

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL



Field Dates: July 27-28, 2022

SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States from **July 27-28, 2022** among **1,885 registered voters** by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)

Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)

Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

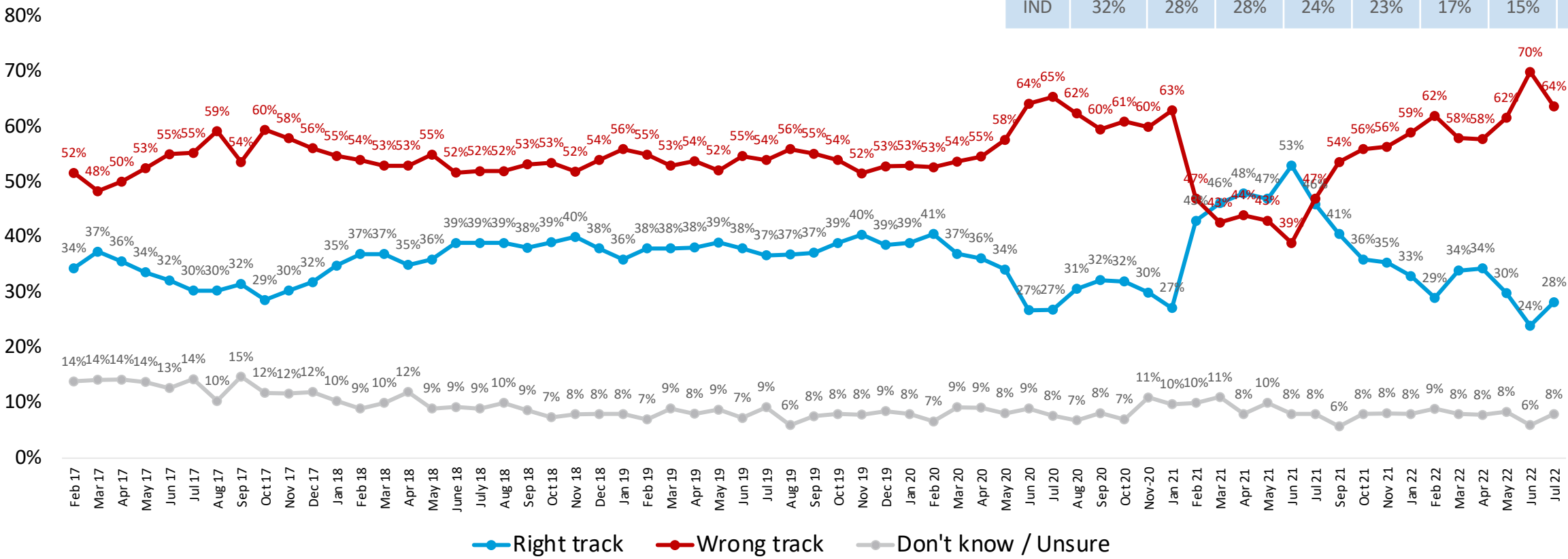
APPROVAL AND MOOD OF COUNTRY

PERCEPTIONS OF THE DIRECTION OF THE COUNTRY REMAIN SOUR, WITH LESS THAN A THIRD SAYING THE U.S. IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

% Who Say "Right Track"

	7/21	10/21	01/22	03/22	04/22	05/22	06/22	07/22
GOP	28%	11%	14%	13%	14%	15%	9%	12%
DEM	73%	66%	58%	62%	62%	55%	45%	51%
IND	32%	28%	28%	24%	23%	17%	15%	18%

Country: Right Track / Wrong Track



— Right track — Wrong track — Don't know / Unsure

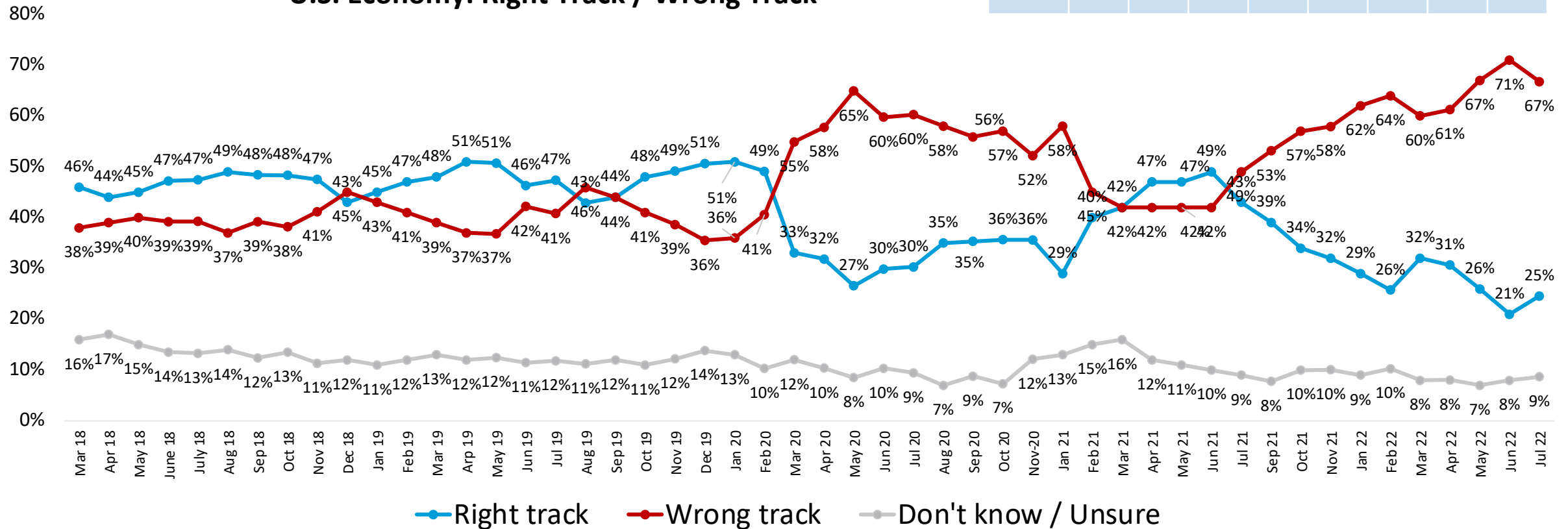
M1. In general, do you think the country is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?

VOTERS HOLD SIMILAR NEGATIVE VIEWS AROUND THE DIRECTION OF THE ECONOMY

% Who Say "Right Track"

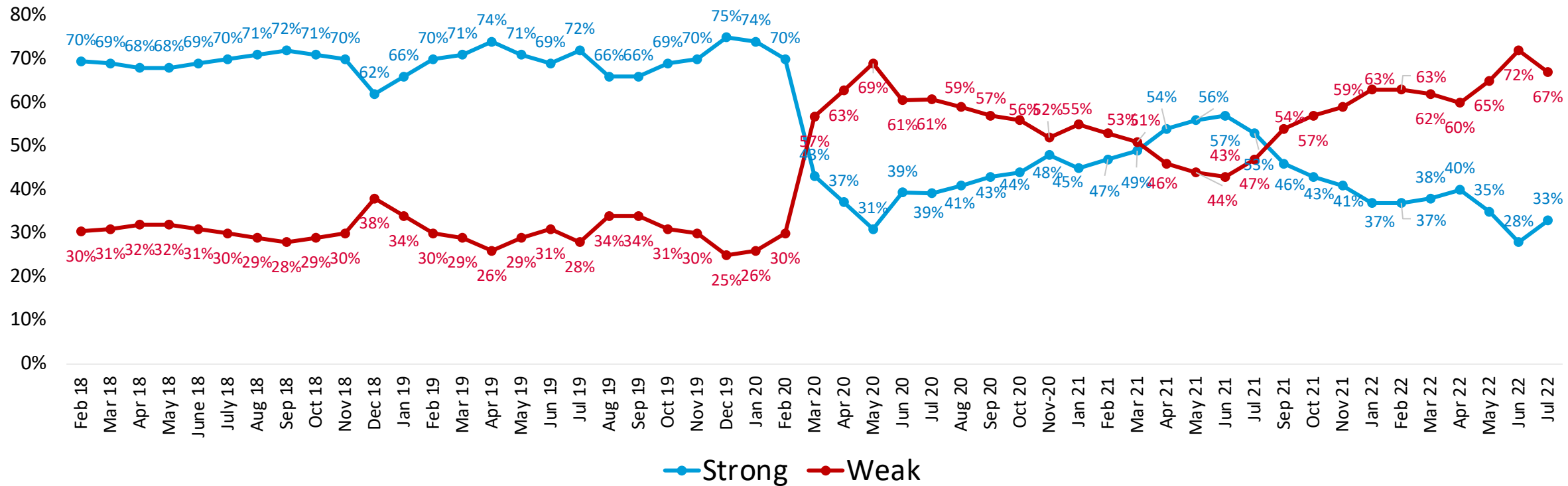
	7/21	10/21	01/22	03/22	04/22	05/22	06/22	07/22
GOP	28%	11%	13%	13%	11%	12%	8%	11%
DEM	67%	60%	50%	57%	58%	47%	39%	43%
IND	30%	27%	23%	22%	19%	15%	14%	17%

U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track



JUST A THIRD SAY THE U.S. ECONOMY IS STRONG

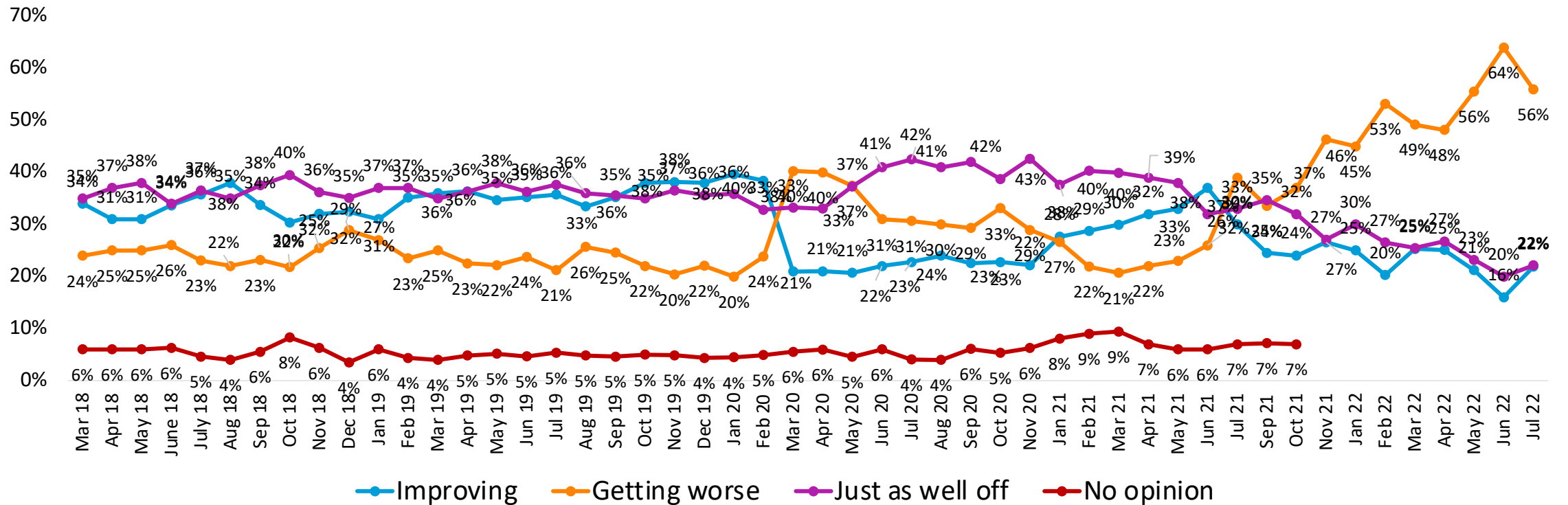
How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



VOTERS' PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION SHOWS A LITTLE IMPROVEMENT, BUT STILL, OVER HALF SAY THEIR PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION IS WORSENING

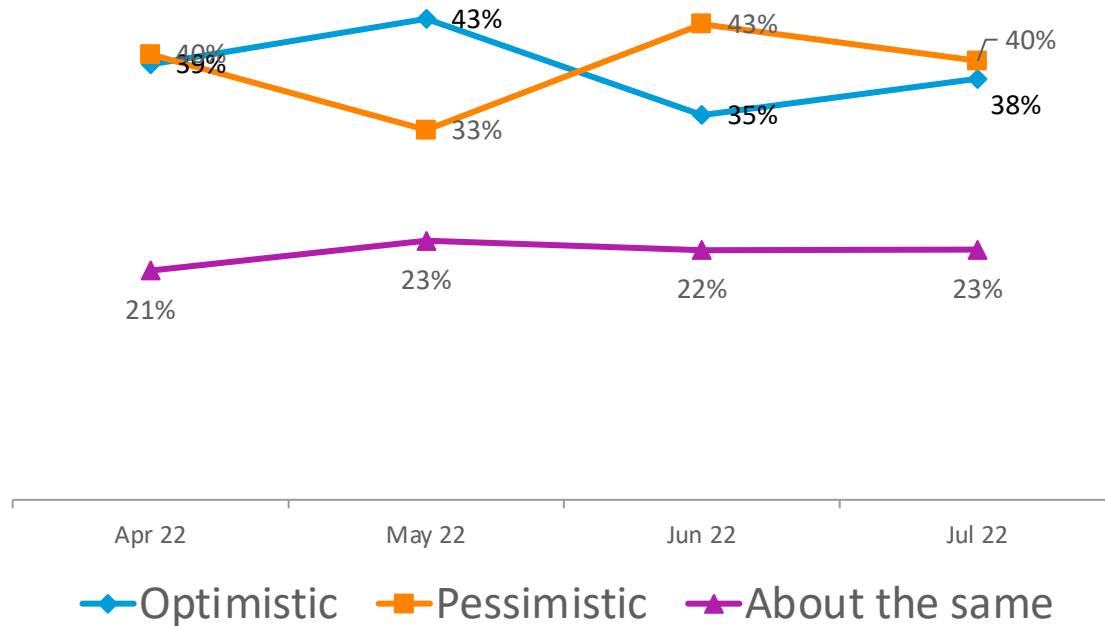
Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

"No opinion" removed as response option in November 2021

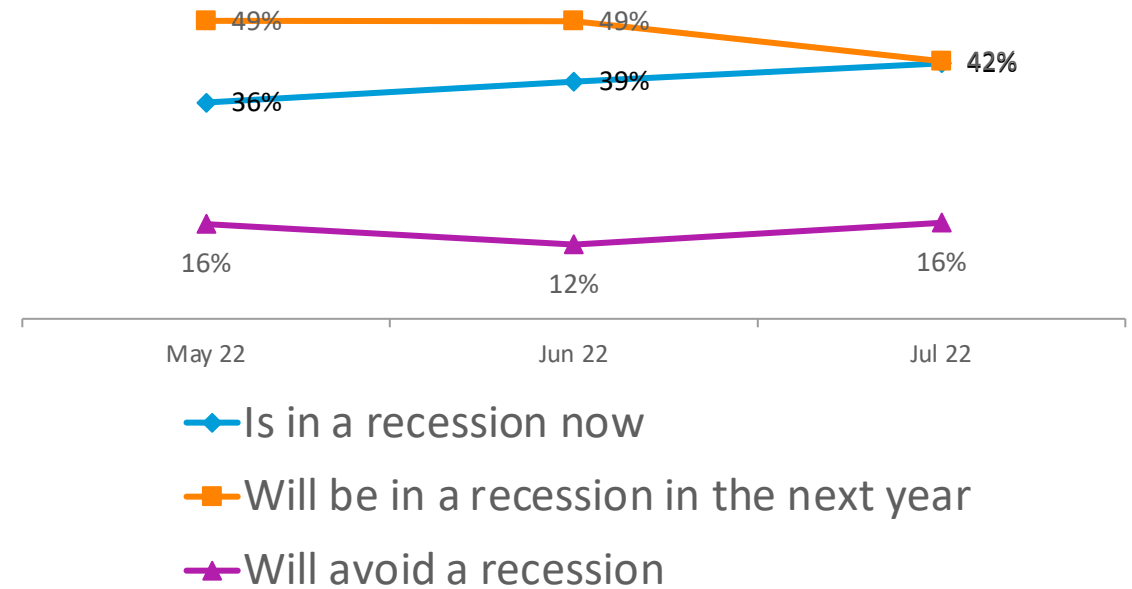


FOUR IN TEN VOTERS ARE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THEIR LIFE OVER THE NEXT YEAR

In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?



Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?

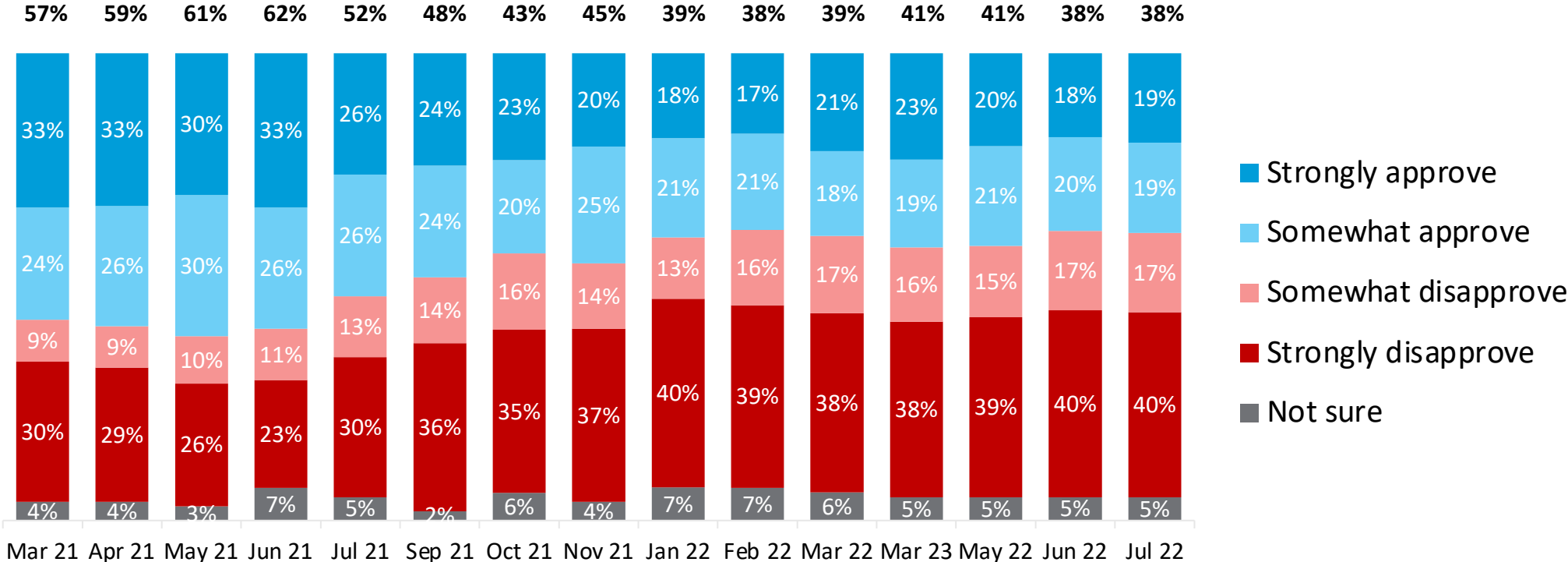


OUT1: In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?

REC: Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?

BIDEN'S APPROVAL REMAINS AT A LOW OF 38%

President Biden Overall Approval



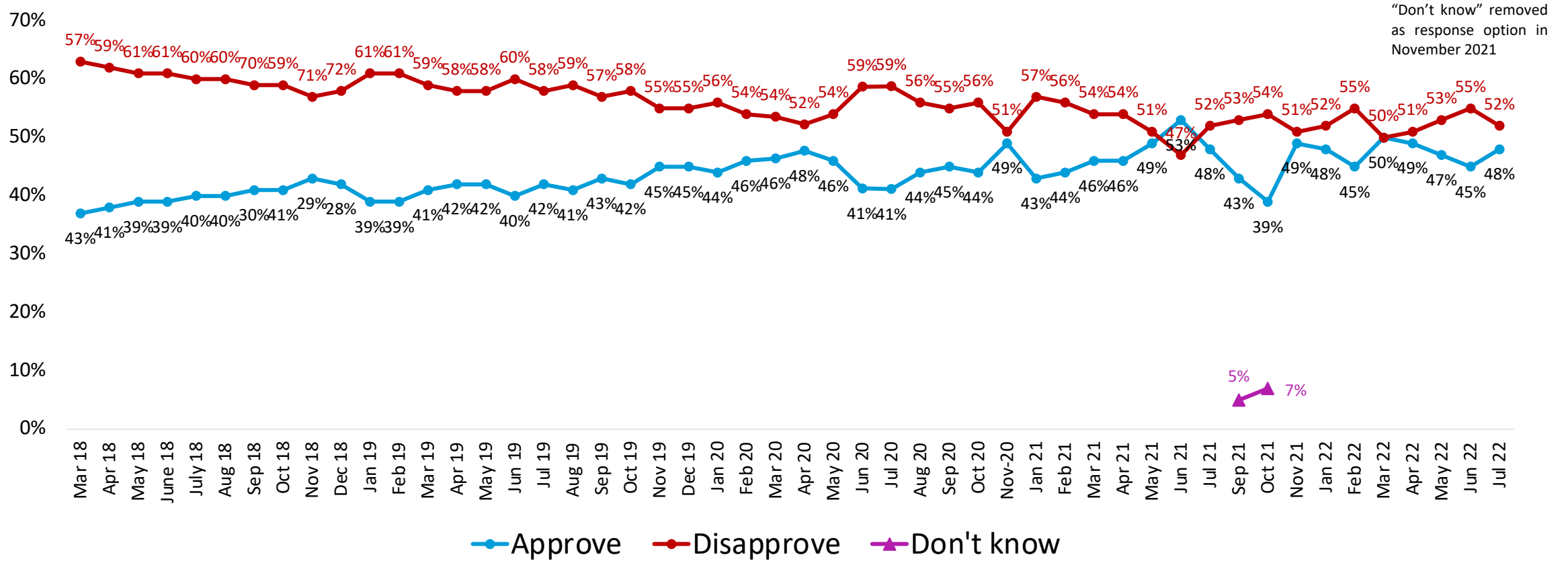
BIDEN'S APPROVAL ON MANAGEMENT OF KEY ISSUES IS WEAK ACROSS THE BOARD

Approve of Biden on... (Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

	January 2021 (Trump)	February 2021 (Biden)	March 2021	April 2021	May 2021	June 2021	July 2021	Sept 2021	Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jul 22
The Economy	56%	61%	60%	60%	62%	61%	54%	44%	40%	41%	35%	33%	35%	38%	36%	32%	36%
Stimulating Jobs	58%	58%	59%	59%	62%	61%	57%	46%	44%	45%	41%	38%	39%	46%	45%	43%	41%
Fighting Terrorism	55%	59%	59%	58%	59%	59%	54%	41%	39%	40%	38%	34%	36%	43%	42%	40%	41%
Immigration	52%	56%	48%	52%	53%	52%	49%	40%	35%	35%	34%	32%	34%	38%	38%	37%	39%
Foreign Affairs	52%	61%	56%	58%	58%	59%	53%	40%	39%	39%	35%	33%	38%	41%	41%	39%	39%
Administering the Gov't	49%	62%	60%	62%	61%	62%	57%	45%	42%	44%	40%	38%	35%	44%	42%	38%	41%
Reacting to coronavirus	47%	68%	71%	69%	70%	69%	63%	52%	50%	50%	44%	44%	42%	52%	53%	50%	48%
Dealing with violence and crime in the country				55%	56%	56%	50%	41%	38%	39%	36%	33%	34%	39%	38%	34%	38%
Handling inflation											31%	28%	33%	35%	34%	28%	33%

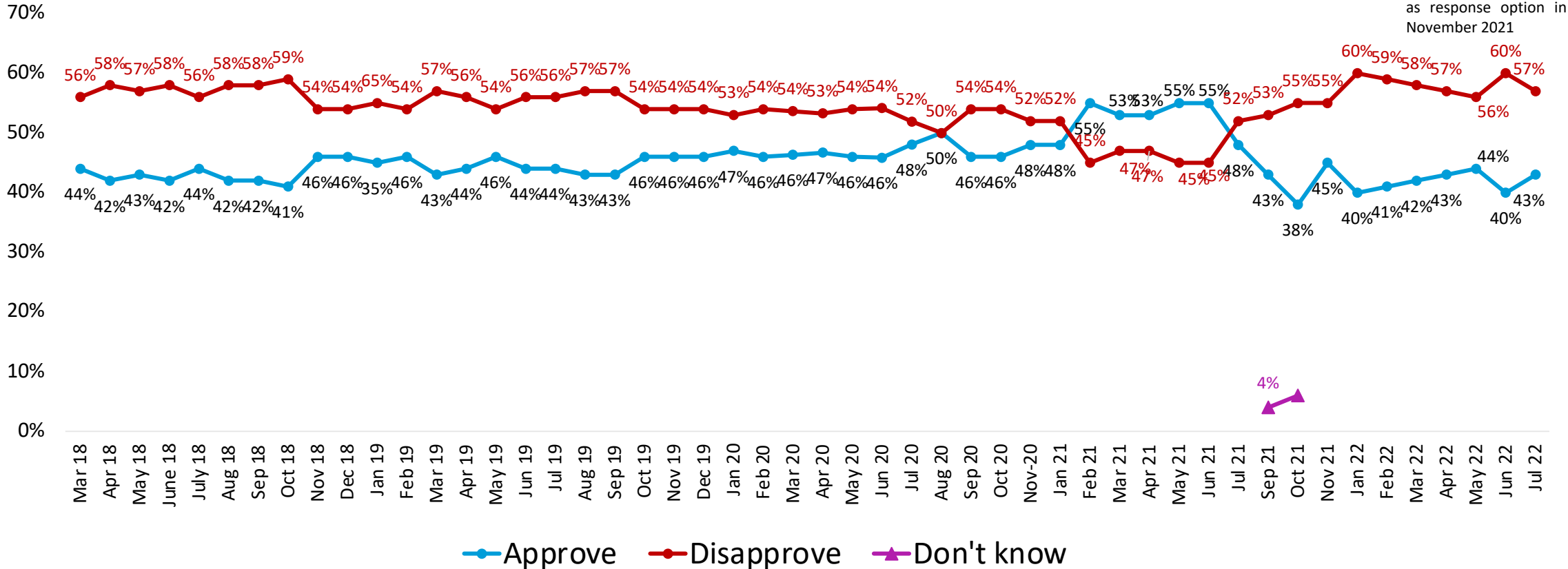
GOP APPROVAL RATING NEARS 50%

GOP Approval



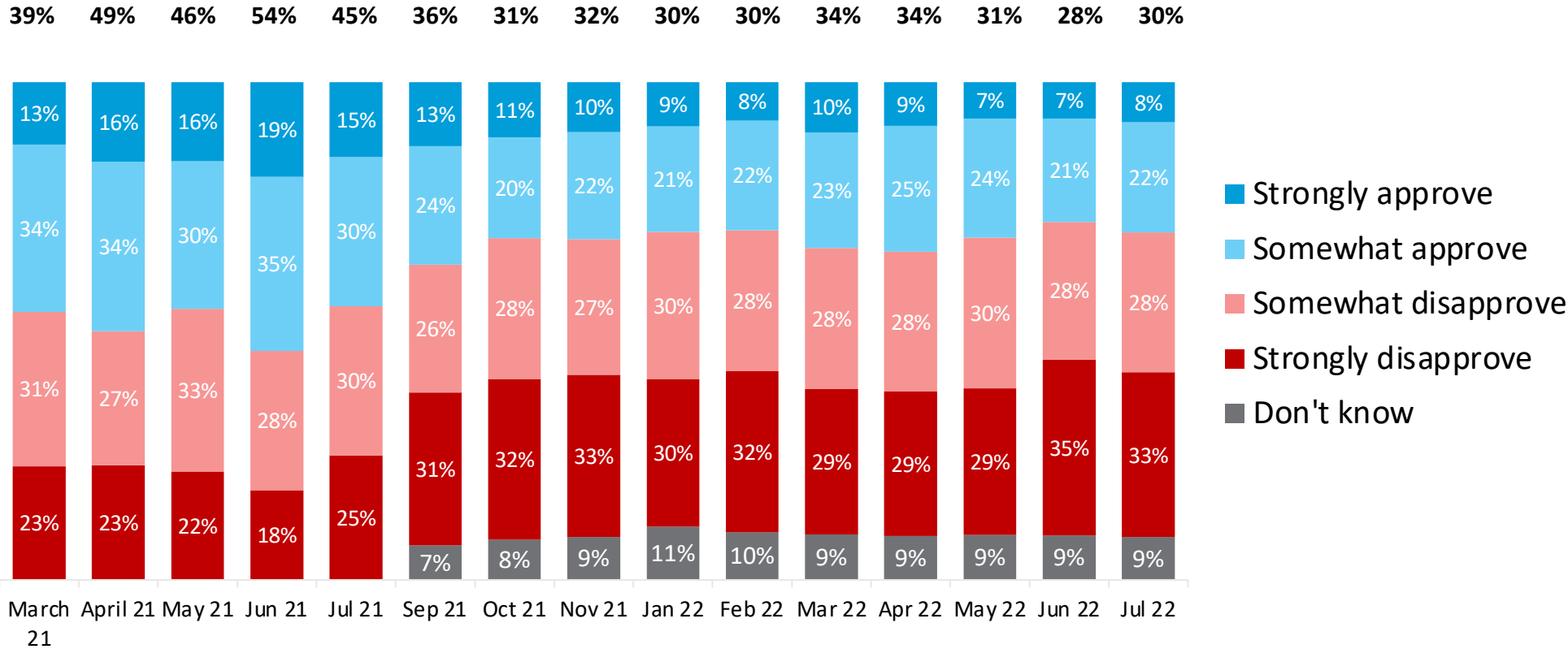
DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVAL IS LOWER THAN GOP AT 43%

Democratic Party Approval



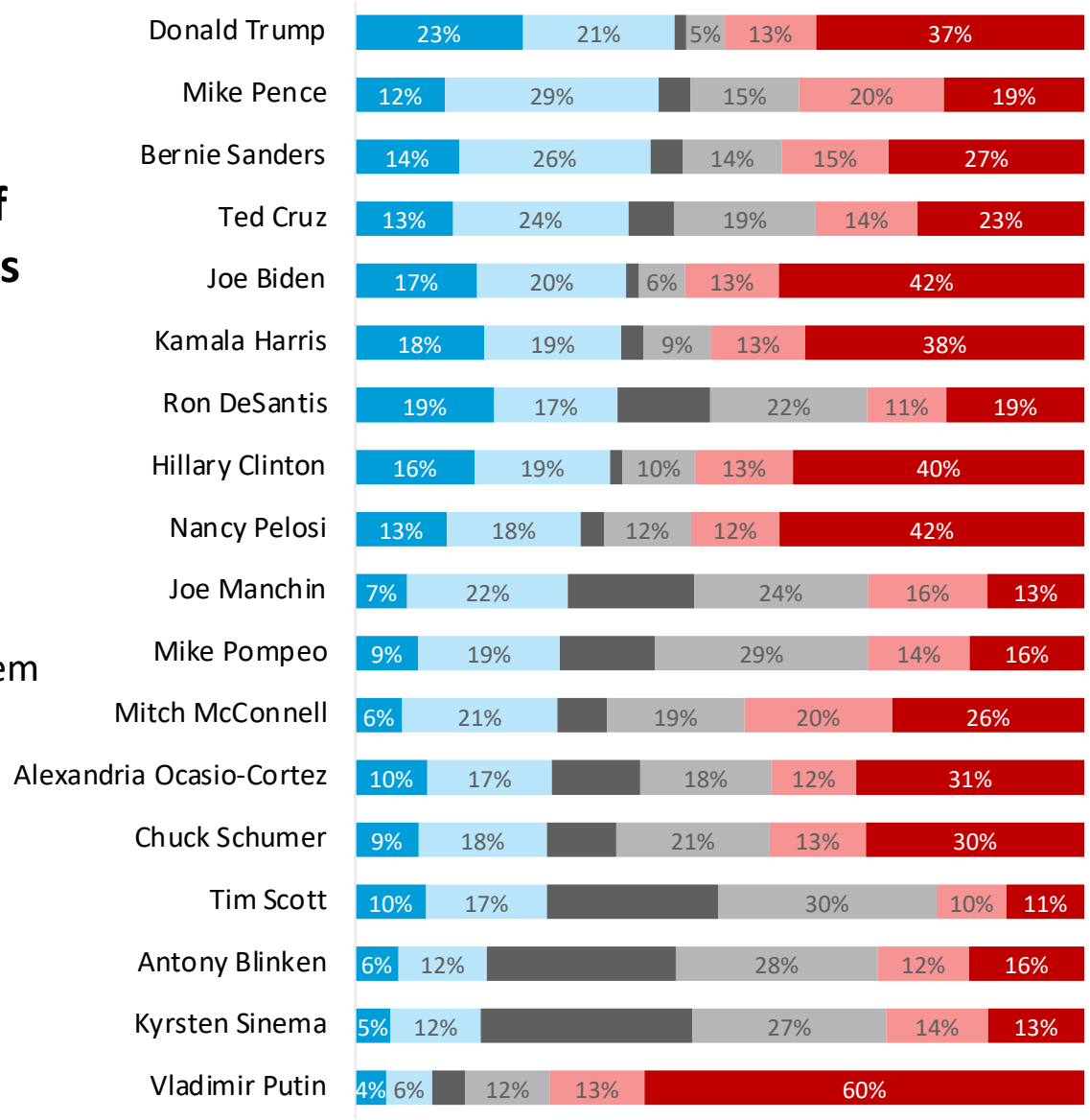
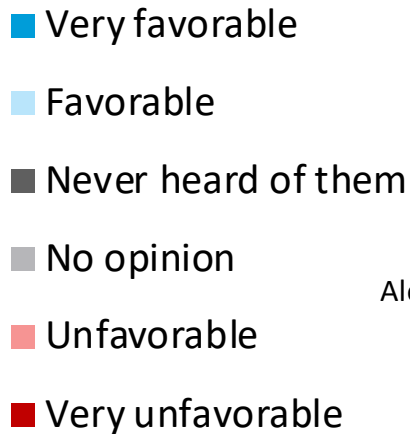
LESS THAN A THIRD APPROVE OF THE JOB CONGRESS IS DOING

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?



TRUMP, PENCE AND SANDERS REMAIN TOP THREE MOST FAVORABLE POLITICAL FIGURES

Favorability of Political Figures

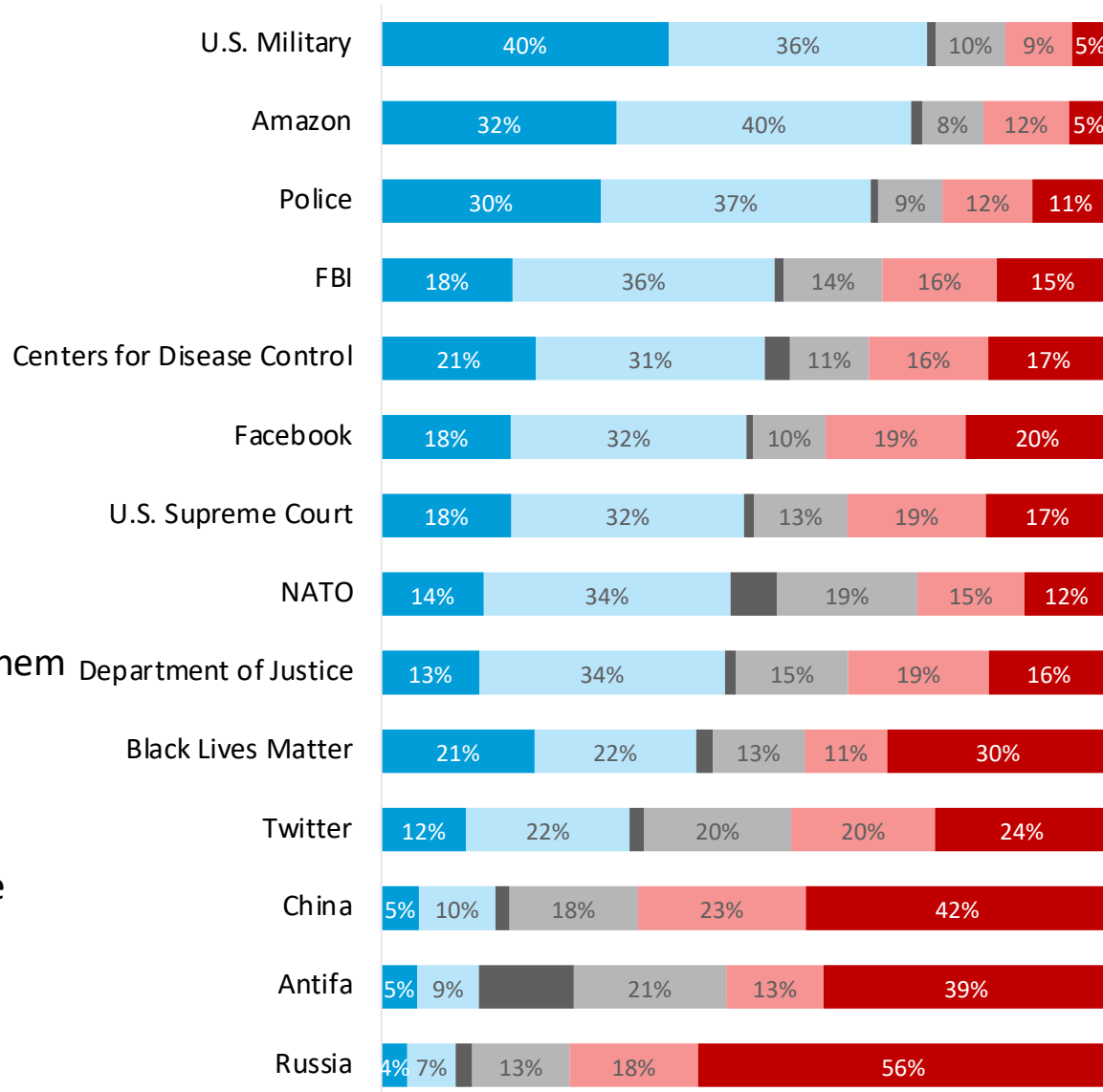
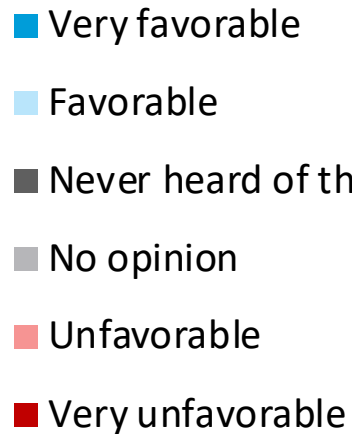


	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	Delta
Donald Trump	44%	49%	-5%
Mike Pence	42%	39%	+3%
Bernie Sanders	40%	41%	-1%
Ted Cruz	37%	37%	0%
Joe Biden	37%	55%	-18%
Kamala Harris	36%	51%	-15%
Ron DeSantis	36%	30%	+6%
Hillary Clinton	35%	53%	-18%
Nancy Pelosi	31%	54%	-23%
Joe Manchin	29%	30%	-1%
Mike Pompeo	28%	30%	-2%
Mitch McConnell	28%	47%	-19%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	27%	43%	-16%
Chuck Schumer	26%	43%	-17%
Tim Scott	26%	20%	+6%
Antony Blinken	18%	28%	-10%
Kyrsten Sinema	17%	27%	-10%
Vladimir Putin	11%	73%	-62%

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

MILITARY, AMAZON AND POLICE ARE MOST FAVORABLE INSTITUTIONS

Favorability of Institutions

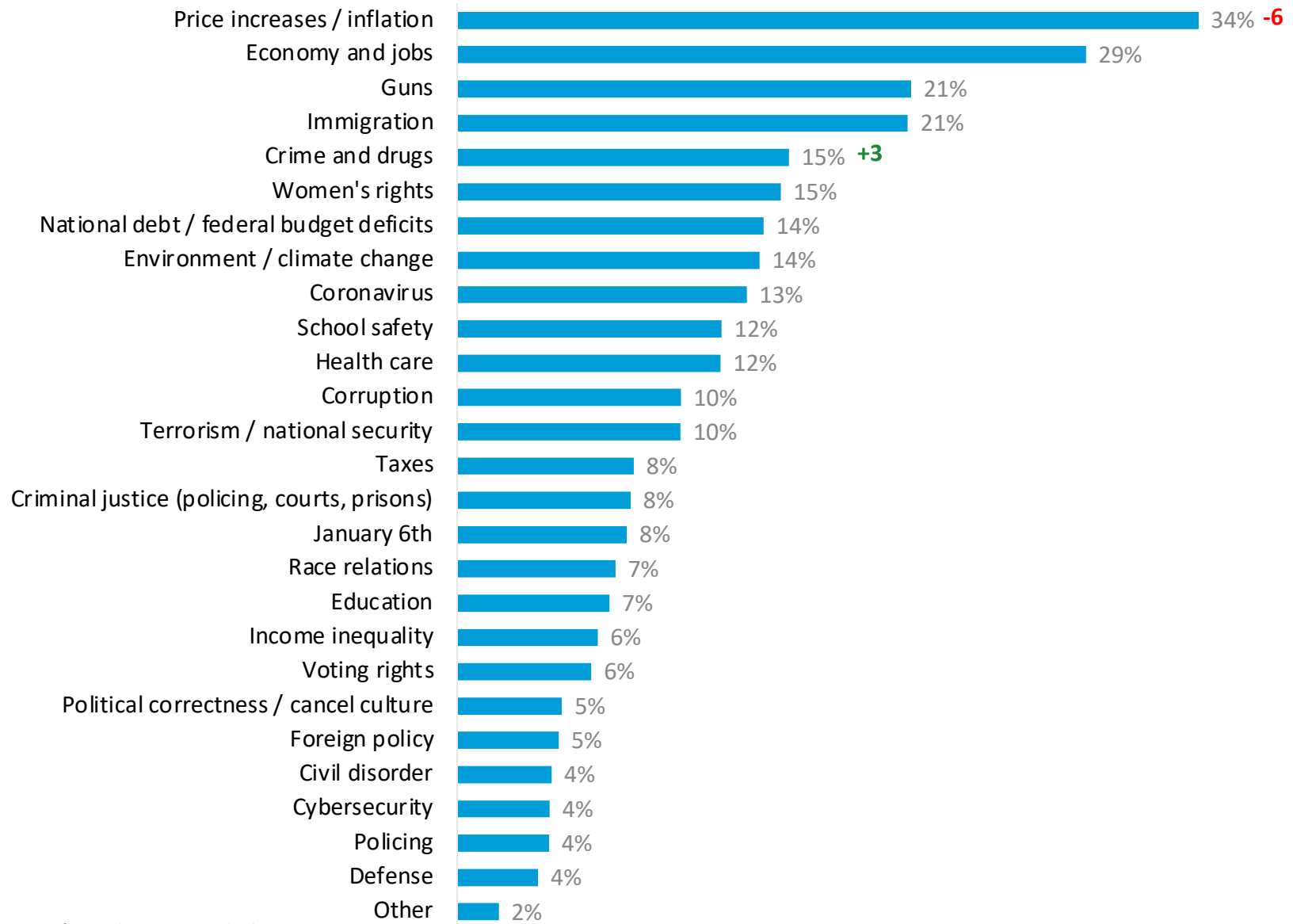


	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	Delta
U.S. Military	75%	14%	+61%
Amazon	73%	17%	+56%
Police	67%	23%	+44%
FBI	54%	31%	+23%
Centers for Disease Control	53%	33%	+20%
Facebook	50%	39%	+11%
U.S. Supreme Court	50%	36%	+14%
NATO	48%	26%	+22%
Department of Justice	47%	36%	+11%
Black Lives Matter	43%	42%	+1%
Twitter	34%	44%	-10%
China	16%	65%	-49%
Antifa	13%	53%	-40%
Russia	10%	74%	-64%

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

INFLATION AND ECONOMY DOMINATE AS TOP ISSUES FACING COUNTY

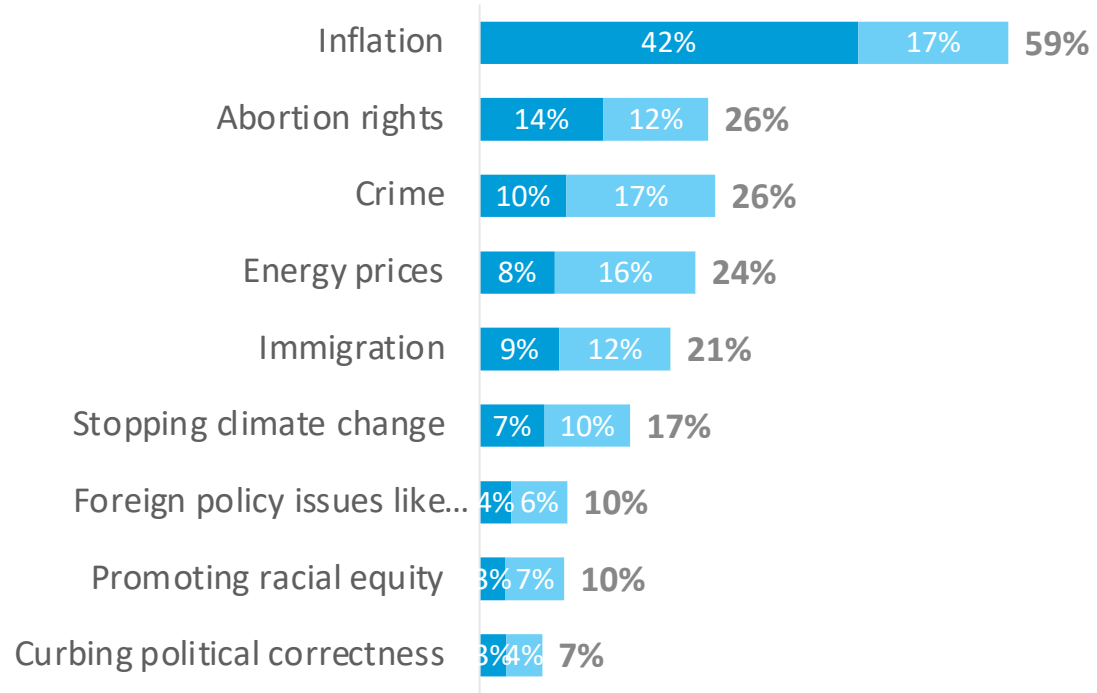
What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today?



INFLATION REMAINS A TOP CONCERN FOR AMERICANS

What is your greatest / second greatest concern?

- Right now, which is your greatest concern
- Which is your second greatest concern



GREATEST CONCERN

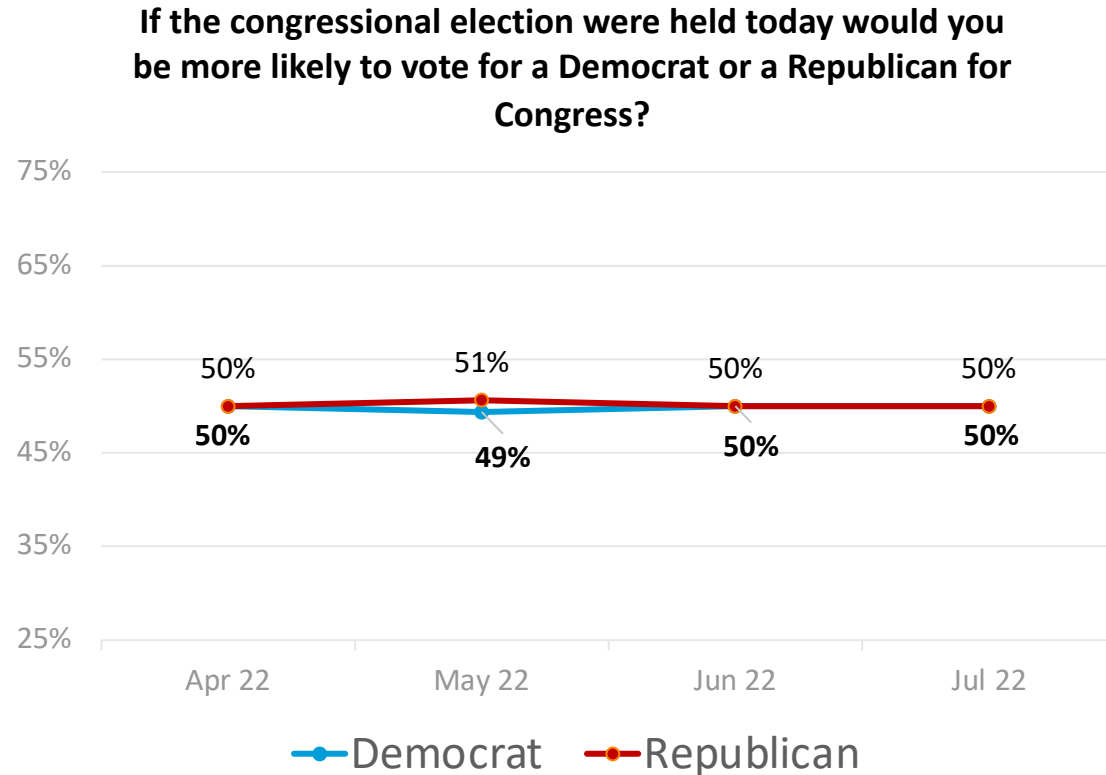
	2022 DEM Voter	2022 GOP Voter
Inflation	36%	49%
Abortion rights	20%	8%
Crime	12%	7%
Energy prices	5%	11%
Immigration	4%	14%
Stopping climate change	12%	2%
Foreign policy issues like...	5%	3%
Promoting racial equity	4%	1%
Curbing political correctness	2%	4%

GREATEST + SECOND GREATEST CONCERN

	2022 DEM Voter	2022 GOP Voter
Inflation	49%	69%
Abortion rights	35%	16%
Crime	28%	25%
Energy prices	18%	31%
Immigration	10%	33%
Stopping climate change	27%	7%
Foreign policy issues like...	12%	8%
Promoting racial equity	15%	4%
Curbing political correctness	7%	7%

MIDTERMS & HORSERACE

CONGRESSIONAL (GENERIC) HORSERACE A DEAD HEAT WITH DEMS AND GOP VOTING ALONG PARTY LINES

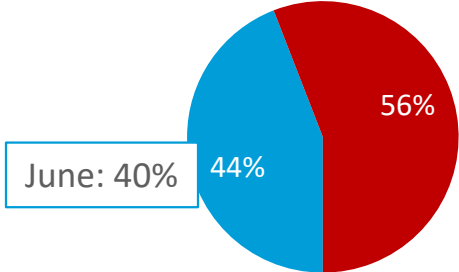


CURRENT WAVE

Row %	Democrat	Republican
Democrat	96%	4%
GOP	7%	93%
IND/OTH	46%	54%
Male	49%	51%
Female	51%	49%
White	42%	58%
Black or AA	76%	24%
Hispanic	62%	38%
18-34	62%	38%
35-54	55%	45%
55+	40%	60%
Urban	69%	31%
Suburban	45%	55%
Rural	37%	63%

MOST SAY THEY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT BIDEN’S MENTAL FITNESS

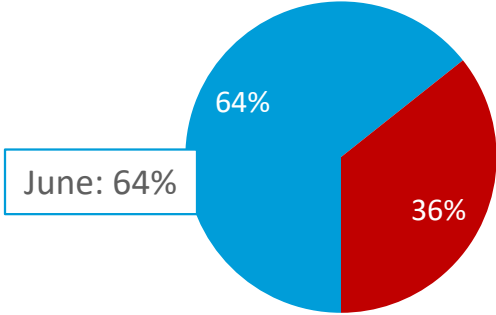
Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
(Split sample)



- He is mentally fit
- I have doubts about his fitness

	He is mentally fit	I have doubts about his fitness
Democrat	75%	25%
GOP	18%	82%
IND/OTH	37%	63%

Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?



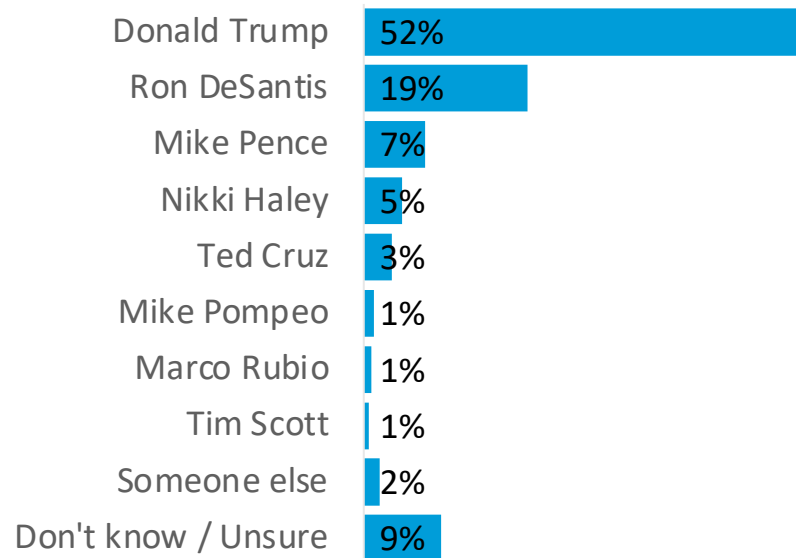
- Showing he is too old
- Showing he is fit to be president

	Showing he is too old	Showing he is fit to be president
Democrat	34%	66%
GOP	89%	11%
IND/OTH	74%	26%

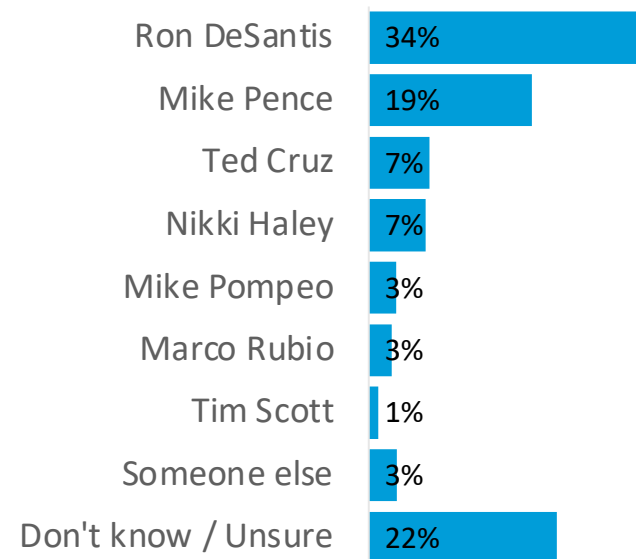
BID1. Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
 BID2. Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?

TRUMP IS A CLEAR FAVORITE IN A PROSPECTIVE GOP PRIMARY; DESANTIS IS NOW THE CLEAR RUNNER UP

If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (GOP voters)



If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary? (GOP voters)

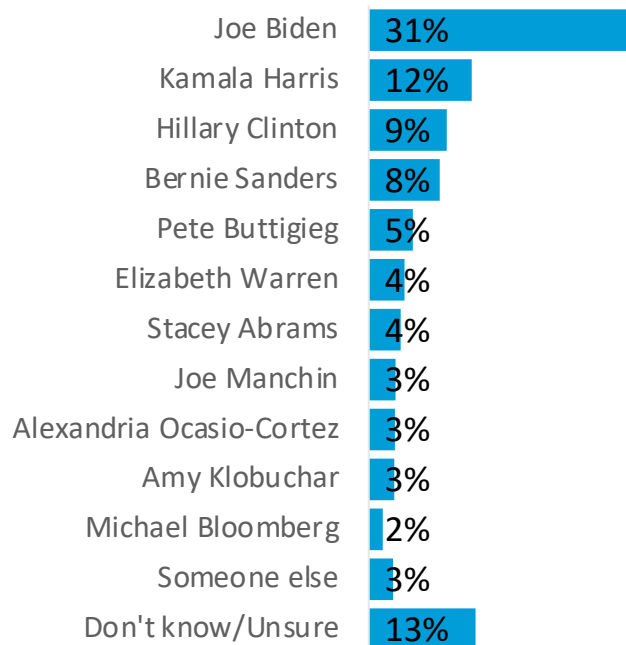


GOPPRIM1. If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?

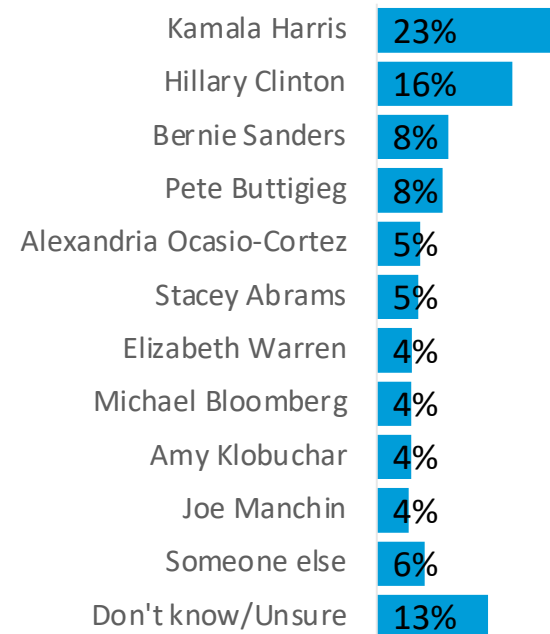
GOPPRIM2. If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary?

IN DEMOCRATIC HORSERACE, BIDEN IS THE FAVORITE, BUT HE IS ONLY SUPPORTED BY LESS THAN A THIRD OF DEMOCRATIC VOTERS; HARRIS IS THE RUNNER UP

If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (DEM voters)

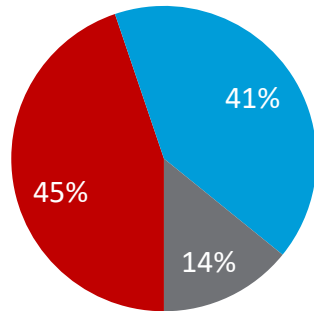


If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate? (DEM voters)



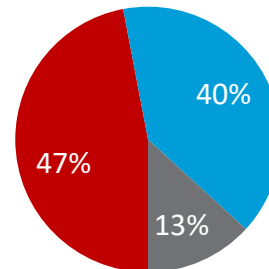
TRUMP WINS HYPOTHETICAL HORSERACE VERSUS BIDEN OR HARRIS

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



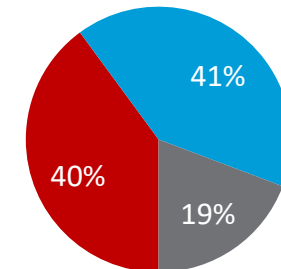
- Donald Trump
- Joe Biden
- Don't Know / Unsure

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



- Donald Trump
- Kamala Harris
- Don't Know / Unsure

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



- Ron DeSantis
- Kamala Harris
- Don't Know / Unsure

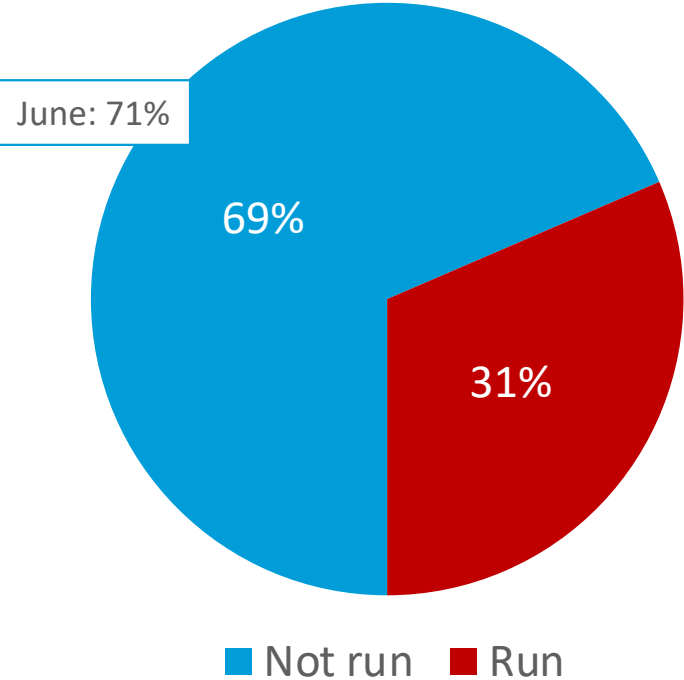
H3: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H5: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

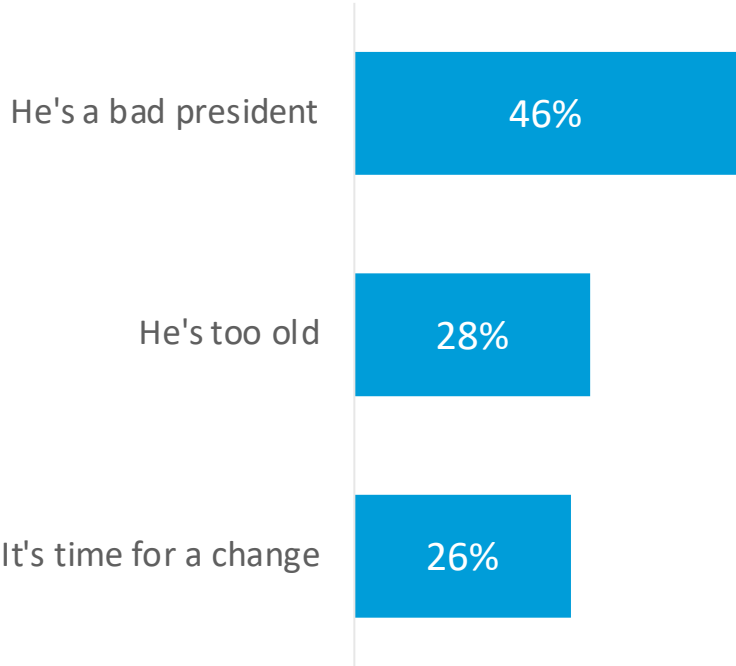
H7: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

MOST SAY BIDEN SHOULD NOT RUN FOR A SECOND TERM

Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?

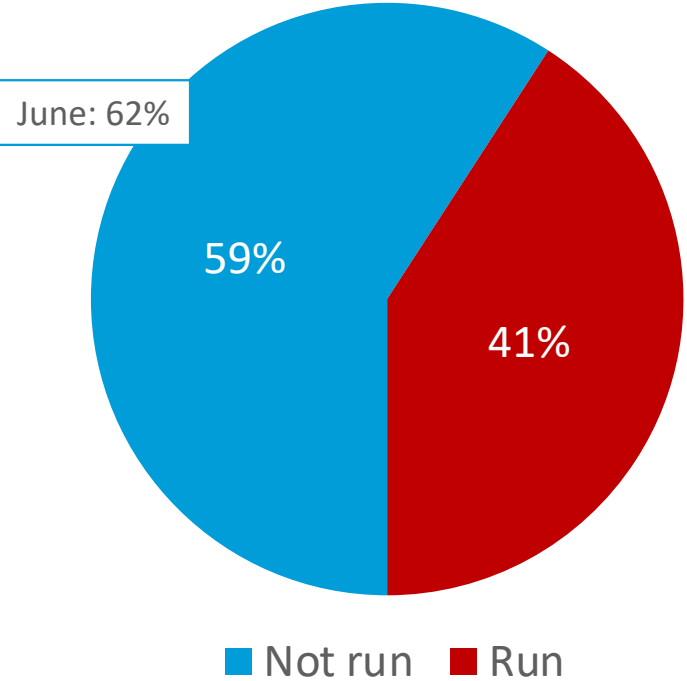


Why should Biden not run in 2024? [Among those who say he should not run]

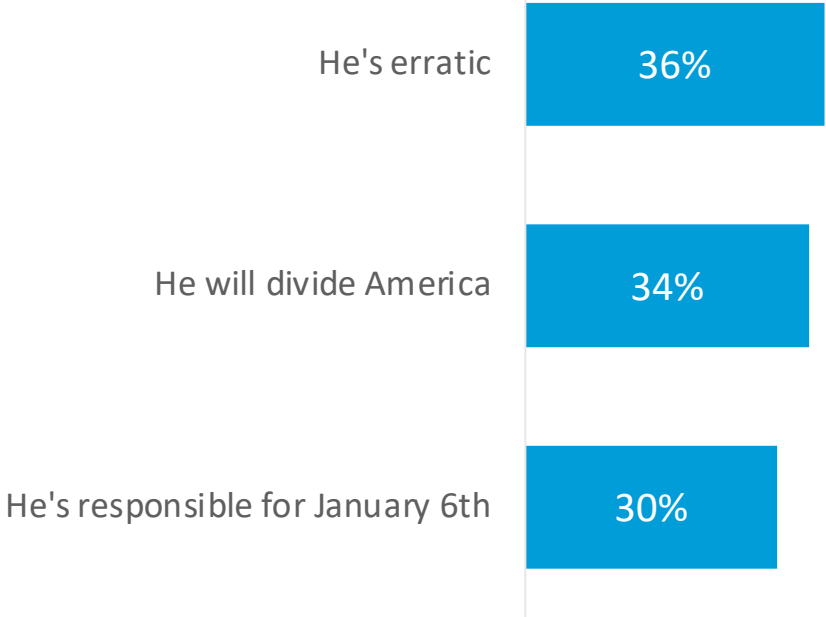


MOST SAY TRUMP SHOULD NOT RUN IN 2024

Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?



Why should Donald Trump not run for president in 2024? [Among those who say he should not run]



PRESELEC3: Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?

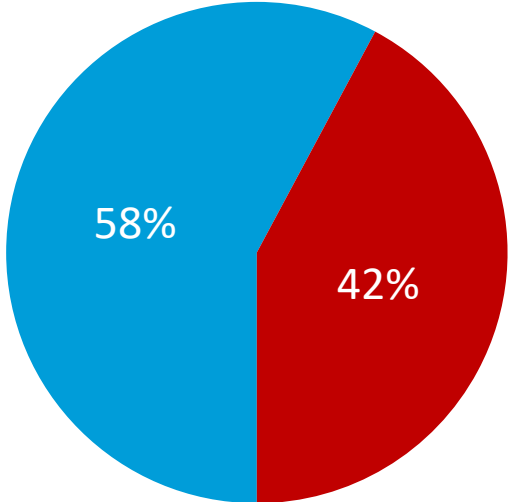
PRESELEC4: Why should Donald Trump not run for president in 2024?

MOST VOTERS WOULD CONSIDER A MODERATE CANDIDATE OVER TRUMP/BIDEN

Would you consider a moderate independent candidate for president if the 2024 match was between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, or you would not consider a moderate independent?

June 2022

Would consider a moderate independent	60%
Not consider	40%



■ Consider ■ Not consider

By Party

Column %	GOP	DEM	IND/OTH
Consider	50%	64%	60%
Not consider	50%	36%	40%

By Gender

Column %	Male	Female
Consider	60%	55%
Not consider	40%	45%

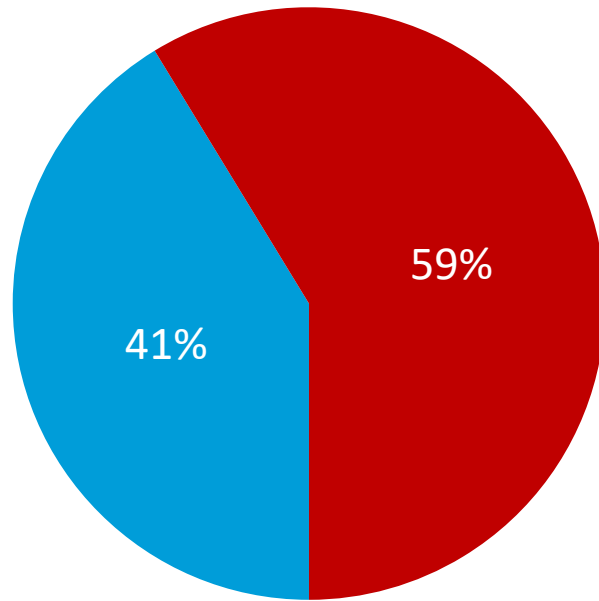
By Age

Column %	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Consider	68%	60%	53%	50%
Not consider	32%	40%	47%	50%

CLIMATE EMERGENCY

MOST VOTERS OPPOSE THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION GAS/ENERGY POLICIES; THEY WANT THE ADMINISTRATION TO EMPHASIZE LOWER PRICES AND ENERGY INDEPENDENCE OVER CLIMATE CHANGE

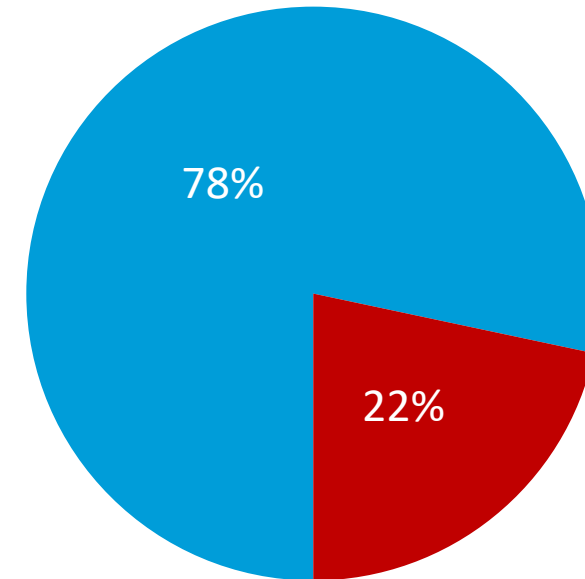
Do you support or oppose the energy and gas policies of the Biden administration?



■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	74%	15%	32%
Oppose	26%	85%	68%

Do we need to emphasize lower gasoline prices and energy independence or higher gasoline prices and climate change?



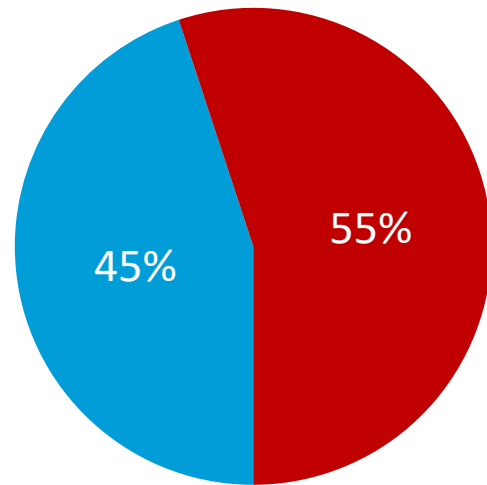
■ Emphasize lower prices and energy independence
 ■ Emphasize higher gasoline prices and climate change

CLIM6: Do you support or oppose the energy and gas policies of the Biden administration?

CLIM7: Do we need to emphasize lower gasoline prices and energy independence or higher gasoline prices and climate change?

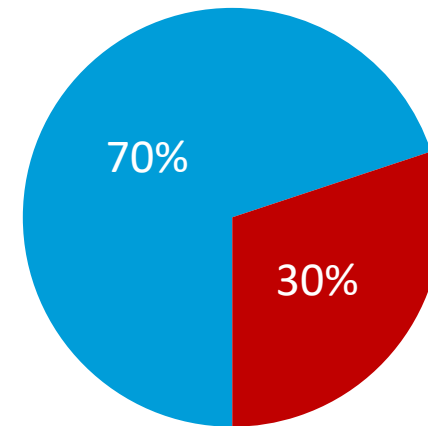
MOST VOTERS SAY THAT CLIMATE CHANGE IS NOT AN IMMEDIATE THREAT

Do you think that climate change is an immediate threat to your life, a long term threat to you, or not really a threat to you?



- Immediate threat
- Long term threat/ not really a threat

Do you think that Biden should reverse course and approve the keystone pipeline or continue to block the pipeline?



- Reverse course and approve the Keystone pipeline
- Continue to block the pipeline

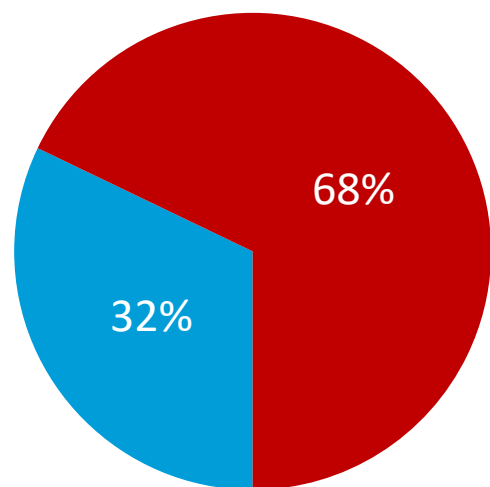
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Immediate threat	66%	26%	41%
Long term threat/ not really a threat	34%	74%	59%

CLIM8: Do you think that climate change is an immediate threat to your life, a long term threat to you, or not really a threat to you?

CLIM9: Do you think that Biden should reverse course and approve the keystone pipeline or continue to block the pipeline?

ONLY A THIRD OF VOTERS SAY THAT SUBSIDIZING ELECTRIC VEHICLES IS THE BEST WAY TO FIGHT CLIMATE CHANGE

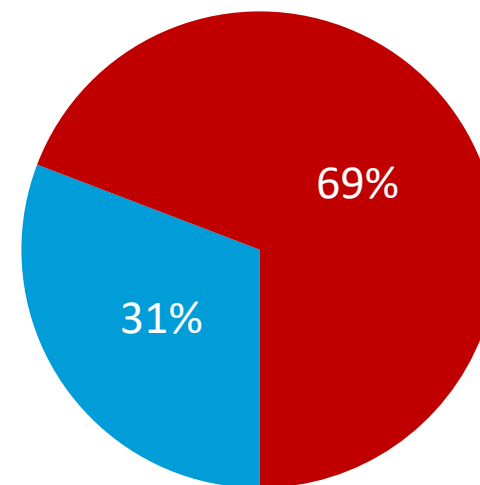
Do you think that large subsidies to buy electric vehicles is the best way to fight climate change or are there better ways?



■ Best way to fight climate change
 ■ There are better ways

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Best way to fight climate change	50%	18%	27%
There are better ways	50%	82%	73%

Do you think the switch to renewable energy should be immediate no matter what the cost or gradual as technology is developed and our domestic fuels are used up?



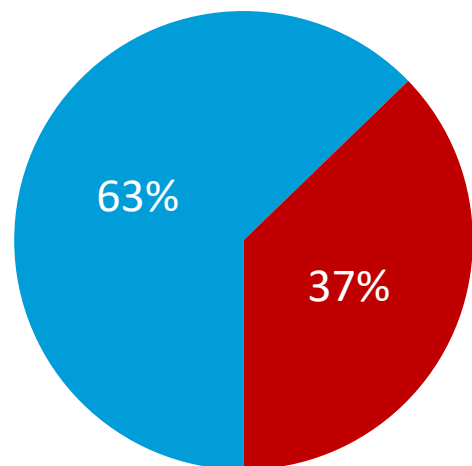
■ Immediate no matter what the cost
 ■ Gradual as technology is developed and our domestic fuels are used up

CLIM10: Do you think that large subsidies to buy electric vehicles is the best way to fight climate change or are there better ways?

CLIM11: Do you think the switch to renewable energy should be immediate no matter what the cost or gradual as technology is developed and our domestic fuels are used up?

NEARLY TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY BIDEN'S POLICIES ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR INCREASED GAS PRICES

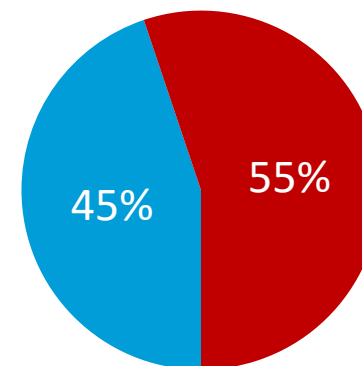
Do you think President Biden's policies are responsible for most of the increase in gas prices or are his policies not responsible?



■ Responsible ■ Not Responsible

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Responsible	47%	80%	61%
Not Responsible	53%	20%	39%

Do you support or oppose President Biden using executive orders and emergency powers to declare a national climate emergency taking control of the energy industry or should these issues go through congress?



■ Support - Biden to use executive order
■ Oppose - Should go through Congress

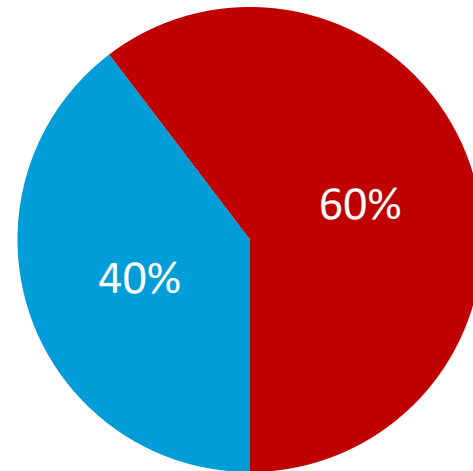
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support - Biden to use executive order	78%	18%	36%
Oppose - Should go through Congress	22%	82%	64%

CLIM12: Do you think President Biden's policies are responsible for most of the increase in gas prices or are his policies not responsible?

CLIM1: Do you support or oppose President Biden using executive orders and emergency powers to declare a national climate emergency taking control of the energy industry or should these issues go through congress?

ONLY FOUR IN TEN SAY THE EMERGENCY CLIMATE DECLARATION IS LEGITIMATE

Do you think President Biden and the Democrats are declaring an emergency because we are facing an imminent emergency or as a way to pass their anti-carbon agenda that Congress won't pass?

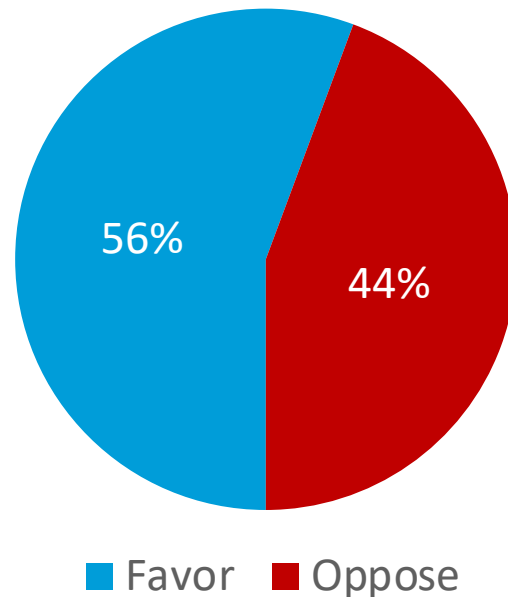


■ Facing imminent emergency

■ It's a way to pass their anti-carbon agenda that Congress won't pass

MOST WOULD FAVOR THE SUPREME COURT OVERRULING FOSSIL FUEL RESTRICTIONS IF IMPLEMENTED BY BIDEN

If president Biden were to override Congress and place restrictions on fossil fuels not approved by congress, would you favor or oppose the Supreme Court knocking them down?

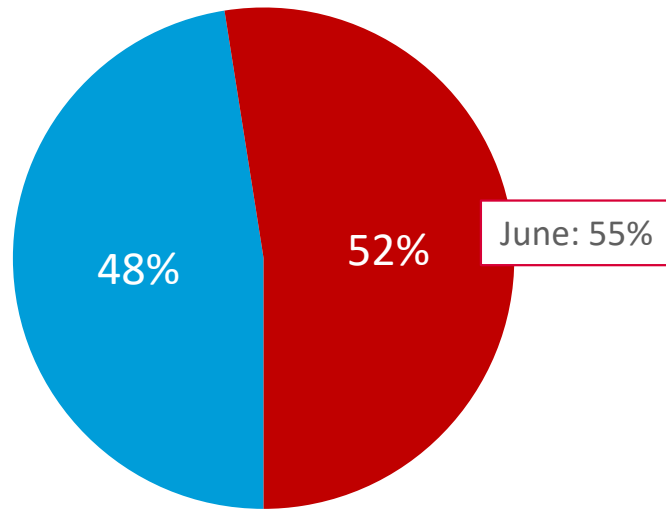


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Favor	53%	61%	52%
Oppose	47%	39%	48%

ROE V WADE

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON OVERTURNING ROE V. WADE, WITH SLIGHTLY MORE OPPOSING SCOTUS' DECISION

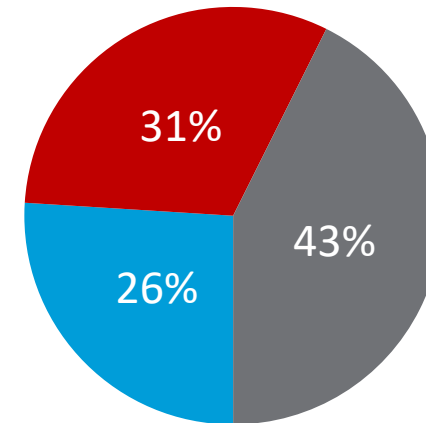
Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe vs Wade, which allows each state to decide its own standards for abortion instead of a set right?



■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	35%	63%	44%
Oppose	65%	37%	56%

Do you think it is better for abortion standards to be set by judges of the supreme court, by a vote of congress or by the legislatures of each individual state?

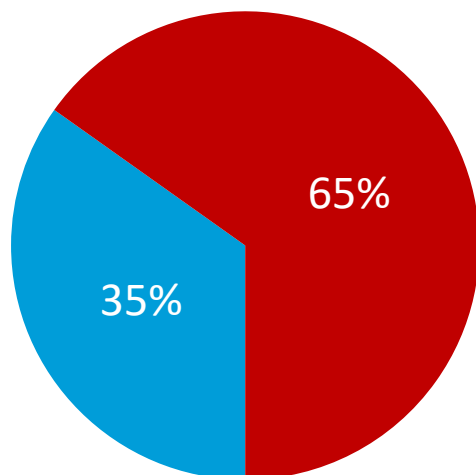


■ Supreme Court Judges ■ Congressional vote
■ State legislatures

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Supreme Court Judges	30%	25%	22%
Congressional vote	42%	20%	33%
State legislatures	29%	55%	45%

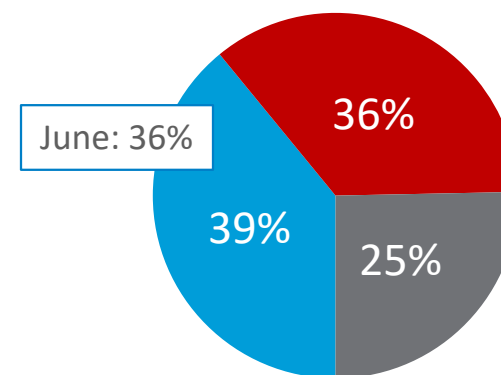
NEARLY TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY OVERTURNING ROE HAS CREATED MORE TURMOIL

Do you think the Supreme Court decision has settled the law on abortion or has created turmoil?



■ Settles the law ■ Created turmoil

Does the decision make you more likely to vote in the midterms for a democrat, for a republican or not affect how you vote in the midterms?



■ More likely to vote for a democrat
 ■ More likely to vote for a republican
 ■ No effect

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
More likely to vote for a democrat	73%	12%	28%
More likely to vote for a republican	15%	61%	31%
No effect	12%	27%	41%

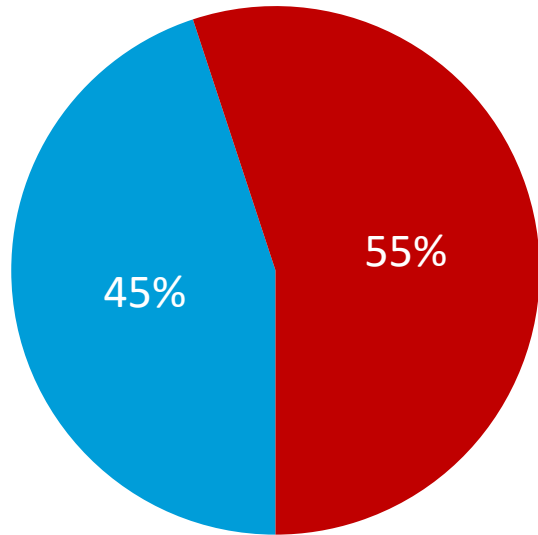
AB5xJuly22: Do you think the Supreme Court decision has settled the law on abortion or has created turmoil?

AB9xJuly22: Does the decision make you more likely to vote in the midterms for a democrat, for a republican or not affect how you vote in the midterms?

JAN 6
COMMITTEE

LESS THAN HALF OF VOTERS SAY THE JAN 6 COMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING BUSINESS FAIRLY

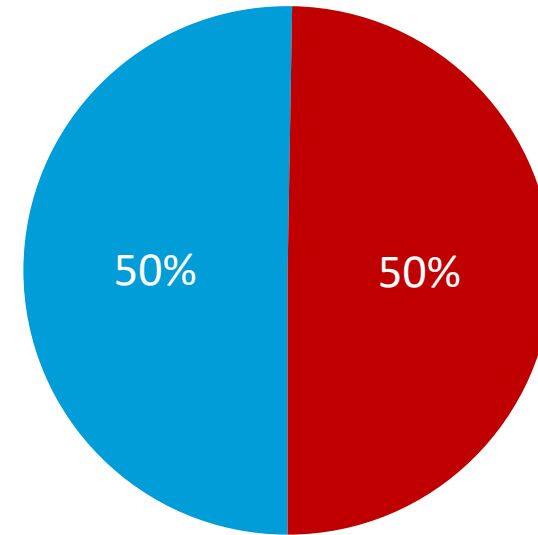
Do you think the January 6th committee is conducting its business in a fair or not fair way?



■ Fair ■ Not fair

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Fair	71%	22%	40%
Not fair	29%	78%	60%

Do you think that former president Trump's actions on January 6, 2021 were legitimate or criminal?



■ Legitimate ■ Criminal

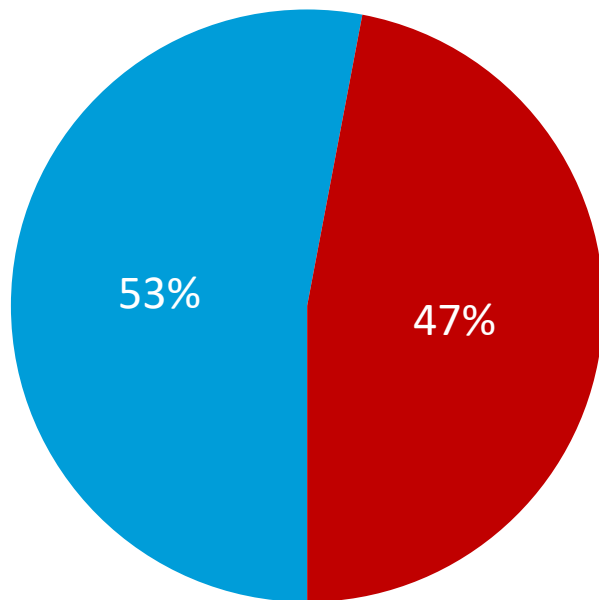
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Legitimate	29%	74%	48%
Criminal	71%	26%	52%

JANSIX1: Do you think the January 6th committee is conducting its business in a fair or not fair way?

JANSIX2: Do you think that former president Trump's actions on January 6, 2021 were legitimate or criminal?

OVER HALF OF VOTERS SAY TRUMP SHOULD FACE INDICTMENT FOR HIS INVOLVEMENT IN JAN 6

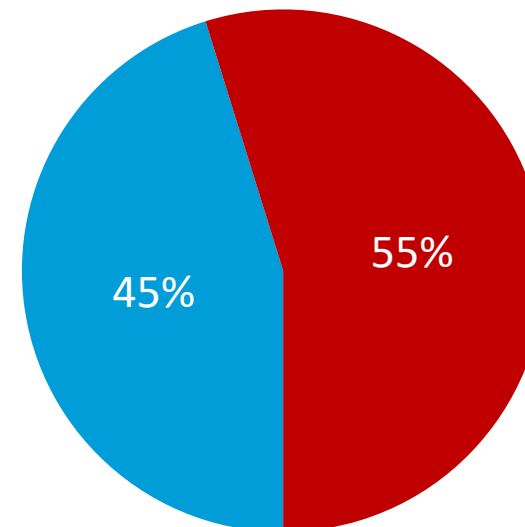
Do you think that former president Trump should face criminal indictment for his actions on Jan 6th or not?



■ Should face criminal indictment ■ Should not

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Should face criminal indictment	85%	23%	49%
Should not	15%	77%	51%

Was Jan 6th an attempt to overthrow the government or a protest that became a riot?



■ Attempt to overthrow the government ■ Protest that became a riot

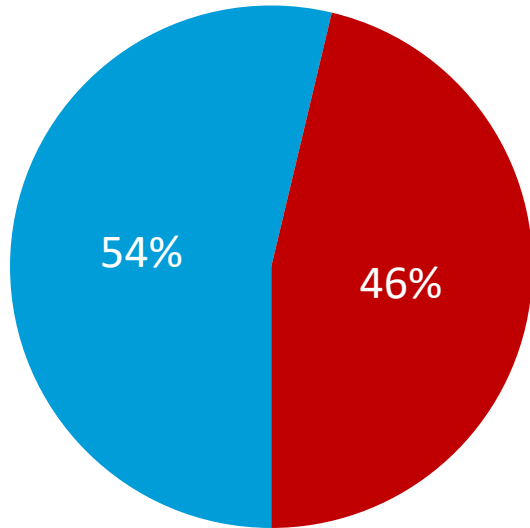
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Attempt to overthrow the government	72%	20%	43%
Protest that became a riot	28%	80%	57%

JANSIX3: Do you think that former president Trump should face criminal indictment for his actions on Jan 6th or not?

JANSIX3A: Was Jan 6th an attempt to overthrow the government or a protest that became a riot?

OVER HALF OF VOTERS SAY TRUMP SHOULD, NONETHELESS, BE ALLOWED TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT IN 2024

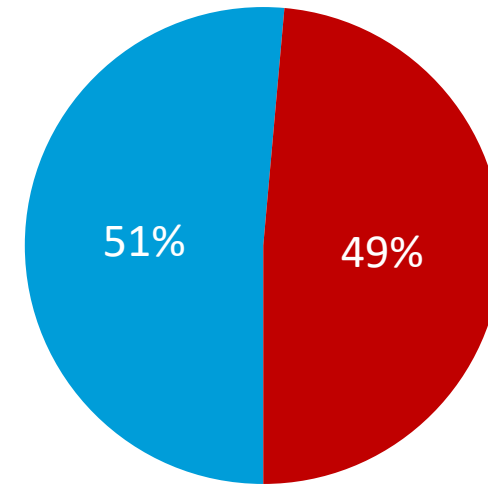
Should former president Trump be allowed to run for president again or barred from running?



■ Be allowed to run for president
 ■ Barred from running

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Be allowed to run for president	29%	83%	49%
Barred from running	71%	17%	51%

Do you think that the Biden justice department should indict former president Trump over January 6th or would that be an unfair and politically divisive action?



■ Should indict former President Trump
 ■ Would be an unfair action

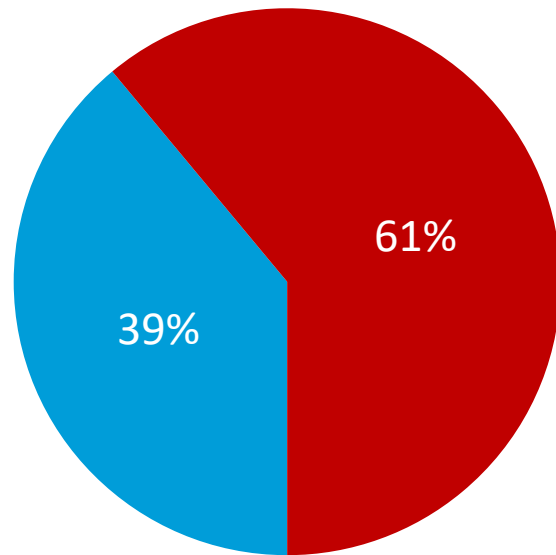
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Should indict former President Trump	83%	22%	47%
Would be an unfair action	17%	78%	53%

AB12: As a result of the decision several corporations announced that they will cover cross-state travel and medical expenses for employees who wish to have an abortion. Do you support or oppose businesses taking such decisions?

AB13: Do you think this type of support from corporations should be legal or not legal?

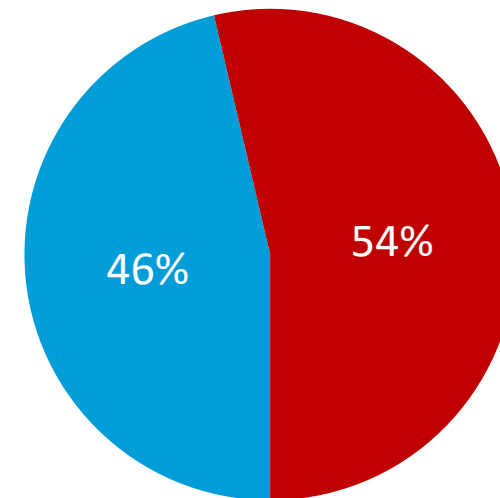
THE MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY THE INVESTIGATIONS AGAINST TRUMP ARE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED

Do you think the justice department and New York attorney general investigations of Trump are fair or politically motivated?



■ Fair ■ Politically motivated

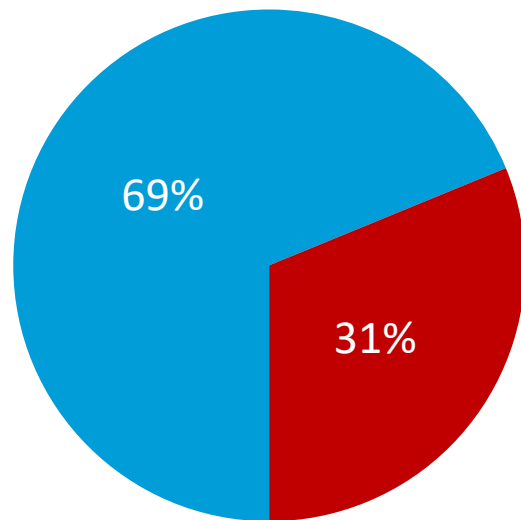
Do you think those who committed no violence but entered the Capitol building should be prosecuted or should only those who committed violence be prosecuted?



■ Those who entered but committed no violence should be prosecuted
■ Only those who committed violence should be prosecuted

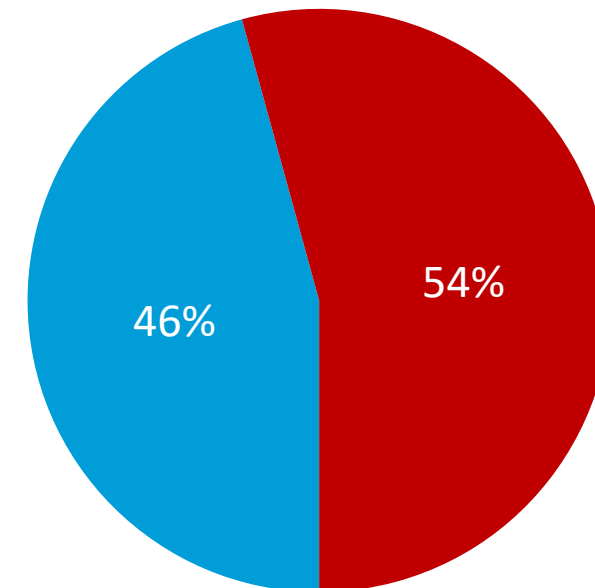
MOST VOTERS WOULD PREFER BRINGING THE COUNTRY TOGETHER OVER INDICTING TRUMP

Do you think now is the time to bring the country together and heal it over the last election or is now the time to indict Trump administration officials and associates over it so as to hold them accountable?



- Bring the country together and heal
- Indict Trump

Do you think Trump and his advisors were behind illegal violence on January 6 or were they seeking legal ways to question the election results?

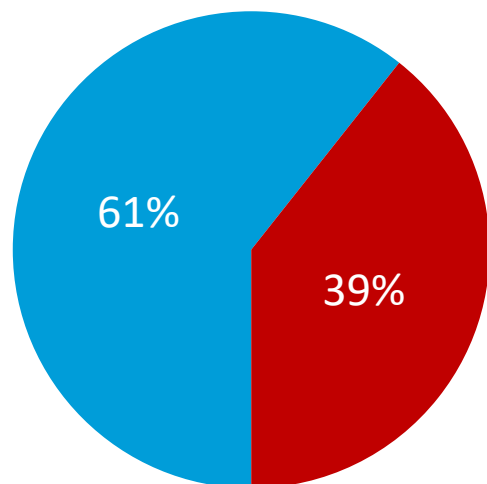


- Trump and advisors were behind illegal violence
- Trump and advisors were seeking legal ways to question results

REFORMING THE ELECTORAL COUNT ACT

MOST VOTERS SAY THE CONSTITUTION IS CLEAR IN DETAILING HOW SOMEONE IS ELECTED PRESIDENT

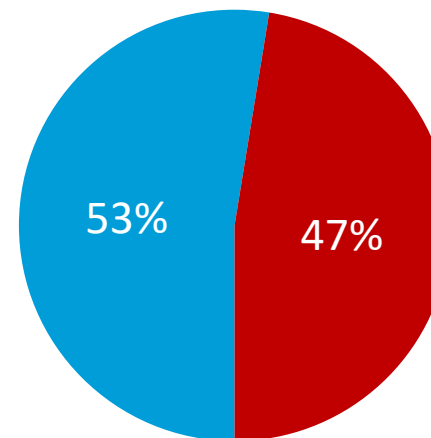
Do you think that U.S. elections laws today outline clearly how someone is elected president of the United States or is there murkiness in the law that needs to be reformed?



- Clearly outline how someone is elected president
- There is murkiness

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Clearly outline how someone is elected president	73%	50%	58%
There is murkiness	27%	50%	42%

Do you think that we can prevent another January 6th situation if we reform electoral counting laws or is Jan 6th an isolated incident that has nothing to do with how votes are counted?



- Can prevent another Jan 6 if we reform
- Jan 6 was an isolated incident

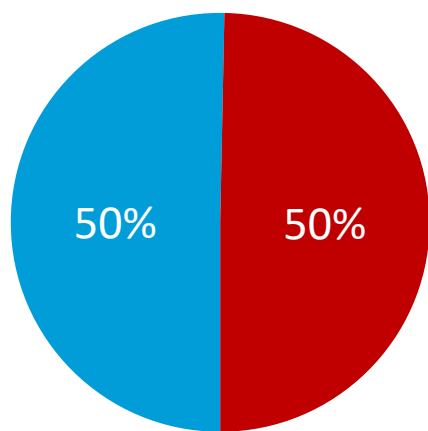
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Can prevent another Jan 6 if we reform	66%	42%	47%
Jan 6 was an isolated incident	34%	58%	53%

ELEC1: Do you think that U.S. elections laws today outline clearly how someone is elected president of the United States or is there murkiness in the law that needs to be reformed?

ELEC2: Do you think that we can prevent another January 6th situation if we reform electoral counting laws or is Jan 6th an isolated incident that has nothing to do with how votes are counted?

VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON HOW CONGRESS SHOULD BE INVOLVED IN CERTIFYING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS

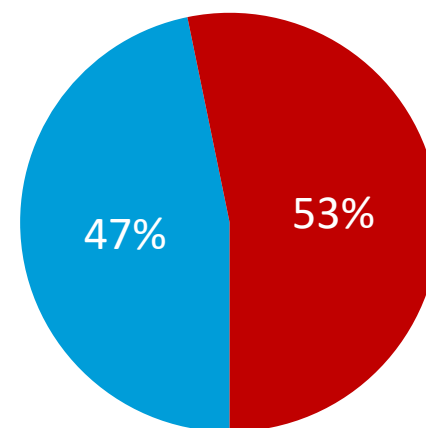
Do you think Congress should be involved in certifying presidential elections or does it give it undue influence over the president and the executive branch?



- Congress should be involved in certifying presidential elections
- Congress should not be involved

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Congress should be involved in certifying presidential elections	61%	41%	48%
Congress should not be involved	39%	59%	52%

Should Congress handle the certification of presidential elections and any issues that may arise with it or should this go through the courts?



- Congress should handle the certification of presidential elections
- Certification should go through the courts

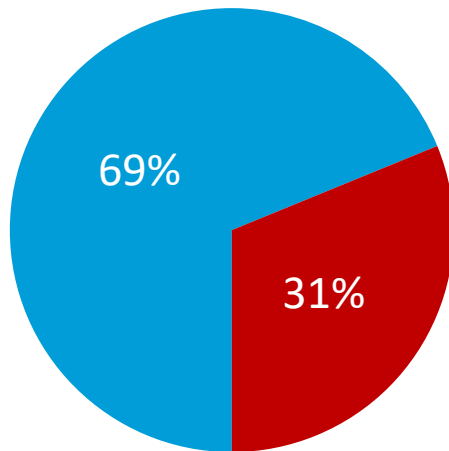
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Congress should handle the certification of presidential elections	57%	38%	44%
Certification should go through the courts	43%	62%	56%

ELEC3: Do you think Congress should be involved in certifying presidential elections or does it give it undue influence over the president and the executive branch?

ELEC4: Should Congress handle the certification of presidential elections and any issues that may arise with it or should this go through the courts?

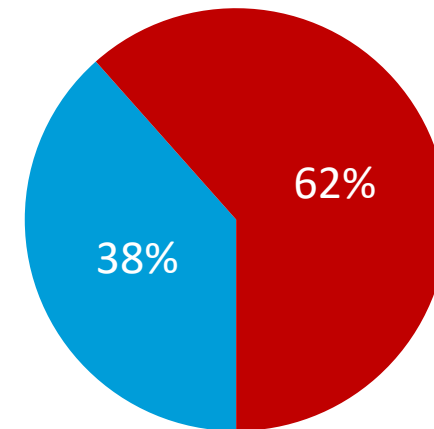
MOST VOTERS DO NOT SUPPORT THE IDEA OF THE VP BEING ABLE TO REJECT ELECTORAL VOTES

Should the Vice President's role in counting electoral votes cast after an election be purely ceremonial or do they have the ability to reject electoral votes for whatever reason and send them back to a state's legislature for revoting?



- Vice President's role should be ceremonial
- Vice President should have the ability to reject electoral votes

Should state legislatures be able to appoint new electors from the state, which may or may not follow the will of voters, or should electors be certified by the governor up front, be irreplaceable by legislatures, and obliged to vote in accordance with the popular vote?



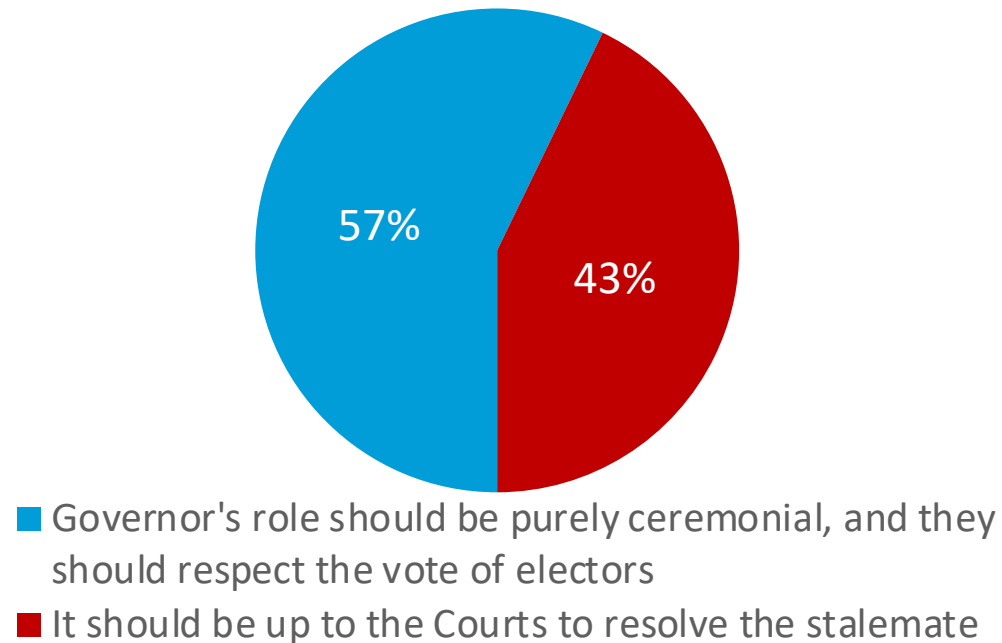
- State legislatures should be able to appoint new electors
- Electors should be obliged to vote in accordance with the popular vote

ELEC5: Should the Vice President's role in counting electoral votes cast after an election be purely ceremonial or do they have the ability to reject electoral votes for whatever reason and send them back to a state's legislature for revoting?

ELEC6: Should state legislatures be able to appoint new electors from the state, which may or may not follow the will of voters, or should electors be certified by the governor up front, be irreplaceable by legislatures, and obliged to vote in accordance with the popular vote in each state?

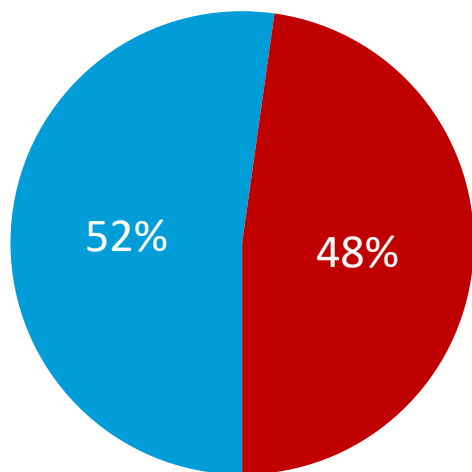
MOST VOTERS SAY THAT CONGRESS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO RAISE OBJECTIONS TO AN ELECTOR'S VOTE

What should happen if a state governor refuses to recognize the winner of the popular vote in a state?



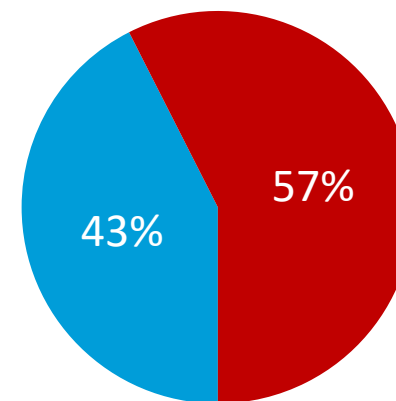
MOST VOTERS FAVOR A HIGHER BAR FOR CONGRESS TO CHALLENGE ELECTORAL VOTES

Should Congress be able to raise objections that an elector's vote wasn't properly given, or should the certification of electors up front by a governor mean that Congress cannot relitigate state-level election disputes?



- Congress should be able to raise objections
- Congress should not be able to dispute elections

Should the tallying of electoral votes be halted if one Senator and one Representative formally object to a state's submission, forcing lawmakers to debate the question and vote whether to reject the Electoral College slate, or should objections require support from a fifth of the House (87 Representatives) and the Senate (20 Senators) to create a higher threshold for interruptions to the vote count?



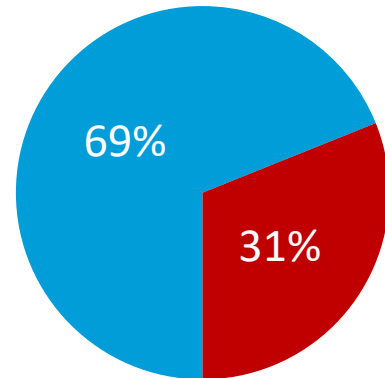
- One Senator and one Representative should be enough to halt tallying
- Objections should require a higher threshold

ELEC8: Should Congress be able to raise objections that an elector's vote wasn't properly given, or should the certification of electors up front by a governor mean that Congress cannot relitigate state-level election disputes?

ELEC9: Should the tallying of electoral votes be halted if one Senator and one Representative formally object to a state's submission, forcing lawmakers to debate the question and vote whether to reject the Electoral College slate, or should objections require support from a fifth of the House (87 Representatives) and the Senate (20 Senators) to create a higher threshold for interruptions to the vote count?

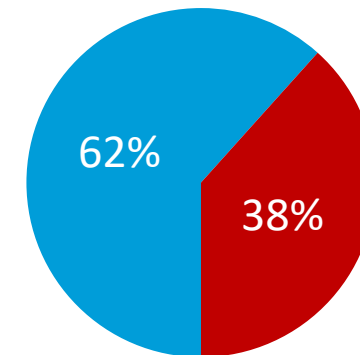
IF THERE IS A CONFLICT IN AN ELECTION, THE SUPREME COURT SHOULD BE FORCED TO HEAR THE CASE, SAY MOST VOTERS

Should there be legislation that expedites lawsuits over electoral votes so that a contested election can get an initial hearing from a three-judge panel right away and appeals would go directly to the Supreme Court or not?



- There should be legislation to expedite lawsuits over electoral votes
- There should not be

Should the Supreme Court be forced to immediately hear election cases or should it have the ability to pick what it hears and what it doesn't?



- The Supreme Court should be forced to hear election cases
- It should not be forced

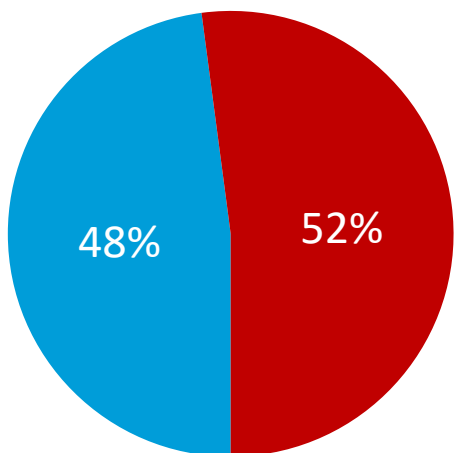
ELEC10: Should there be legislation that expedites lawsuits over electoral votes so that a contested election can get an initial hearing from a three-judge panel right away and appeals would go directly to the Supreme Court or not?

ELEC11: Should the Supreme Court be forced to immediately hear election cases or should it have the ability to pick what it hears and what it doesn't?

WAR IN UKRAINE

MOST SAY THAT U.S.-BACKED SHIPMENTS TO UKRAINE WOULD EXTEND THE WAR, RATHER THAN SHORTEN IT

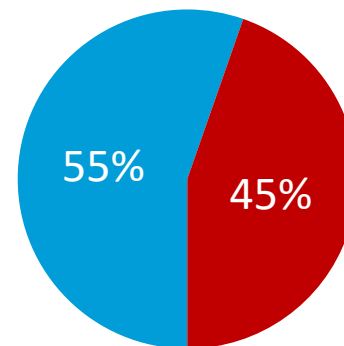
Will U.S. government arms shipments to the Ukrainian military make the war there end faster or will they just extend it?



■ End faster ■ Extend it

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
End faster	59%	38%	46%
Extend it	41%	62%	54%

Will U.S. government arms shipments to the Ukrainian military make Ukraine push back the Russian military from its borders and win the war or are they unlikely to alter the course of the war?



■ Push back Russia and win the war
■ Unlikely to alter the course of the war

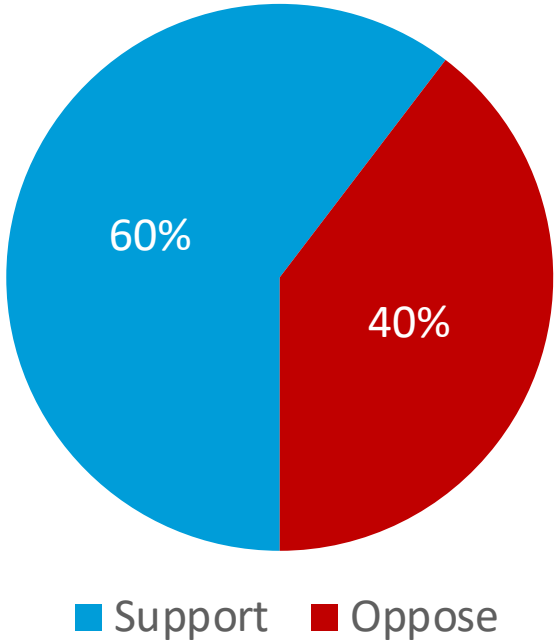
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Push back Russia and win the war	64%	48%	53%
Unlikely to alter the course of the war	36%	52%	47%

UKR1xJuly22: Will U.S. government arms shipments to the Ukrainian military make the war there end faster or will they just extend it?

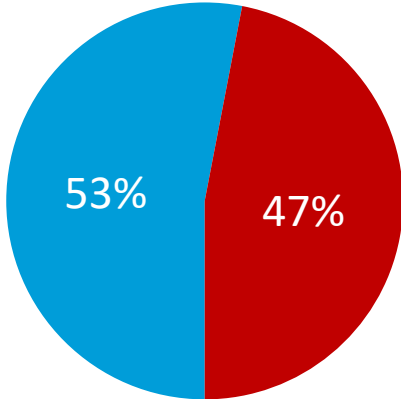
UKR2xJuly22: Will U.S. government arms shipments to the Ukrainian military make Ukraine push back Russian military from its borders and win the war or are they unlikely to alter the course of the war?

MOST SUPPORT THE U.S. SENDING F16 PLANES TO UKRAINE

Do you support or oppose the United States government sending F16 fighter planes to Ukraine to help it repel the ongoing Russian invasion?



Should the United States government send billions more in military equipment to Ukraine if Russia continues its invasion and tries to annex more of its lands or has it donated enough and should stop?



■ Continue to send billions more in military equipment
 ■ It has done enough and should stop sending

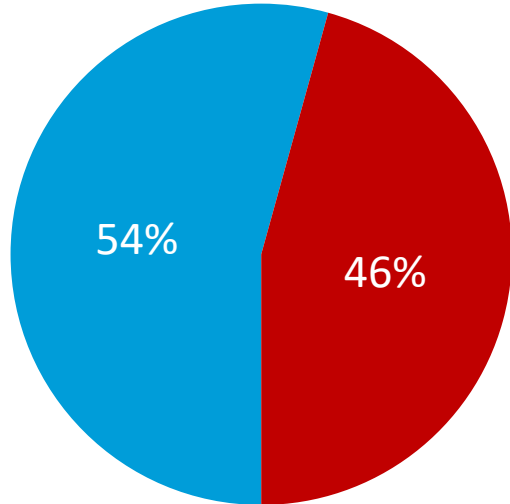
Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Continue to send billions more in military equipment	65%	44%	49%
It has done enough and should stop sending	35%	56%	51%

UKR3xJuly22: Do you support or oppose the United States government sending F16 fighter planes to Ukraine to help it repel the ongoing Russian invasion?

UKR4xJuly22: Should the United States government send billions more in military equipment to Ukraine if Russia continues its invasion and tries to annex more of its lands or has it donated enough and should stop?

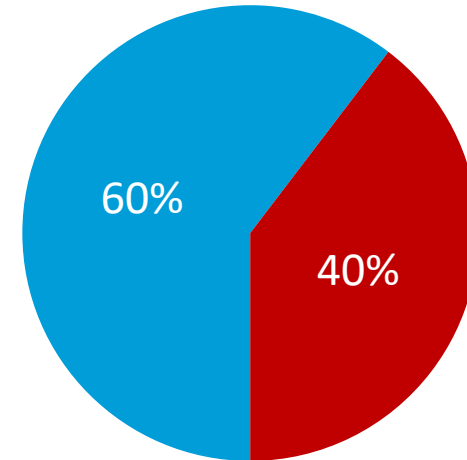
MOST VOTERS SUPPORT SENDING MILITARY AID TO UKRAINE

Should the U.S. government send billions more in military material to bolster Ukraine's military if it chooses to launch a massive counter-offensive to take back lands occupied by Russia?



■ Support ■ Oppose

Should the U.S. government continue to provide rocket systems and other weaponry to Ukraine if Russia declares Ukraine's annexed regions as its own territory and makes the claim that these weapons are now striking Russia, or should it stop to avoid escalation?



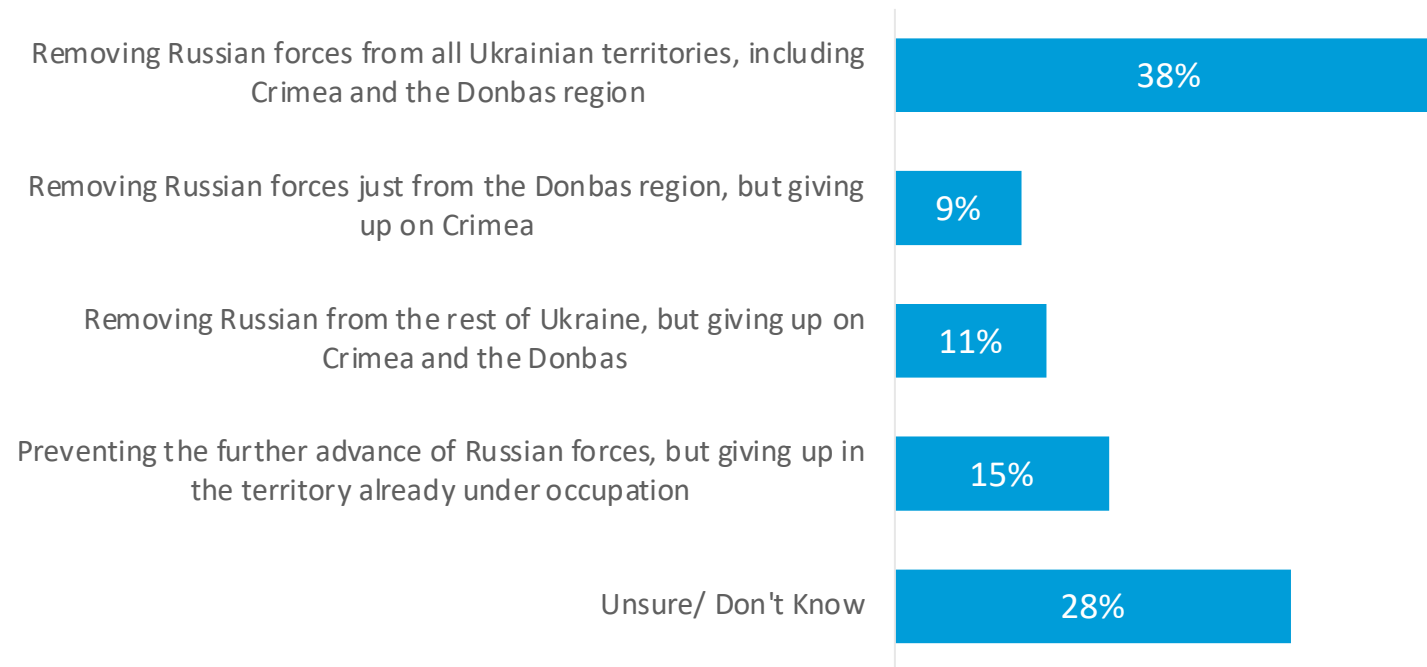
■ Continue to provide weaponry ■ Should stop

UKR5xJuly22: Should the U.S. government send billions more in military material to bolster Ukraine's military if it chooses to launch a massive counter-offensive to take back lands occupied by Russia?

UKR6xJuly22: Should the U.S. government continue to provide rocket systems and other weaponry to Ukraine if Russia declares Ukraine's annexed regions as its own territory and makes the claim that these weapons are now striking Russia, or should it stop to avoid escalating tensions?

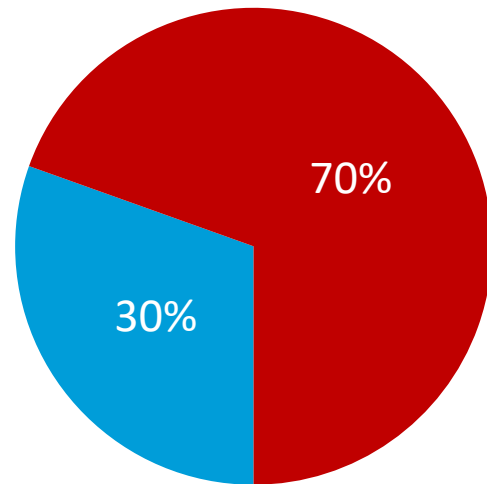
TO BE VICTORIOUS, UKRAINE WOULD NEED TO REMOVE RUSSIA FROM ALL ITS TERRITORIES

What does victory for Ukraine mean?



MOST VOTERS FAVOR UKRAINE TO CONTINUE DEFENDING ITS TERRITORIES

Should Ukraine give up on the territory it has lost to Russian troops or should it continue to fight to win it back?



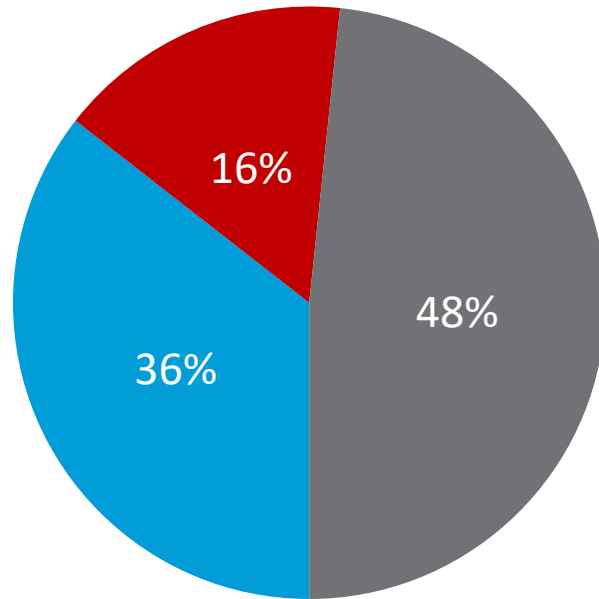
- Give up on the lost territory
- Continue to fight to win it back

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Give up on the lost territory	36%	27%	27%
Continue to fight to win it back	64%	73%	73%

TAIWAN

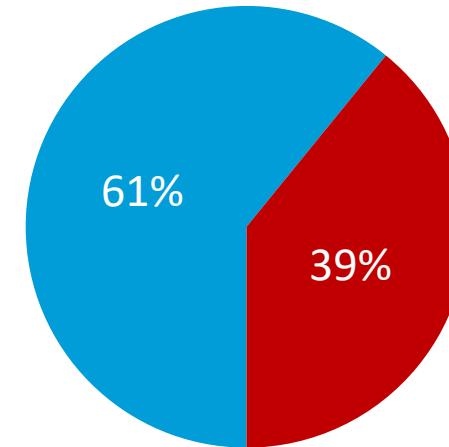
NEARLY HALF OF VOTERS SAY TAIWAN IS A NEUTRAL STATE; VOTERS HOWEVER SUPPORT SENIOR USG OFFICIALS VISITING THE COUNTRY EVEN IF CAUSES TENSIONS WITH CHINA

Is Taiwan an ally, enemy, or is it neutral towards the United States?



■ Ally ■ Enemy ■ Neutral

Do you support or oppose senior U.S. government officials such as Speaker of the House and other Congress people visiting Taiwan even if it causes diplomatic tensions with China?

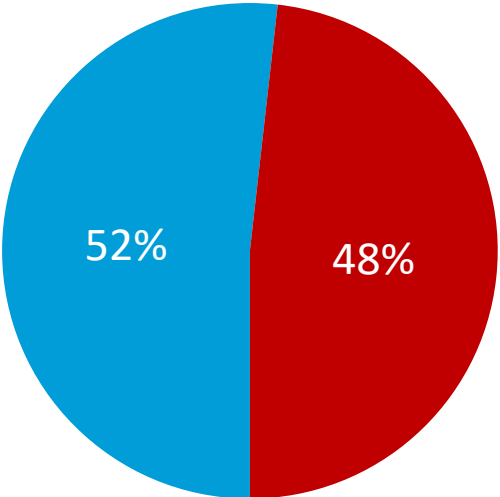


■ Support ■ Oppose

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Support	68%	57%	56%
Oppose	32%	43%	44%

MOST VOTERS SAY U.S. SHOULD SEND OFFICIALS TO TAIWAN DESPITE THREAT OF MILITARY INTERVENTION FROM CHINA; THEY VIEW CHINA'S THREATS AS BLUSTER

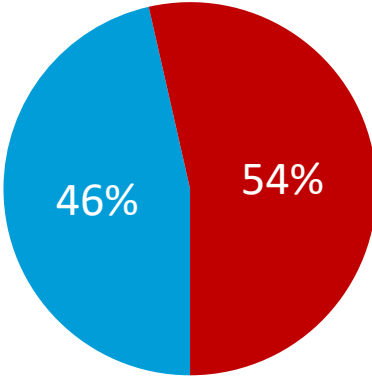
Should senior U.S. government officials visit Taiwan even if China has signaled that it might act militarily to prevent them to do so?



■ Yes ■ No

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Yes	59%	48%	47%
No	41%	52%	53%

Do you think China would risk a war with the United States by striking down a plane with senior U.S. government officials or is it a bluster to intimidate the United States government from showing support of Taiwan?



■ Would risk a war
■ Bluster to intimidate the US government from showing support

Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Would risk a war	47%	46%	45%
Bluster to intimidate the US government from showing support	53%	54%	55%

TAI3xJuly22: Should senior U.S. government officials visit Taiwan even if China has signaled that it might act militarily to prevent them to do so?

TAI4xJuly22: Do you think China would risk a war with the United States by striking down a plane with senior U.S. government officials or is it bluster to intimidate the United States government from showing support of Taiwan?