Field Dates: February 15-16, 2023
This survey was conducted online within the United States from February 15-16, 2023 among 1,838 registered voters by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents’ propensity to be online.

*The poll was supervised by pollsters:*
- **Mark Penn** (Chairman, The Harris Poll)
- **Dritan Nesho** (CEO, HarrisX)
- **Stephen Ansolabehere** (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)
APPROVAL AND MOOD OF COUNTRY
PERCEPTION OF THE COUNTRY IS STABLE BUT ONLY A THIRD OF VOTERS SAY THE COUNTRY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

M1. In general, do you think the country is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?
PERCEPTION OF THE ECONOMY IS IMPROVING, BUT ONLY A THIRD SAY IT IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track

% Who Say “Right Track”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>03/22</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<td>09/22</td>
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<td>10/22</td>
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<td>12%</td>
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<td>01/23</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>50%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>02/23</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M2. In general, do you think the American economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?
JUST OVER FOUR IN 10 SAY THE U.S. ECONOMY IS STRONG

How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?
MORE AMERICANS SAY THEIR FINANCIAL SITUATION IS IMPROVING, THOUGH HALF SAY IT IS WORSENING

Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

“No opinion” removed as response option in November 2021

14. Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?
AMERICANS HAVE A BRIGHTER OUTLOOK WITH NOW 44% OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THEIR LIFE OVER THE NEXT YEAR

In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?

- Optimistic
- Pessimistic
- About the same

Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?

- Is in a recession now
- Will be in a recession in the next year
- Will avoid a recession

OUT1: In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?
REC: Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?
BIDEN’S APPROVAL STABLE AT 42%, WITH EFFECTIVELY LITTLE CHANGE SINCE SEPTEMBER

President Biden Overall Approval

M3ALT. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President of the United States?
BIDEN’S APPROVAL ON MANAGEMENT OF ISSUES IS WEAK ACROSS THE BOARD, BUT HAS MADE PROGRESS ON STIMULATING JOBS

Approve Biden on...
(Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Economy</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>37%</td>
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<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stimulating Jobs</td>
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<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td></td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fighting Terrorism</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<td>45%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>43%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Immigration</td>
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<td>32%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<td>38%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Affairs</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>39%</td>
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<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td></td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administering the Gov’t</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<td>44%</td>
<td>43%</td>
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<td>42%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reacting to coronavirus</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>49%</td>
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<td>54%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td></td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dealing with violence and crime in the country</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<td>39%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handling inflation</td>
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<td>28%</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<td>28%</td>
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<td>36%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<td>38%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M3A. Do you approve or disapprove of the job President Biden is doing on ...?
GOP APPROVAL REMAINS JUST UNDER 50%

M4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republican Party is handling its job?

“Don’t know” removed as response option in November 2021
DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVAL REMAINS SHY OF FIFTY PERCENT, TOO

Democratic Party Approval

“Don’t know” removed as response option in November 2021

M5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic Party is handling its job?
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?

**CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL TICKS UP SLIGHTLY TO OVER A THIRD**

CON1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?
ELON MUSK AND GOP 2024 HOPEFULS ARE THE ONLY FIGURES WITH A NET FAVORABLE RATING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Political Figure</th>
<th>Favorable (NET)</th>
<th>Unfavorable (NET)</th>
<th>GAP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elon Musk</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernie Sanders</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>-2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>-11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kamala Harris</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>-7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>-3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ted Cruz</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hillary Clinton</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>-12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nancy Pelosi</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>-17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kevin McCarthy</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pompeo</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chuck Schumer</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>-11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>-13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitch McConnell</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>-19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joe Manchin</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew Cuomo</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>-24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merrick Garland</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>-8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antony Blinken</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>-7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyrsen Sinema</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>-11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Wray</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>-8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vladimir Putin</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>-59%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Favorability of Political Figures

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.
TWITTER, HOWEVER, REMAINS UNDERWATER; COUNTRY HAS A POSITIVE VIEW OF THE MAIN INSTITUTIONS OF STATE

Favorability of Institutions

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable

U.S. Military
- Favorable: 41%
- Unfavorable: 7%
- Never heard of: 35%
- No opinion: 7%

Amazon
- Favorable: 34%
- Unfavorable: 9%
- Never heard of: 41%
- No opinion: 6%

Police
- Favorable: 28%
- Unfavorable: 13%
- Never heard of: 37%
- No opinion: 13%

Centers for Disease Control
- Favorable: 20%
- Unfavorable: 12%
- Never heard of: 35%
- No opinion: 17%

Ukraine
- Favorable: 20%
- Unfavorable: 17%
- Never heard of: 34%
- No opinion: 19%

FBI
- Favorable: 17%
- Unfavorable: 17%
- Never heard of: 34%
- No opinion: 19%

Facebook
- Favorable: 20%
- Unfavorable: 21%
- Never heard of: 30%
- No opinion: 17%

U.S. Supreme Court
- Favorable: 17%
- Unfavorable: 14%
- Never heard of: 33%
- No opinion: 22%

NATO
- Favorable: 16%
- Unfavorable: 12%
- Never heard of: 34%
- No opinion: 15%

Department of Justice
- Favorable: 15%
- Unfavorable: 18%
- Never heard of: 34%
- No opinion: 19%

Black Lives Matter
- Favorable: 22%
- Unfavorable: 29%
- Never heard of: 21%
- No opinion: 14%

Twitter
- Favorable: 13%
- Unfavorable: 25%
- Never heard of: 24%
- No opinion: 19%

China
- Favorable: 5%
- Unfavorable: 47%
- Never heard of: 20%
- No opinion: 11%

Antifa
- Favorable: 6%
- Unfavorable: 38%
- Never heard of: 9%
- No opinion: 13%

Russia
- Favorable: 5%
- Unfavorable: 53%
- Never heard of: 18%
- No opinion: 8%

---

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.
NO MAJOR CHANGES IN TOP ISSUES – PRICES, JOBS AND IMMIGRATION REMAIN ATOP

What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today?

- Price increases / inflation: 36%
- Economy and jobs: 27%
- Immigration: 24%
- Guns: 17%
- Crime and drugs: 17%
- National debt / federal budget deficits: 16%
- Health care: 16%
- Terrorism / national security: 13%
- Environment / climate change: 12%
- Women’s rights: 11%
- School safety: 11%
- Taxes: 10%
- Corruption: 9%
- Criminal justice (policing, courts, prisons): 9%
- Education: 8%
- Coronavirus: 8%
- Income inequality: 7%
- Defense: 6%
- Race relations: 6%
- Voting rights: 6%
- Foreign policy: 5%
- Policing: 5%
- January 6th: 5%
- Political correctness / cancel culture: 5%
- Cybersecurity: 4%
- Civil disorder: 4%
- Other (please specify): 1%

No single topic increased more than 2 percentage points from January.
MIDTERMS & HORSERACE
MOST SAY THEY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT BIDEN’S MENTAL FITNESS

Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office? (Split sample)

- He is mentally fit: 57%
- I have doubts about his fitness: 43%

Jan: 41%

Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be president or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?

- Showing he is too old: 63%
- Showing he is fit to be president: 37%

Jan: 65%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Showing he is too old</th>
<th>Showing he is fit to be president</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND/OTH</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BID1. Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?

BID2. Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?
TRUMP IS A CLEAR FAVORITE IN A PROSPECTIVE GOP PRIMARY; DESANTIS REMAINS THE RUNNER-UP BUT HAS SEEN A DROP, HALEY ANNOUNCEMENT HAS DRIVEN HER NUMBERS UP SLIGHTLY

If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (GOP voters)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>+3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pompeo</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marco Rubio</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ted Cruz</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know / Unsure</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>+3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary? (GOP voters)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>+3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>+5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ted Cruz</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pompeo</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marco Rubio</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know / Unsure</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>+4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TRUMP BEATS DESANTIS AND HALEY IN PRIMARY HEAD-TO-HEAD

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

Jan: 55%

- Donald Trump: 56%
- Ron DeSantis: 44%

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Nikki Haley and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

Jan: 75%

- Donald Trump: 69%
- Nikki Haley: 31%
IN DEMOCRATIC HORSE RACE, BIDEN IS THE FAVORITE; HARRIS IS THE RUNNER-UP

If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (DEM voters)

- Joe Biden: 36%
- Kamala Harris: 15% (+3)
- Hillary Clinton: 8%
- Bernie Sanders: 8% (-3)
- Pete Buttigieg: 6%
- Gavin Newsom: 4%
- Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez: 4%
- Elizabeth Warren: 3%
- Amy Klobuchar: 2%
- Andrew Cuomo: 2%
- Stacey Abrams: 2%
- Joe Manchin: 1%
- Someone else: 2%
- Don’t know/Unsure: 7%

If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate? (DEM voters)

- Kamala Harris: 22% (-4)
- Hillary Clinton: 16% (+5)
- Bernie Sanders: 12%
- Pete Buttigieg: 8%
- Gavin Newsom: 7%
- Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez: 5%
- Joe Manchin: 5%
- Amy Klobuchar: 4%
- Stacey Abrams: 3%
- Andrew Cuomo: 3%
- Elizabeth Warren: 3%
- Someone else: 3%
- Don’t know/Unsure: 10%

DEM2024A: If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?
DEM2024B: If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate?
TRUMP WINS HYPOTHETICAL HORSERACE AGAINST BIDEN BY 5 POINTS AND AGAINST HARRIS BY 10 POINTS

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Donald Trump: 46%  
Joe Biden: 41%  
Don't Know / Unsure: 13%

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Donald Trump: 49%  
Kamala Harris: 39%  
Don't Know / Unsure: 13%
BIDEN AND DESANTIS ARE VIRTUALLY TIED IN HEAD-TO-HEAD; DESANTIS WINS OVER HARRIS

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Ron DeSantis: 42%
Joe Biden: 41%
Don't Know / Unsure: 17%

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Ron DeSantis: 40%
Kamala Harris: 42%
Don't Know / Unsure: 18%
Most say the Biden should not run for a second term, with unhappiness about his performance as president being the key reason.
A MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY TRUMP SHOULD NOT RUN IN 2024; TRUMP IS SEEN IN EQUAL MEASURE AS ERRATIC, DIVISIVE AND RESPONSIBLE FOR JANUARY 6TH

Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?

- Run: 46%
- Not run: 54%

Jan: 56%

Why should Donald Trump not run for president in 2024?

- He's responsible for January 6th: 30%
- He will divide America: 33%
- He's erratic: 37%

PRESELEC3: Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?
PRESELEC4: Why should Donald Trump not run for president in 2024?
If Donald Trump was the Republican nominee and Joe Biden the Democratic nominee, would you support or not support an independent moderate candidate running for the presidency in 2024?

Jan 22

Support: 53%
Not support: 47%

Column % | DEM | GOP | IND/OTH
---|---|---|---
Support | 57% | 51% | 55%
Not support | 43% | 49% | 45%
OVER HALF OF GOP AND IND VOTERS SAY TRUMP WILL WIN GOP PRIMARY

Do you think Donald Trump will win or lose the Republican primary for president? (Among GOP/IND)

- Win: 54%
- Lose: 46%

Who do you think will win? (Among “Trump Lose”)

- Ron DeSantis: 41%
- Nikki Haley: 9%
- Mike Pence: 8%
- Ted Cruz: 4%
- Mike Pompeo: 3%
- Marco Rubio: 1%
- Tim Scott: 1%
- Someone else: 7%
- Don’t know / Unsure: 27%
JUST OVER HALF OF DEM AND IND VOTERS THINK BIDEN WILL WIN DEM PRIMARY

**Do you think Joe Biden will win or lose the Democratic primary for president? (Among DEM/IND)**

- Win: 57%
- Lose: 43%

**Who do you think will win? (Among “Biden Lose”)**

- Kamala Harris: 10%
- Bernie Sanders: 9%
- Hillary Clinton: 6%
- Gavin Newsom: 5%
- Joe Manchin: 5%
- Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez: 5%
- Pete Buttigieg: 4%
- Andrew Cuomo: 2%
- Amy Klobuchar: 2%
- Elizabeth Warren: 1%
- Stacey Abrams: 1%
- Joe Biden: 0%
- Someone else: 10%
- Don’t know/Unsure: 40%
PLURALITY OF VOTERS SAY THE NEXT PRES SHOULD BE A GOVERNOR

Do you think the next president should a governor, senator, or businessperson?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Column %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governor</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Businessperson</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senator</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Breakdown by Party:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governor</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senator</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Businessperson</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
STATE OF THE UNION
Over a third of voters say they did not watch the SOTU at all.

Last Tuesday on February 7th President Biden gave the State of the Union Address, an annual address to Congress on the current state of affairs in our country. Did you tune in and watch the State of the Union address?

- I watched all of it: 24%
- I watched some of it: 24%
- I watched highlights: 17%
- I did not have the chance to watch any of it: 35%

Did you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of President Biden’s State of the Union address?

- Very favorable: 21%
- Somewhat favorable: 29%
- Somewhat unfavorable: 20%
- Very unfavorable: 30%
**ONLY HALF OF VOTERS SAY THEY WATCHED THE GOP REBUTTAL**

**Did you Sarah Huckabee Sanders' GOP rebuttal speech?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I watched all of it</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I watched some of it</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I watched highlights</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I did not have the chance to watch any of it</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Did you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Sarah Huckabee Sanders' GOP rebuttal speech?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very favorable</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favorable</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat unfavorable</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very unfavorable</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOTU3: Did you Sarah Huckabee Sanders' GOP rebuttal speech?**

**SOTU4: Did you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Sarah Huckabee Sanders' GOP rebuttal speech?**
Here are some claims that President Biden made during his address regarding progress his administration has made. For each one, let us know if you find it believable or unbelievable.

8,000 human smugglers arrested and over 23,000 pounds of fentanyl seized in just the last several months

- Very believable: 25%
- Somewhat believable: 38%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 19%
- Very unbelievable: 18%

COVID no longer controls our lives

- Very believable: 20%
- Somewhat believable: 38%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 24%
- Very unbelievable: 18%

Making corporations that earn more than $1 billion a year pay at least 15 percent in taxes

- Very believable: 20%
- Somewhat believable: 37%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 24%
- Very unbelievable: 19%

Gas prices are down $1.50 since their peak

- Very believable: 20%
- Somewhat believable: 30%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 25%
- Very unbelievable: 25%

Unemployment rate at its lowest in 50 years

- Very believable: 19%
- Somewhat believable: 30%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 24%
- Very unbelievable: 27%

Administration is requiring all construction materials used in federal infrastructure projects to come from the United States.

- Very believable: 19%
- Somewhat believable: 39%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 24%
- Very unbelievable: 18%

More jobs created in two years (12 million jobs) than other presidents created in four years

- Very believable: 19%
- Somewhat believable: 28%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 24%
- Very unbelievable: 29%

Administration is giving every community in America access to affordable high-speed internet

- Very believable: 18%
- Somewhat believable: 35%
- Somewhat unbelievable: 24%
- Very unbelievable: 23%
Here are some claims that President Biden made during his address regarding progress his administration has made.

How believable...? [Second half of statements]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Very believable</th>
<th>Somewhat believable</th>
<th>Somewhat unbelievable</th>
<th>Very unbelievable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Near record low unemployment for Black and Hispanic workers</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800,000 good-paying manufacturing jobs created, the fastest growth in 40 years</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Record number of personnel working to secure the border</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Child Tax Credit cut child poverty in half, to the lowest level in history</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over the last two years, a record 10 million Americans applied to start a new small business</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal deficit has fallen by roughly $1.7 trillion in administration's first two years</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation has fallen every month for the last six months</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food prices are coming down from their peak</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VOTERS SAY BIDEN SHOULD HAVE FOCUSED SOTU MORE ON INFLATION, ECONOMY, IMMIGRATION

Which of the following areas should President Biden have focused on more in his address? *Select up to 3*

- Inflation and prices: 35%
- The economy: 29%
- Immigration: 23%
- Energy prices: 15%
- Social Security insolveny: 14%
- Gun reform: 14%
- Rising national debt/federal deficit: 13%
- Climate change: 12%
- Domestic oil and gas production: 12%
- Taxing billionaires: 11%
- Abortion: 10%
- Policies to help the working class: 9%
- COVID-19: 8%
- Racial justice: 7%
- Aid for Ukraine: 7%
- Student debt relief: 6%
- Policing reform: 6%
- Biden’s Build Back Better plan: 5%
- January 6 insurrection: 5%
- Labor reform: 4%
- Artificial Intelligence: 3%
- Recent tech industry layoffs: 3%
- Other: 1%
- None of the above: 3%

SOTUB: Which of the following areas should President Biden have focused on more in his address? Select up to 3
A SMALL MAJORITY OF VOTERS THINK THE GOP IS TRYING TO CUT SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICAID, BUT THEY ALSO BELIEVE BIDEN EXAGGERATED IN HIS CLAIMS

Do you think Republican members of Congress are trying to cut Social Security and Medicaid benefits?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEM</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND/OTH</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do you think President Biden exaggerated or spoke the truth when he made this claim about Republicans working to cut Social Security and Medicaid benefits?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Exaggerated</th>
<th>Spoke the truth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEM</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND/OTH</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FOUR IN TEN VOTERS SAY BIDEN’S POLICIES IN THE SOTU WERE TOO FAR TO THE LEFT

Do you think President Biden’s State of the Union address and his policies were...

- **Too far to the left**: 20%
- **Too far to the right**: 38%
- **Just right**: 42%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too far to the left</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too far to the right</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just right</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do you think President Biden’s SOTU address served to unify or divide further the country?

- **Unify**: 47%
- **Divide**: 53%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column %</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unify</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divide</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SOTU9: Do you think President Biden's State of the Union address and his policies were...
SOTU12: Do you think President Biden's SOTU address served to unify or divide further the country?
DEBT CEILING FIGHT
MOST VOTERS HAVE DOUBTS THAT BIDEN WILL ACTUALLY CUT SPENDING

Do you think that President Biden and his administration have signaled any willingness to curb spending in 2023-2024 or are sticking to their course?

- Signaled cuts in spending: 33%
- Sticking to their course: 67%

The current size of the national debt is $31 trillion dollars. Should Congress vote to raise the national debt without conditions, or should Congress raise it only with restraints on future spending?

- Raise the debt ceiling without conditions: 38%
- Raise it only with constraints: 62%

DEBT13: Do you think the President Biden and his administration have signaled any willingness to curb spending in 2023-2024 or are sticking to their course?

DEBT6: The current size of the national debt is $31 trillion dollars. Should congress vote to raise the national debt without conditions or should the congress raise it only with restraints on future spending?
Most voters say Dems should negotiate spending constraints with GOP

The Democrats say just raise it while the Republicans want to put in spending restraints. Should the Democrats hold fast and not negotiate or should they negotiate spending constraints with the Republicans?

- 37% The democrats should hold fast
- 63% They should negotiate

Should the Republicans give the Democrats a debt ceiling increase without constraints, or should they hold out for spending constraints?

- 38% Give into a debt ceiling increase without constraints
- 62% Hold out for spending constraints

DEBT7: The Democrats say just raise it while the Republicans want to put in spending restraints. Should the democrats hold fast and not negotiate or should they negotiation spending constraints with the Republicans?

DEBT8: Should the Republicans give the democrats a debt ceiling increase without constraints, or should they hold out for spending constraints?
TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY A DEFAULT WOULD BE A ‘HUGE’ ISSUE AND THAT DEMOCRATS SHOULD CAVE IN TO GOP REQUESTS IF NEEDED TO PREVENT DEFAULT

If Congress deadlocks, it could cause a default on the debt. Would a temporary default be a huge problem or would it not really be a big issue?

- 66%: A huge issue
- 34%: Not really be a big issue

Who should cave their position to prevent a default - the Democrats or the Republicans?

- 58%: The Democrats
- 42%: The Republicans
TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY SPENDING LIMITS WOULD HELP THE HEALTH OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT

Do you think spending limits would hurt or help the health of the U.S. government?

65% Help
35% Hurt

Which of the following should a debt-ceiling deal prioritize?

- Capping spending overall without affecting any area too much: 15%
- Mainly capping defense spending: 9%
- Mainly capping social spending: 11%
- Mainly capping non entitlements spending: 10%
- Small spending cuts over the next 5-10 years: 13%
- Deep spending cuts over the next 5-10 years: 14%
- Gradual spending cuts leading to balanced budgets in the next 5-10 years: 28%

DEBT12: Do you think spending limits would hurt or help the health of the U.S. government?
DC9: Which of the following should a debt-ceiling deal prioritize?
SOCIAL SECURITY
OVER HALF OF VOTERS THINK MEDICARE & SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS NEED REFORM

Do you think Medicare and Social Security need reform to remain solvent or should they not be touched or changed?

- Need reforms to remain solvent: 57%
- Should not be touched or changed: 43%

ISS1xFeb23: Do you think Medicare and social security need reforms to remain solvent or should they not be touched or changed?
BUT INVESTING IN STOCKS IS VIEWED AS TOO RISKY DESPITE THE PROMISE OF HIGHER RETURNS

Do you think that the Social Security trust fund should invest in the stock market or only hold government bonds?

- Invest in the stock market: 39%
- Only hold government bonds: 61%

Do you think investing the Social Security trust fund in stocks and bonds would provide higher returns which could avoid higher taxes or is investing it too risky?

- Provide higher returns: 46%
- Investing is too risky: 54%
FEW VOTERS THINK BIG TECH COMPANIES SHOULD BE BROKEN UP; THEY ARE MORE CONCERNED ABOUT THE PARTISANSHIP OF GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company</th>
<th>Broken up</th>
<th>Kept intact</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Google</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amazon</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Do you think the Federal Trade Commission is being run as a bipartisan agency, Democratic agency or Republican agency?**

- Bipartisan agency: 48%
- Democratic agency: 33%
- Republican agency: 19%

**Did Twitter and the FBI engage in censorship of American citizens or not?**

- Engaged: 61%
- Did not: 39%
SIX IN TEN VOTERS THINK THE HUNTER BIDEN LAPTOP IS GENUINE, AND HAVE CONCERNS ABOUT JOE BIDEN PARTICIPATING IN HIS SON’S BUSINESS

Is the Hunter Biden laptop genuine or Russian disinformation?

- Genuine: 60%
- Russian disinformation: 40%

Did Joe Biden participate in his son’s influence-peddling business or did Joe Biden not participate in his son’s business?

- Participated: 62%
- Did not participate: 38%
SPYING BALLOONS & CHINA
 MOST VOTERS ARE AWARE OF THE SPY BALLOON INCIDENT AND BELIEVE THESE CHINESE BALLOONS REPRESENTS SOME A THREAT TO THE GOVERNMENT AND CIVILIAN SECTORS

Have you heard or not heard anything about the U.S. Air Force taking down a Chinese surveillance balloon last week?

- 79% Heard
- 21% Not heard

Do you consider the presence of these types of surveillance balloons in American skies?

- A challenge to U.S. sovereignty by China:
  - Yes: 66%
  - No: 17%
  - Unsure/ Don't Know: 17%

- An espionage threat:
  - Yes: 65%
  - No: 18%
  - Unsure/ Don't Know: 17%

- A threat to commercial aircraft:
  - Yes: 61%
  - No: 22%
  - Unsure/ Don't Know: 17%

CHINA1: Have you heard or not heard anything about the U.S. air force taking down a Chinese surveillance balloon last week?
CHINA2: Do you consider the presence of these types of surveillance balloons in American skies
The Chinese surveillance balloon was known to be hovering over American skies for at least a week before it was shot down. Do you think the Biden Administration acted too slowly or did they act in a measured way before taking it down?

- Acted too slowly: 63%
- Acted in a measured way: 37%

As a response to the surveillance balloons Secretary of State Blinken cancelled his trip to China and the U.S. government sanctioned Chinese companies manufacturing the equipment used in the balloons. Are these actions too little, too much, or just right?

- Too little: 41%
- Too much: 20%
- Just right: 39%

**CHINA3:** The Chinese surveillance balloon was known to be hovering over American skies for at least a week before it was shot down. Do you think the Biden administration acted too slowly or did they act in a measured way before taking it down?

**CHINA4:** As a response to the surveillance balloons Secretary of State Blinken cancelled his trip to China and the U.S. government sanctioned Chinese companies manufacturing the equipment used in the balloons. Are these actions too little, too much, or just right in response to the surveillance balloons?
MOST VOTERS THINK THE OTHER “AERIAL OBJECTS” ARE RELATED TO CHINESE SURVEILLANCE, AND THAT THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION SHOULD DISCLOSE WHAT IT KNOWS ABOUT THESE OBJECTS

Since then, four other unidentified "aerial objects" hovering at the same altitude have been shot down by the U.S. Air Force. Do you think these are Chinese surveillance balloons or something else?

- Chinese balloons: 59%
- Something else: 41%

Should the Biden Administration disclose what it knows about these aerial objects it has shot down or not?

- Disclose: 75%
- Not disclose: 25%
NEARLY ALL VOTERS WANT TO SEE THE AERIAL OBJECTS INVESTIGATED BY CONGRESS, AND IF THE BALLOONS ARE FOUND TO BE CHINESE THEY WANT TO TAKE PUNITIVE ACTION

Do you support or oppose the U.S. Congress investigating the use of surveillance balloons over American skies by China as well as these other "aerial objects" that were shot down?

82% Support
18% Oppose

If these other downed "aerial objects" are found to be Chinese surveillance balloons should the United States take further punitive actions on China or have we been heard and we should let it go to not further damage our relationship with China?

77% Take punitive action
23% Let it go not to damage the relationship

CHINA6: Do you support or oppose the U.S. Congress investigating the use of surveillance balloons over American skies by China as well as these other "aerial objects" that were shot down?

CHINA7: If these other downed "aerial objects" are found to be Chinese surveillance balloons should the United States take further punitive actions on China or have we been heard and we should let it go to not further damage our relationship with China?
MOST VOTERS THINK THAT CHINA IS REGULARLY SPYING ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, BUSINESSES AND REGULAR AMERICANS

In general, do you think China regularly spies on ... or not

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Unsure / Don't Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The U.S. government</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The U.S. Congress</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. businesses</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regular Americans</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MOST THINK THAT TIKTOK IS A MEDIUM THE CHINESE USE TO SPY ON AMERICANS; ONLY TWELVE PERCENT WOULD ALLOW THE CONTINUED USE OF TIKTOK WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

Do you think the TikTok social media app spies on its users in the United States or not?

- Yes: 59%
- No: 18%
- Unsure / Don’t Know: 23%

Should the United States government ...

- Ban the use of TikTok in the U.S. on the grounds of privacy and security concerns: 42%
- Allow the use of TikTok in the U.S. only if the application undergoes regular security reviews of its code base: 46%
- Allow the use of the TikTok in the U.S. without conditions: 12%
AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY THINK CHINA IS PLANNING TO INVADE TAIWAN

Do you think China is planning to invade Taiwan in the next 3 years or is it not planning any invasion during that time?

Planning to invade: 69%
Not planning invasion: 31%

CHINA11: Do you think China is planning to invade Taiwan in the next 3 years or is it not planning any invasion during that time?
ONLY 44% OF VOTERS THINK BIDEN IS UP TO HANDLING CHALLENGES FROM INTERNATIONAL THREATS, BUT OVER HALF THINK THAT TRUMP IS

Do you think Joe Biden is up to handling the challenges from China, Russia and Iran or is he not up to the job?

- 44% Up to the job
- 56% Not up to the job

Would Donald Trump be up to the job or not?

- 54% Up to the job
- 46% Not up to the job

**CHINA12**: Do you think Joe Biden is up to handling the challenges from China, Russia and Iran or is he not up to the job?

**CHINA13**: Would Donald Trump be up to the job or not?
UKRAINE
The one-year anniversary of the war between Russia and Ukraine is coming up this month. When do you anticipate the war will end?

- In the next 6 months: 50%
- Not in the next 6 months, but this year: 30%
- Not until next year sometime, or later: 20%

More than 1000 companies have ended or curtailed operations in Russia due to the ongoing war with Ukraine. What has been the size of the impact?

- Very Big: 22%
- Somewhat Big: 42%
- Not Very Big: 26%
- Not at all Big: 9%
FOR BUSINESSES, ABSTAINING FROM BUSINESS IN RUSSIA IS SEEN AS A MORAL IMPERATIVE BY VOTERS

Some well-known brands and companies are still operating in Russia while the war is ongoing. Which of these statements best aligns with your view on the brands still operating in Russia?

- Any brand still operating in Russia should continue operations so as not to increase layoffs and put further stress on both the Russian economy, its people, and the global supply chain (67%)

- Regardless of the impact on profits for a company, it is a moral imperative for companies to take a stance on this war and pull out of Russia until they cease the violence against Ukraine (33%)

UKR3xFeb23: Some well-known brands and companies are still operating in Russia while the war is ongoing. Which of these statements best aligns with your view on the brands still operating in Russia?
**Do you think the U.S. government economic sanctions on Russia have been ...?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>very successful</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>somewhat successful</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>somewhat unsuccessful</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>very unsuccessful</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Should the United States look to impose more economic sanctions on Russia for continuing its occupation, including removing the country from SWIFT, or will that roil global markets?**

- Yes: 54%
- No: 18%
- Unsure/ Don't Know: 28%
HALF OF ALL VOTERS ARE OK WITH RELAXING OIL DRILLING RESTRICTIONS TO MAKE UP FOR SHORTFALL FROM RUSSIA

Should the United States relax oil and gas drilling regulation in order to provide European nations with short term support as they cut their dependency on Russian oil and gas?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>GOP</th>
<th>IND/OTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure/Don't Know</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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UKR6xFeb23: Should the United States relax oil and gas drilling regulation in order to provide European nations with short term support as they cut their dependency on Russian oil and gas?
Do you support or oppose the U.S. government's policy of supporting Ukraine with weapons and aid until it repels Russia's invasion of its lands?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Support</th>
<th>Oppose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEM</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOP</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND/OTH</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HALF OF ALL VOTERS ARE OK WITH RELAXING OIL DRILLING RESTRICTIONS TO MAKE UP FOR SHORTFALL FROM RUSSIA
The U.S. government has committed more than $27.1 billion in security assistance since the start of the 2022 war, or about 1.5 percent of the total defense budget of $1.9 trillion dollars. Do you think this investment in Ukraine and the protection of an ally is justified or not justified?

- Justified: 64%
- Not justified: 36%

Do you think protecting Ukraine’s sovereignty and security is an investment in preserving global order or a massive waste of resources?

- Investment in global order: 60%
- Massive waste of resources: 40%
BUT SUPPORT IS SPLIT FOR PROVIDING ANOTHER $27B TO UKRAINE IN 2023

Is Ukraine's fight with Russia helping U.S. national security by keeping Russia pinned down and depleting its military resources or is it harming it because of the threat of escalating into a direct conflict with Russia?

HELPING: 60%
HURTING: 40%

Would you support or oppose giving another $27 billion in aid to Ukraine in 2023?

SUPPORT: 47%
OPPOSE: 53%

UKR10xFeb23: Is Ukraine’s fight with Russia helping U.S. national security by keeping Russia pinned down and depleting its military resources or is it harming it because of the threat of escalating into a direct conflict with Russia?
UKR11xFeb23: Would you support or oppose giving another $27 billion in aid to Ukraine in 2023?
JUST OVER HALF OF VOTERS SUPPORT GIVING FIGHTER JETS AND TANKS TO UKRAINE

Do you support or oppose giving Ukraine fighter jets?

- Support: 54%
- Oppose: 46%

Do you support or oppose giving Ukraine Abrams Tanks?

- Support: 56%
- Oppose: 44%
MOST VOTERS SUPPORT NATO IMPOSING A NO-FLY ZONE OVER CIVILIAN AREAS IN UKRAINE AS WELL SENDING AN INTERNATIONAL PEACEKEEPING FORCE

Do you support NATO imposing a no-fly zone over civilian centers in Ukraine to prevent indiscriminate rocket attacks by Russia or oppose it because it increases the risk of direct conflict with Russia?

- Support: 72%
- Oppose: 28%

Do you support or oppose sending an international peacekeeping force in Ukraine?

- Support: 63%
- Oppose: 37%
MOST VOTERS THINK THAT RUSSIA HAS COMMITTED WAR CRIMES IN UKRAINE AND THAT ITS LEADERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEM

Do you think Russia has committed war crimes in Ukraine?

- Yes: 79%
- No: 21%

Are Russia’s senior leaders, including President Vladimir Putin, defense minister Shogun, foreign minister Lavrov and other members of the cabinet, responsible for any war crimes that may have been committed for starting the war or are these actions mainly the actions of soldiers and the military?

- Senior leaders are responsible for war crimes: 79%
- War crimes are mainly the actions of soldiers and the military: 21%

UKR16xFeb23: Do you think Russia has committed war crimes in Ukraine?
UKR17: Are Russia’s senior leaders, including President Vladimir Putin, defense minister Shogun, foreign minister Lavrov and other members of the cabinet, responsible for any war crimes that may have been committed for starting the war or are these actions mainly the actions of soldiers and the military?
VOTERS SUPPORT TRIBUNALS TO INVESTIGATE WAR CRIMES AND TO HOLD RUSSIAN LEADERS ACCOUNTABLE

Do you support or oppose the setting up of a war crimes tribunal styled after the Nuremberg Trials and the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia to investigate these war crimes and hold decision-makers accountable?

- Support: 72%
- Oppose: 28%

Thinking about Afghanistan, Ukraine and China among other places -- do you think the Biden Administration has so far done a good job, a bad job, or does it have a mixed record when it comes to foreign policy?

- Good job: 40%
- Bad job: 27%
- Mixed record: 33%

UKR18xFeb23: Do you support or oppose the setting up of a war crimes tribunal styled after the Nuremberg Trials and the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia to investigate these war crimes and hold decision-makers accountable?

UKR21xFeb23: Thinking about Afghanistan, Ukraine and China among other places -- do you think the Biden administration has so far done a good job, a bad job, or does it have a mixed record when it comes to foreign policy?