

HARVARD CAPS HARRIS POLL



The Harris Poll

CAPS

Center For American
Political Studies
At Harvard University

Field Dates: April 20-21, 2022

SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States from **Field Dates: April 20-21, 2022** among **1,966 registered voters** by The Harris Poll.

Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)

Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)

Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

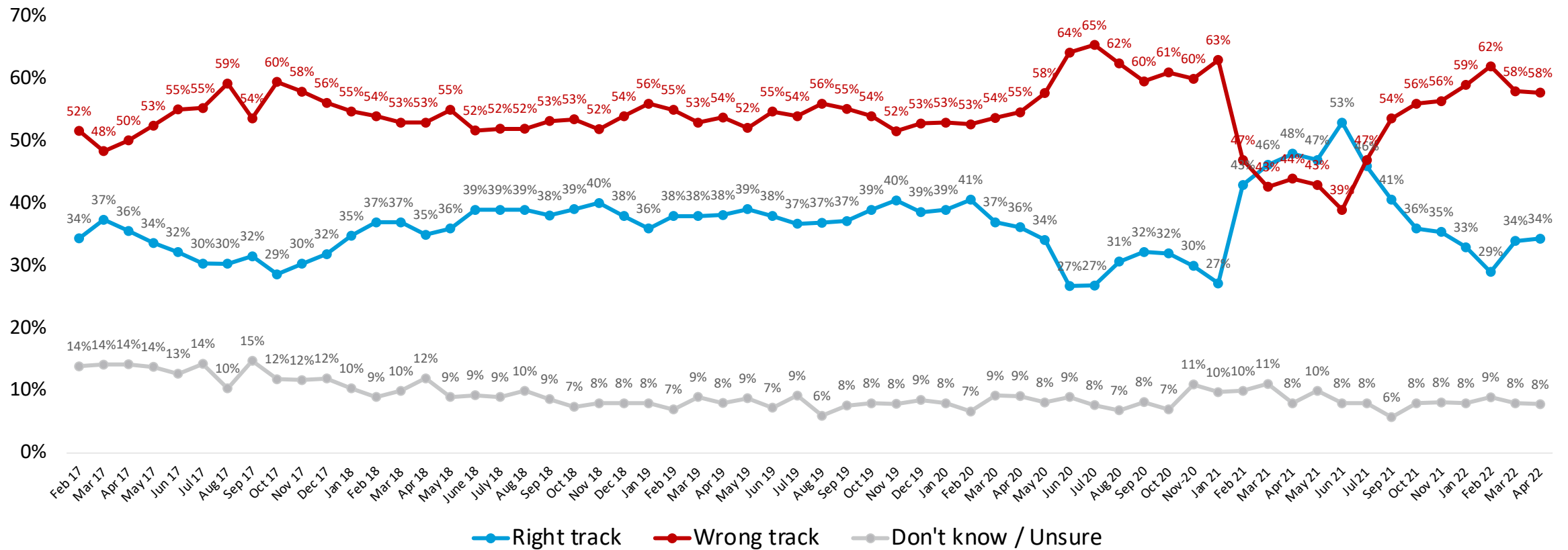
APPROVAL AND MOOD OF COUNTRY

PERCEPTIONS OF THE DIRECTION OF THE COUNTRY REMAIN BLEAK, WITH ONLY ONE-THIRD INDICATING WE ARE ON THE RIGHT TRACK

% Who Say "Right Track"

	5/21	6/21	7/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	01/22	02/22	03/22	04/22
GOP	27%	32%	28%	19%	11%	18%	14%	12%	13%	14%
DEM	76%	81%	73%	71%	66%	60%	58%	53%	62%	62%
IND	36%	44%	32%	29%	28%	26%	28%	20%	24%	23%

Country: Right Track / Wrong Track

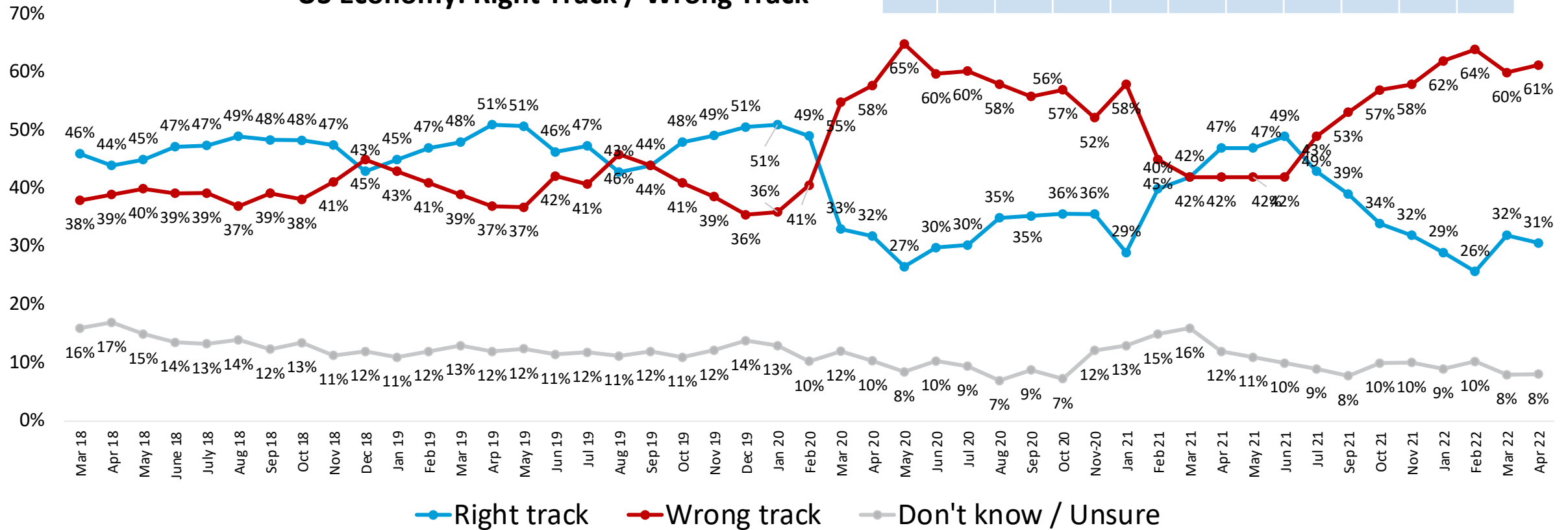


VOTERS HOLD SIMILAR NEGATIVE VIEWS AROUND THE DIRECTION OF THE ECONOMY

% Who Say "Right Track"

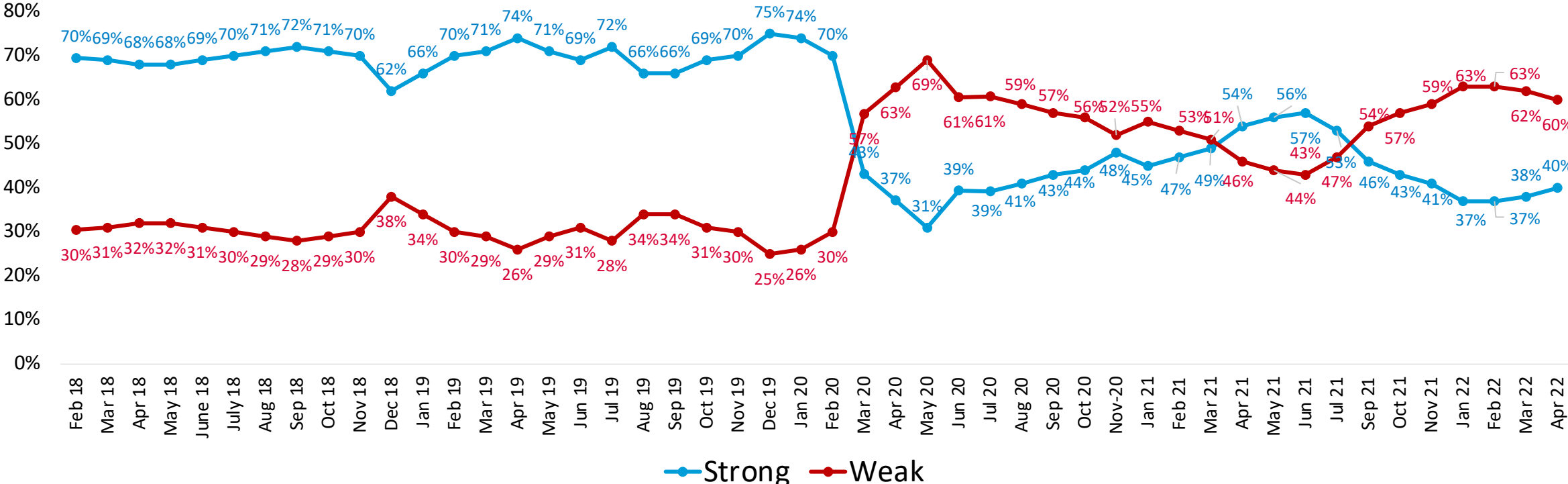
	5/21	6/21	7/21	9/21	10/21	11/21	01/22	02/22	03/22	04/22
GOP	27%	29%	28%	20%	11%	16%	13%	9%	13%	11%
DEM	76%	71%	67%	66%	60%	55%	50%	49%	57%	58%
IND	36%	45%	30%	29%	27%	24%	23%	15%	22%	19%

US Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track



PERCEIVED STRENGTH OF U.S. ECONOMY REMAINS UNDERWATER

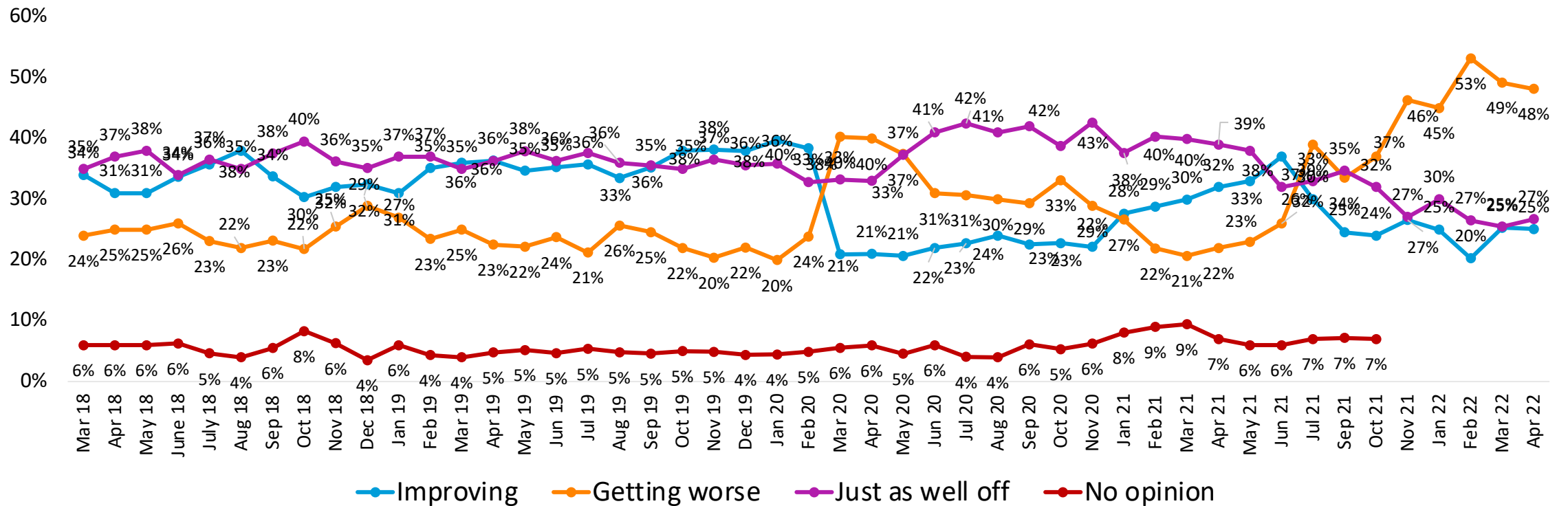
How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



MORE THAN TWICE AS MANY VOTERS SAY THEY ARE FINANCIALLY 'GETTING WORSE' TODAY AS COMPARED TO A YEAR AGO

Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

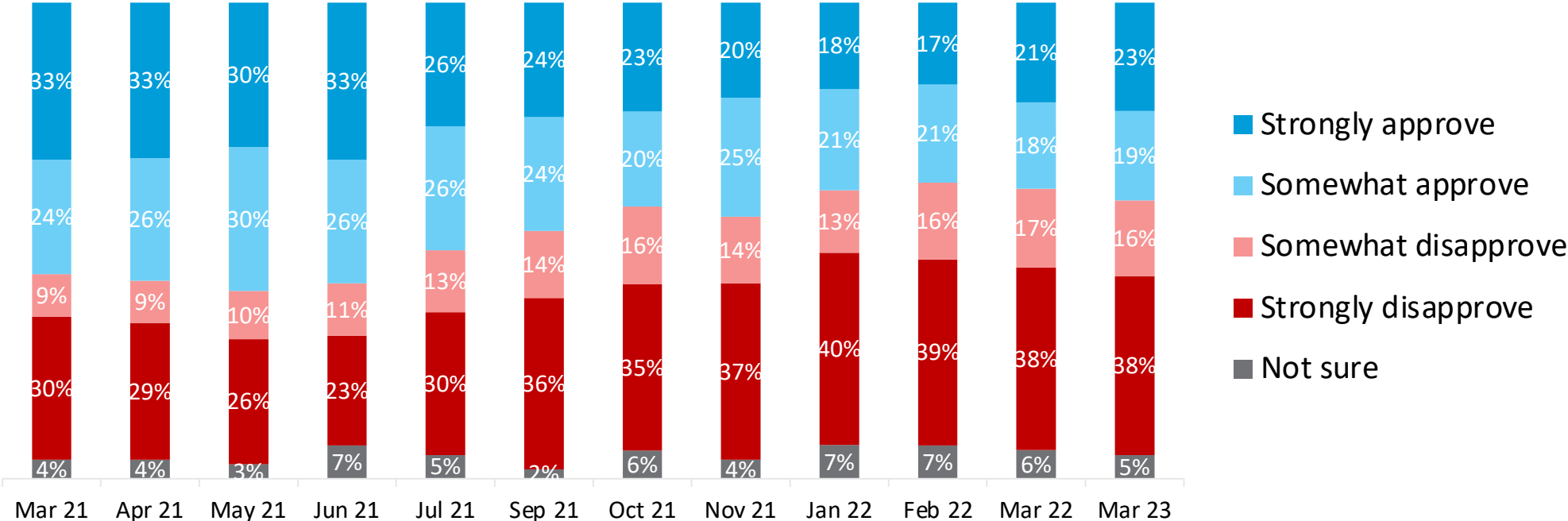
"No opinion" removed as response option in November 2021



BIDEN'S APPROVAL REMAINS LARGELY STEADY AT AROUND 40 PERCENT

President Biden Overall Approval

57% 59% 61% 62% 52% 48% 43% 45% 39% 38% 39% 41%

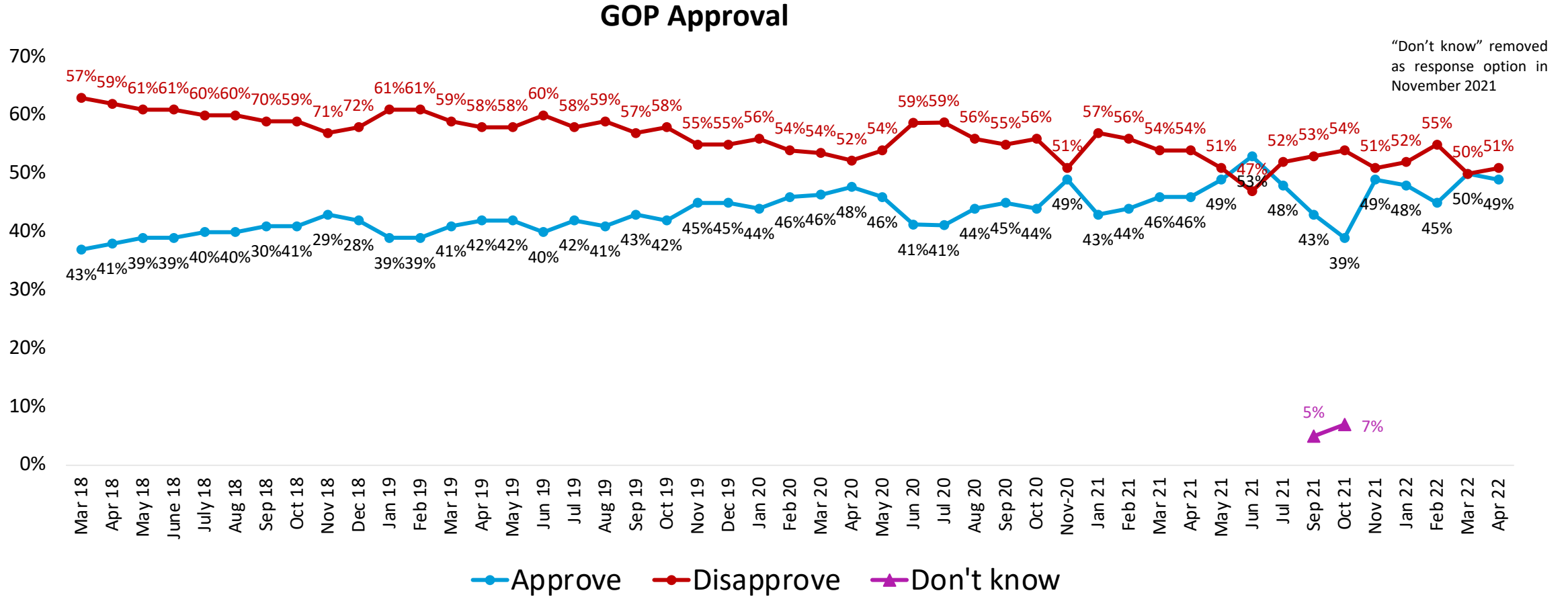


MOST VOTERS DO NOT APPROVE OF BIDEN IN ANY GIVEN AREA, WITH REACTING TO COVID BEING THE EXCEPTION

Approve Biden on... (Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

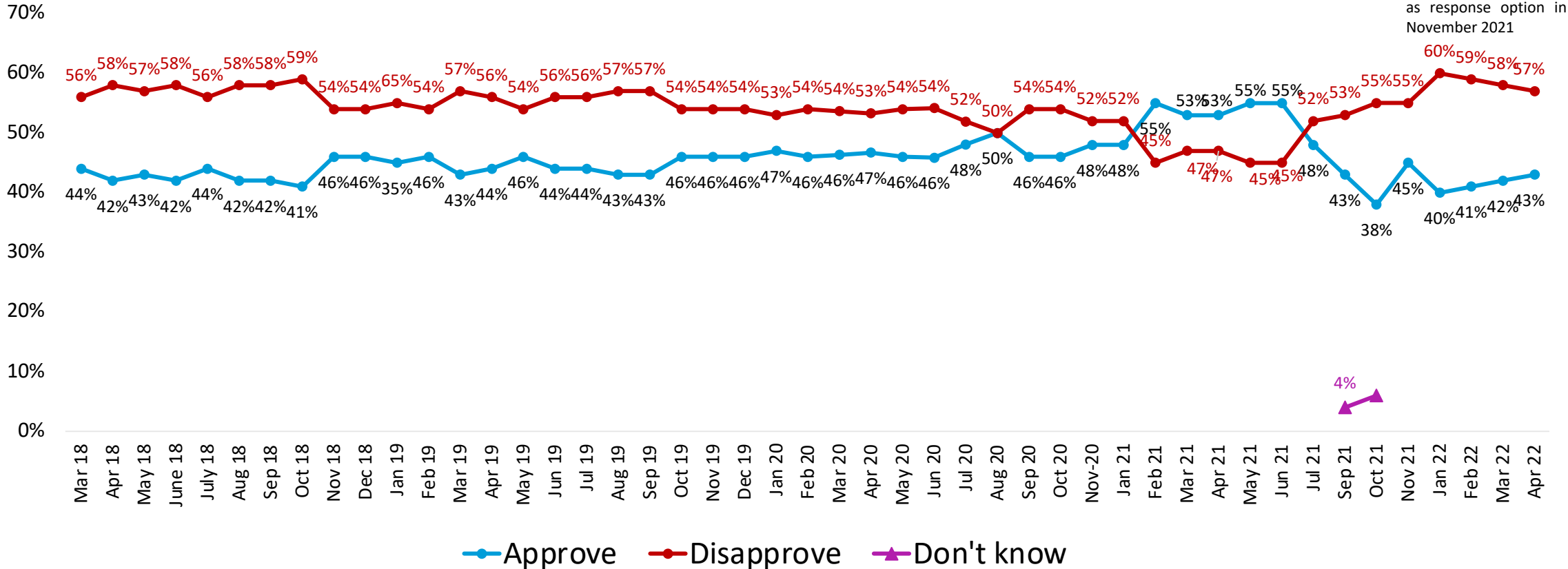
	January 2021 (Trump)	February 2021 (Biden)	March 2021	April 2021	May 2021	June 2021	July 2021	Sept 2021	Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Apr 2022
The Economy	56%	61%	60%	60%	62%	61%	54%	44%	40%	41%	35%	33%	35%	38%
Stimulating Jobs	58%	58%	59%	59%	62%	61%	57%	46%	44%	45%	41%	38%	39%	46%
Fighting Terrorism	55%	59%	59%	58%	59%	59%	54%	41%	39%	40%	38%	34%	36%	43%
Immigration	52%	56%	48%	52%	53%	52%	49%	40%	35%	35%	34%	32%	34%	38%
Foreign Affairs	52%	61%	56%	58%	58%	59%	53%	40%	39%	39%	35%	33%	38%	41%
Administering the Gov't	49%	62%	60%	62%	61%	62%	57%	45%	42%	44%	40%	38%	35%	44%
Reacting to coronavirus	47%	68%	71%	69%	70%	69%	63%	52%	50%	50%	44%	44%	42%	52%
Dealing with violence and crime in the country				55%	56%	56%	50%	41%	38%	39%	36%	33%	34%	39%
Handling inflation											31%	28%	33%	35%

GOP APPROVAL REMAINS AT AROUND 50 PERCENT



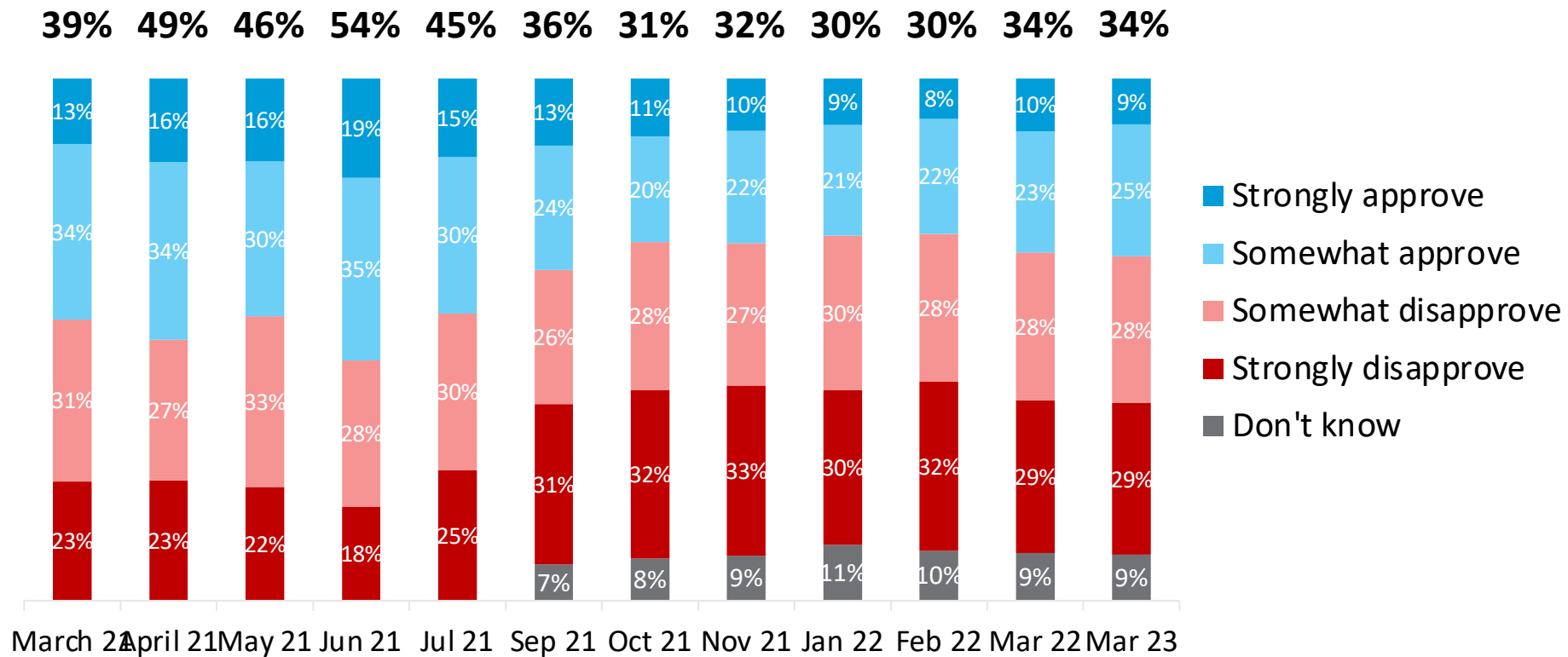
DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVAL REMAINS IN THE LOW 40S

Democratic Party Approval



OVERALL CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL IS STEADY AT 34 PERCENT

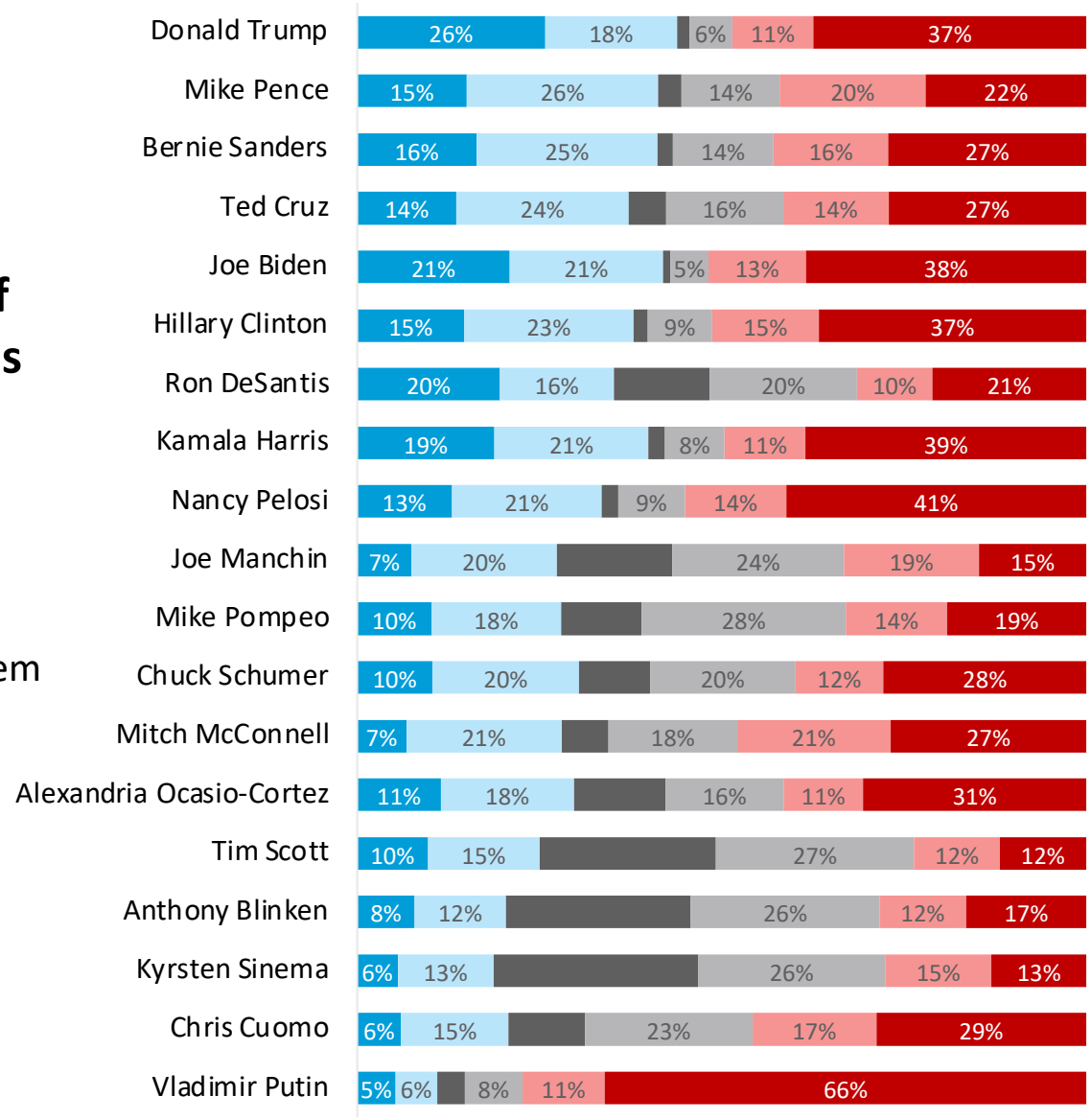
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?



TRUMP, PENCE AND SANDERS ARE TOP THREE MOST FAVORABLE POLITICAL FIGURES

Favorability of Political Figures

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable

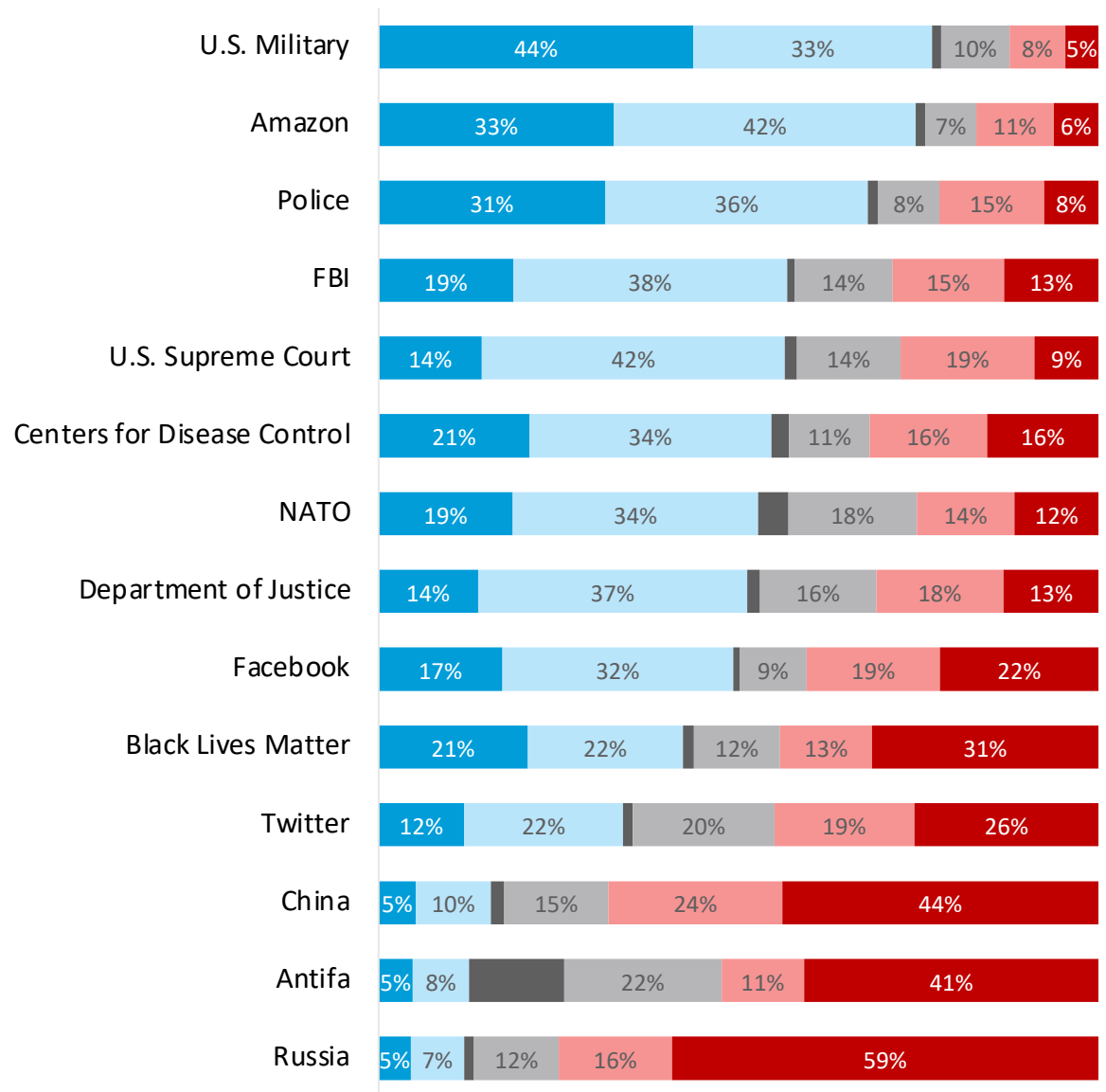
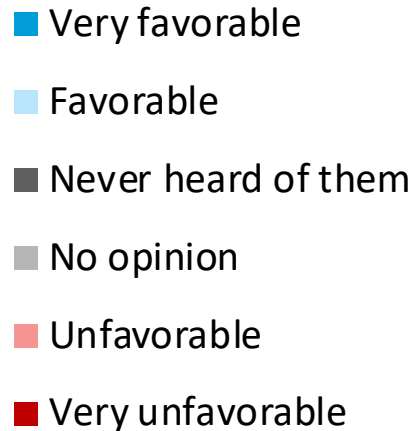


	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	Delta
Donald Trump	44%	49%	-5%
Mike Pence	41%	42%	-1%
Bernie Sanders	41%	43%	-2%
Ted Cruz	37%	42%	-5%
Joe Biden	42%	52%	-10%
Hillary Clinton	38%	51%	-13%
Ron DeSantis	35%	31%	4%
Kamala Harris	40%	50%	-10%
Nancy Pelosi	34%	55%	-21%
Joe Manchin	27%	33%	-6%
Mike Pompeo	28%	33%	-5%
Chuck Schumer	30%	40%	-10%
Mitch McConnell	28%	48%	-20%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	30%	41%	-11%
Tim Scott	25%	24%	1%
Anthony Blinken	20%	28%	-8%
Kyrsten Sinema	19%	28%	-9%
Chris Cuomo	21%	46%	-25%
Vladimir Putin	11%	77%	-66%

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

MILITARY, AMAZON AND POLICE ARE MOST FAVORABLE INSTITUTIONS

Favorability of Institutions

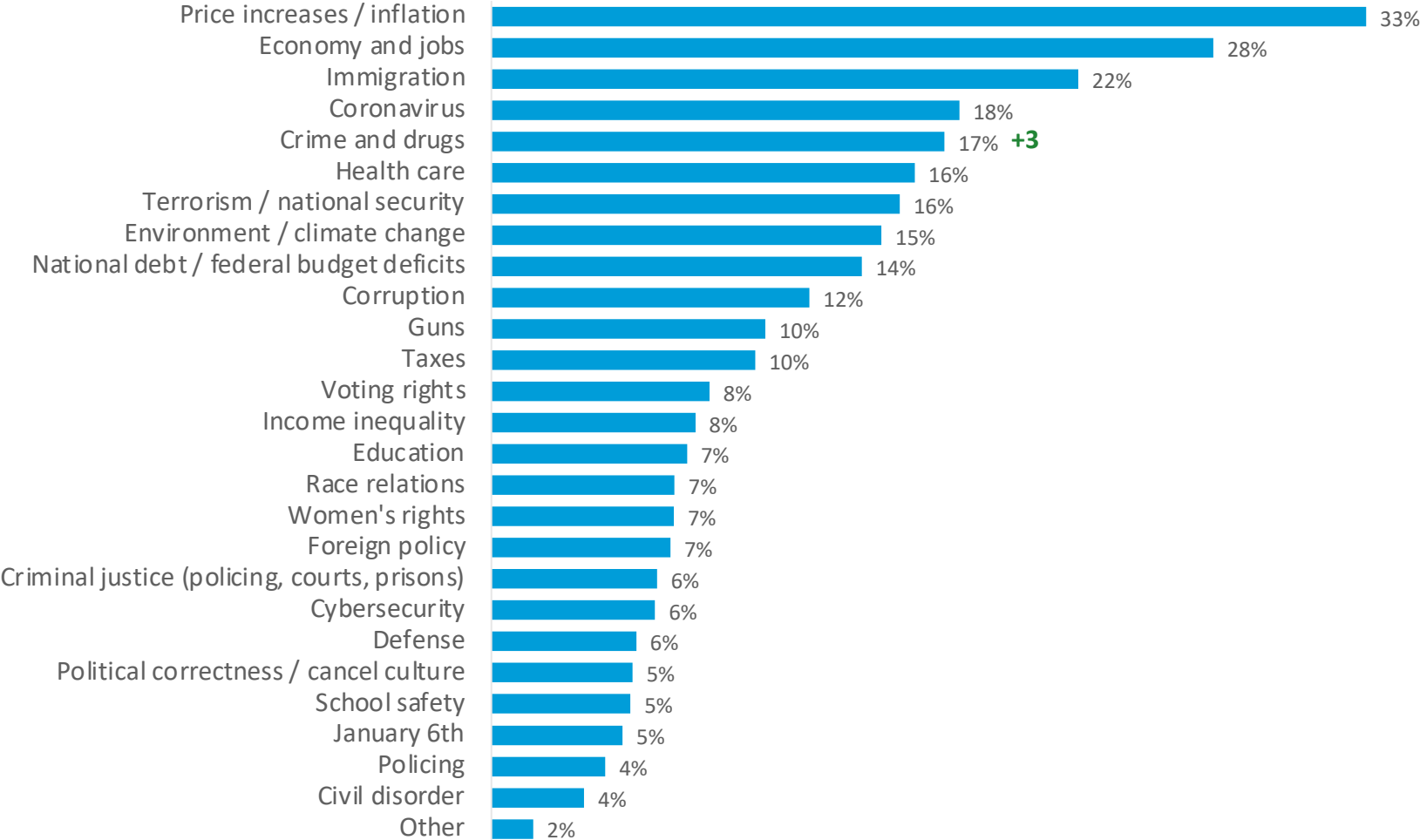


	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)
U.S. Military	77%	12%
Amazon	75%	17%
Police	68%	22%
FBI	57%	29%
U.S. Supreme Court	56%	28%
Centers for Disease Control	55%	32%
NATO	53%	25%
Department of Justice	51%	31%
Facebook	49%	41%
Black Lives Matter	42%	44%
Twitter	34%	45%
China	16%	68%
Antifa	13%	52%
Russia	12%	75%

F1. Now we will show you some names and groups. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person or group – or if you’ve never heard of them.

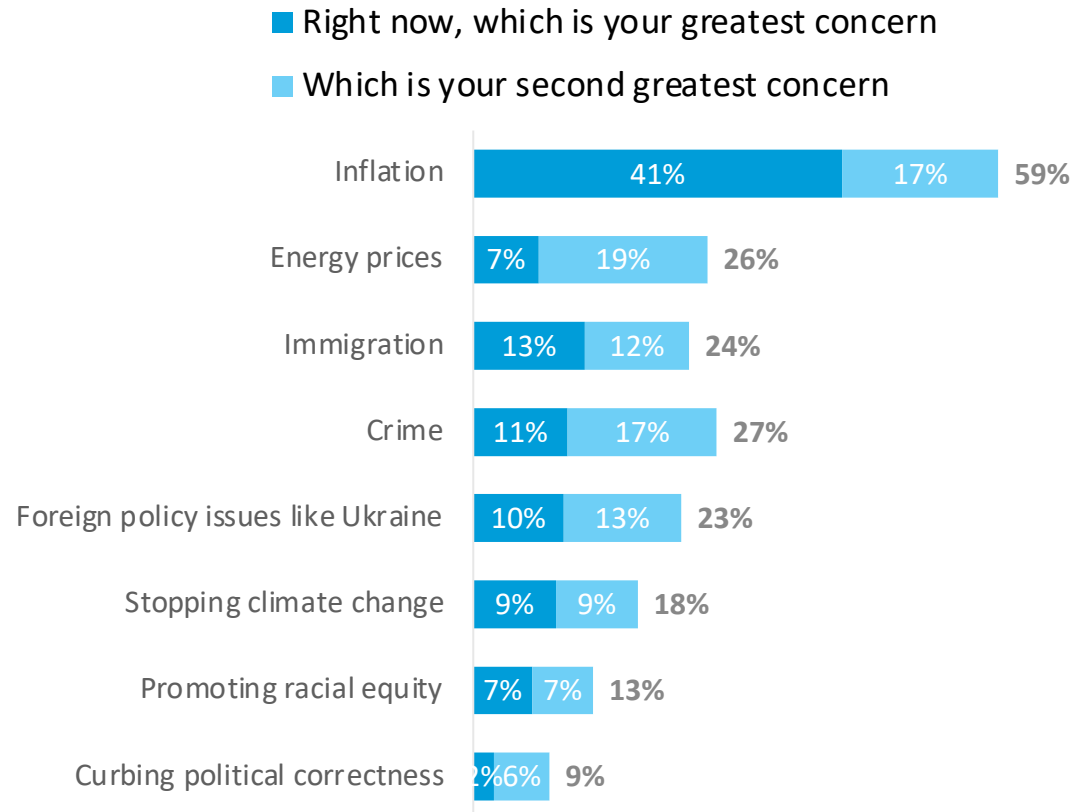
INFLATION IS THE TOP ISSUE FACING AMERICAN VOTERS

What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today? Please select three.



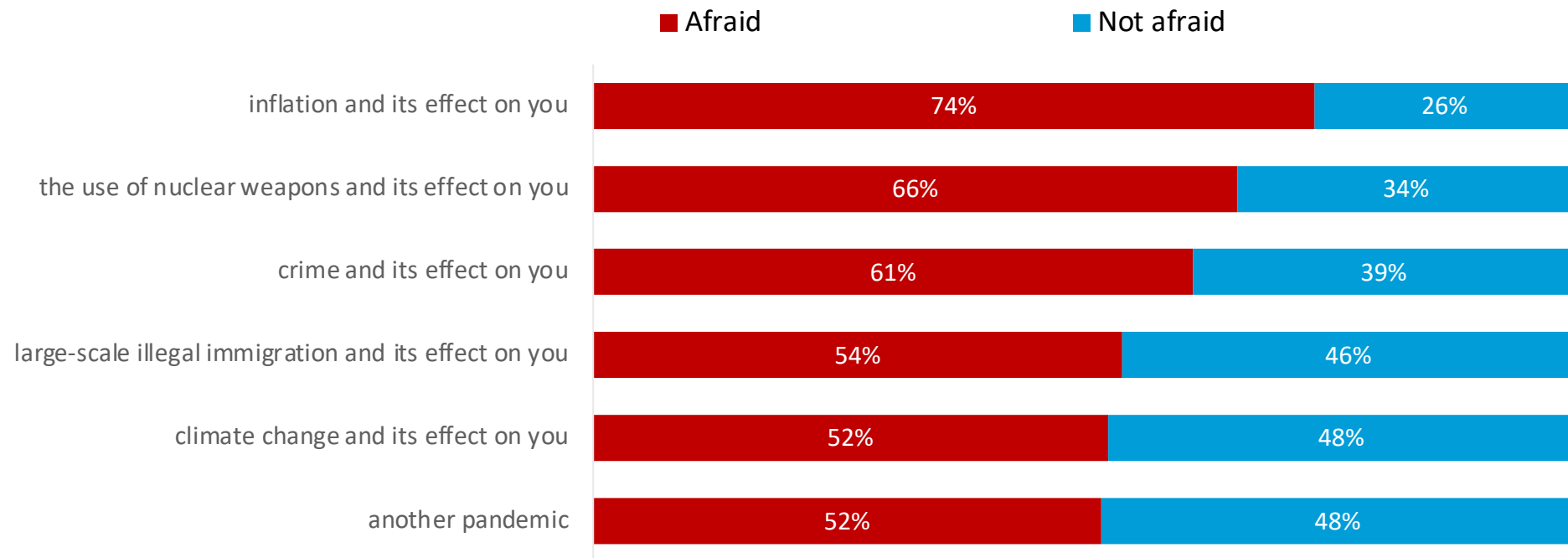
GENERAL INFLATION IS BY FAR THE MOST PRESSING CONCERN FACING AMERICANS

What is your greatest / second greatest concern?



THE TWO BIGGEST FEARS FACING AMERICANS ARE INFLATION AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS

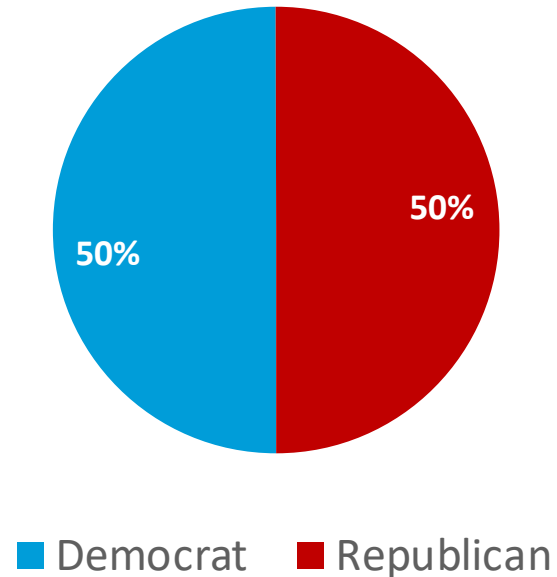
Are you afraid or not afraid of ...?



MIDTERMS & HORSERACE

CONGRESSIONAL (GENERIC) HORSERACE A DEAD HEAT; DEMOCRATS HAVE MADE SOME GAINS WITH INDEPENDENTS

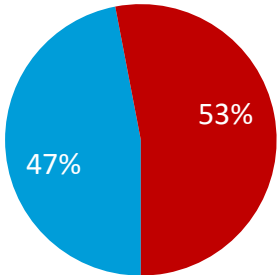
If the congressional election were held today would you be more likely to vote for a Democrat or a Republican for Congress?



Row %	Democrat	Republican
Democrat	94%	6%
Republican	6%	94%
Independent + Other	48%	52%
Male	47%	53%
Female	53%	47%
Other	58%	42%
White	41%	59%
Black or African American	82%	18%
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	58%	42%
18-34	61%	39%
35-54	53%	47%
55+	41%	59%
Urban	63%	37%
Suburban	47%	53%
Rural	40%	60%

MOST SAY THEY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT BIDEN’S MENTAL FITNESS

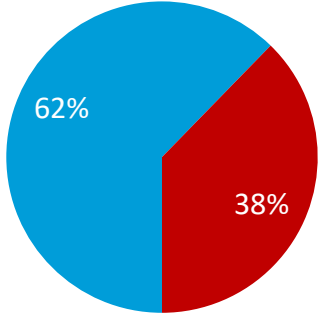
Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
(Split sample)



- He is mentally fit
- I have doubts about his fitness

	He is mentally fit	I have doubts about his fitness
Democrat	67%	12%
Republican	13%	55%
Independent + Other	20%	34%

Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?



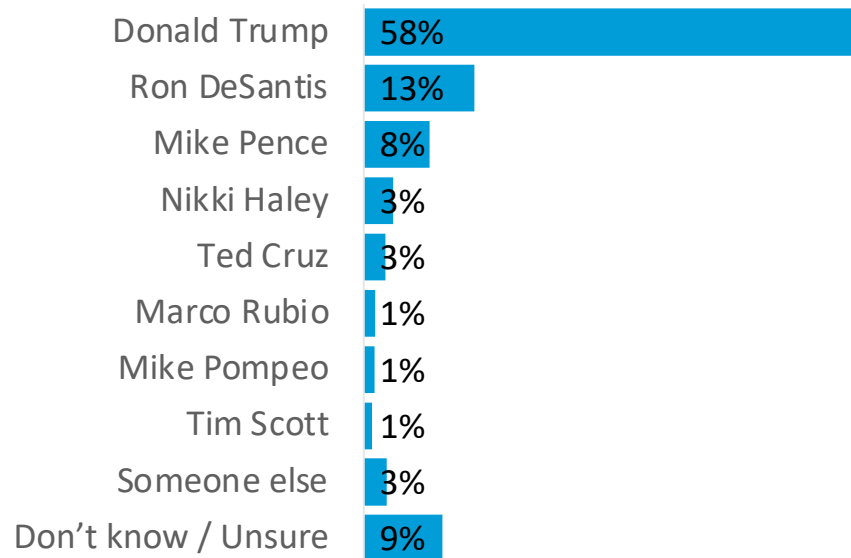
- Showing he is too old
- Showing he is fit to be president

	Showing he is too old	Showing he is fit to be president
Democrat	19%	66%
Republican	53%	11%
Independent + Other	29%	23%

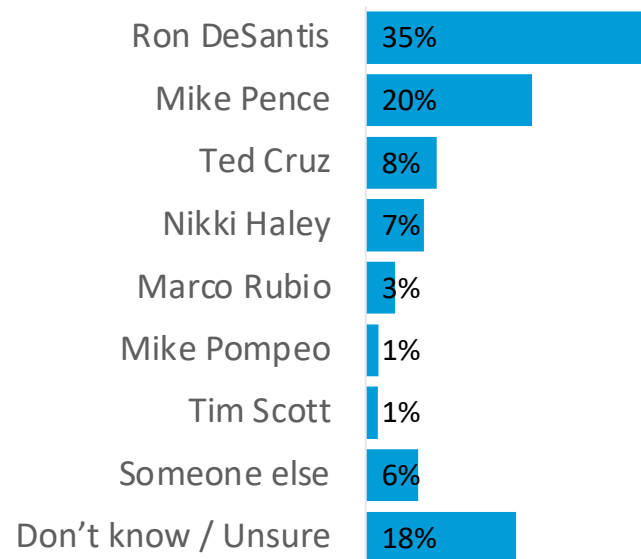
BID1. Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?
 BID2. Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?

TRUMP IS A CLEAR FAVORITE IN A PROSPECTIVE GOP PRIMARY; DESANTIS IS NOW THE CLEAR RUNNER UP

If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (GOP voters)



If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary? (GOP voters)

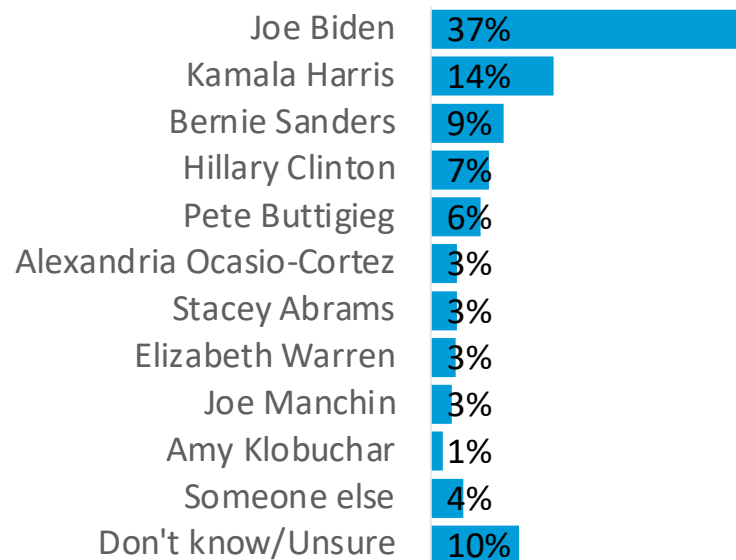


GOPPRIM1. If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?

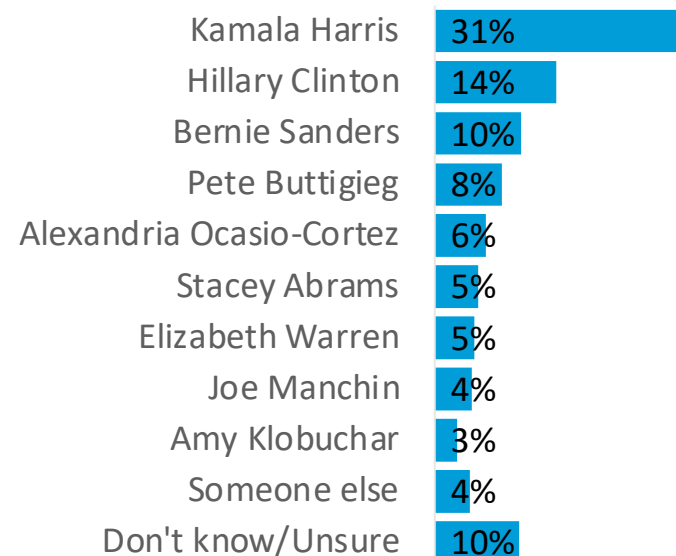
GOPPRIM2. If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary?

IN DEMOCRATIC HORSERACE, BIDEN IS THE FAVORITE, BUT HE IS ONLY SUPPORTED BY JUST OVER A THIRD OF DEMOCRATIC VOTERS; HARRIS IS THE RUNNER UP

If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (DEM voters)

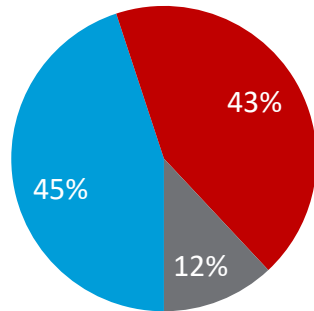


If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate? (DEM voters)



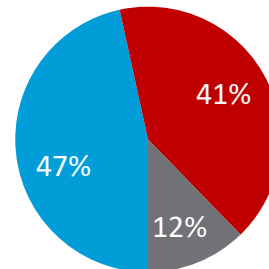
TRUMPS WINS HYPOTHETICAL HORSERACE VERSUS BIDEN OR HARRIS

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



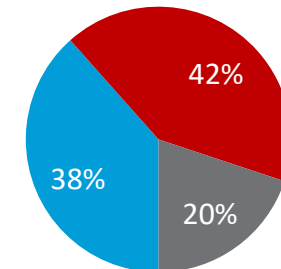
- Donald Trump
- Joe Biden
- Don't Know / Unsure

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



- Donald Trump
- Kamala Harris
- Don't Know / Unsure

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



- Ron DeSantis
- Kamala Harris
- Don't Know / Unsure

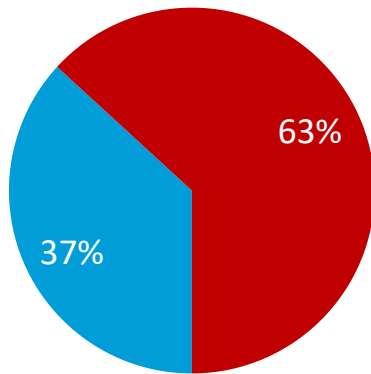
H3: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H5: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

H7: If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

A MAJORITY SAY NEITHER BIDEN NOR TRUMP SHOULD RUN FOR A SECOND TERM IN 2024

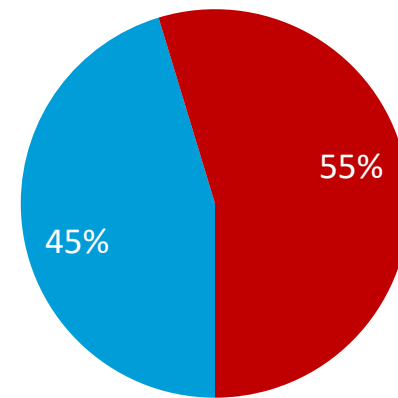
Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?



■ Should run for a second term
 ■ Should not run

	Run	Don't Run
Democrat	66%	34%
Republican	14%	86%
Independent	27%	73%

Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024 or not?



■ Should run in 2024 ■ Should not run

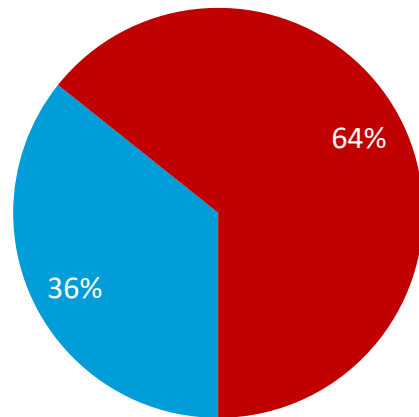
	Run	Don't Run
Democrat	29%	71%
Republican	68%	32%
Independent	38%	62%

ISS25xAPR: Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?

ISS26xAPR: Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024 or not?

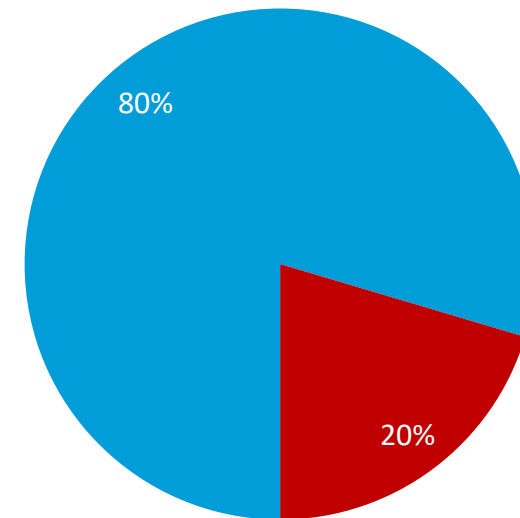
ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS SAY BIDEN SHOULD FAVOR FISCAL RESPONSIBILITY OVER ENTITLEMENT EXPANSION

Do you think Joe Biden should continue to press for significant expansions in entitlements or should he instead look to become more fiscally responsible?



- Continue to press for entitlement expansions
- Look to become more fiscally responsible

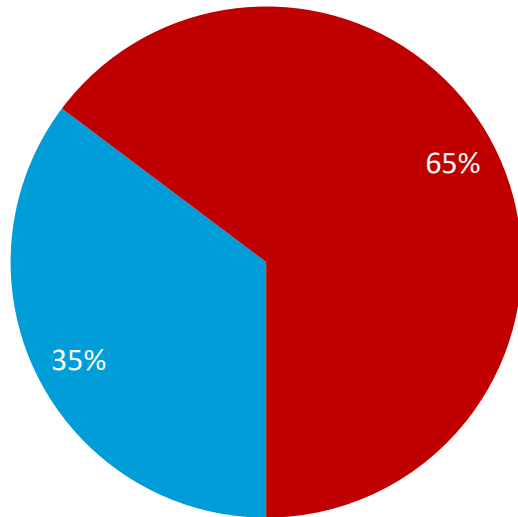
Do you favor or oppose trying to reach a balanced budget or is that not necessary?



- Favor
- Oppose

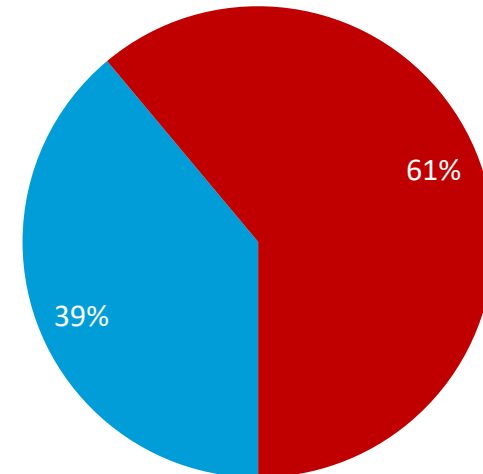
ALLOW THE KEYSTONE PIPELINE, SAY NEARLY TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS

Should President Biden continue to block the Keystone Pipeline or allow the pipeline to be built?



■ Block ■ Allow

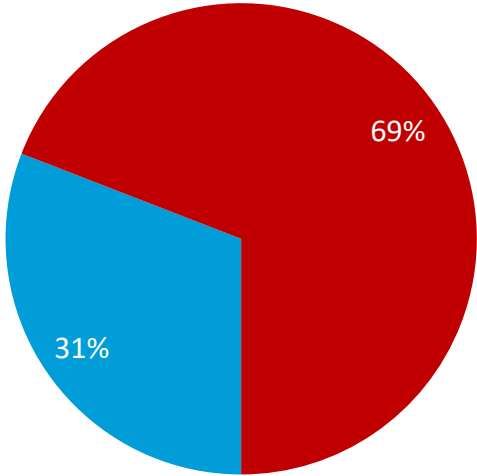
Should President Biden keep his current energy policies or modify them to make the transition from fossil fuels slower and to encourage energy independence?



■ Keep current policies ■ Modify policies

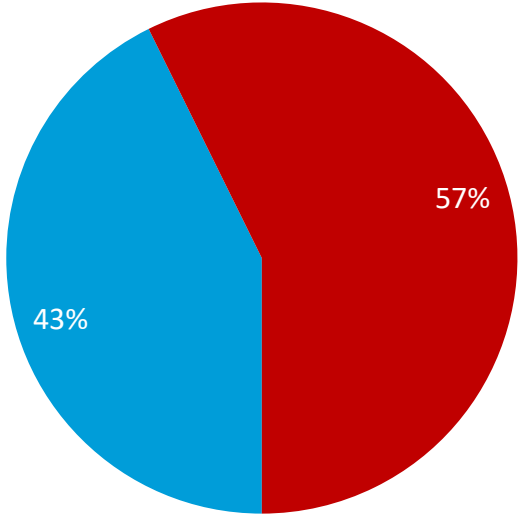
NEARLY SEVEN IN 10 VOTERS WOULD LIKE TO SEE A MORE CENTRIST BIDEN

Should President Joe Biden double down on the ideas of Bernie Sanders and Elizabeth Warren or move more to the center on key issues?



■ Double down ■ Move to the center

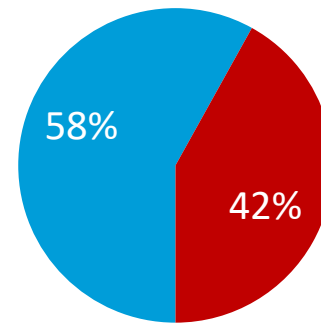
Do you think that the Democrats or the Republicans will Control Congress after the 2022 midterm elections?



■ Democrats ■ Republicans

IF GIVEN THE OPTION OF A MODERATE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, MOST WOULD CONSIDER SUCH A CANDIDATE

Do you think that you would consider a moderate independent candidate for president if the 2024 match was between Donald Trump and Joe Biden or would you not consider a moderate independent?



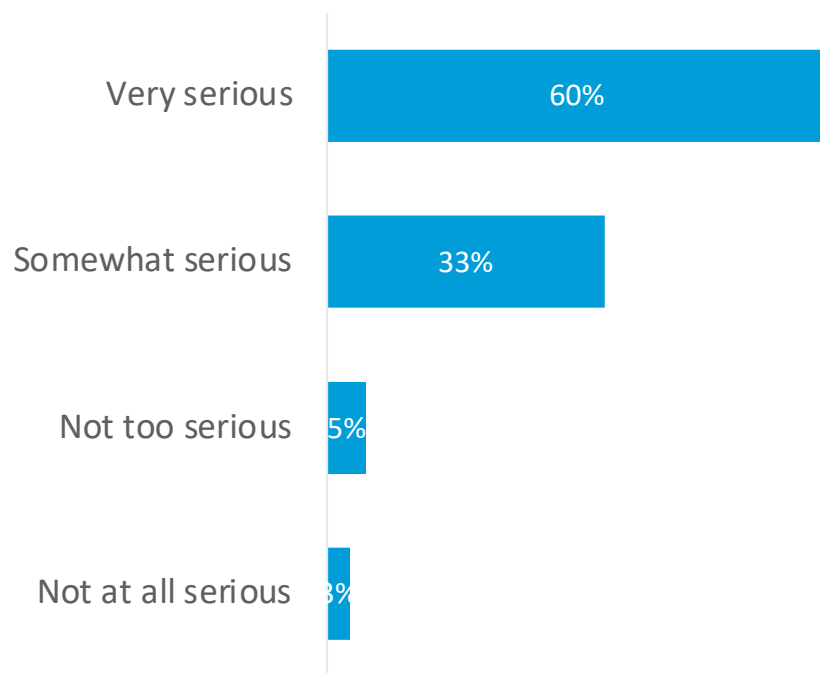
■ Would consider a moderate independent ■ Not consider

	Total	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Would consider a moderate independent	58%	47%	60%	71%	63%	64%	55%	57%	66%	66%	52%	47%
Not consider	42%	53%	40%	29%	37%	36%	45%	43%	34%	34%	48%	53%

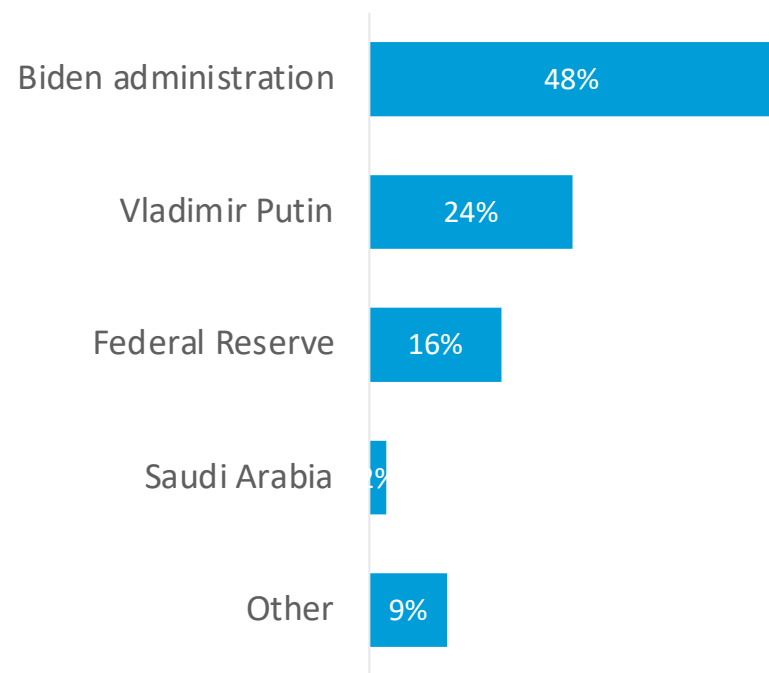
INFLATION

SIX IN 10 VOTERS SAY INFLATION IS A VERY SERIOUS ISSUE RIGHT NOW AND PRIMARILY BLAME THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION FOR IT

Overall, how serious of an issue do you think inflation is for the country right now?



What is primarily to blame for the surge in inflation?

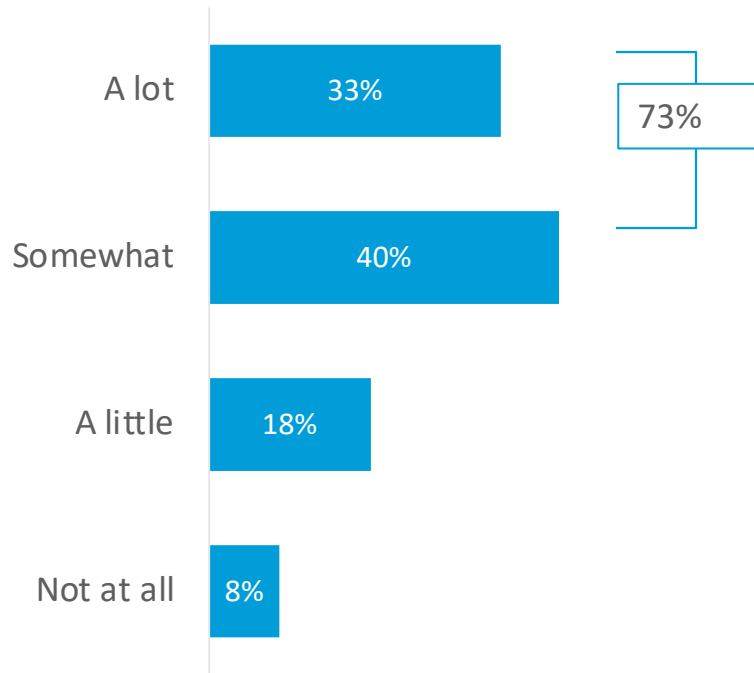


INF1xAPR: Overall, how serious of an issue do you think inflation is for the country right now?

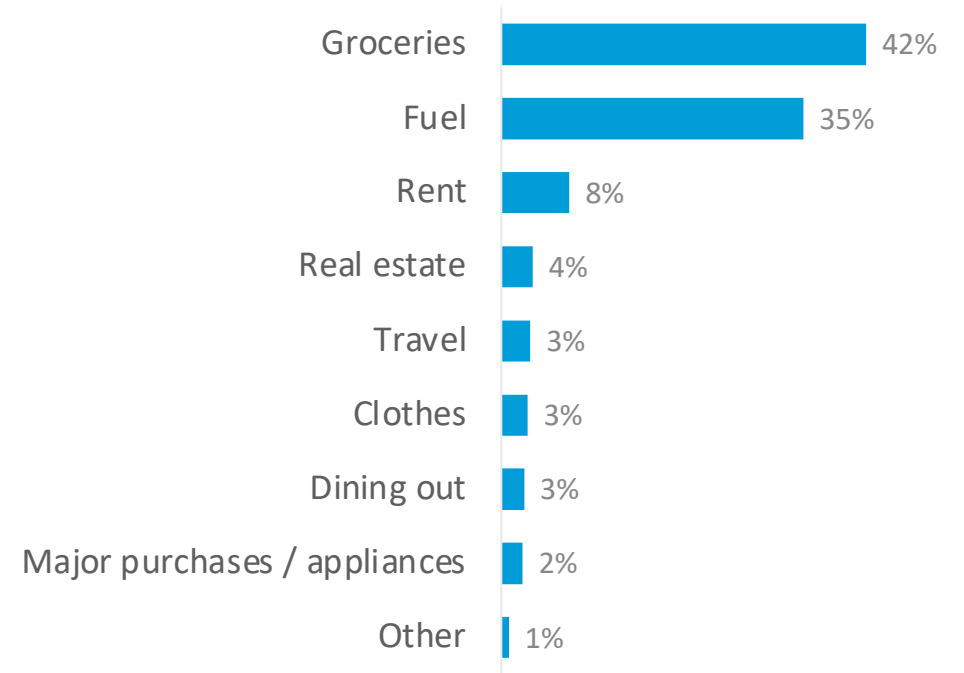
INF2xAPR: What is primarily to blame for the surge in inflation?

THREE-QUARTERS OF VOTERS SAY THEY HAVE BEEN AFFECTED BY INFLATION

How much have you personally been impacted by inflation, if at all?

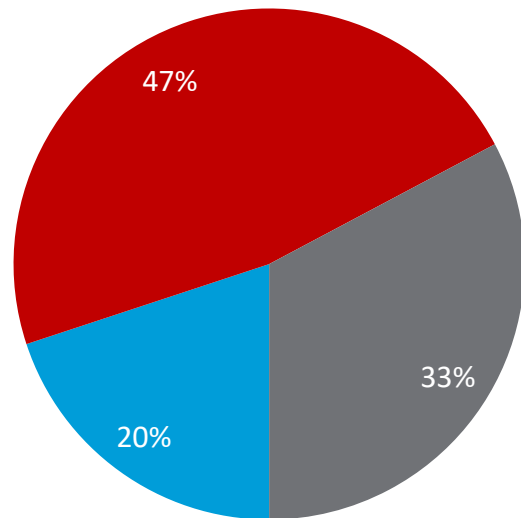


Which impacts of inflation/ rising prices have you felt the most, if any?



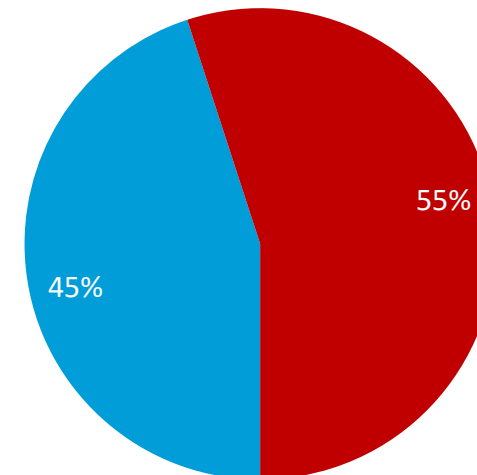
FEW VOTERS THINK THAT INFLATION WILL TAPER OFF AND THEY ARE ALSO CONCERNED ABOUT THE FEDERAL RESERVE RAISING INTEREST RATES TOO FAST

Do you think inflation will taper off, stay high or get even higher?



■ Taper off ■ Stay high ■ Get even higher

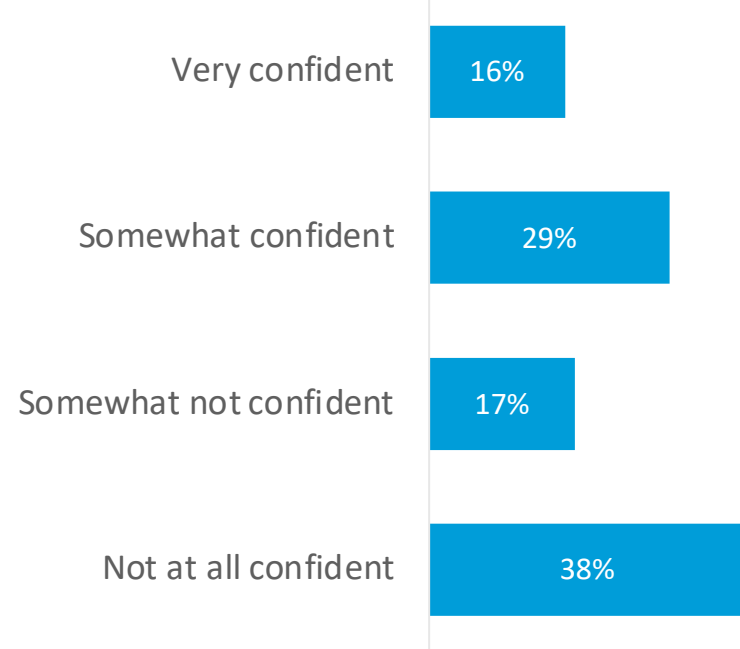
Do you favor the Federal Reserve aggressively raising interest rates to fight rising inflation or do you oppose it because that will do more harm than good?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

TRUST IS AN ISSUE: FEWER THAN HALF OF VOTERS ARE CONFIDENT EITHER THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION OR THE FEDERAL RESERVE CAN FIGHT INFLATION

Are you confident or not confident in the Biden Administration's ability to fight rising inflation?

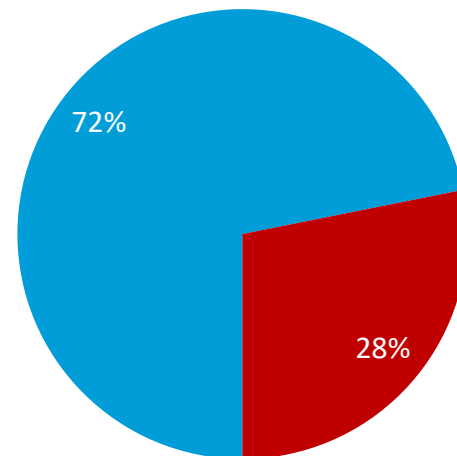


Are you confident or not confident in the Federal Reserve's ability to fight rising inflation?



NEARLY THREE IN FOUR VOTERS THINK RELAXING OIL AND GAS REGULATIONS WILL HELP BRING PRICES DOWN

Will relaxing regulations on the drilling of gas and oil in the United States help bring down inflation and provide relief for American families or will not have an effect on inflation and worse it will harm the environment?

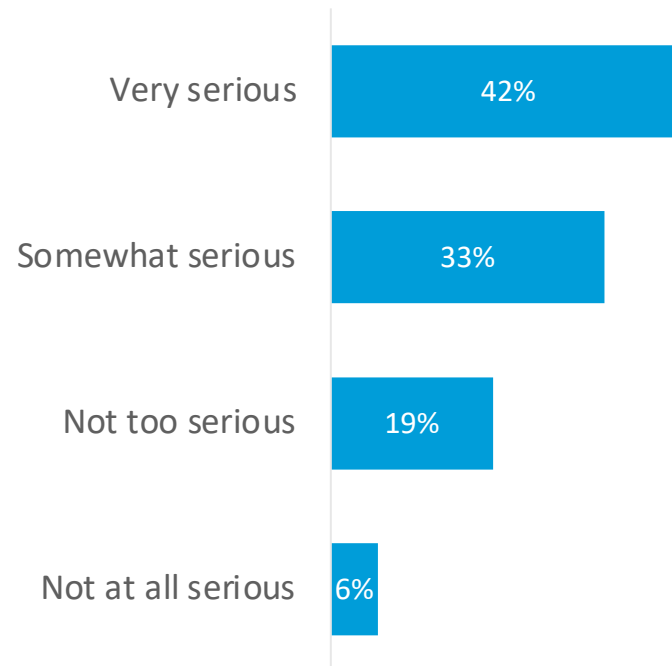


- Help bring down inflation and provide relief for American families
- Not have an effect on inflation and will harm the environment

IMMIGRATION

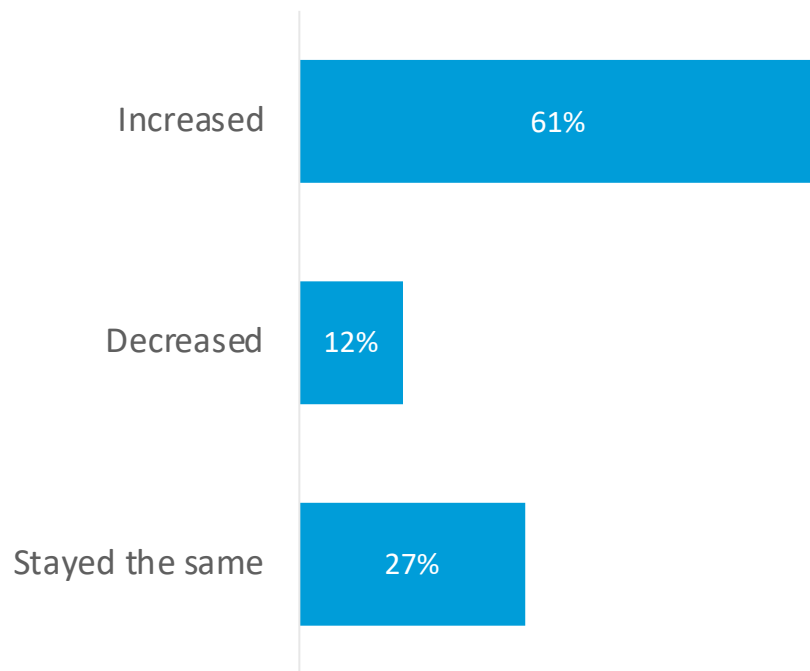
THREE IN FOUR VOTERS SAY ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION IS A SERIOUS ISSUE IN THE COUNTRY

How serious of an issue do you think illegal immigration is for the country right now?

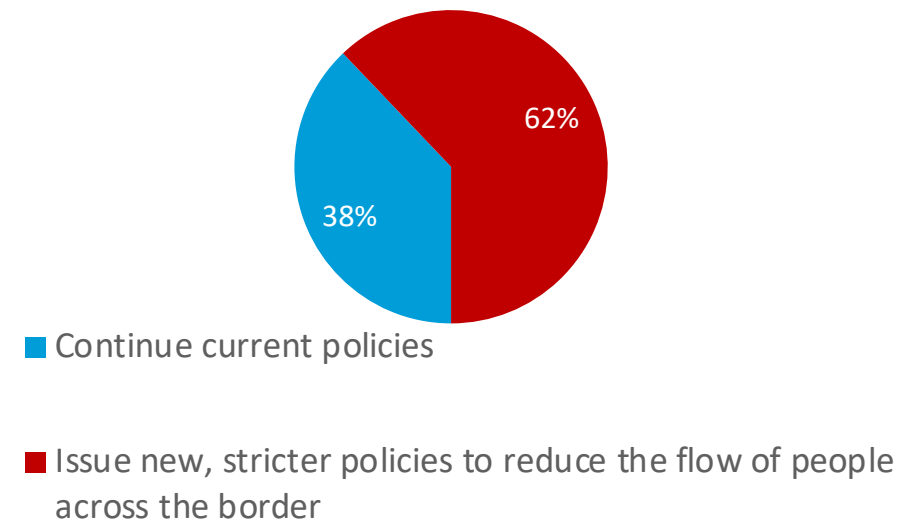


SIX IN 10 VOTERS WOULD LIKE TO SEE STRICTER POLICIES TO REDUCE ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION

Do you think the number of monthly border crossings by illegal immigrants has increased, decreased, or stayed the same since President Biden took office?



About 200,000 immigrants are crossing the Southern Border each month and over 2 million came in illegally in 2021. Given these numbers, should the administration continue its current policies or issue new, stricter policies to reduce the flow of people across the border?

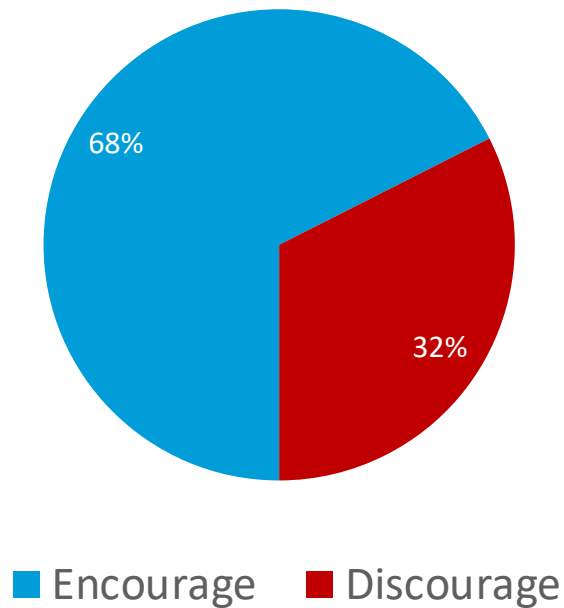


IMM2xAPR: Do you think the number of monthly border crossings by illegal immigrants has increased, decreased, or stayed the same since President Biden took office?

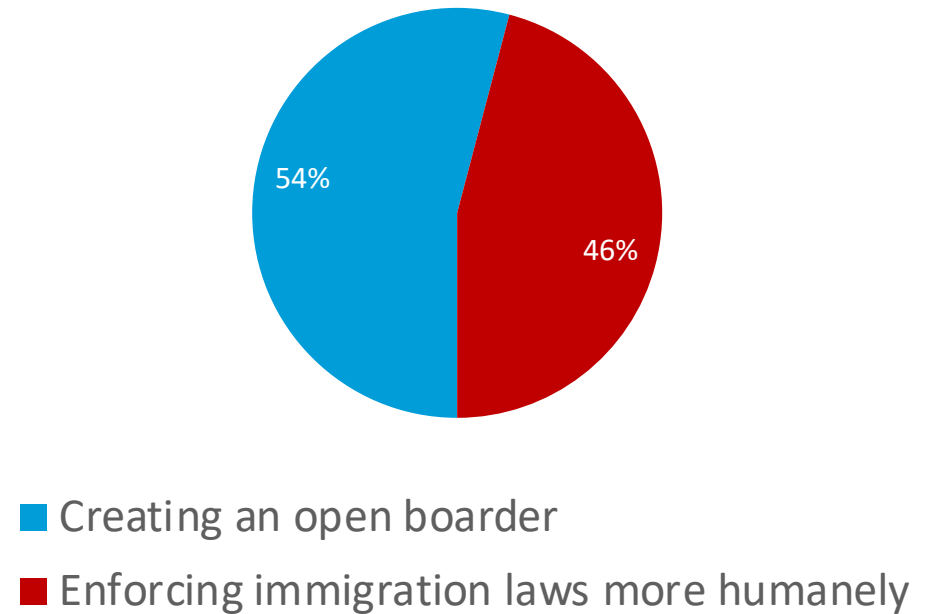
IMM3xAPR: About 200,000 immigrants are crossing the Southern Border each month and over 2 million came in illegally in 2021. Given these numbers, should the administration continue its current policies or issue new, stricter policies to reduce the flow of people coming across the border?

TWO IN THREE VOTERS SAY BIDEN ADMINISTRATION POLICIES ENCOURAGE ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION

Do you think the Biden Administration executive orders on immigration encourage or discourage illegal immigration?

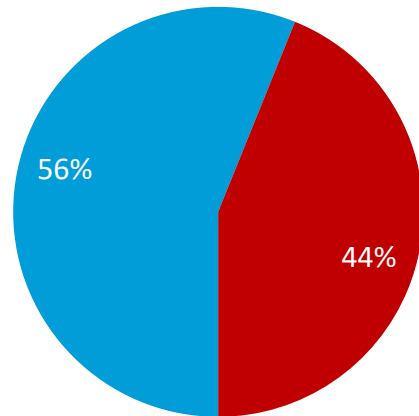


Is the Biden administration creating an open border or is it just trying to enforce immigration laws more humanely?



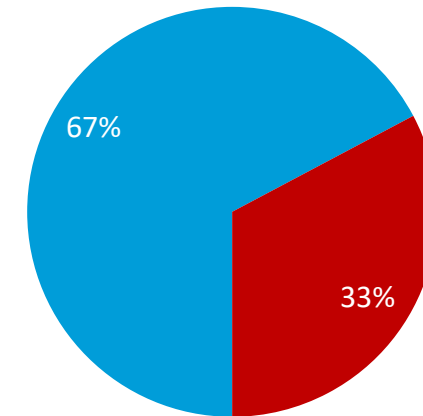
MORE THAN HALF THINK THAT BIDEN'S BORDER POLICIES ARE INCREASING THE FLOW OF DRUGS INTO THE COUNTRY

Do you think the Biden border policies are increasing the flow of drugs and crime to the United States or are those policies simply treating people more humanely?



- Increasing the flow of drugs
- Simply treating people more humanely

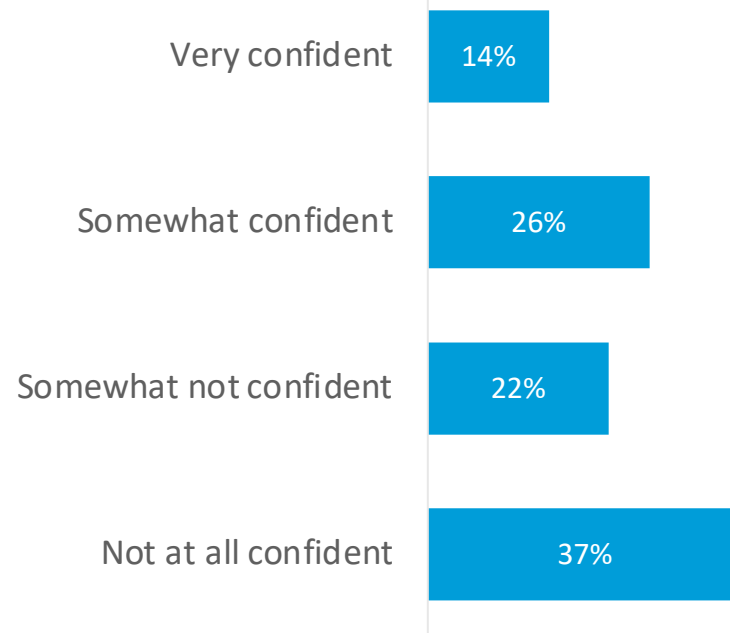
Do you think that people who cross the border with Mexico illegally should be turned back to Mexico or released into the US with a court date?



- Turned back to Mexico
- Released into the US with a court date

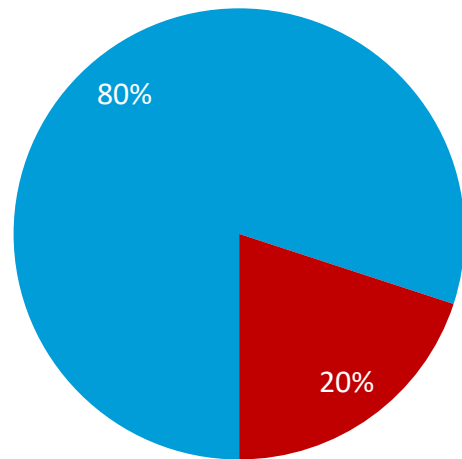
ONLY FOUR IN 10 VOTERS ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION CAN FIGHT ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION

Are you confident or not confident in the Biden Administrations ability to fight illegal immigration?



AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY WOULD LIKE TO KEEP TITLE 42 IN PLACE

Title 42 is a regulation providing that because of COVID, those who attempt to cross the border illegally can be sent to Mexico to wait for a court date. Do you think that provision should be continued and those asylum seekers kept out of the US or do you think the rule should be repealed and those migrants allowed to come into the US to wait for a court date?

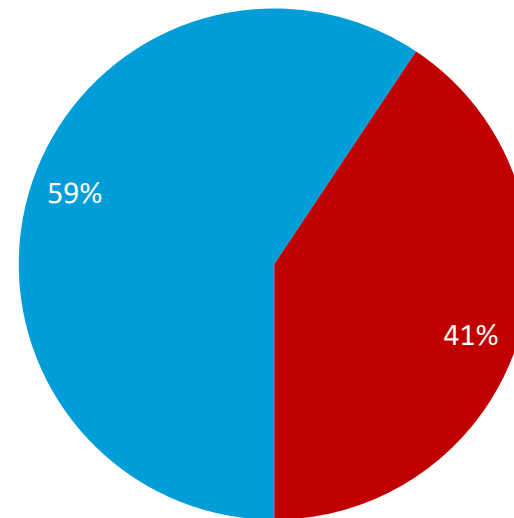


■ Continued ■ Repealed

	Continued	Repealed
Democrat	77%	23%
Republican	84%	16%
Independent	79%	21%

MOST VOTERS SAY THAT BIDEN'S POLICIES EFFECTIVELY AMOUNT TO OPEN SOUTHERN BORDERS

Do you think that the Biden administration has in effect opened the Southern Border or do you think that the administration is enforcing the immigration laws?



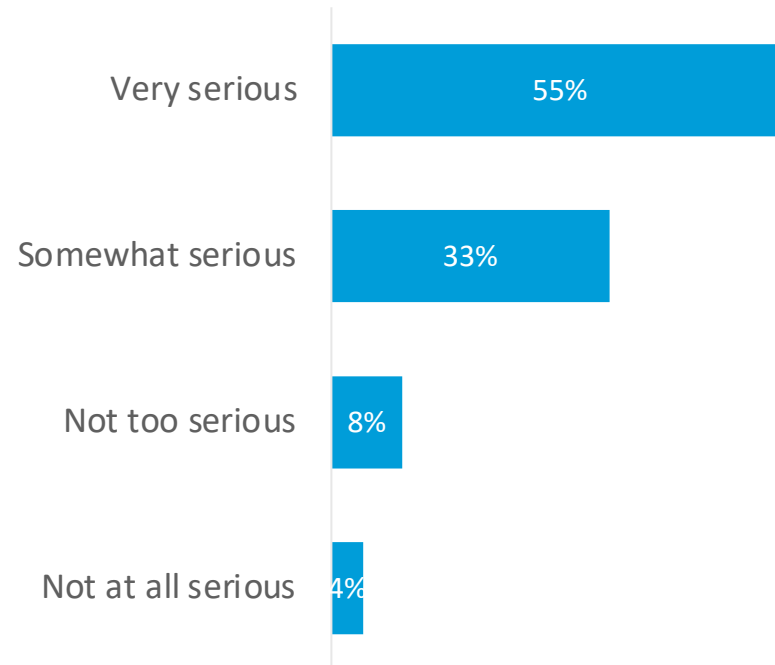
■ Effectively opened the Southern border

■ Is enforcing immigration laws

CRIME

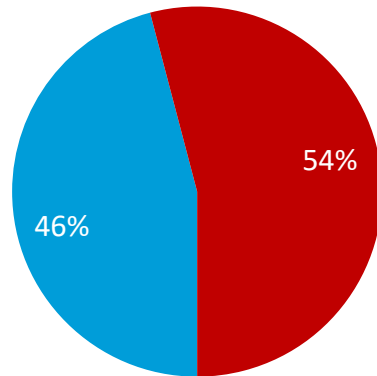
NINE IN 10 VOTERS SAY CRIME IS A SERIOUS ISSUE IN THE COUNTRY TODAY

How serious of an issue do you think crime is for the country right now?



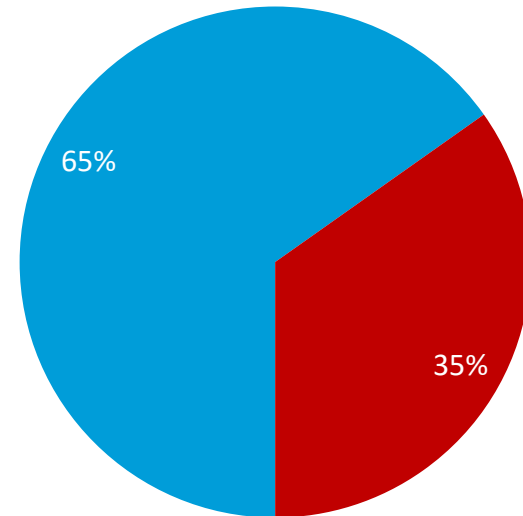
A MAJORITY DO NOT BELIEVE CITY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS ARE PROSECUTING CRIME EFFECTIVELY AND SUPPORT REMOVING THOSE DISTRICT ATTORNEYS WHO DON'T DO SO

Turning to the issue of crime. Do you think big city district attorneys today are prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently or are they pulling back from prosecuting them?



- Prosecuting violent offenders sufficiently
- Pulling back from prosecuting them

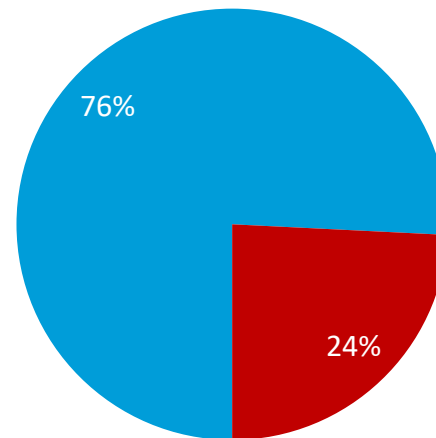
Would you support or oppose removing district attorneys that are pulling back on prosecuting violent offenders?



- Support
- Oppose

TWO-THIRDS SUPPORT A NATIONAL BILL PROVIDING MORE FUNDING AND RESOURCES TO POLICE TO FIGHT RISING CRIME IN U.S. CITIES

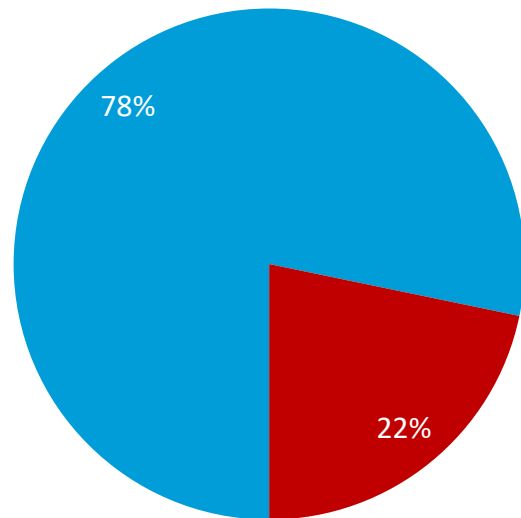
Would you support a national bill providing more funding and resources for police to fight rising crime in US cities or do you oppose such funding because of heavy handed police tactics?



■ Support ■ Oppose

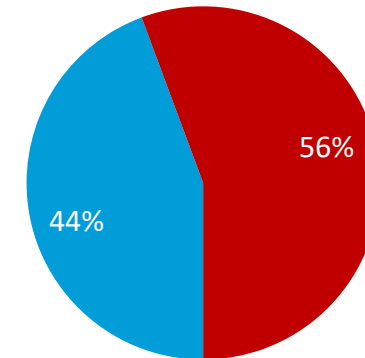
NEARLY EIGHT IN 10 VOTERS WOULD SUPPORT A BILL TO HELP HIRE 100K POLICE OFFICERS, AND A MAJORITY THINK THE DOJ IS FOCUSING TOO MUCH ON POLITICAL ISSUES AND NOT ENOUGH ON CRIME

Would you support or oppose a bill that helped communities hire 100,000 new police officers?



■ Support ■ Oppose

Do you think the Justice Department is focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates or is it focusing too much on political offenses like January 6th and protecting school parents?



■ Focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates

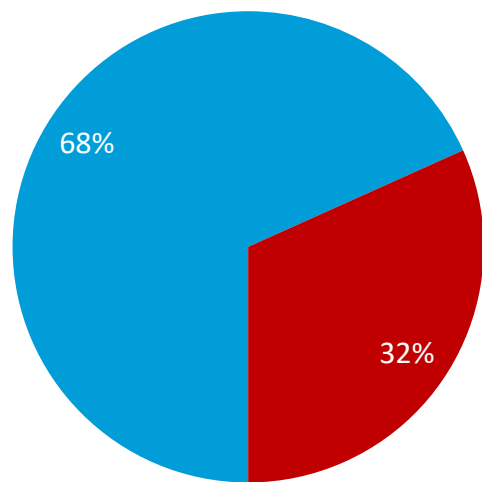
■ Focusing too much on political offenses and protecting school parents

CRI3xAPR: Would you support or oppose a bill that helped communities hire 100,000 new police officers?

CRI4xAPR: Do you think the Justice Department is focusing enough on fighting gangs and crime syndicates or is it focusing too much on political offenses like January 6th and protecting school parents?

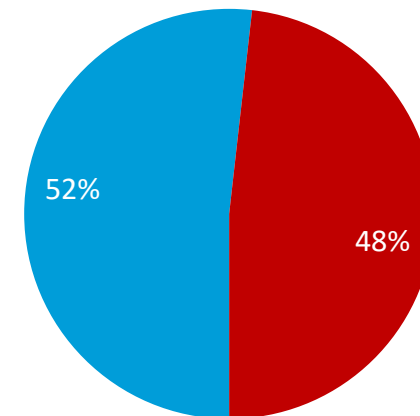
TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS WOULD SUPPORT JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INTERVENTION IN CERTAIN LOCALITIES

Would you favor or oppose the justice department intervening in cities where local District Attorneys have reduced their prosecution of violent offenders?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

Do you think that so-called broken window criminal prosecution against minor offenses works to reduce crime or is it a waste of police time?

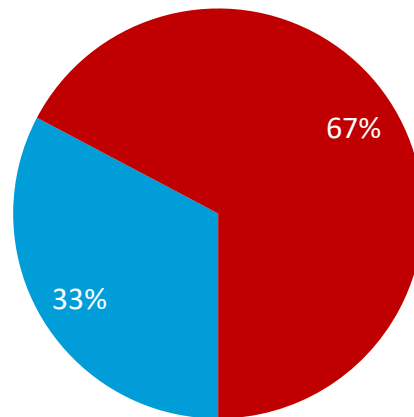


■ Works to reduce crime
■ It's a waste of police time

UKRAINE

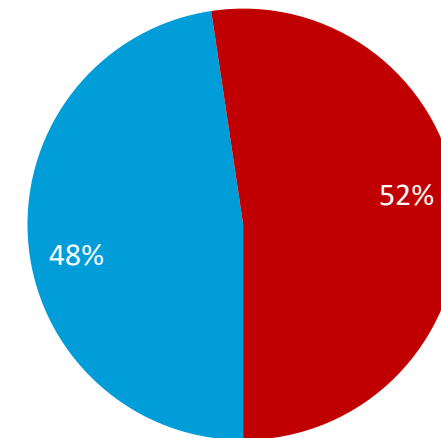
MOST SAY THAT BIDEN CONTINUES TO BE TOO LENIENT IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA, AND A SLIGHT MAJORITY STILL BELIEVE BIDEN HAS PROJECTED WEAKNESS RATHER THAN STRENGTH

Have President Biden and NATO allies gone far enough in sanctioning Russia for its invasion of Ukraine, or do they need to roll out more punishing measures on Russia?



- Gone far enough in sanctioning Russia
- Need to roll out more punishing measures

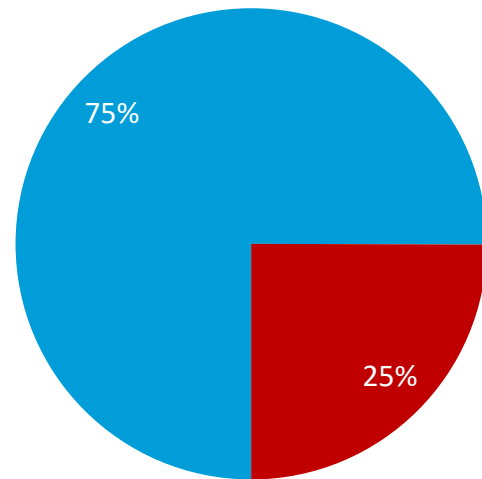
Do you think so far President Biden and his administration have mainly projected strength or weakness to Russia and other adversaries around the world watching the war in Ukraine?



- Strength
- Weakness

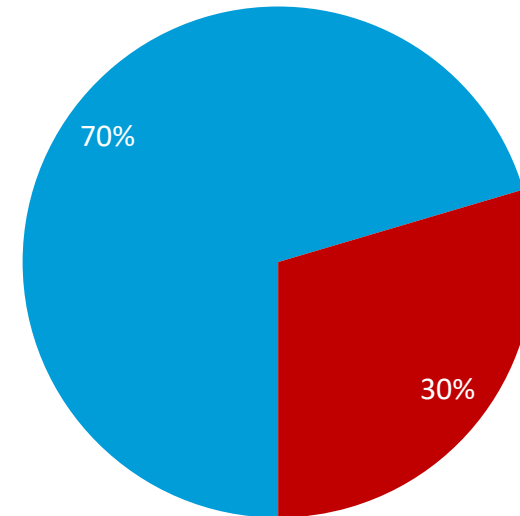
MOST SUPPORT NATO AND THE U.S. GIVING MILITARY SUPPORT TO UKRAINE

Do you support or oppose the United States and NATO sending missile defense systems for Ukrainians to defend their population centers or not?



■ Support ■ Oppose

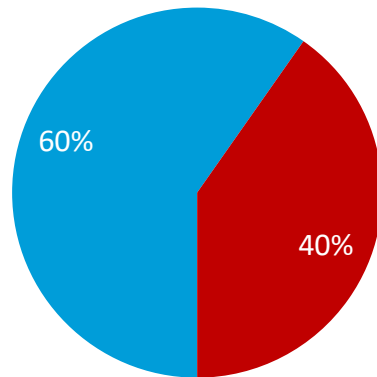
Do you support or oppose the United States and NATO sending military aircraft to the Ukrainian air force or not?



■ Support ■ Oppose

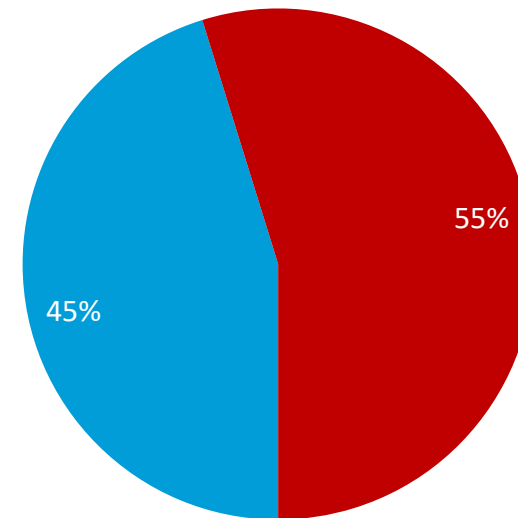
MOST VOTERS SUPPORT A NO-FLY ZONE, BUT STOP SHORT OF SENDING TROOPS INTO THE CONFLICT

Should the United States and NATO impose a no-fly zone over Ukrainian cities to prevent the bombing of civilian centers by Russia, or should they not directly interfere for fear of creating a direct confrontation with Russia?



- Impose a no-fly zone over Ukrainian cities
- Not directly interfere

Do you support or oppose the United States and NATO sending troops into Ukraine at this stage of the conflict?



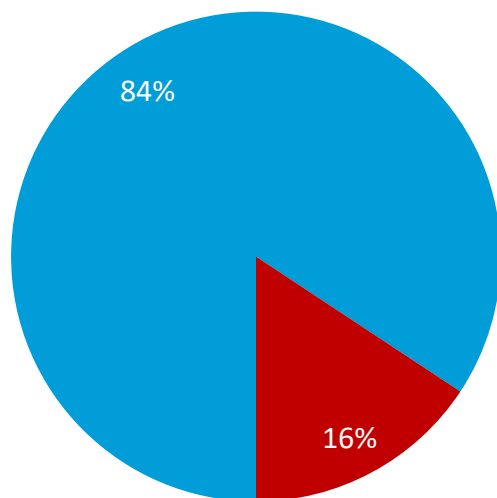
- Support
- Oppose

UKR6xMarch22: Should the United States and NATO impose a no-fly zone over Ukrainian cities to prevent the bombing of civilian centers by Russia, or should they not directly interfere for fear of creating a direct confrontation with Russia?

UKR7xMarch22: Do you support or oppose the United States and NATO sending troops into Ukraine at this stage of the conflict?

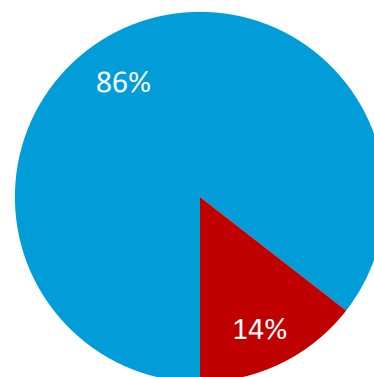
MOST ARE CONVINCED THAT RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE COMMITTED WAR CRIMES

Do you think so far Russia has committed war crimes in its invasion of Ukraine or not?



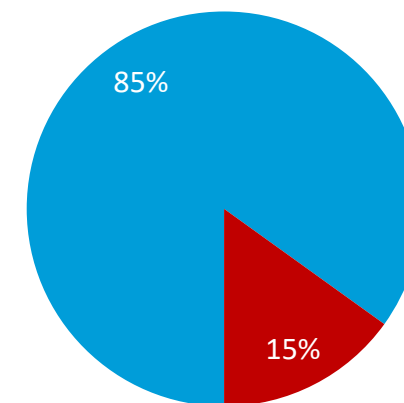
■ Yes ■ No

Should Russian leaders involved in the planning and execution of Russia's invasion of Ukraine be investigated, and if found guilty, tried by the International Court of Justice or not?



■ Yes ■ No

Do you think so far Vladimir Putin is personally responsible for actions leading to war crimes in Russia's invasion of Ukraine or not?



■ Yes, Putin has committed war crimes
■ No, Putin has not committed war crimes

UKR8xMarch22: Do you think so far Russia has committed war crimes in its invasion of Ukraine or not?

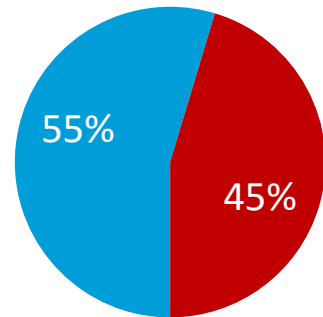
UKR9xMarch22: Should Russian leaders involved in the planning and execution of Russia's invasion of Ukraine be investigated, and if found guilty, tried by the International Court of Justice or not?

UKR10xMarch22: Do you think so far Vladimir Putin is personally responsible for actions leading to war crimes in Russia's invasion of Ukraine or not?

COVID / VACCINE

MOST FAVOR CONTINUED MASK MANDATES FOR MASS TRANSIT; OPPOSE FOR KIDS IN SCHOOL

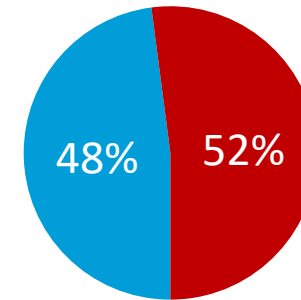
Do you favor or oppose mask mandates – requiring passengers to wear masks at almost all times -- for planes, trains and other forms of transportation?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

	Favor	Oppose
Democrat	32%	68%
Republican	78%	22%
Independent	53%	47%

Do you think kids in school should have to continue to wear masks all day in school or is it time to lift those mandates?

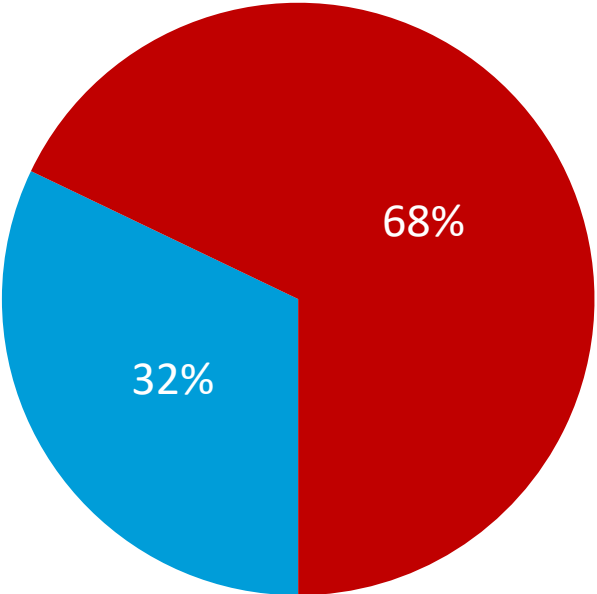


■ Continue to wear masks in school
■ Lift the mandates

	Favor	Oppose
Democrat	68%	32%
Republican	27%	73%
Independent	47%	53%

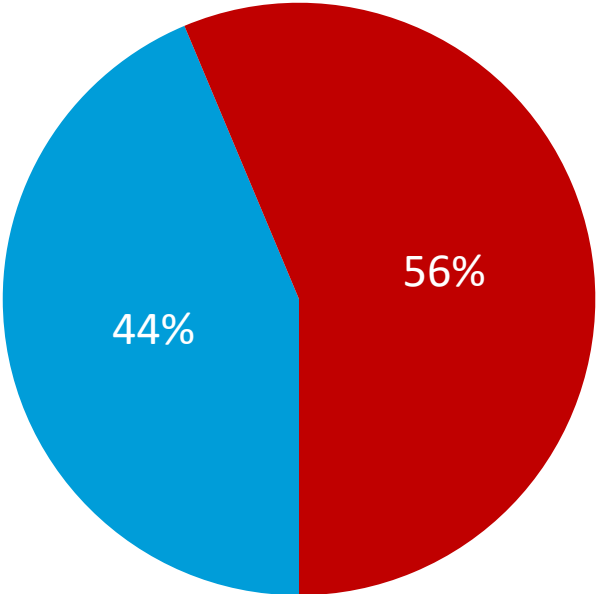
MOST VOTERS SAY THEY WILL NOT RETURN TO AN OFFICE

Do you presently work in an office?



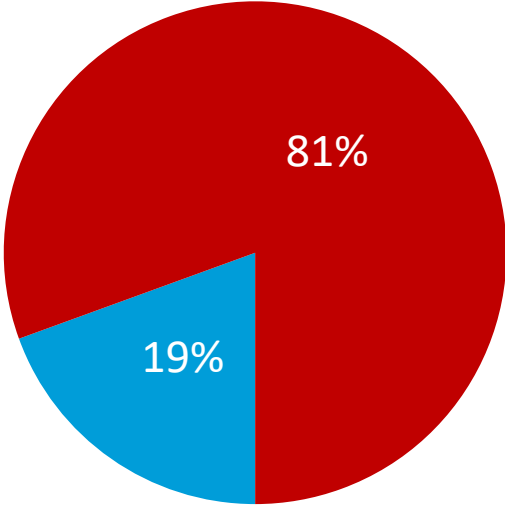
■ Yes ■ No

Are you going back to work in the office or not going back?



■ Going back ■ Not going back

Is that because of Covid or because you prefer working from home?
[Among those not going back]



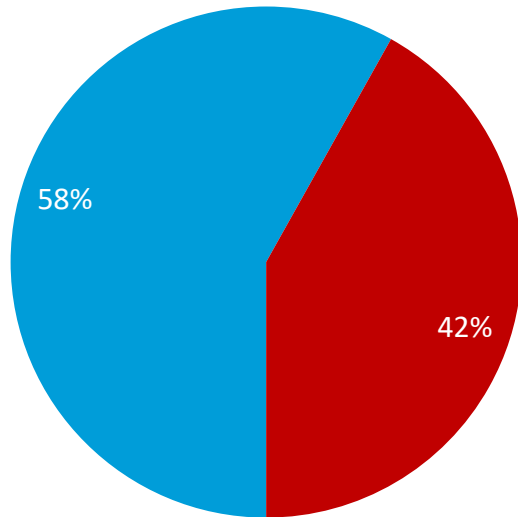
■ Because of concerns about Covid
■ Because I prefer to work from home

COV203: Do you presently work in an office?
COV204: Are you going back to work in the office or not going back?
COV205: Is that because of Covid or because you prefer working from home?

EMERGING ISSUES

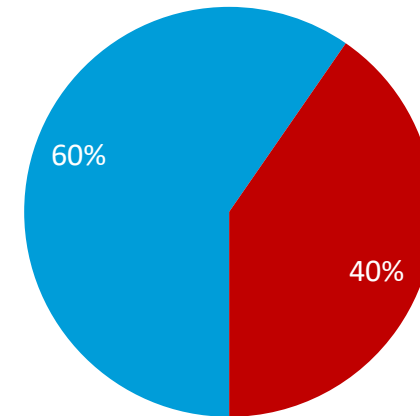
A MAJORITY OF VOTERS SAY THE HUNTER BIDEN LAPTOP ISSUE IS GENUINE AND A PROBLEM FOR BIDEN

Do you think that the Hunter Biden laptop is genuine or Russian disinformation?



■ Genuine ■ Russian disinformation

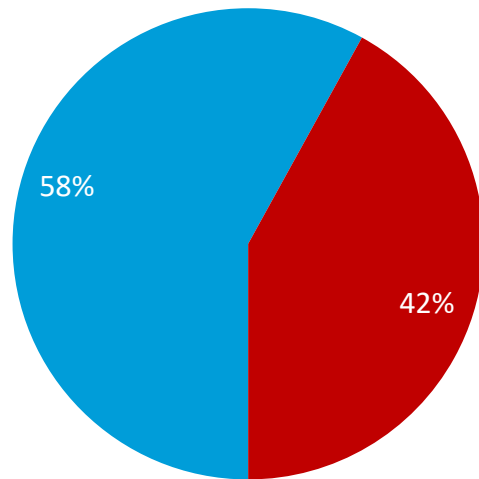
Do you think based on what you have heard that Hunter Biden was selling influence and access to his father Joe Biden or was he not selling political access??



■ Selling influence and access to his father
■ Was not selling political access

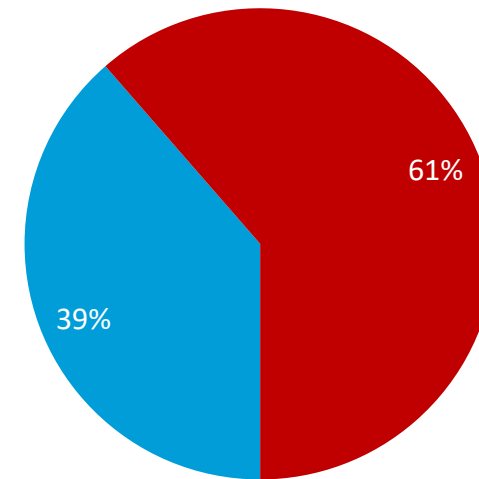
SIX IN 10 VOTERS BELIEVE THAT JOE BIDEN WAS PART OF HIS SON'S BUSINESS, AND THAT HUNTER BIDEN HASN'T PAID ALL OF HIS TAXES

Based on what you have heard do you think Joe Biden was part of Hunter Biden's business on behalf of Ukrainian, Russian and Chinese interests or not?



■ Was part of Hunter's business ■ Was not

Do you think Hunter Biden paid his taxes on the millions he received from foreign interests or did not pay his taxes until under investigation?



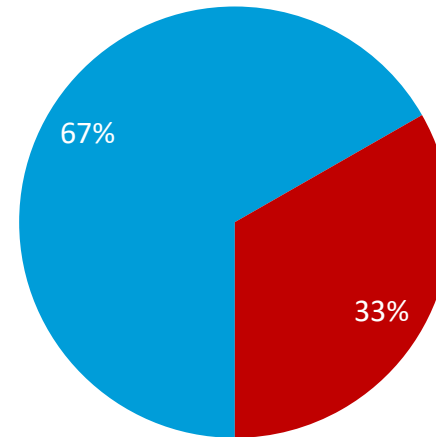
■ Paid his taxes ■ Did not pay his taxes

ISS3xAPR: Based on what you have heard do you think Joe Biden was part of Hunter Biden's business on behalf of Ukrainian, Russian and Chinese interests or not?

ISS4xAPR: Do you think Hunter Biden paid his taxes on the millions he received from foreign interests or did not pay his taxes until under investigation?

IF JOE BIDEN WERE COMPLICIT IN HUNTER BIDEN'S ACTIVITIES, MOST SAY IT WOULD BE AN IMPEACHABLE OFFENSE

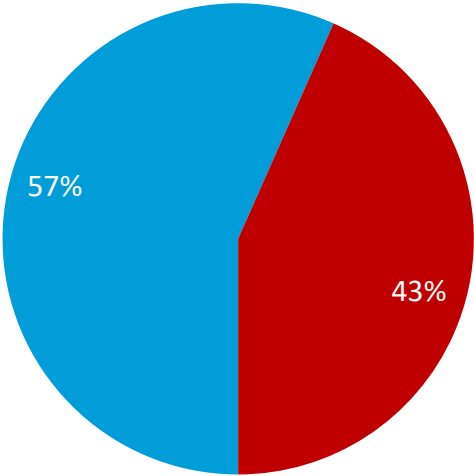
If in fact Joe Biden secretly participated and facilitated Hunter Biden's influence-peddling business, do you think that might be an impeachable offense or not impeachable?



■ Impeachable offense ■ Not impeachable

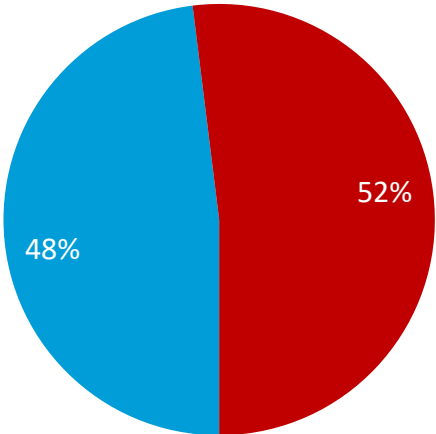
MOST FAVOR ELON MUSK'S PROPOSAL TO BUY TWITTER

Do you favor or oppose Elon Musk buying Twitter and changing its policies to be more tolerant of all political speech?



■ Favor ■ Oppose

Do you think Twitter is a fair platform that only shuts down inappropriate speech on an evenhanded basis or has Twitter become a censor mostly of more conservative speech?



■ Fair platform ■ Censors conservative speech

ISS6xAPR: Do you favor or oppose Elon Musk buying Twitter and changing its policies to be more tolerant of all political speech?

ISS7xAPR: Do you think Twitter is a fair platform that only shuts down inappropriate speech on an evenhanded basis or has Twitter become a censor mostly of more conservative speech?