This survey was conducted online within the United States from May 17-18, 2023, among 2,004 registered voters by The Harris Poll and HarrisX. Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents’ propensity to be online.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:
Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)
Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)
Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)
Approval and Mood of Country
TODAY, LESS THAN A THIRD OF VOTERS SAY THE COUNTRY IS ON THE ‘RIGHT TRACK’

% Who Say “Right Track”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>06/22</th>
<th>07/22</th>
<th>09/22</th>
<th>10/22</th>
<th>11/22</th>
<th>12/22</th>
<th>01/23</th>
<th>02/23</th>
<th>03/23</th>
<th>04/23</th>
<th>05/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>DEM</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>59%</td>
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<tr>
<td>IND</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M1. In general, do you think the country is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?
TWO THIRDS BELIEVE THE U.S. ECONOMY IS HEADED IN THE WRONG DIRECTION

M2. In general, do you think the American economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% Who Say “Right Track”</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06/22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE PERCEIVED STRENGTH OF THE U.S. ECONOMY OVERALL REMAINS WELL BELOW 50%

How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?

Strong | Weak

Feb 18: 70% | 30%
Mar 18: 69% | 31%
Apr 18: 68% | 32%
May 18: 68% | 32%
Jun 18: 69% | 31%
Jul 18: 21% | 79%
Aug 18: 71% | 29%
Sep 18: 72% | 28%
Oct 18: 66% | 34%
Nov 18: 69% | 31%
Dec 18: 70% | 30%
Jan 19: 75% | 25%
Feb 19: 74% | 26%
Mar 19: 66% | 34%
Apr 19: 61% | 39%
May 19: 59% | 41%
Jun 19: 57% | 43%
Jul 19: 54% | 46%
Aug 19: 57% | 43%
Sep 19: 56% | 44%
Oct 19: 57% | 43%
Nov 19: 59% | 41%
Dec 19: 63% | 37%
Jan 20: 61% | 39%
Feb 20: 65% | 35%
Mar 20: 67% | 33%
Apr 20: 65% | 35%
May 20: 61% | 39%
Jun 20: 59% | 41%
Jul 20: 57% | 43%
Aug 20: 57% | 43%
Sep 20: 57% | 43%
Oct 20: 57% | 43%
Nov 20: 59% | 41%
Dec 20: 62% | 38%
Jan 21: 63% | 37%
Feb 21: 65% | 35%
Mar 21: 67% | 33%
Apr 21: 65% | 35%
May 21: 61% | 39%
Jun 21: 59% | 41%
Jul 21: 57% | 43%
Aug 21: 57% | 43%
Sep 21: 57% | 43%
Oct 21: 57% | 43%
Nov 21: 59% | 41%
Dec 21: 62% | 38%
Jan 22: 63% | 37%
Feb 22: 65% | 35%
Mar 22: 67% | 33%
Apr 22: 65% | 35%
May 22: 61% | 39%
Jun 22: 59% | 41%
Jul 22: 57% | 43%
Aug 22: 57% | 43%
Sep 22: 57% | 43%
Oct 22: 57% | 43%
Nov 22: 59% | 41%
Dec 22: 62% | 38%
Jan 23: 63% | 37%
Feb 23: 65% | 35%
Mar 23: 67% | 33%
Apr 23: 65% | 35%
May 23: 61% | 39%

13. How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?
Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

- Improving
- Getting worse
- Just as well off
- No opinion

*“No opinion” removed as response option in November 2021*
TODAY, ONLY 21 PERCENT OF VOTERS BELIEVE WE WILL AVOID A RECESSION

In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?

- Optimistic
- Pessimistic
- About the same

Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?

- Is in a recession now
- Will be in a recession in the next year
- Will avoid a recession

OUT1: In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?
REC: Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?
BIDEN’S APPROVAL HAS STAYED LEVEL AT JUST ABOVE 40% FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS

President Biden Overall Approval

Strongly approve
Somewhat approve
Somewhat disapprove
Strongly disapprove
Not sure
BIDEN’S APPROVAL ON MANAGEMENT OF KEY ISSUES IS WEAK ACROSS THE BOARD

**Approve Biden on...**
*(Strongly or Somewhat Approve)*

<table>
<thead>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Economy</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>36%</td>
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<td>40%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stimulating Jobs</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<td>48%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>47%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting Terrorism</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Immigration</td>
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<td>38%</td>
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<td>37%</td>
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<td>37%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Affairs</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<td>43%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administering the Gov’t</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<td>42%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reacting to coronavirus</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<td>50%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dealing with violence and crime in the country</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<td>42%</td>
<td>39%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Handling inflation</td>
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<td>35%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M3A. Do you approve or disapprove of the job President Biden is doing on ...?
GOP APPROVAL IS SLIGHTLY DOWN TO 47% THIS MONTH

47% disapprove
43% approve
3% don’t know
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic Party is handling its job?

Democratic Party Approval

“Don’t know” removed as response option in November 2021
CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL TICKS UP SLIGHTLY TO 36 PERCENT

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?

- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Don't know


CON1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?
MUSK, TRUMP AND DESANTIS ARE MOST FAVORABLE POLITICAL FIGURES

Favorability of Political Figures

Very favorable
Favorable
Never heard of them
No opinion
Unfavorable
Very unfavorable

Elon Musk 47% 33% 14
Donald Trump 46% 47% -1
Ron DeSantis 45% 37% 8
Bernie Sanders 42% 41% 1
Joe Biden 42% 52% -10
Hillary Clinton 41% 49% -8
Kamala Harris 41% 48% -7
Mike Pence 40% 42% -2
Ted Cruz 38% 40% -2
Nikki Haley 37% 29% 8
Kevin McCarthy 34% 33% 1
Tim Scott 30% 23% 7
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez 29% 42% -13
Chuck Schumer 29% 41% -12
Joe Manchin 26% 32% -6
Vivek Ramaswamy 26% 19% 7
Mitch McConnell 25% 49% -24
Antony Blinken 21% 27% -6
Kyrsten Sinema 19% 26% -7
Asa Hutchinson 18% 21% -3
Marianne Williamson 16% 23% -7
Vladimir Putin 13% 71% -58

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.
### Favorability of Institutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>GAP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amazon</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Military</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Google</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centers for Disease Control</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FBI</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Supreme Court</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Justice</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATO</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNN</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fox News</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Lives Matter</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSNBC</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TikTok</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>-49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antifa</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>-35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>-58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.
THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE FACING THE COUNTRY REMAINS INFLATION, BUT IMMIGRATION AND NATIONAL DEBT SHOW INCREASED CONCERN THIS MONTH

What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today?

- Price increases / inflation: 27% (+3)
- Immigration: 25% (+3)
- Economy and jobs: 22%
- Guns: 20% (+4)
- National debt / federal budget deficits: 19%
- Crime and drugs: 15%
- Health care: 13%
- Women's rights: 12%
- Corruption: 12%
- Environment / climate change: 12%
- Terrorism / national security: 11%
- School safety: 10%
- Taxes: 10% (-3)
- Voting rights: 7%
- Criminal justice (policing, courts, prisons): 7%
- Education: 7%
- Political correctness / cancel culture: 6%
- Race relations: 6%
- Coronavirus: 6%
- Income inequality: 5%
- January 6th: 5%
- Civil disorder: 4%
- Cybersecurity: 4%
- Policing: 4%
- Foreign policy: 4%
- Defense: 3%
- Other (please specify): 2%
PRIMARIES & 2024 HORSERACE
TRUMP IS A CLEAR FAVORITE IN A PROSPECTIVE GOP PRIMARY, AND CONTINUES TO GAIN GROUND ON DESANTIS

If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (GOP voters)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivek Ramaswamy</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ted Cruz</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marco Rubio</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asa Hutchinson</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know / Unsure</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary? (GOP voters)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivek Ramaswamy</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ted Cruz</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marco Rubio</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asa Hutchinson</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know / Unsure</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GOPPRIM1: If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?
GOPPRIM2: If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary?
TRUMP HANDILY BEATS ALL CHALLENGERS IN A HYPOTHETICAL PRIMARY MATCHUP

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Tim Scott and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Mike Pence and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Nikki Haley and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

GOPPRIM16: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Tim Scott and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two?

GOPPRIM17: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Mike Pence and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two?

GOPPRIM3: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two?

GOPPRIM4: If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Nikki Haley and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two?
Some people say that Ron DeSantis is ready to give Trump a real challenge for the Republican nomination; others say that recent moves by Ron DeSantis on Ukraine and abortion have backfired and he is fading. Which is closer to your view?

- 57% DeSantis is ready to give Trump a real challenge
- 43% DeSantis is fading

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Challenge Trump</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeSantis fading</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

April: 58%
Ron DeSantis just signed a law in Florida limiting abortion mostly to the first 6 weeks. Does that make you more likely to vote for DeSantis, less likely, or have no effect on your vote? (GOP Voters)

- No effect: 35%
- More likely: 46%
- Less likely: 19%
IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY, BIDEN IS THE FAVORITE AND CONSOLIDATING SUPPORT BEHIND HIM; HARRIS IS THE RUNNER-UP

If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (DEM voters)

- Joe Biden: 41% (+4)
- Kamala Harris: 12%
- Hillary Clinton: 7%
- Bernie Sanders: 6%
- Pete Buttigieg: 5%
- Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez: 4%
- Gavin Newsom: 4%
- Amy Klobuchar: 3%
- Stacey Abrams: 3%
- Marianne Williamson: 2%
- Elizabeth Warren: 2%
- Joe Manchin: 1%
- Andrew Cuomo: 1%
- Someone else: 2%
- Don’t know/Unsure: 8%

No other changes greater than 2 percentage points

If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate? (DEM voters)

- Kamala Harris: 26% (+5)
- Hillary Clinton: 13%
- Bernie Sanders: 9%
- Pete Buttigieg: 8%
- Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez: 6%
- Gavin Newsom: 5%
- Elizabeth Warren: 5%
- Amy Klobuchar: 4%
- Stacey Abrams: 3%
- Marianne Williamson: 2%
- Joe Manchin: 2%
- Andrew Cuomo: 2%
- Someone else: 12%
- Don’t know/Unsure: 3%

No other changes greater than 2 percentages point
VOTERS ARE SPLIT OVER WHETHER THEY THINK TRUMP WILL WIN THE GOP NOMINATION

Do you think Donald Trump will win or lose the Republican primary for president? (All voters)

- Win: 52%
- Lose: 48%

Who do you think will win? (Among “Trump Lose”)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>DEM %</th>
<th>GOP %</th>
<th>IND/OTH %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ted Cruz</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivek Ramaswamy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marco Rubio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asa Hutchinson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know / Unsure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GOPPRIMS: Do you think Donald Trump will win or lose the Republican primary for president?
GOPPRIME: Who do you think will win? (Among “Trump Lose”)
HALF OF VOTERS THINK BIDEN WILL WIN DEM PRIMARY

**Do you think Joe Biden will win or lose the Democratic primary for president? (All voters)**

- **Win**: 50%
- **Lose**: 50%

April: 47%

**Who do you think will win? (Among “Biden Lose”)**

- Kamala Harris: 7%
- Bernie Sanders: 6%
- Hillary Clinton: 6%
- Joe Manchin: 5%
- Gavin Newsom: 3%
- Andrew Cuomo: 3%
- Elizabeth Warren: 2%
- Pete Buttigieg: 2%
- Amy Klobuchar: 2%
- Marianne Williamson: 2%
- Stacey Abrams: 2%
- Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez: 1%
- Someone else: 16%
- Don’t know/Unsure: 43%
TRUMP WINS HYPOTHETICAL GENERAL ELECTION HORSE RACE AGAINST BIDEN BY 7 POINTS AND AGAINST HARRIS BY 11

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

- Donald Trump: 47%
- Joe Biden: 40%
- Don't Know / Unsure: 13%

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

- Donald Trump: 50%
- Kamala Harris: 39%
- Don't Know / Unsure: 11%

H3: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H5: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?
DESANTIS SPLITS VOTERS IN HEAD-TO-HEAD WITH BIDEN AND HARRIS

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

- Ron DeSantis: 42%
- Joe Biden: 42%
- Don't Know / Unsure: 16%

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

- Ron DeSantis: 42%
- Kamala Harris: 42%
- Don't Know / Unsure: 16%

April: 43%
If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Nikki Haley, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

- Nikki Haley: 38%
- Joe Biden: 40%
- Don't Know / Unsure: 22%

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Nikki Haley, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

- Nikki Haley: 38%
- Kamala Harris: 41%
- Don't Know / Unsure: 21%
MOST CONTINUE TO SAY BOTH BIDEN AND TRUMP SHOULD NOT RUN FOR A SECOND TERM

Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?

Run: 38%
Not run: 62%

Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?

Run: 46%
Not run: 54%

PRESELEC1: Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?
PRESELEC3: Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?
TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY THE COUNTRY NEEDS “ANOTHER CHOICE” OTHER THAN BIDEN-TRUMP; INCLUDING MAJORITY IN ALL PARTIES

Do you think if Joe Biden and Donald Trump are the nominees of their parties that the country needs another alternative or that this is a good choice for the voters?

- Country needs another choice
- Biden and Trump are good enough choices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Country needs another choice</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biden and Trump are good enough choices</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

April: 65%
IF HE WERE TO BE ELECTED, 3 IN 5 THINK ARE UNSURE BIDEN WOULD SERVE A FULL TERM

Do you think President Biden is able to serve another full term as president or do you think Kamala Harris would wind up taking over at some point if Biden is re-elected?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harris would wind taking over at some point</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biden could serve another full term</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BIDEN1: Do you think President Biden is able to serve another full term as president or do you think Kamala Harris would wind up taking over at some point if Biden is re-elected?
MOST SAY THEY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT BIDEN’S MENTAL FITNESS

**BID1.** Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office? (Split sample)

- He is mentally fit: 43%
- I have doubts about his fitness: 57%

**April:**
- He is mentally fit: 44%
- I have doubts about his fitness: 56%

**BID2.** Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?

- Showing he is too old: 35%
- Showing he is fit to be president: 65%

**April:**
- Showing he is too old: 35%
- Showing he is fit to be president: 65%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>He is mentally fit</th>
<th>I have doubts about his fitness</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND/OTH</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Showing he is too old</th>
<th>Showing he is fit to be president</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND/OTH</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A PLURALITY OF VOTERS GET THEIR NEWS FROM TV

Is your principal source of news information from...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Democratic</th>
<th>Republican</th>
<th>Independent/Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TV</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online news sites</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Google</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TikTok</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other online source</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE TV ECOSYSTEM IS SPLIT: REPUBLICANS GRAVITATE TOWARDS FOX NEWS AND DEMOCRATS AROUND CNN

What's your principal source of TV news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Republics</th>
<th>Dems</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fox News</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNN</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABC</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBS</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBC</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSNBC</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What's your principal source of TV news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fox News</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNN</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABC</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBS</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBC</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSNBC</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**FOX AND CNN DOMINATE ONLINE AS WELL**

### What's your principal source of online news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fox news</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>A local news site</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNN.com</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA Today</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NY Times</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington Post</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wall Street Journal</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LA Times</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politico</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Hill</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Clear Politics</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### What's your principal source of online news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fox news</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A local news site</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNN.com</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA Today</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NY Times</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington Post</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wall Street Journal</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LA Times</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politico</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Hill</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real Clear Politics</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DURHAM REPORT
HALF OF VOTERS HAVE NOT HEARD ABOUT THE DURHAM REPORT; THEY ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER IT WAS A FAIR OR BIASED EXAMINATION

Have you heard or not heard anything about the release of Special Counsel John Durham's final report on the circumstances of how the FBI launched the Trump-Russia probe?

Has heard: 50%
Has not heard: 50%

Do you think the Durham report was a fair examination of what happened in the Trump Russia investigation or was a biased examination?

Fair: 52%
Biased: 48%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Heard</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not heard</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Heard</th>
<th>Not heard</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biased</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A SLIGHT MAJORITY OF VOTERS DO NOT BELIEVE THE DURHAM REPORT CONTAINS NEW FINDINGS, AND THEY ARE SPLIT ABOUT ITS CONCLUSIONS

Do you think the report unveiled new findings about what happened at the FBI and the Justice Department, or just had what everyone knew already and was not significant?

- Unveiled new findings: 55%
- Included what was already known: 45%

Do you think the Durham report said that the investigation into Donald Trump for alleged ties to Russia was well founded and should have happened, or unfounded and should not have happened?

- Well founded: 50%
- Unfounded: 50%

### Table 1: Insights on Report Findings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>Heard</th>
<th>Not heard</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New findings</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Already known</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 2: Insights on Investigation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>Heard</th>
<th>Not heard</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Well founded</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unfounded</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D3. Do you think the report unveiled new findings about what happened at the FBI and the Justice Department or just had what everyone knew already and was not significant?

D4. Do you think the Durham report said that the investigation into Donald Trump for alleged ties to Russia was well founded and should have happened, or unfounded and should not have happened?
MOST THINK THE DURHAM REPORT FINDS THE FBI PRIORITIZED TRUMP INVESTIGATION AND DID NOT ACT FAIRLY; A MAJORITY BELIEVE THE MEDIA IS NOT COVERING THE REPORT FAIRLY

Do you think that the Durham report said that the FBI and Justice Department acted fairly, or did it say that the FBI and Justice Department acted in ways that rushed investigations of Trump while sidelining investigations of Democrats?

Acted fairly

Prioritized Trump investigation over Democrats

Do you think the media is covering the Durham report fairly, or is media that pushed the Trump-Russia story “duck and covering” it?

Covering it fairly

Duck and covering it

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>Heard</th>
<th>Not heard</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fairly</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prioritized Trump</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Covering</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ducking</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D5: Do you think that the Durham report said that the FBI and Justice Department acted fairly or did it say that the FBI and Justice Department acted in ways that rushed investigations of Trump while sidelining investigations of Democrats?
D6: Do you think the media is covering the Durham report fairly or is media that pushed the Trump Russia story duck and covering it?
MOST VOTERS SAY TRUMP’S COLLUSION WITH RUSSIA AND THE STEELE DOSSIER ACCUSATIONS ARE FALSE STORIES

Do you think Donald Trump worked in concert with Russia to win the presidency or was that a false story?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>Heard</th>
<th>Not heard</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Worked with Russia</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>False story</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do you think that the Steele dossier that included salacious accusations against Trump in a Russian hotel and stated Russia had a tape of what transpired was a true story, or was it a false story?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>Heard</th>
<th>Not heard</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>True</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>False</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D7: Do you think Donald Trump worked in concert with Russia to win the presidency or was that a false story?

D8: Do you think that the Steele dossier that included salacious accusations against Trump in a Russian hotel and stated Russia had a tape of what transpired was a true story, or was it a false story?
The Durham report concluded that the FBI violated its own standards in starting the Trump-Russia probe and became a funnel for disinformation from the Hillary Clinton campaign and that the investigation of Trump and his campaign should never have been launched. Does this conclusion surprise you or not surprise you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Surprise</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not surprise</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VOTERS ARE VERY CONCERNED ABOUT FUTURE INTERFERENCE BY THE FBI AND INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES IN ELECTIONS, AND THINK ADDITIONAL REFORM IS NEEDED TO PROTECT FROM THIS

Are you concerned or not concerned about interference by the FBI and intelligence agencies in a future presidential election?

- Very concerned: 37%
- Somewhat concerned: 33%
- Not concerned: 20%
- Not at all concerned: 10%

Does the US government need wide-ranging reform to prevent interference in elections by law enforcement and the intelligence community, or have we already made changes post-2016 to avoid any type of interference?

- Needs wide-ranging reform: 71%
- Have already made changes: 29%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Needs reform</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have already made changes</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D10: Are you concerned or not concerned about interference by the FBI and intelligence agencies in a future presidential election?
D11: Does the US government need wide-ranging reform to prevent interference in elections by law enforcement and the intelligence community, or have we already made changes post-2016 to avoid any type of interference?
MAJORITY OF DEMOCRATS BELIEVE HUNTER BIDEN LAPTOP IS DISINFORMATION, TRUMP COLLUDED WITH RUSSIA

Do you think that the Hunter Biden laptop is real, or is it Russian disinformation?

- **59%** think it is real
- **41%** think it is disinformation

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<tr>
<td><strong>Real</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>58%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Disinformation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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</table>
MOST VOTERS DO NOT THINK THE FBI IS INVESTIGATING THE HUNTER BIDEN LAPTOP

Do you think that the FBI and Justice Department are fully investigating the Hunter Biden laptop and his foreign business dealings, or do you think they are not really fully investigating these issues?

- Fully investigating
- Not really investigating

From what you know, do you think Hunter Biden was involved in illegal influence peddling and tax evasion, or do you think he was not involved in such crimes?

- Hunter was involved in illegal influence
- Not involved

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fully investigating</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not really investigating</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hunter was involved in illegal influence</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not involved</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>35%</td>
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D13: Do you think that the FBI and Justice Department are fully investigating the Hunter Biden laptop and his foreign business dealings or do you think they are not really fully investigating these issues?
D14: From what you know, do you think Hunter Biden was involved in illegal influence peddling and tax evasion or do you think he was not involved in such crimes?
OVER HALF OF VOTERS THINK BIDEN WAS INVOLVED WITH HIS SON IN ILLEGAL INFLUENCE PEDDLING

From what you know, do you think Joe Biden was involved with his son in an illegal influence peddling scheme while he was Vice President, or do you think that is not the case?

Joe Biden was involved
Joe Biden was not involved

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<tr>
<td>Joe Biden was involved</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joe Biden was not involved</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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DEBT CEILING
Only a third of voters think Biden has signaled willingness to curb spending; a majority would raise the ceiling only with conditions.

**Do you think the President Biden and his administration have signaled any willingness to curb spending in 2023-2024 or are sticking to their course?**

- **Signaled curbs in spending:** 35%
- **Sticking to their course:** 65%

**The current size of the national debt is $31 trillion dollars. Should Congress vote to raise the national debt without conditions, or should Congress raise it only with restraints on future spending?**

- **Raise the debt ceiling without conditions:** 40%
- **Raise it only with constraints:** 60%

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<tr>
<td><strong>Signaled curbs in spending</strong></td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Sticking to their course</strong></td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>71%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Raise the debt ceiling without conditions</strong></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Raise it only with constraints</strong></td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>64%</td>
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MOST VOTERS THINK DEMS SHOULD NEGOTIATE IN THE DEBT CEILING TALKS, WHILE THE GOP SHOULD HOLD OUT FOR SPENDING CONSTRAINTS

The Democrats say just raise it while the Republicans want to put in spending restraints. Should the Democrats hold fast and not negotiate, or should they negotiate spending constraints with the Republicans?

- The Democrats should hold fast: 63%
- They should negotiate: 37%

Should the Republicans give the Democrats a debt ceiling increase without constraints, or should they hold out for spending constraints?

- Give into a debt ceiling increase without constraints: 62%
- Hold out for spending constraints: 38%

DEBT7. The Democrats say just raise it while the Republicans want to put in spending restraints. Should the democrats hold fast and not negotiate or should they negotiation spending constraints with the Republicans?

DEBT8. Should the Republicans give the democrats a debt ceiling increase without constraints, or should they hold out for spending constraints?

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<tr>
<td>The Democrats should hold fast</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>They should negotiate</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<td>Give into a debt ceiling increase without constraints</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hold out for spending constraints</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>69%</td>
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A DEFAULT WOULD BE A HUGE ISSUE, SAY A VAST AND INCREASING MAJORITY OF VOTERS; VOTERS BELIEVE DEMS SHOULD YIELD TO THE GOP TO AVOID DEFAULT

If Congress deadlocks, it could cause a default on the debt. Would a temporary default be a huge problem, or would it not really be a big issue?

- A huge issue: 70% (April: 64%)
- Not really be a big issue: 30% (April: 36%)

Who should cave their position to prevent a default - the Democrats or the Republicans?

- The Democrats: 57% (April: 65%)
- The Republicans: 43% (April: 35%)

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<td>A huge issue</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>66%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not really be a big issue</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<td>The Democrats</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Republicans</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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VOTERS SAY SPENDING CUTS AND LIMITS WOULD IMPROVE THE HEALTH OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT

Do you think spending cuts would hurt or help the health of the U.S. government?

- Help: 62% (April: 60%)
- Hurt: 38%

Do you think spending limits would hurt or help the health of the U.S. government?

- Help: 65% (April: 64%)
- Hurt: 35%

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<td>Help</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<td>Hurt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hurt</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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IMMIGRATION
ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION CONTINUES TO BE A VERY SERIOUS ISSUE FOR MOST AMERICANS

How serious of an issue do you think illegal immigration is for the country right now?

- Very serious: 51%
- Somewhat serious: 28%
- Not too serious: 15%
- Not at all serious: 5%

Have you heard or not heard anything about the repeal of Title 42, a COVID-era immigration regulation that allowed the U.S. government to send those who attempt to cross the border illegally to Mexico to wait for a court date?

- Heard: 71%
- Not heard: 29%

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<td>Heard</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>71%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not heard</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
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IMM1xAPR: How serious of an issue do you think illegal immigration is for the country right now?
IMM2xMay2023: Have you heard or not heard anything about the repeal of Title 42, a COVID-era immigration regulation that allowed the U.S. government to send those who attempt to cross the border illegally to Mexico to wait for a court date?
MOST VOTERS SUPPORT THE REPEAL OF TITLE 42

Do you support or oppose last week’s repeal of Title 42, a COVID-era regulation that allowed the U.S. government to send those who attempt to cross the border illegally to Mexico to wait for a court date?

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<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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How many border crossings by illegal immigrants do you think have been occurring daily since the repeal of Title 42?

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<tr>
<td>Less than 1,000 a day</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Between 1,000 and 5,000 a day</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Between 5,000 and 10,000 a day</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Between 10,000 and 15,000 a day</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Over 15,000 a day</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td>Support</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oppose</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>55%</td>
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3 IN 5 VOTERS THINK ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION HAS INCREASED SINCE BIDEN TOOK OFFICE

Do you think the number of monthly border crossings by illegal immigrants has increased, decreased, or stayed the same since President Biden took office?

- Increased: 60%
- Decreased: 18%
- Stayed the same: 22%

December: 64%

How many border crossings by illegal immigrants do you think are occurring each year?

- Less than 100,000: May 13%, December 16%
- Between 100,000 and 250,000: May 24%, December 21%
- Between 250,000 and 500,000: May 19%, December 18%
- Between 500,000 and 1 million: May 19%, December 20%
- Between 1-2 million: May 11%, December 12%
- Between 2-3 million: May 5%, December 6%
- Over 3 million: May 9%, December 7%

IMM5xMay2023: Do you think the number of monthly border crossings by illegal immigrants has increased, decreased, or stayed the same since President Biden took office?
IMM6xMay2023: How many border crossings by illegal immigrants do you think are occurring each year?
MOST VOTERS WOULD SUPPORT STRICTER POLICIES TO REDUCE ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION

Over 2.75 million came into the United States illegally over a twelve-month period ending September 2022, and more than 1.2 million have crossed since then. Given these numbers, should the administration continue its current policies or issue new, stricter policies to reduce the flow of people coming across the border?

Is the Biden Administration creating an open border or is it just trying to enforce immigration laws more humanely?

- Continue current policies
- Issue new, stricter policies to reduce the flow of people across the border
- Creating an open border
- Enforcing immigration laws more humanely

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<tr>
<td>Continue current policies</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Issue new, stricter policies</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>73%</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Creating an open border</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enforcing immigration laws more humanely</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>54%</td>
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IMM7xMay2023: Over 2.75 million came into the United States illegally over a twelve-month period ending September 2022, and more than 1.2 million have crossed since then. Given these numbers, should the administration continue its current policies or issue new, stricter policies to reduce the flow of people coming across the border?  
IMM8xMay2023: Is the Biden administration creating an open border or is it just trying to enforce immigration laws more humanely?
53% OF VOTERS THINK THE BIDEN BORDER POLICIES ARE ENCOURAGING THE FLOW OF ILLEGAL DRUGS INTO THE COUNTRY

Do you think the Biden border policies are increasing the flow or drugs and crime to the United States or are those policies simply treating people more humanely?

- Increasing the flow of drugs: 53%
- Simply treating people more humanely: 47%

Do you think that people who cross the border with Mexico illegally should be turned back to Mexico or released into the US with a court date?

- Turned back to Mexico: 68%
- Released into the US with a court date: 32%

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<tr>
<td>Increasing the flow of drugs</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>57%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simply treating people more humanely</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>43%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turned back to Mexico</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>68%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Released into the US with a court date</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
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CRIME & JUSTICE SYSTEM
TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS THINK CRIME IS INCREASING IN THE U.S.; 56 PERCENT SAY THERE IS SYSTEMIC RACISM IN THE JUSTICE SYSTEM

Do you think crime in America is increasing, decreasing or staying the same?

- Increasing: 67%
- Decreasing: 13%
- Staying the same: 19%

Do you think that there is systemic racism in the justice system in America today or do you think the justice system is mostly fair?

- There is systemic racism: 56%
- Mostly fair: 44%

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<td>Increasing</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>66%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Decreasing</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Staying the same</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<tr>
<td>There is systemic racism</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mostly fair</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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CRIM1: Do you think crime in America is increasing, decreasing or staying the same?
CRIM2: Do you think that there is systemic racism in the Justice system in America today or do you think the Justice system is mostly fair?
HOWEVER, VOTERS BELIEVE A COLORBLIND JUSTICE SYSTEM IS THE SOLUTION TO RACISM, NOT ONE BASED ON PREFERENCES

Do you think the solution for any racism is to make the justice system more colorblind or is it to give it preferences based on race?

- 73% Make it colorblind
- 27% Give preferences based on race

Do you think that inner city District Attorneys in places like New York and Philadelphia are creating a fairer justice system or do you think they are letting criminals go unpunished?

- 52% Creating a fairer justice system
- 48% Letting criminals go unpunished

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<tr>
<td>Make it colorblind</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>73%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Give preferences based on race</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creating a fairer justice system</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>44%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Letting criminals go unpunished</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>56%</td>
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MOST VOTERS SAY RACE SHOULD NOT BE A FACTOR IN HOW DEFENDANTS ARE TREATED OR IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

Do you think that because of injustices in the past that minority defendants should be treated more leniently, or do you think that all defendants should be treated the same regardless of race?

- Minority defendants should be treated more leniently: 77%
- All defendants should be treated the same: 23%

Do you think that there should be racial preferences in college admissions, or do you think that college admissions should be determined on only qualifications and race should not be a factor?

- There should be racial preferences in college admissions: 26%
- Race should not be a factor: 74%

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<td>82%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Should be racial preferences in college admissions</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Race should not be a factor</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>74%</td>
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Do you think that there should be racial preferences in the admission to medical school, or do you think that medical school admissions should be determined only on qualifications and race should not be a factor?

- There should be racial preferences in medical school admission: 24%
- Race should not be a factor: 76%

Do you think that there should be racial preferences in hiring, or do you think that hiring decisions should be determined only on qualifications and race should not be a factor?

- There should be racial preferences in hiring: 16%
- Race should not be a factor: 84%

---

RACE2: Do you think that there should be racial preferences in the admission to medical school or do you think that medical school admissions should be determined only on qualifications and race should not be a factor?

- Should be racial preferences in medical school admission: 32% (DEM: 32%, GOP: 17%, IND/OTH: 22%)
- Race should not be a factor: 68% (DEM: 68%, GOP: 83%, IND/OTH: 78%)

RACE3: Do you think that there should be racial preferences in hiring or do you think that hiring decisions should be determined only on qualifications and race should not be a factor?

- Should be racial preferences in hiring: 23% (DEM: 23%, GOP: 12%, IND/OTH: 12%)
- Race should not be a factor: 77% (DEM: 77%, GOP: 88%, IND/OTH: 88%)
MOST VOTERS VIEW BIDEN’S WHITE SUPREMACY COMMENTS WERE RACIALLY DIVISIVE

Do you think that white supremacy is the biggest threat to the country or is that an exaggeration?

- White supremacy is the biggest threat to the country: 60%
- This is an exaggeration: 40%

President Biden told students graduating a historically black college that white supremacy was the single biggest threat to the country today. Was he telling graduates the way it is, or do you think he was being politically and racially divisive?

- He was telling it how it is: 55%
- He was being politically and racially divisive: 45%

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<tr>
<td>White supremacy is the biggest threat to the country</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This is an exaggeration</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>He was telling it how it is</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He was being politically and racially divisive</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RACE4: Do you think that white supremacy is the biggest threat to the country or is that an exaggeration?
RACES: President Biden told students graduating a historically black college that white supremacy was the single biggest threat to the country today. In making that statement do you think he was telling the graduates the way it is or do you think he was being politically and racially divisive?
CHINA &
INDUSTRIAL POLICY
VOTERS SAY BIDEN IS TOO LENIENT ON CHINA AND THAT TRUMP WAS JUST RIGHT

![Pie chart 1](chart1.png)

**Do you think President Biden is too tough, too lenient, or just about right when it comes to handling China?**

- Too tough: 61%
- Too lenient: 33%
- Just right: 6%

![Pie chart 2](chart2.png)

**Do you think former President Trump was too tough, too lenient, or just about right when it comes to handling China?**

- Too tough: 38%
- Too lenient: 14%
- Just right: 48%

### Table 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too tough</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too lenient</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just right</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too tough</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too lenient</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just right</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHN1: Do you think President Biden is too tough, too lenient or just about right when it comes to handling China?

CHN2: Do you think former President Trump was too tough, too lenient or just about right when it comes to handling China?
ABOUT A THIRD OF VOTERS SAY TIKTOK SHOULD BE BANNED OUTRIGHT

Should the United States government

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Should do</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ban use on grounds of privacy and security</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allow if app undergoes regular security reviews</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allow if app's Chinese owners sell stakes</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allow without conditions</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is the likelihood China will invade Taiwan in the next 5 years?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Likelihood</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very high</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very Low</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHN3: Should the United States government
CHN4: What is the likelihood China will invade Taiwan in the next 5 years?
MOST VOTERS SUPPORT THE ‘BUY AMERICA’ BIDEN PROPOSAL BUT OPPOSE AUTOMOBILE POLLUTION LIMITS

Biden’s infrastructure package includes a "Buy America" initiative that requires projects to buy goods made in the U.S. regardless of price or quality of international alternatives. Do you support or oppose the "Buy America" initiative?

Support: 73%
Oppose: 27%

Do you support or oppose the Biden Administration’s plan to implement new automobile pollution limits that will require over half of new vehicles sold in the U.S. to be electric by 2030?

Support: 45%
Oppose: 55%