortion, family values, and guns, on economic issues, like inflation, jobs, and taxes, or on national security and foreign policy issues, like Ukraine, Israel and China, all equally, or are you unsure?

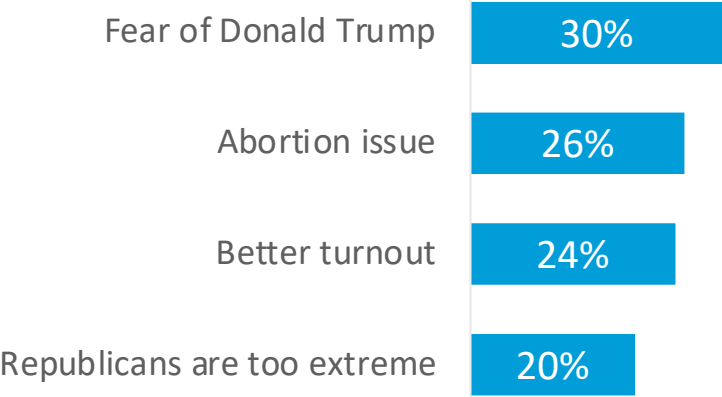


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
All equally	42%	33%	42%
Economic issues, like inflation, jobs, and taxes	25%	37%	32%
National Security and foreign policy issues, like China, Israel and Ukraine	11%	16%	8%
Social issues, like abortion, family values, and guns	18%	8%	12%
Unsure/Don't know	4%	5%	5%

ISSUES1. Generally, do you prefer candidates focused on social issues, like abortion, family values, and guns, on economic issues, like inflation, jobs, and taxes, or on national security and foreign policy issues, like Ukraine, Israel and China, all equally, or are you unsure?

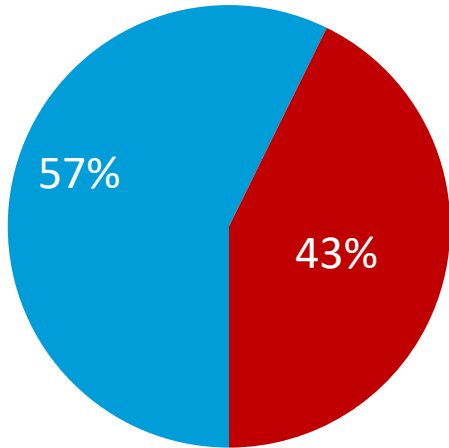
VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHAT THEY THINK ARE THE REASONS BEHIND DEMOCRATS' SUCCESS IN THIS YEAR'S ELECTIONS. MOST THINK OBAMA WANTS BIDEN TO RUN AGAIN.

Why do you think Democrats did well in this year's elections - because of the abortion issue, because they have a better turnout machine, because of fear of Donald Trump, because the Republicans seem too extreme?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Fear of Donald Trump	23%	38%	30%
Abortion issue	26%	27%	23%
Better turnout	25%	25%	24%
Republicans are too extreme	26%	10%	23%

Do you think Barack Obama wants Joe Biden to run for president again or wants him not to run?



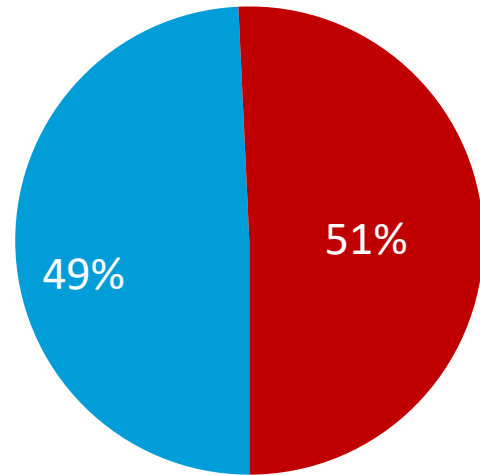
■ Wants Biden to run ■ Does not want him to run

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Wants Biden to run	75%	46%	47%
Does not want him to run	25%	54%	53%

ELEC1: Why do you think Democrats did well in this year's elections - because of the abortion issue, because they have a better turnout machine, because of fear of Donald Trump, because the Republicans seem too extreme?
 ELEC2: Do you think Barack Obama wants Joe Biden to run for president again or wants him not to run?

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER BIDEN CAN RUN AN EFFECTIVE CAMPAIGN. 3 IN 5 THINK BIDEN HELPED HIS SON'S BUSINESS DEALINGS.

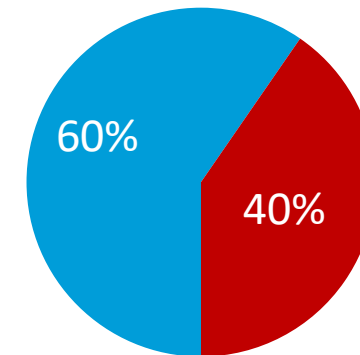
Do you think Joe Biden can run an effective campaign for president or is he unable to run an effective campaign?



■ Can run an effective campaign ■ Unable

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Can run an effective campaign	78%	26%	41%
Unable	22%	74%	59%

Do you think that Joe Biden helped and participated in Hunter Biden's business, or did he not participate or help his son's business dealings?



■ Participated in Hunter's business ■ Did not participate

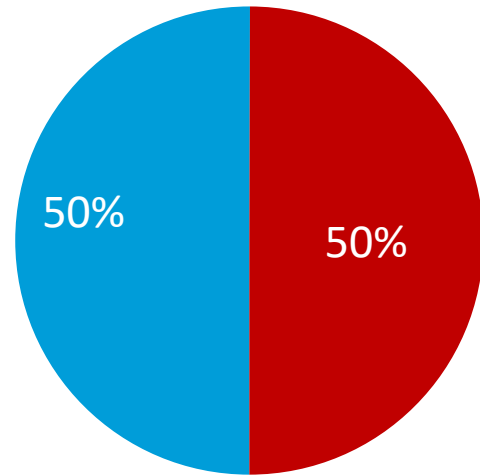
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Participated in Hunter's business	39%	81%	59%
Did not participate	61%	19%	41%

ELEC3: Do you think Joe Biden can run an effective campaign for president or is he unable to run an effective campaign?

ELEC4: Do you think that Joe Biden helped and participated in Hunter Biden's business, or did he not participate or help his son's business dealings?

VOTERS ARE SPLIT DOWN THE MIDDLE ON THE MOTIVATION OF TRUMP'S PROSECUTIONS, AND WHETHER BIDEN OR TRUMP WOULD WIN A REMATCH ELECTION.

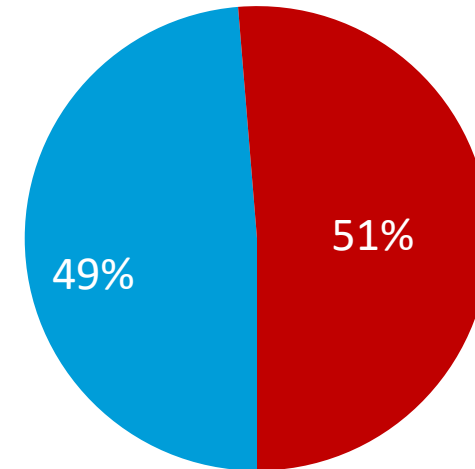
Do you think the prosecutions of Donald Trump are fair and unbiased or are they politically motivated?



■ Prosecutions are fair ■ Politically motivated

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Prosecutions are fair	76%	26%	47%
Politically motivated	24%	74%	53%

Do you think that in a Biden-Trump rematch that the winner will be Biden or Trump?



■ Biden ■ Trump

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Biden	84%	16%	44%
Trump	16%	84%	56%

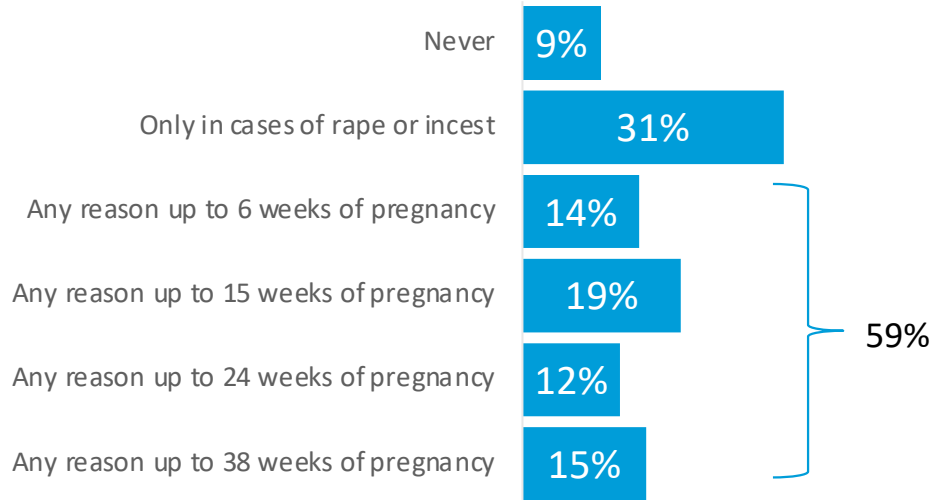
ELEC5: Do you think the prosecutions of Donald Trump are fair and unbiased or are they politically motivated?

ELEC6: Do you think that in a Biden-Trump rematch that the winner will be Biden or Trump?

ABORTION

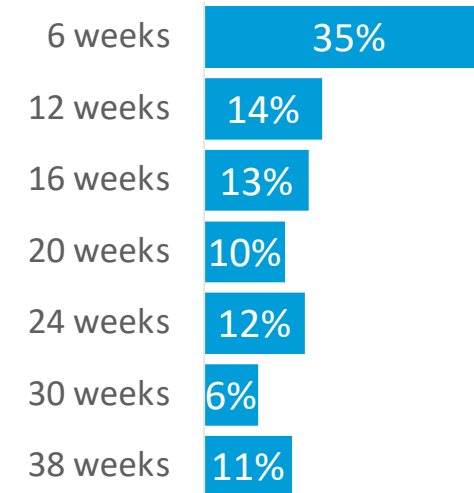
3 IN 5 THINK A WOMAN SHOULD HAVE SOLE RIGHT TO CHOOSE FOR ANY REASON UP TO 6 WEEKS OF PREGNANCY.

Under what circumstances should a woman have the sole right to decide whether to have an abortion...?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Never	4%	14%	10%
Only in cases of rape or incest	27%	39%	27%
Any reason up to 6 weeks of pregnancy	15%	16%	11%
Any reason up to 15 weeks of pregnancy	18%	17%	24%
Any reason up to 24 weeks of pregnancy	15%	7%	12%
Any reason up to 38 weeks of pregnancy	22%	6%	16%

Do you think that a fetus is viable at...?



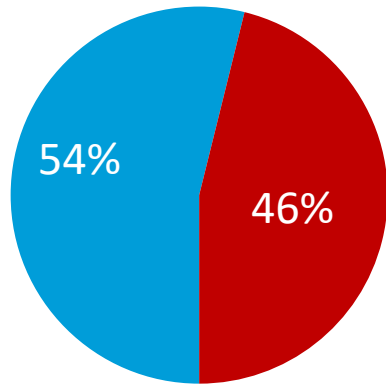
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
6 weeks	26%	47%	29%
12 weeks	13%	15%	14%
16 weeks	13%	12%	14%
20 weeks	11%	7%	11%
24 weeks	15%	9%	12%
30 weeks	8%	5%	7%
38 weeks	14%	5%	13%

AB1: Under what circumstances should a woman have the sole right to decide whether to have an abortion...?

AB2: Do you think that a fetus is viable at...?

SLIGHT MAJORITY OF VOTERS SUPPORT SCOTUS' OVERTURNING ROE V. WADE; 2 IN 5 THINK CONGRESS SHOULD PASS A SIMILAR LAW.

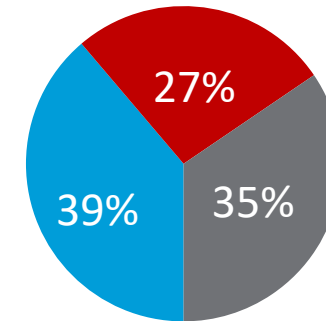
Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade, which allows each state to decide its own standards for abortion instead of a set right?



■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	45%	67%	49%
Oppose	55%	33%	51%

Now that the Supreme Court has overturned Roe v. Wade, which of the following is closest to your view:



- Congress should pass a law guaranteeing access to abortion nationwide similar to Roe vs. Wade which guaranteed abortions
- Congress should pass a law that restricts abortion to 6 weeks or less nationwide
- Congress should pass no law concerning abortion and allow each state to determine its own policy

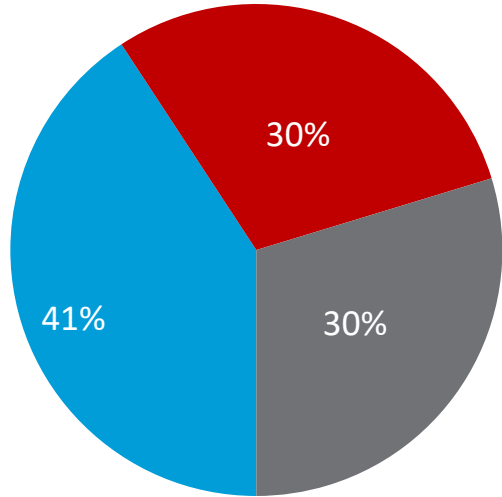
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Congress should pass a law guaranteeing access to abortion nationwide similar to Roe vs. Wade which guaranteed abortions	54%	24%	37%
Congress should pass a law that restricts abortion to 6 weeks or less nationwide	20%	35%	25%
Congress should pass no law concerning abortion and allow each state to determine its own policy	26%	41%	38%

AB3: Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade, which allows each state to decide its own standards for abortion instead of a set right?

AB4: Now that the Supreme Court has overturned Roe v. Wade, which of the following is closest to your view:

OVERTURNING ROE V. WADE MOTIVATES DEMOCRATS MORE THAN REPUBLICANS TO VOTE FOR THEIR CANDIDATES, AND MOVES INDEPENDENT VOTERS TOWARDS DEMS.

Does the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade make you more likely to vote in the 2024 presidential election for a Democrat, for a Republican, or does it not affect how you plan to vote in the 2024 elections?

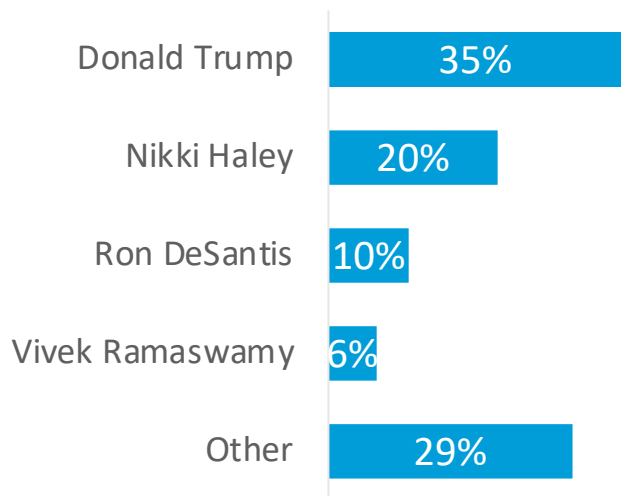


- More likely to vote for a Democrat
- More likely to vote for a Republican
- No effect on your vote

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
More likely to vote for a Democrat	77%	9%	34%
More likely to vote for a Republican	6%	58%	23%
No effect on your vote	17%	33%	43%

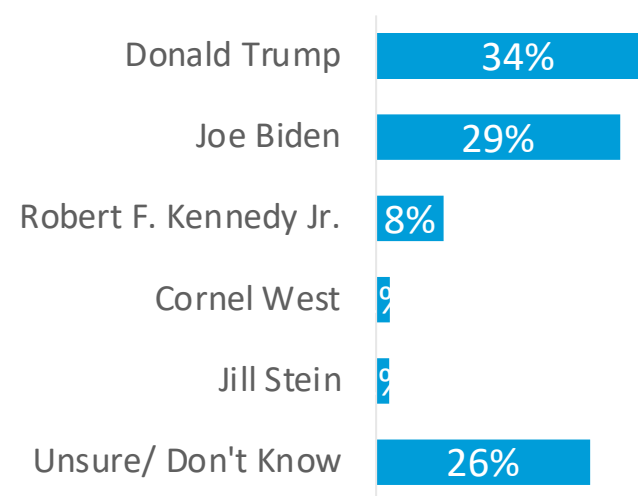
TRUMP AND BIDEN HAVE THE BEST POSITIONS ON ABORTION, SAY GOP VOTERS AND DEMS, RESPECTIVELY.

In your view which of the following 2024 GOP candidates has the best position on abortion?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	17%	60%	26%
Nikki Haley	24%	15%	22%
Ron DeSantis	9%	8%	12%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	6%	8%
Other	46%	10%	32%

In your view which of the following 2024 general election candidates has the best position on abortion?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	9%	64%	28%
Joe Biden	59%	5%	21%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9%	6%	9%
Cornel West	2%	1%	3%
Jill Stein	2%	1%	2%
Unsure/ Don't Know	20%	23%	37%

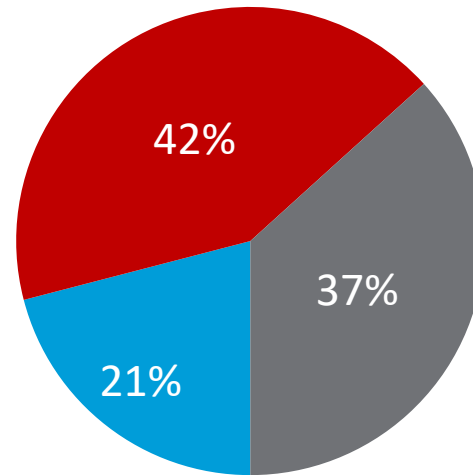
AB6: In your view which of the following 2024 GOP candidates has the best position on abortion?

AB7: In your view which of the following 2024 general election candidates has the best position on abortion?

CRIME

MOST THINK CRIME IS GETTING WORSE RATHER THAN BETTER IN THEIR COMMUNITY.

Do you think crime and safety in your community is getting better, worse, or staying about the same?

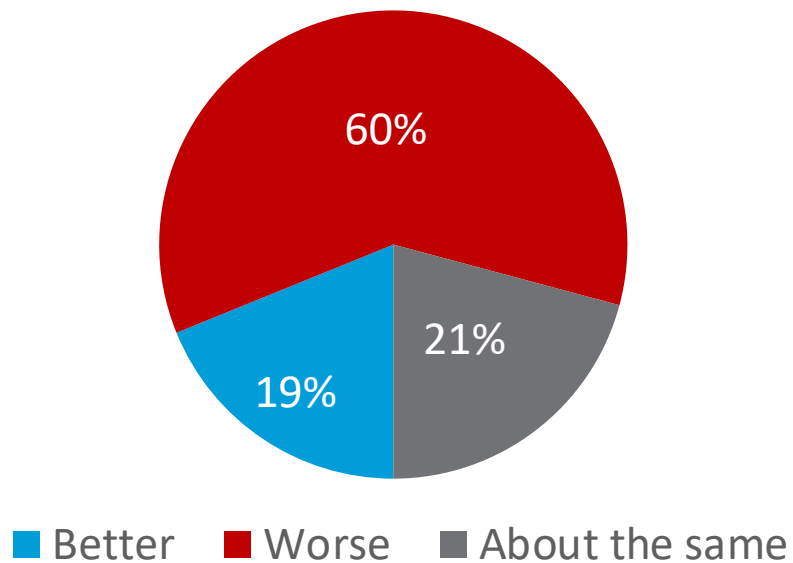


■ Better ■ Worse ■ About the same

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better	31%	17%	12%
Worse	30%	50%	49%
About the same	39%	33%	38%

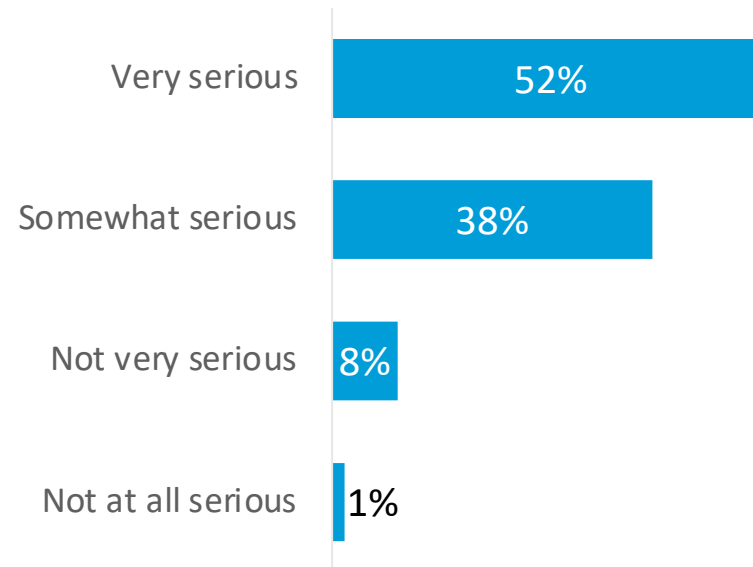
3 IN 5 SAY CRIME IS WORSENING IN US CITIES, AND 1 IN 2 SAY IT IS A VERY SERIOUS ISSUE FOR THE COUNTRY.

Do you think crime and safety in inner cities in America is getting better, worse, or staying about the same?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Better	28%	14%	12%
Worse	47%	71%	65%
About the same	25%	15%	23%

Overall, how serious of an issue do you think crime is for the country right now?



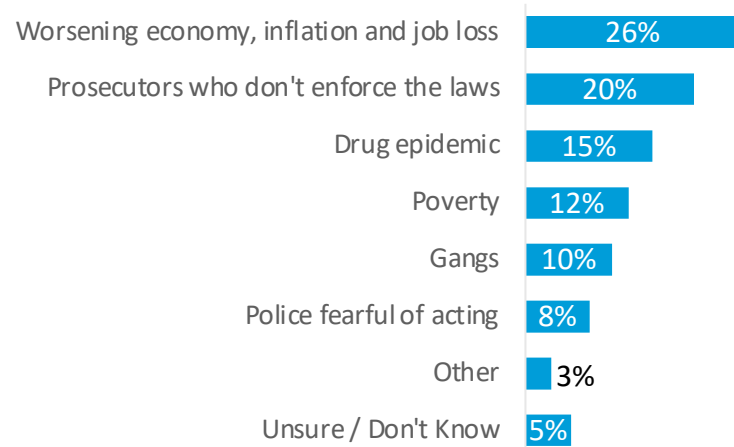
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Very serious	51%	58%	47%
Somewhat serious	39%	35%	43%
Not very serious	9%	6%	9%
Not at all serious	1%	1%	2%

CS2: Do you think crime and safety in inner cities in America is getting better, worse, or staying about the same?

CS3: Overall, how serious of an issue do you think crime is for the country right now?

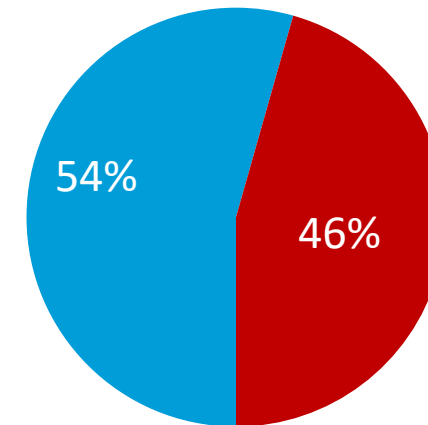
THE TOP REASON GIVEN FOR RISING CRIME IS WORSENING ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AND MOST SAY POLICE IS AFRAID TO DO THEIR JOBS.

What do you think is most to blame behind rising crime in inner cities in America?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Worsening economy, inflation and job loss	25%	26%	27%
Prosecutors who don't enforce the laws	10%	29%	22%
Drug epidemic	20%	11%	14%
Poverty	19%	8%	9%
Gangs	11%	11%	10%
Police fearful of acting	7%	7%	10%
Other	3%	3%	3%
Unsure / Don't Know	6%	5%	5%

Do you think police today are afraid of doing their jobs because of racial or political issues or is that not an issue in the crime that we are seeing?



■ Police are afraid ■ That is not an issue

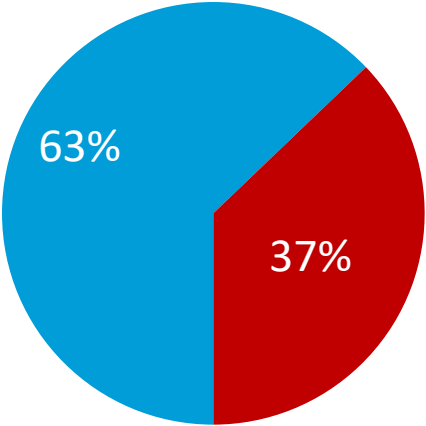
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Police are afraid	45%	64%	54%
That is not an issue	55%	36%	46%

CS4: What do you think is most to blame behind rising crime in inner cities in America?

CS5: Do you think police today are afraid of doing their jobs because of racial or political issues or is that not an issue in the crime that we are seeing

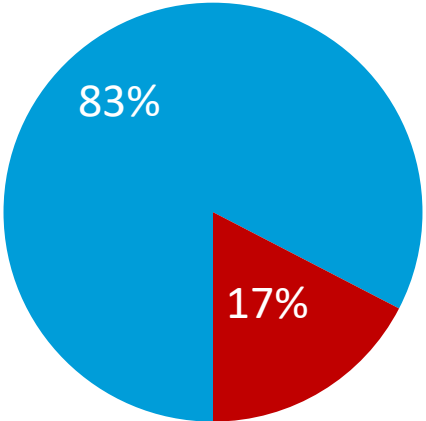
SIX IN TEN VOTERS SAY OWNING A GUN IS NECESSARY FOR PROTECTION TODAY. OVERWHEMING MAJORITIES WANT SHOPLIFTING LAWS ENFORCED.

Do you think you need to have a gun today in case you are attacked by criminals, or do you think owning a gun is unnecessary?



■ Need to have a gun ■ Unnecessary

Do you think that shoplifting laws should be strictly enforced, or do you prefer laxer enforcement of shoplifting laws?



■ Strictly enforced ■ Laxer

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Need to have a gun	54%	77%	56%
Unnecessary	46%	23%	44%

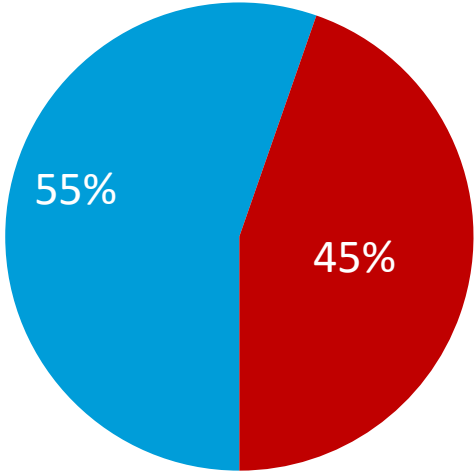
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Strictly enforced	79%	90%	79%
Laxer	21%	10%	21%

CS13: Do you think you need to have a gun today in case you are attacked by criminals, or do you think owning a gun is unnecessary?

CS14: Do you think that shoplifting laws should be strictly enforced, or do you prefer laxer enforcement of shoplifting laws?

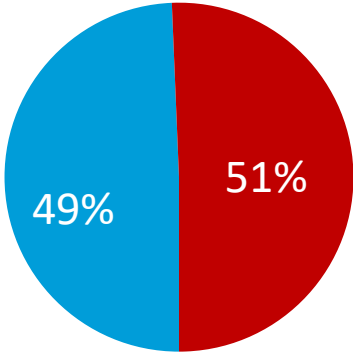
MOST VOTERS SAY WOKE POLITICIANS ARE TO BLAME FOR RISING CRIME, BUT ARE SPLIT ABOUT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF CITY DA'S.

Do you think that the increase in crime is the fault of woke politicians or other factors?



■ Woke politicians ■ Other factors

Do you think big city district attorneys today are prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently or are they pulling back from prosecuting them?



■ Prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently ■ Pulling back from prosecuting them

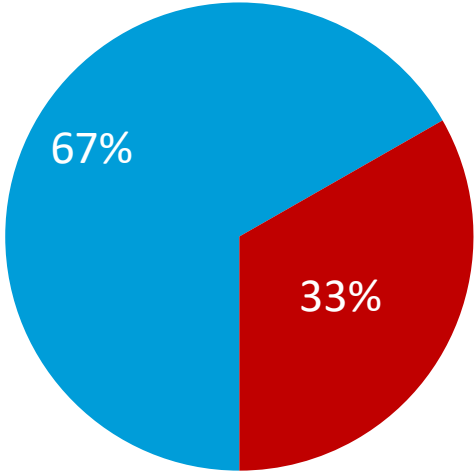
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Woke politicians	42%	71%	52%
Other factors	58%	29%	48%

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently	63%	40%	44%
Pulling back from prosecuting them	37%	60%	56%

CS6: Do you think that the increase in crime is the fault of woke politicians with or other factors?
 CS7: Do you think big city district attorneys today are prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently or are they pulling back from prosecuting them?

MOST VOTERS SUPPORT REMOVING DA'S WHO ARE SOFT ON CRIME, AND VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS FOCUSING ON THE RIGHT TYPES OF OFFENSES.

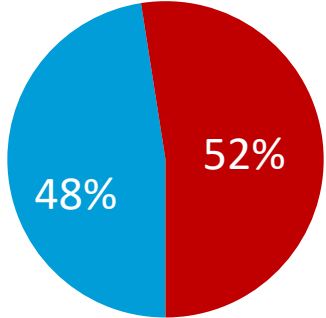
Would you support or oppose removing district attorneys that are pulling back on prosecuting violent offenders?



■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	64%	72%	63%
Oppose	36%	28%	37%

Do you think the Justice Department is focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates or is it focusing too much on political offenses like the Trump cases and protecting school parents?



■ Focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates
 ■ Focusing too much on political offenses

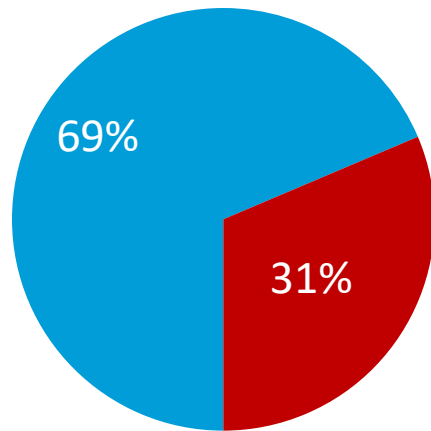
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates	68%	34%	38%
Focusing too much on political offenses	32%	66%	62%

CS8: Would you support or oppose removing district attorneys that are pulling back on prosecuting violent offenders?

CS9: Do you think the Justice Department is focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates or is it focusing too much on political offenses like the Trump cases and protecting school parents?

TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SUPPORT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INTERVENING IN CITIES WITH SOFT DA'S.

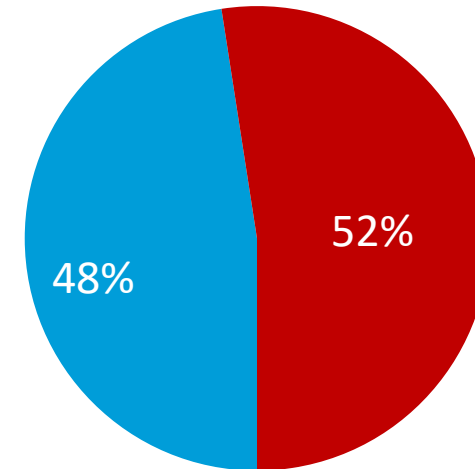
Would you favor or oppose the justice department intervening in cities where local District Attorneys have reduced their prosecution of violent offenders?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	68%	75%	61%
Oppose	32%	25%	39%

Which is a bigger problem today - white supremacy or groups like Antifa?



■ White supremacy ■ Groups like Antifa

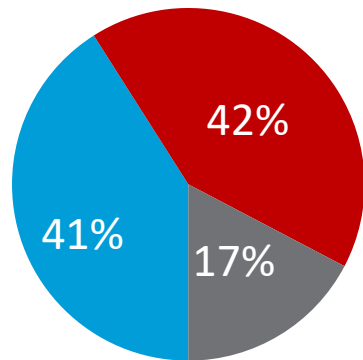
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
White supremacy	69%	28%	44%
Groups like Antifa	31%	72%	56%

CS10: Would you favor or oppose the justice department intervening in cities where local District Attorneys have reduced their prosecution of violent offenders?

CS15: Which is a bigger problem today - white supremacy or groups like Antifa?

VOTERS ARE MORE LIKELY TO SAY JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FAVORS DEMOCRATS THAN REPUBLICANS.

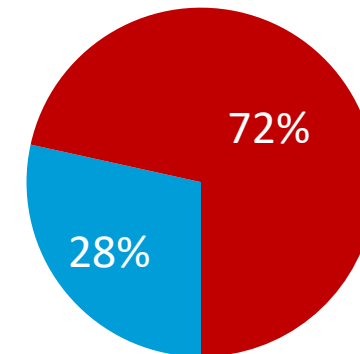
Do you think the Justice Department today enforces the law evenhandedly or favors Democrats or favors Republicans in the way it enforces the law?



■ Evenhandedly ■ Favors Democrats
■ Favors Republicans

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Evenhandedly	54%	25%	45%
Favors Democrats	28%	56%	42%
Favors Republicans	18%	19%	14%

Do you believe that in the theory that all white people are oppressors and all black people are oppressed, or is this a racist theory?



■ Believe in oppressor / oppressed theory
■ It is a racist theory

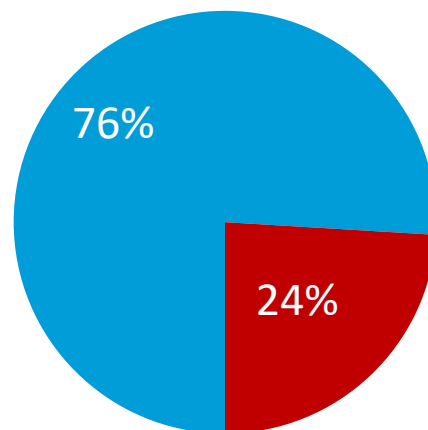
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Believe in oppressor / oppressed theory	38%	23%	23%
It is a racist theory	62%	77%	77%

CS16: Do you think the Justice Department today enforces the law evenhandedly or favors Democrats or favors Republicans in the way it enforces the law?

CS17: Do you believe that in the theory that all white people are oppressors and all black people are oppressed, or is this a racist theory?

THREE-QUARTERS OF VOTERS AGREE SOCIAL MEDIA-INSPIRED MOBS ARE A SERIOUS CRIME PROBLEM.

Do you think that mobs of kids driven by social media are a serious part of the crime problem or not a serious part of the crime problem?

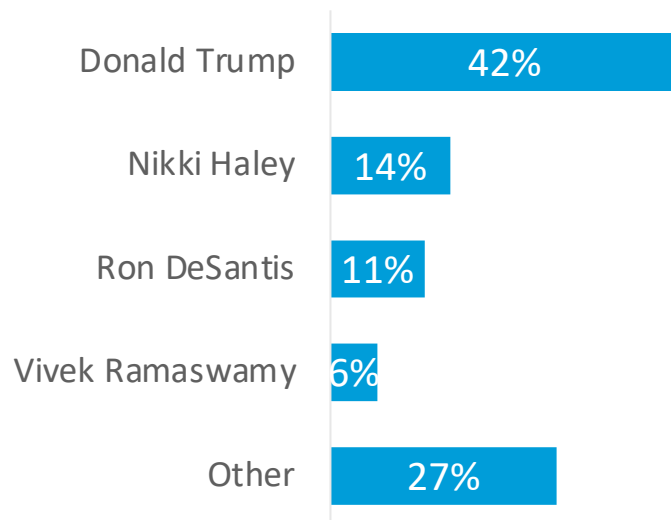


■ Serious crime problem ■ Not a serious problem

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Serious crime problem	75%	81%	71%
Not a serious problem	25%	19%	29%

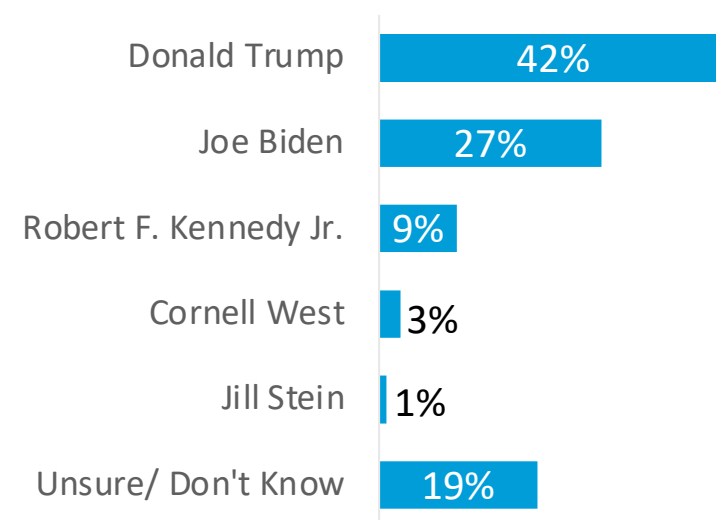
TRUMP IS THE CANDIDATE WITH THE BEST POSITIONS ON CRIME, SAY GOP AND OVERALL VOTERS, RESPECTIVELY.

In your view which of the following 2024 GOP candidates has the best position on crime?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	20%	69%	35%
Nikki Haley	20%	8%	15%
Ron DeSantis	12%	10%	12%
Vivek Ramaswamy	3%	5%	10%
Other	45%	8%	28%

In your view which of the following 2024 general election candidates has the best position on crime?



Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Donald Trump	12%	75%	39%
Joe Biden	54%	5%	18%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	11%	6%	11%
Cornel West	2%	1%	5%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%
Unsure/ Don't Know	20%	12%	27%

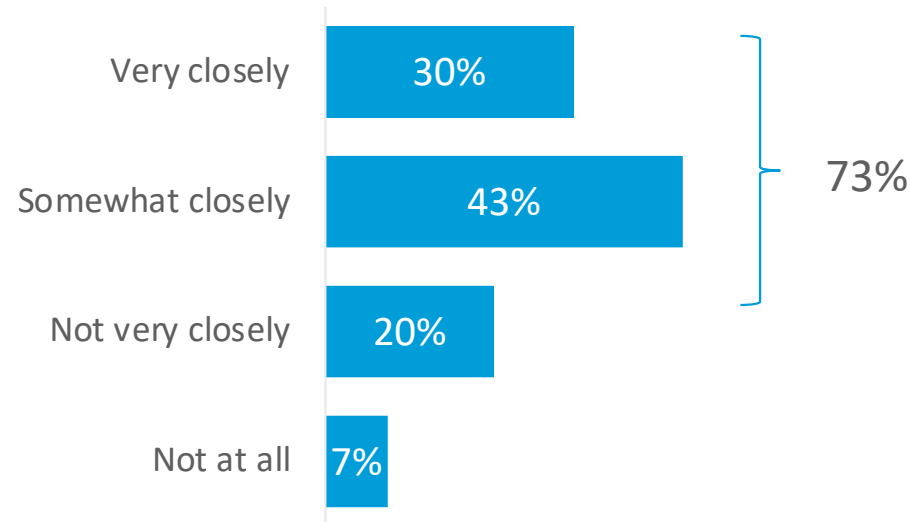
CS11: In your view which of the following 2024 GOP candidates has the best position on crime?

CS12: In your view which of the following 2024 general election candidates has the best position on crime?

BIDEN ISRAEL POLICY

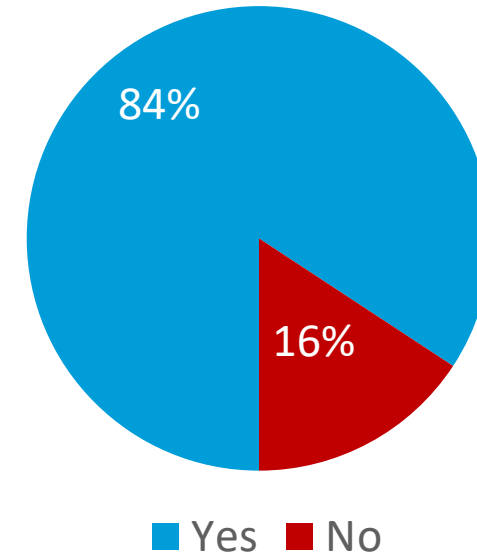
3 IN 4 VOTERS ARE FOLLOWING THE ISRAEL-HAMAS CONFLICT, AND A STRONG MAJORITY SAY THE HAMAS ATTACK WAS A TERRORIST ACT.

How closely are you paying attention to the Israel-Hamas war?



Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Very closely	26%	33%	33%	26%	27%	30%
Somewhat closely	44%	38%	40%	43%	42%	49%
Not very closely	22%	17%	18%	25%	25%	18%
Not at all	8%	12%	9%	7%	6%	4%

Do you think the recent attack on Israel was a terrorist attack or not?



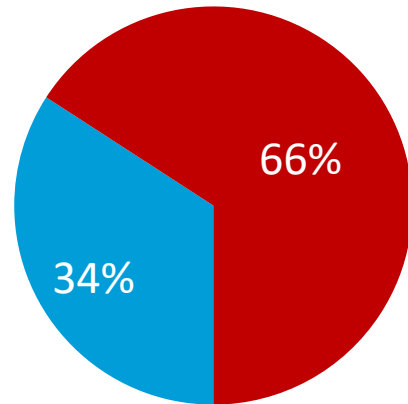
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Yes	64%	78%	82%	81%	91%	95%
No	36%	22%	18%	19%	9%	5%

ISR1: How closely are you paying attention to the Israel-Hamas war?

ISR2: Do you think the recent attack on Israel was a terrorist attack or not?

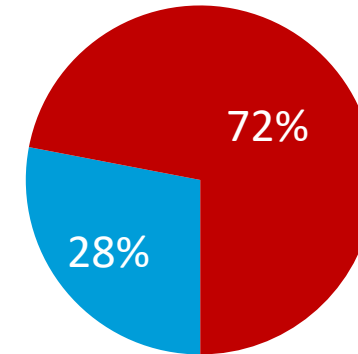
MOST VOTERS VIEW THE ATTACK AS INDISCRIMINATELY TARGETED ON CIVILIANS AND NOT JUSTIFIED BY ANY GRIEVANCES.

Do you think the recent attack focused on the Israeli military or indiscriminately targeted civilians?



- Israeli military
- Indiscriminately targeted civilians

Do you think the Hamas killing of 1200 Israeli civilians and the kidnapping of another 250 civilians can be justified by the grievances of Palestinians or is it not justified in any way?



- Can be justified by the grievance of Palestinians
- Not justified in any way

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Israeli military	53%	47%	47%	35%	22%	16%
Indiscriminately targeted civilians	47%	53%	53%	65%	78%	84%

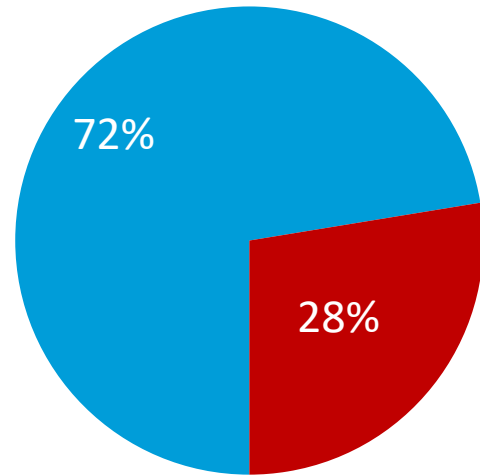
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Can be justified by the grievance of Palestinians	58%	43%	45%	24%	10%	9%
Not justified in any way	42%	57%	55%	76%	90%	91%

ISR3: Do you think the recent attack focused on the Israeli military or indiscriminately targeted civilians?

ISR4: Do you think the Hamas killing of 1200 Israeli civilians and the kidnapping of another 250 civilians can be justified by the grievances of Palestinians or is it not justified in any way?

THE ATTACKS ON JEWS ARE CONSIDERED BY MOST TO BE GENOCIDAL IN NATURE; MOST AMERICANS SUPPORT ISRAEL OVER HAMAS IN THE CONFLICT.

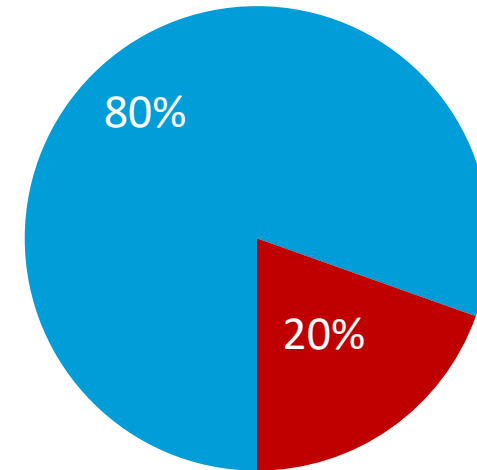
Do you think that the attacks on Jews were genocidal in nature or not genocidal?



■ Genocidal ■ Not genocidal

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Genocidal	64%	71%	64%	70%	76%	81%
Not genocidal	36%	29%	36%	30%	24%	19%

In this conflict do you support more Israel or more Hamas?



■ Israel ■ Hamas

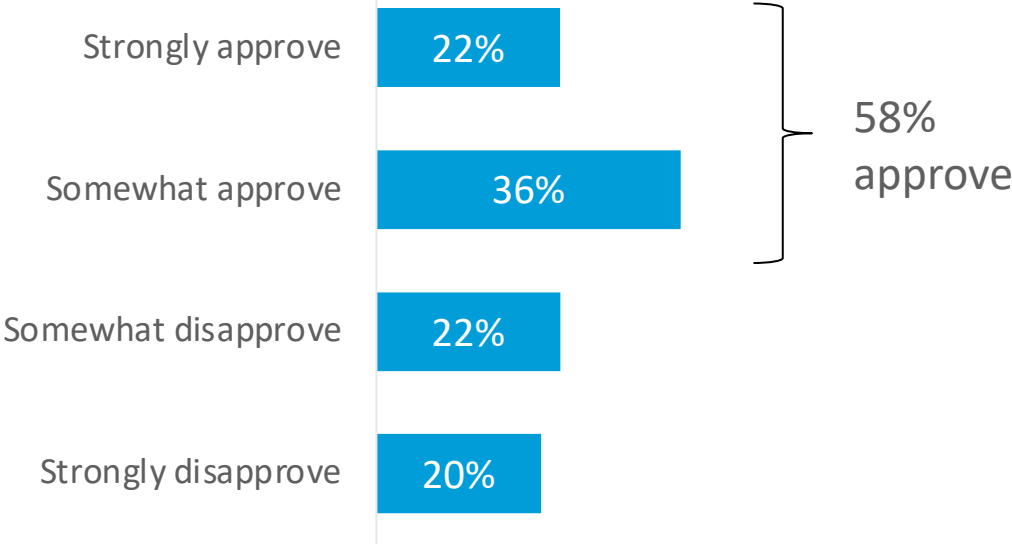
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Israel	55%	65%	75%	82%	92%	95%
Hamas	45%	35%	25%	18%	8%	5%

ISR5: Do you think that the attacks on Jews were genocidal in nature or not genocidal?

ISR6: In this conflict do you support more Israel or more Hamas?

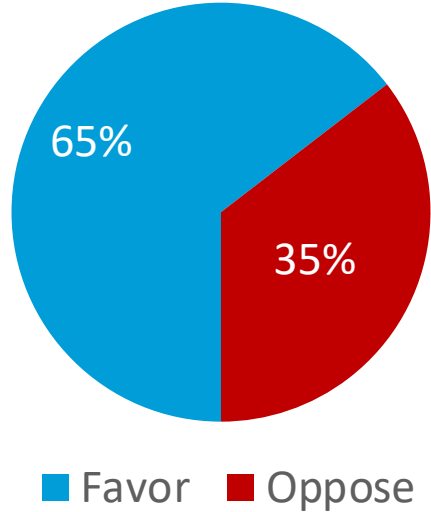
MOST VOTERS APPROVE BIDEN’S ISRAEL POLICIES AND FAVOR SENDING A 14 BILLION AID PACKAGE TO HELP ISRAEL.

Do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of Joe Biden's Israel policy?



Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Strongly approve	23%	27%	25%	23%	15%	21%
Somewhat approve	30%	35%	37%	34%	38%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	26%	19%	20%	20%	27%	22%
Strongly disapprove	21%	19%	18%	24%	21%	18%

Do you favor or oppose the 14 billion aid package to help Israel defeat Hamas and defeat other terrorist movements in the area?

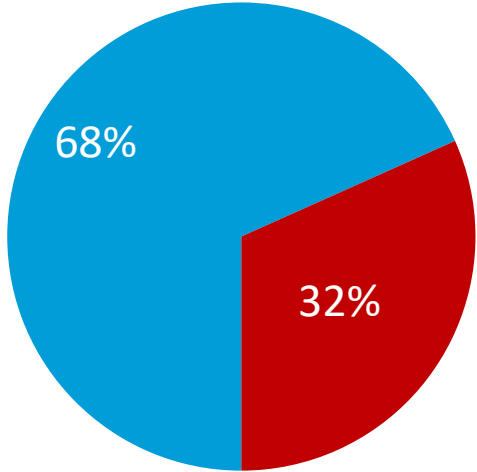


Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Favor	57%	61%	63%	62%	62%	75%
Oppose	43%	39%	37%	38%	38%	25%

ADM1: Do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of Joe Biden's Israel policy?
 ADM2: Do you favor or oppose the 14 billion aid package to help Israel defeat Hamas and defeat other terrorist movements in the area?

MOST SAY BIDEN IS DOING ENOUGH TO SUPPORT ISRAEL AND ALSO TO PROTECT PALESTINIAN CITIZENS.

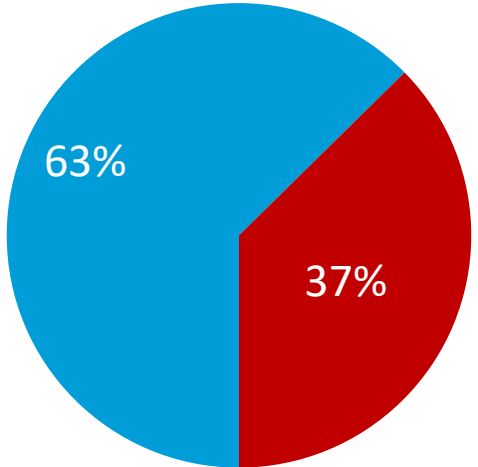
Is the Biden administration doing enough to support Israel in this conflict or not?



■ Doing enough ■ Not doing enough

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Doing enough	51%	68%	73%	72%	68%	67%
Not doing enough	49%	32%	27%	28%	32%	33%

Is the Biden administration doing enough to protect the lives of Palestinian civilians in Gaza or not?



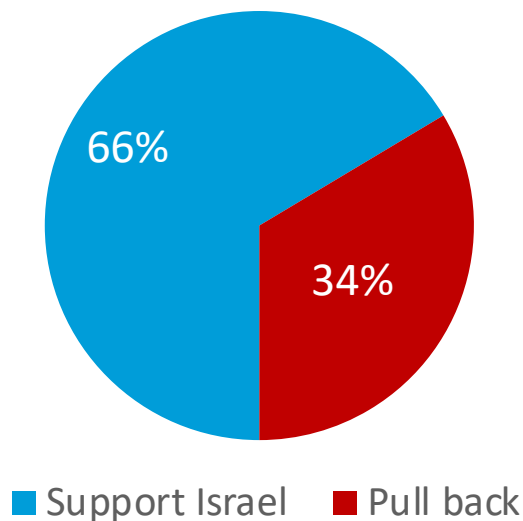
■ Doing enough ■ Not doing enough

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Doing enough	46%	66%	59%	63%	66%	64%
Not doing enough	54%	34%	41%	37%	34%	36%

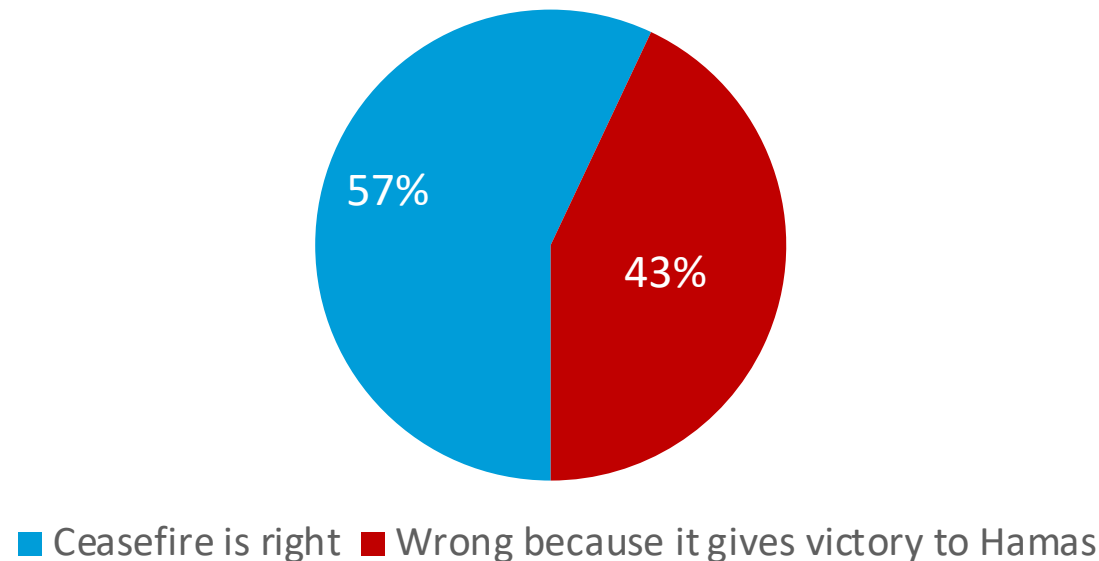
ADM3: Is the Biden administration doing enough to support Israel in this conflict or not?
 ADM4: Is the Biden administration doing enough to protect the lives of Palestinian civilians in Gaza or not?

TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY BIDEN SHOULD SUPPORT ISRAEL AND NOT PULL BACK. VOTERS ARE GENERALLY SUPPORTIVE OF A CEASEFIRE.

Do you think Joe Biden should support Israel in its war against Hamas or should he pull back his support for Israel?



Do you think a ceasefire with Hamas is right because it stops the war or wrong because it gives a victory to Hamas?



Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support Israel	39%	58%	61%	65%	70%	84%
Pull back	61%	42%	39%	35%	30%	16%

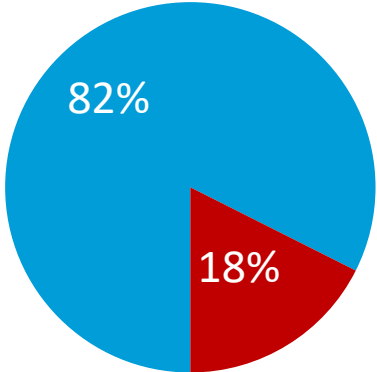
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Ceasefire is right	64%	66%	71%	56%	50%	43%
Wrong because it gives victory to Hamas	36%	34%	29%	44%	50%	57%

ADM5: Do you think Joe Biden should support Israel in its war against Hamas or should it pull back his support for Israel?
 ADM6: Do you think a ceasefire with Hamas is right because it stops the war or wrong because it gives a victory to Hamas?

ISRAELI GOVERNMENT

THERE IS STRONG CONSENSUS THAT SAY ISRAEL HAS A RIGHT TO DEFEND ITSELF AND A RESPONSIBILITY TO BRING BACK ITS ABDUCTED CITIZENS.

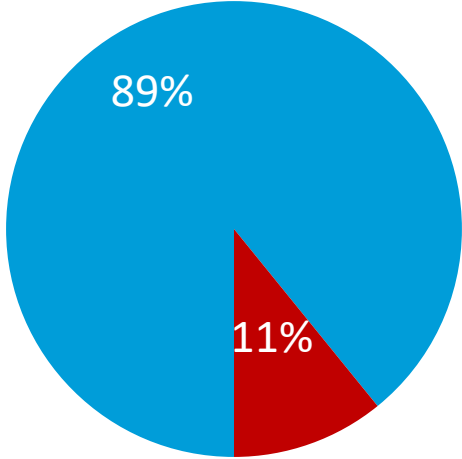
Does Israel have a right to defend itself against rocket and terror attacks on its cities by launching air strikes on terrorist targets in heavily populated Palestinian areas with warnings to those citizens or does it not have the right?



■ Yes ■ No

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Yes	70%	75%	75%	86%	89%	91%
No	30%	25%	25%	14%	11%	9%

Does Israel have a responsibility to bring back its abducted citizens - mostly innocent children, women and the elderly - home from Gaza or not?



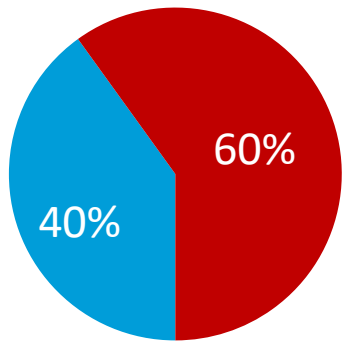
■ Yes ■ No

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Yes	65%	83%	86%	91%	94%	99%
No	35%	17%	14%	9%	6%	1%

ISRGOV1: Does Israel have a right to defend itself against rocket and terror attacks on its cities by launching air strikes on terrorist targets in heavily populated Palestinian areas with warnings to those citizens or does it not have the right to launch such attacks?
 ISRGOV2: Does Israel have a responsibility to bring back its abducted citizens - mostly innocent children, women and the elderly - home from Gaza or not?

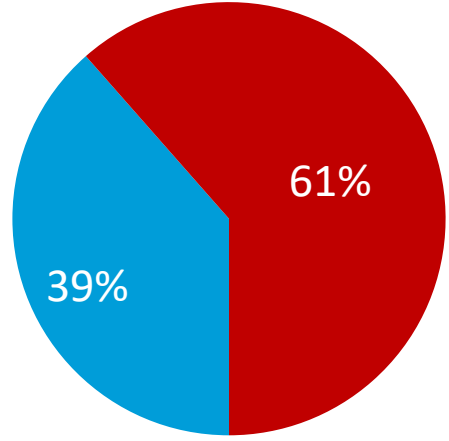
MOST VOTERS SAY THAT TO RESCUE HOSTAGES, MILITARY ACTION IN GAZA IS NEEDED; A MAJORITY SUPPORT ISRAEL KEEP THAT ACTION GOING UNTIL HAMAS IS DEFEATED AND THE HOSTAGES ARE FREED.

Do you think just negotiating with Hamas will result in bringing back the hostages, or does Israel need to enter Gaza with special forces and troops to rescue the hostages?



- Only negotiating will bring back the hostages
- Entering Gaza with troops is needed to rescue the hostages

Should Israel cease all hostilities now or keep going until Hamas is defeated and the hostages released?



- Cease all hostilities now
- Keep going until Hamas is defeated and the hostages are released

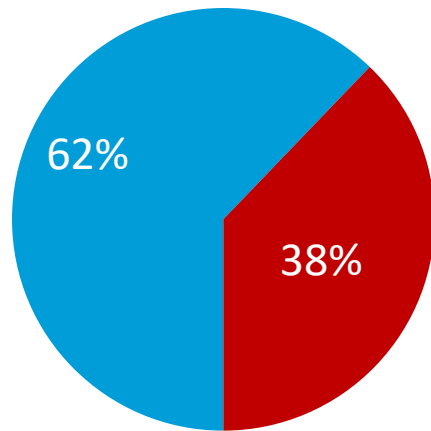
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Only negotiating will bring back the hostages	57%	51%	55%	42%	26%	24%
Entering Gaza with troops is needed to rescue the hostages	43%	49%	45%	58%	74%	76%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Cease all hostilities now	49%	54%	56%	39%	24%	19%
Keep going until Hamas is defeated and the hostages are released	51%	46%	44%	61%	76%	81%

ISRGOV3: Do you think just negotiating with Hamas will result in bringing back the hostages, or does Israel need to enter Gaza with special forces and troops to rescue the hostages?
 ISRGOV4: Should Israel cease all hostilities now or keep going until Hamas is defeated and the hostages released?

VOTERS APPROVE OF HUMANITARIAN RELIEF EFFORTS IN GAZA.

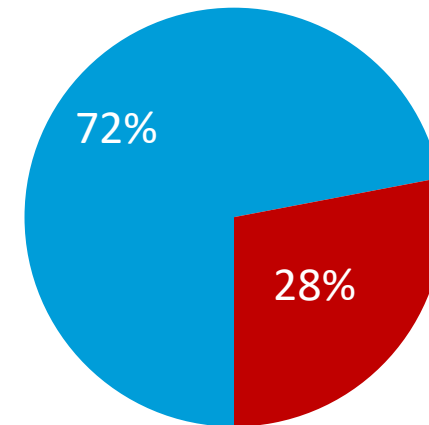
Do you think it was right or wrong for Israel to cutoff power, water and food to Gaza until its hostages are returned?



■ Right ■ Wrong

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Right	52%	57%	58%	65%	66%	67%
Wrong	48%	43%	42%	35%	34%	33%

Do you approve or disapprove of the decision by Israel, at urging of President Biden, to provide food and water to Gaza even while hostages are still being held?



■ Approve ■ Disapprove

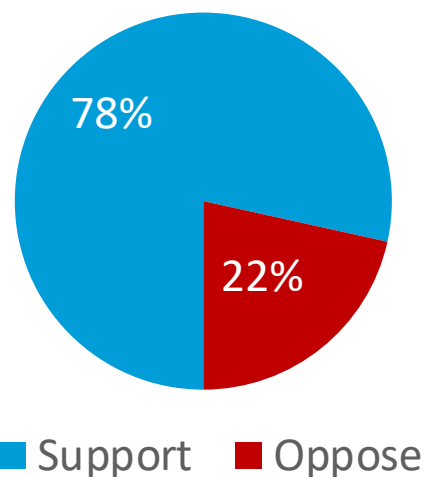
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Approve	69%	74%	73%	65%	67%	80%
Disapprove	31%	26%	27%	35%	33%	20%

ISRGOV5: Do you think it was right or wrong for Israel to cutoff power, water and food to Gaza until its hostages are returned?

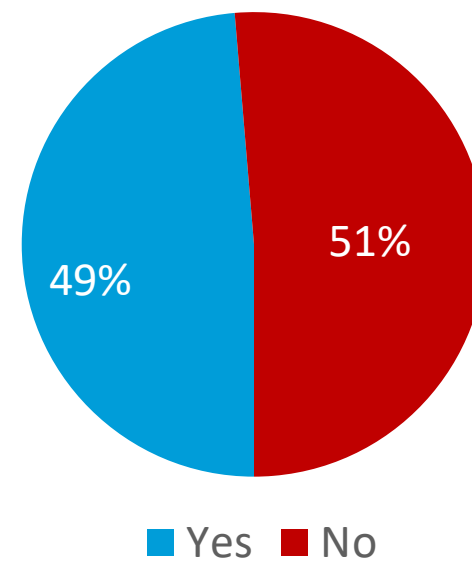
ISRGOV6: Do you approve or disapprove of the decision by Israel, at urging of President Biden, to provide food and water to Gaza even while hostages are still being held?

MOST SUPPORT THE PARTIAL CEASEFIRES INSTITUTED BY ISRAEL, THOUGH ONLY HALF HAVE HEARD ABOUT THEM.

Do you support or oppose Israel calling for partial 4 hour ceasefires each day for humanitarian reasons but continuing its military action to bring back the hostages and go after Hamas?



Did you know about these partial 4 hour ceasefires or not?



Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Support	59%	73%	76%	77%	85%	87%
Oppose	41%	27%	24%	23%	15%	13%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Yes	36%	42%	48%	43%	48%	64%
No	64%	58%	52%	57%	52%	36%

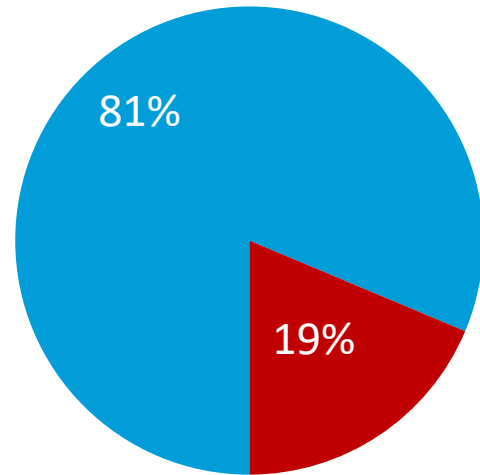
ISRG0V7: Do you support or oppose Israel calling for a partial 4 hour ceasefires each day for humanitarian reasons but continuing its military action to bring back the hostages and go after Hamas?

QNEW: Did you know about these partial 4 hour ceasefires or not?

HAMAS

MOST VOTERS BELIEVE HAMAS USES GAZA CIVILIANS AS HUMAN SHIELD AND THINK HAMAS RULE IS NOT SUPPORTED BY PALESTINIANS.

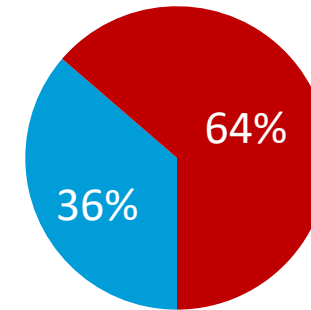
Do you think Hamas uses civilians in Gaza as human shields to hide from justice or is not doing that?



■ Uses civilian shields ■ Is not doing that

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Uses civilian shields	68%	69%	71%	85%	91%	95%
Is not doing that	32%	31%	29%	15%	9%	5%

Do you think Hamas is supported by the majority of Palestinians in Gaza or is Hamas a terror group that rules the people of Gaza with force and fear and is not supported by them?



■ Hamas is supported by the majority of Palestinians in Gaza
 ■ Hamas is a terror group that rules the people of Gaza with fear and is not supported by them

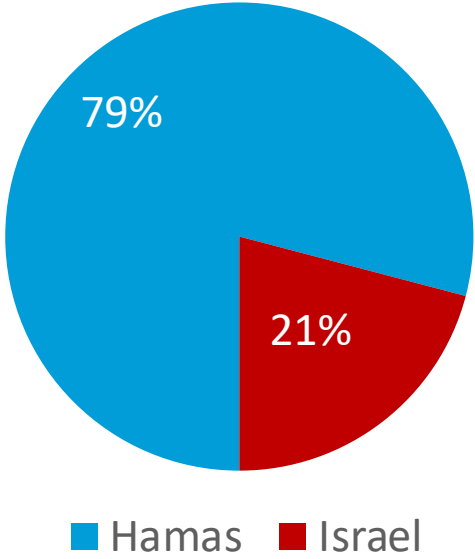
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Hamas is supported by the majority of Palestinians in Gaza	51%	50%	46%	42%	24%	19%
Hamas is a terror group that rules the people of Gaza with force and fear and is not supported by them	49%	50%	54%	58%	76%	81%

HAM1: Do you think Hamas uses civilians in Gaza as human shields to hide from justice or is not doing that?

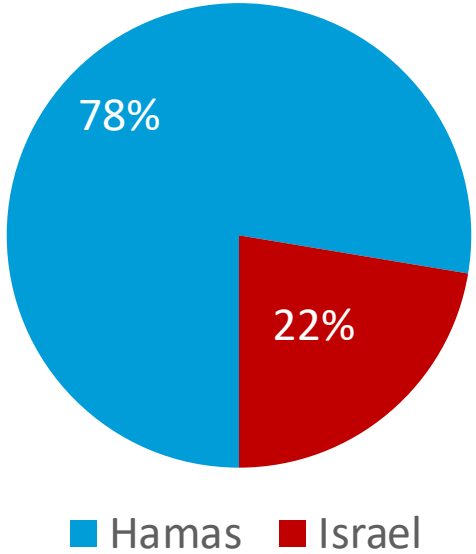
HAM2: Do you think Hamas is supported by the majority of Palestinians in Gaza or is Hamas a terror group that rules the people of Gaza with force and fear and is not supported by them?

MOST VOTERS PUT THE BLAME FOR CIVILIAN HARM AND TRIGGERING THE HUMANITARIAN CRISIS ON HAMAS.

Who is primarily responsible for putting civilians in Gaza in harm's way - Hamas or Israel?



Who is primarily responsible for triggering the humanitarian crisis in Gaza - Hamas or Israel?



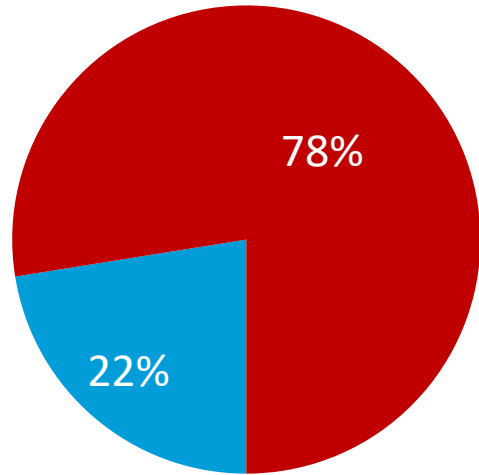
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Hamas	58%	65%	71%	78%	92%	94%
Israel	42%	35%	29%	22%	8%	6%

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Hamas	51%	68%	68%	79%	90%	91%
Israel	49%	32%	32%	21%	10%	9%

HAM3: Who is primarily responsible for putting civilians in Gaza in harm's way - Hamas or Israel?
 HAM4: Who is primarily responsible for triggering the humanitarian crisis in Gaza - Hamas or Israel?

MOST VOTERS THINK HAMAS IS UNDER AUTHORITARIAN RULE; ISRAEL IS A DEMOCRACY.

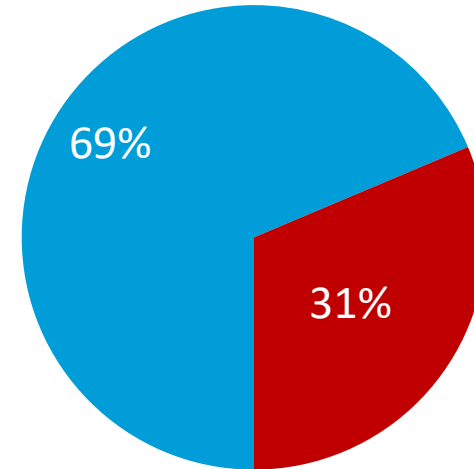
Do you think Hamas is a democracy or is an authoritarian ruler?



■ Democracy ■ Authoritarian ruler

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Democracy	41%	38%	36%	24%	8%	4%
Authoritarian ruler	59%	62%	64%	76%	92%	96%

Do you think Israel is a democracy or is an authoritarian ruler?



■ Democracy ■ Authoritarian ruler

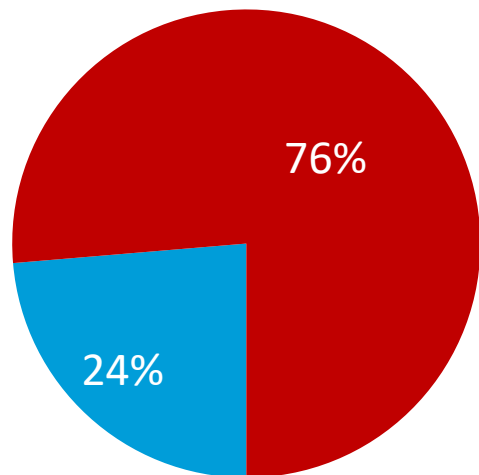
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Democracy	56%	55%	63%	65%	76%	84%
Authoritarian ruler	44%	45%	37%	35%	24%	16%

HAM5: Do you think Hamas is a democracy or is an authoritarian ruler?

HAM6: Do you think Israel is a democracy or is an authoritarian ruler?

3 IN 4 VOTERS THINK HAMAS PUNISHES GAY PEOPLE, WHILE 3 IN 5 SAY ISRAEL ALLOWS GAY PEOPLE TO LIVE TOGETHER OPENLY.

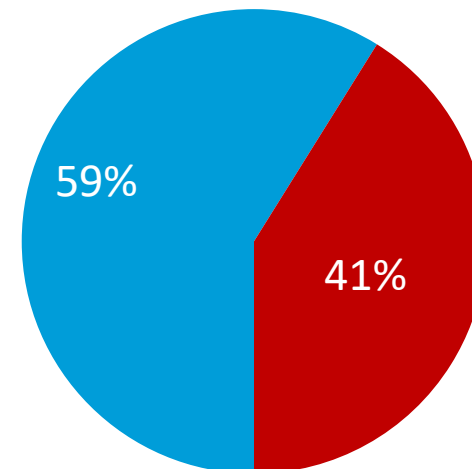
Do you think Hamas allows gay people to live together openly or punishes them?



■ Allows to live together openly ■ Punishes them

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Allows to live together openly	45%	36%	38%	24%	9%	7%
Punishes them	55%	64%	62%	76%	91%	93%

Do you think Israel allows gay people to live together openly or punishes them?



■ Allows to live together openly ■ Punishes them

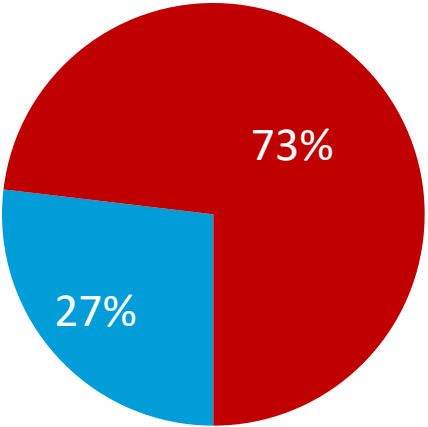
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Allows to live together openly	51%	54%	60%	54%	59%	68%
Punishes them	49%	46%	40%	46%	41%	32%

HAM7: Do you think Hamas allows gay people to live together openly or punishes them?

HAM8: Do you think Israel allows gay people to live together openly or punishes them?

MOST VOTERS SAY HAMAS FORCES ETHNIC MINORITIES OUT, WHILE ISRAEL RESPECTS THEIR RIGHTS.

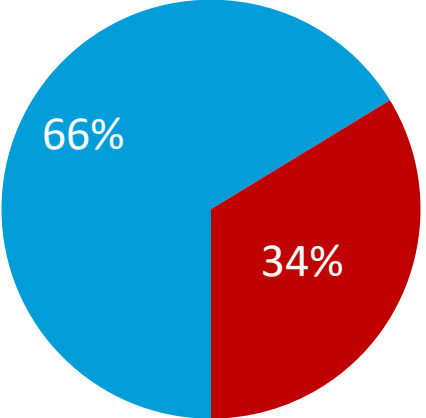
Do you think Hamas respects the rights of religious and ethnic minorities like Christians and Jews or forces them out?



■ Respects their rights ■ Forces them out

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Respects their rights	51%	44%	43%	26%	10%	5%
Forces them out	49%	56%	57%	74%	90%	95%

Do you think Israel respects the rights of religious and ethnic minorities like Christians and Arabs or forces them out?



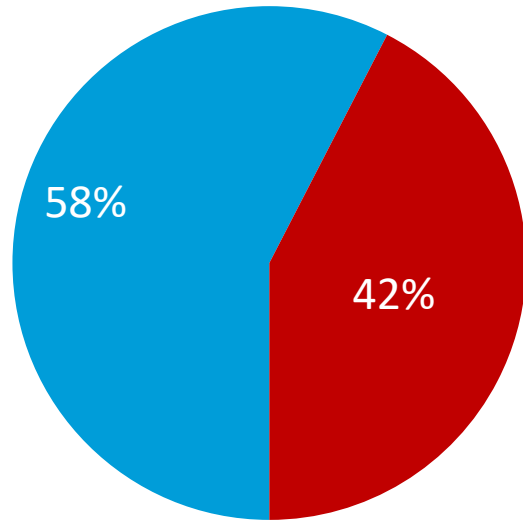
■ Respects their rights ■ Forces them out

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Respects their rights	53%	55%	65%	66%	71%	77%
Forces them out	47%	45%	35%	34%	29%	23%

HAM9: Do you think Hamas respects the rights of religious and ethnic minorities like Christians and Jews or forces them out?
 HAM10: Do you think Israel respects the rights of religious and ethnic minorities like Christians and Arabs or forces them out?

3 IN 5 VOTERS SAY ISRAEL ALLOWS ARABS TO VOTE, WHEREAS 3 IN 4 SAY HAMAS DOES NOT HOLD ELECTIONS.

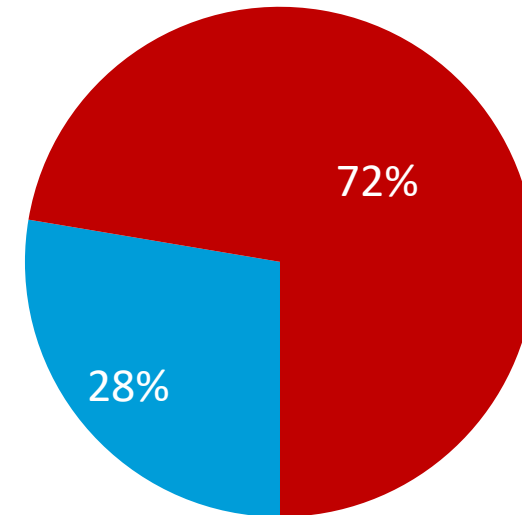
Do you think Israel allows Arabs to vote in its elections?



■ Yes ■ No

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Yes	59%	59%	60%	52%	57%	59%
No	41%	41%	40%	48%	43%	41%

Do you think Hamas has elections in Gaza or not?



■ Yes ■ No

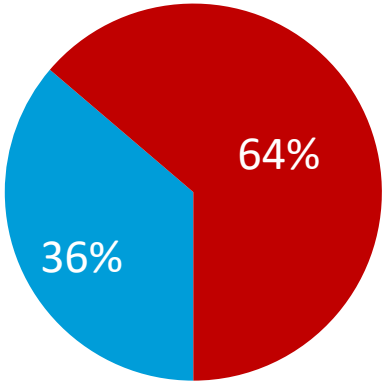
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Yes	41%	42%	42%	27%	12%	12%
No	59%	58%	58%	73%	88%	88%

HAM11: Do you think Israel allows Arabs to vote in its elections?

HAM12: Do you think Hamas has elections in Gaza or not?

TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY THERE IS NO MORAL EQUIVALENCY BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HAMAS'S ACTIONS, AND ALMOST HALF BELIEVE U.S. MEDIA COVERAGE IS FAIR.

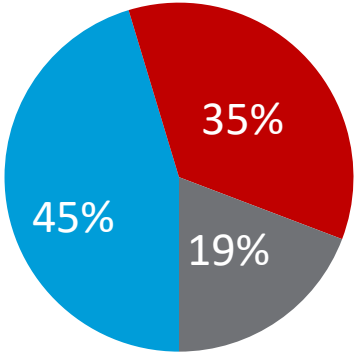
Some people say Hamas and Israel both have fairly equal just causes. Others says that there is no moral equivalency between the terrorist murders of Hamas and the actions of Israel. Which is closer to your view?



■ Equally just causes ■ No moral equivalency

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Equally just causes	60%	52%	51%	41%	20%	14%
No moral equivalency	40%	48%	49%	59%	80%	86%

Do you think that U.S. media is reporting the Israel-Hamas conflict fairly or is biased towards Israel or biased towards Hamas?



■ Fair ■ Biased toward Israel ■ Biased toward Hamas

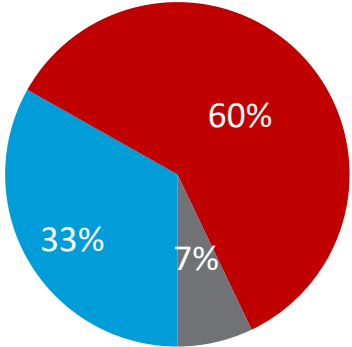
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Fair	34%	40%	46%	41%	50%	51%
Biased toward Israel	51%	45%	37%	40%	26%	26%
Biased toward Hamas	15%	15%	16%	19%	24%	23%

HAM13: Some people say Hamas and Israel both have fairly equal just causes. Others says that there is no moral equivalency between the terrorist murders of Hamas and the actions of Israel. Which is closer to your view?

HAM14: Do you think that US media is reporting the Israel-Hamas conflict fairly or is biased towards Israel or biased towards Hamas?

MOST VOTERS FAVOR A TWO-STATE SOLUTION, AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS SPLIT ON WHICH U.S. POLITICAL FACTION GIVES MORE SUPPORT TO HAMAS.

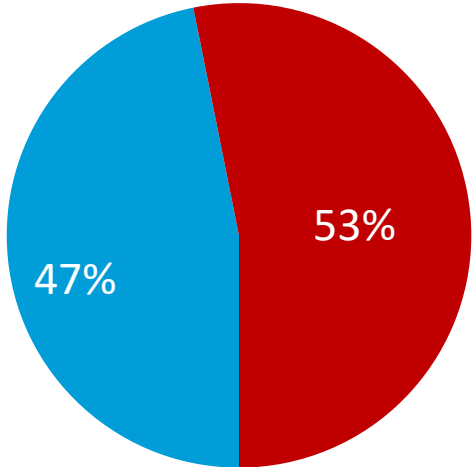
Do you think that the long-term answer to the Israel-Palestinian dispute is for Arab states to absorb the Palestinians, for there to be two states, Israel and Palestine, or for Israel to be ended and given to Hamas and the Palestinians?



■ Arab states to absorb Palestinians ■ Two states ■ End Israel

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Arab states to absorb Palestinians	36%	33%	28%	37%	32%	36%
Two states	47%	57%	62%	58%	63%	62%
End Israel	17%	11%	10%	5%	5%	3%

Do you think that the American right or American left give more support to Hamas?



■ Right ■ Left

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Right	50%	58%	55%	41%	38%	41%
Left	50%	42%	45%	59%	62%	59%

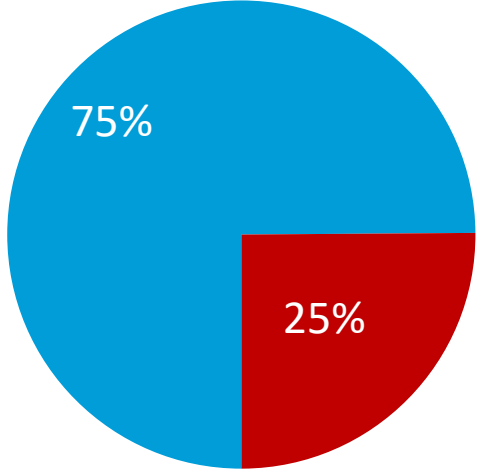
HAM15: Do you think that the long-term answer to the Israel-Palestinian dispute is for Arab states to absorb the Palestinians, for there to be two states, Israel and Palestine, or for Israel to be ended and given to Hamas and the Palestinians?

HAM16: Do you think that the American right or American left give more support to Hamas?

ANTISEMITISM

MOST VOTERS THINK THAT BOTH ANTISEMITISM AND ISLAMOPHOBIA ARE GROWING IN THE U.S.

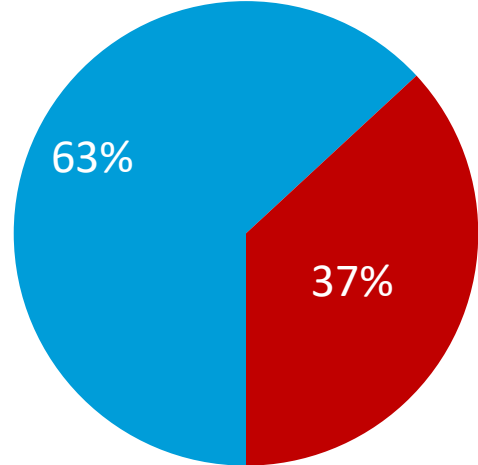
Do you think antisemitism is growing in the United States or not growing?



■ Growing ■ Not growing

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Growing	61%	72%	65%	72%	80%	87%
Not growing	39%	28%	35%	28%	20%	13%

Do you think discrimination against Muslims in the United States is growing or not growing?



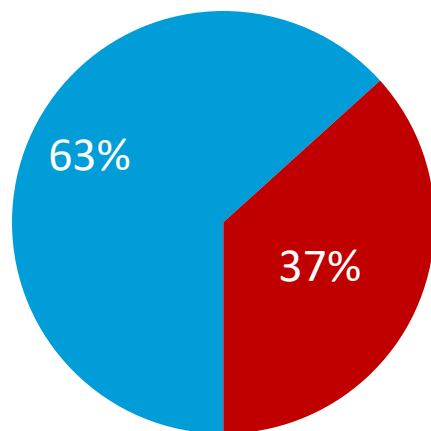
■ Growing ■ Not growing

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Growing	61%	62%	60%	67%	61%	67%
Not growing	39%	38%	40%	33%	39%	33%

HAM17: Do you think antisemitism is growing in the United States or not growing?
 HAM18: Do you think discrimination against Muslims in the United States is growing or not growing?

VOTERS SAY BIGGER PROBLEM RIGHT NOW IS ANTISEMITISM, AND SEE IT AS PREVALENT ON UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES TODAY.

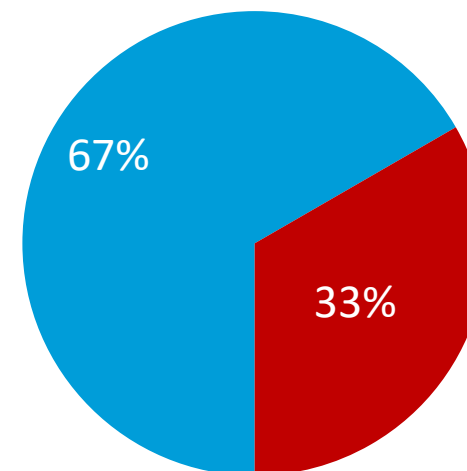
Which of the following is a bigger problem in the country today - antisemitism/ hatred of Jews or Islamophobia/ hatred of Muslims?



■ Antisemitism ■ Islamophobia

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Antisemitism	51%	56%	59%	63%	65%	76%
Islamophobia	49%	44%	41%	37%	35%	24%

Do you think antisemitism is prevalent in university campuses today or not?



■ Prevalent ■ Not prevalent

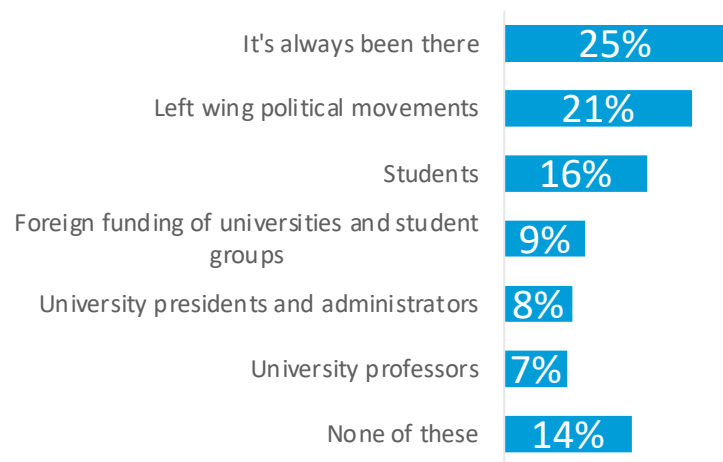
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Prevalent	59%	65%	58%	66%	69%	76%
Not prevalent	41%	35%	42%	34%	31%	24%

HAM19: Which of the following is a bigger problem in the country today - antisemitism/ hatred of Jews or Islamophobia/ hatred of Muslims?

HAM20: Do you think antisemitism is prevalent in university campuses today or not?

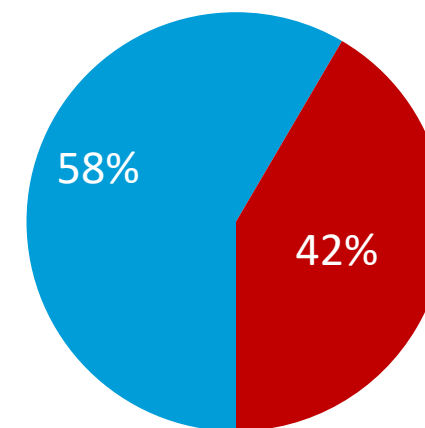
MOST VOTERS THINK THAT UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OBLIGATION TO CONDEMN HAMAS.

Who do you think is responsible for the antisemitism on campuses, if any?



Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
It's always been there	25%	18%	22%	28%	30%	27%
Left wing political movements	16%	18%	23%	20%	23%	23%
Students	15%	15%	12%	17%	17%	18%
Foreign funding of universities and student groups	6%	11%	10%	8%	9%	8%
University presidents and administrators	13%	10%	9%	8%	5%	5%
University professors	6%	10%	6%	4%	4%	10%
None of these	19%	18%	19%	15%	12%	8%

Do you think universities have a moral obligation to condemn the Hamas terrorist killings or should they not make any statements on it?



■ Condemn Hamas ■ No statement

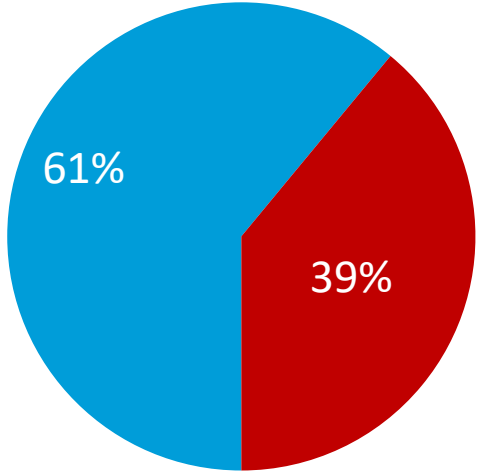
Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Condemn Hamas	54%	57%	55%	55%	59%	66%
No statement	46%	43%	45%	45%	41%	34%

HAM21: Who do you think is responsible for the antisemitism on campuses, if any?

Ham22: Do you think universities have a moral obligation to condemn the Hamas terrorist killings or should they not make any statements on it?

MOST VOTERS THINK ANOTHER HOLOCAUST IS 'POSSIBLE'.

Do you think there could be another holocaust, or do you think it is not possible there could be another holocaust?



■ Possible ■ Not possible

Column %	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Possible	59%	66%	63%	59%	57%	60%
Not possible	41%	34%	37%	41%	43%	40%