This survey was conducted online within the United States from April 22-24, 2018 among 1,549 registered voters by The Harris Poll.

Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents’ propensity to be online.

Pollsters Mark Penn, Prof. Stephen Ansolabehere, and Dritan Nesho supervised the poll.
APPROVAL AND MOOD OF COUNTRY
PRESIDENT TRUMP’S JOB APPROVAL RATING REMAINS STEADY IN THE MID-40s

President Trump Overall Approval

- Approve (NET)
- Disapprove (NET)

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
M3 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President of the United States?
# VOTERS CREDIT TRUMP ON HIS HANDLING OF THE ECONOMY, FIGHTING TERRORISM, AND STIMULATING JOBS

**Approve Trump on...**

(Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>June</th>
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<th>Sept</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Economy</strong></td>
<td>55%</td>
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<td><strong>Foreign Affairs</strong></td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Fighting Terrorism</strong></td>
<td>56%</td>
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<td><strong>Administering the Gov't</strong></td>
<td>44%</td>
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<td><strong>Stimulating Jobs</strong></td>
<td>55%</td>
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<td><strong>Immigration</strong></td>
<td>50%</td>
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</table>

**BASE:** Registered Voters (n=1,549)

M3A Do you approve or disapprove of the job President Trump is doing ...?
JUST OVER HALF OF VOTERS BELIEVE THE COUNTRY IS ON THE WRONG TRACK, DOWN FROM 60% IN OCTOBER 2017; OPTIMISM HAS BEEN INCREASING

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
M1 In general, do you think the country is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?
FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT MONTH, FEWER VOTERS SAY THE US ECONOMY IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK

US Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
M2 In general, do you think the American economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?
BUT OVER TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS BELIEVE THE US ECONOMY IS STRONG TODAY

How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>61%</td>
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<td>Weak</td>
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<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

I3 How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?
AFTER PEAKING IN FEBRUARY, CONFIDENCE IN PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATIONS HAS DECLINED FOR TWO STRAIGHT MONTHS

Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

I4 Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?
AFTER A SHARP RISE IN MARCH, DEMOCRATIC JOB APPROVAL HAS TEMPERED, BUT REMAINS NEAR THE HIGH

**Democratic Party Approval**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>APPROVE</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>58%</td>
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<td>60%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DISAPPROVE</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<td>40%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

MS Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic Party is handling its job?
GOP JOB APPROVAL IS STEADY WITH JUST OVER A THIRD OF VOTERS APPROVING OF THE WAY THE GOP IS HANDLING ITS JOB

GOP Approval

Approve Disapprove

57% 59% 61% 65% 63% 68% 70% 68% 71% 72% 67% 64% 62% 63% 62%

43% 41% 39% 35% 37% 32% 30% 32% 29% 28% 33% 36% 38% 37% 38%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
M4 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republican Party is handling its job?
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY REMAINS AHEAD IN THE GENERIC MIDTERM POLL, MAJORITY OF VOTERS WOULD PREFER TO SEE A DEMOCRATIC HOUSE AND SENATE

If the 2018 midterm elections were today, would you want to see the Republican Party or the Democratic Party win control of the United States House of Representatives?

- Democratic Party, 56%
- Republican Party, 44%

If the election were today, would you want to see the Republican Party or the Democratic Party win control of the United States Senate?

- Democratic Party, 55%
- Republican Party, 45%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QMIDTERMS1 If the 2018 midterms were held today, would you vote for the Democratic or Republican candidate in your district?
QMIDTERMS2 If the 2018 midterm elections were today, would you want to see the Republican Party or the Democratic Party win control of the United States House of Representatives?
QMIDTERMS3 If the election were today, would you want to see the Republican Party or the Democratic Party win control of the United States Senate?
NO FIGURES UNDER STUDY ARE VIEWED FAVORABLY BY A MAJORITY OF VOTERS; ONLY MIKE PENCE AND ROBERT MUELLER HAVE A NET POSITIVE RATING

Favorability of Political Figures

Mike Pence
Hillary Clinton
Donald Trump
Robert Mueller
Mark Zuckerberg
Paul Ryan
Jim Comey
Nancy Pelosi
Chuck Schumer
John Kelly
Jeff Sessions
Mike Pompeo
Rod Rosenstein
Mitch McConnell
John Bolton
Andrew McCabe
Sheryl Sandberg

Favorable  Unfavorable

Mike Pence  41%  40%
Hillary Clinton  39%  42%
Donald Trump  39%  46%
Robert Mueller  39%  46%
Mark Zuckerberg  36%  35%
Paul Ryan  35%  38%
Jim Comey  31%  43%
Nancy Pelosi  31%  46%
Chuck Schumer  28%  44%
John Kelly  24%  40%
Jeff Sessions  24%  46%
Mike Pompeo  22%  44%
Rod Rosenstein  21%  38%
Mitch McConnell  21%  48%
John Bolton  19%  43%
Andrew McCabe  19%  45%
Sheryl Sandberg  18%  39%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,934)

F1 Now we will show you some names. Please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of that person - or if you've never heard of them.
TOP THREE ISSUES FOR VOTERS: HEALTHCARE, TERRORISM, ECONOMY / JOBS

Most Important Issues Facing the Country

- Health care: 31%
- Terrorism / national security: 31%
- Economy and jobs: 27%
- Immigration: 25%
- Guns: 22%
- National debt / federal budget deficits: 18%
- Corruption: 16%
- Education: 15%
- Crime and drugs: 14%
- Environment / climate change: 14%
- School safety: 13%
- Race relations: 12%
- Cybersecurity: 12%
- Taxes: 10%
- Income inequality: 9%
- Defense: 7%
- Criminal justice: 6%
- Foreign policy: 6%
- Political correctness: 6%
- Women's rights: 5%
- Other: 2%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

I1 What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today? Please select three.
SPECIAL COUNSEL & RUSSIA INVESTIGATION
VOTERS CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIAN COLLUSION INVESTIGATIONS ARE HURTING THE COUNTRY

Russia Investigations: Hurting or Helping the Country

[Graph showing the percentage of voters who believe the investigations into Russia and President Trump are helping or hurting the country from June 2017 to April 2018.]

June 2017: 36% Helping, 64% Hurting
July 2017: 36% Helping, 64% Hurting
August 2017: 40% Helping, 60% Hurting
September 2017: 40% Helping, 60% Hurting
October 2017: 37% Helping, 63% Hurting
November 2017: 36% Helping, 64% Hurting
December 2017: 37% Helping, 63% Hurting
January 2018: 40% Helping, 60% Hurting
February 2018: 41% Helping, 59% Hurting
March 2018: 41% Helping, 59% Hurting
April 2018: 42% Helping, 58% Hurting

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
M10 Do you think the investigations into Russia and President Trump are helping the country or hurting the country?
VOTERS ARE DIVIDED ON WHETHER IMPEACHMENT ACTION TOWARDS PRESIDENT TRUMP IS WARRANTED, WITH A PLURALITY BELIEVING NO ACTION IS WARRANTED.
VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER THE INDEPENDENT COUNSEL HAS FOUND EVIDENCE OF COLLUSION; MOST SUPPORT TERM LIMITS ON SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

Evidence of Collusion?

- Found
- Not found
- Don't know

Support / Oppose:
Six-month term limits on special counsel investigations which can only be renewed by Congress?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Support</th>
<th>Oppose</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>November 2017</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2018</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td>February 2018</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 2018</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td>April 2018</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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</table>

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QCOLLUSION: Do you think the independent counsel has found actual evidence of Trump campaign officials colluding with the Russians or has he not found any evidence of such collusion?

QSC6: Do you support or oppose imposing 6-month term limits on special counsel investigations which can only be renewed by Congress?
VOTERS SPLIT ON WHETHER OR NOT SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE TRUMP ADMINISTRATION WERE BASED ON HARD EVIDENCE OR NOT; MAJORITY BELIEVE BIAS PLAYED A ROLE IN LAUNCHING THE INVESTIGATION

Do you think the investigations of the President and his team were started on the basis of significant hard evidence or do you think they were started primarily on the basis of unverified information?

- Started on the basis of significant hard evidence: 51%
- Started on the basis of unverified information: 49%

Do you think bias against President Trump in the FBI played a role in launching investigations against him or did bias play no role in launching investigations?

- Bias played a role: 55%
- Bias did not play a role: 45%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QMEMO14: Do you think the investigations of the President and his team were started on the basis of significant hard evidence or do you think they were started primarily on the basis of unverified information?

QMEMO14X1: Do you think bias against President Trump in the FBI played a role in launching investigations against him or did bias play no role in launching investigations?
VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON WHETHER THE SPECIAL COUNSEL SHOULD CONTINUE ITS INVESTIGATION INTO TRUMP-RUSSIAN COLLUSION OR OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE

Do you think that if the special counsel has found no collusion by the Trump campaign and the Russians...

- The special counsel should keep on investigating (49%)
- The special counsel should wind down the investigation (51%)

Do you think that if the special counsel has found no evidence of collusion ...

- The special counsel should still pursue President Trump for obstruction of justice (51%)
- The special counsel should wind down the investigation (49%)

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QFB7 Do you think that if the special counsel has found no collusion by the Trump campaign and the Russians, should he keep on investigating or should he wind down his investigation?
FBI8. Do you think that if the special counsel has found no evidence of collusion he should still pursue President Trump for obstruction of justice or should he wind down his investigation because if there is no collusion, there was nothing to obstruct?
FOR THE MOST PART, VOTERS BELIEVE THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATION HAS STAYED WITHIN BOUNDARIES; FOR VOTERS, MICHAEL COHEN RAID REFERRAL WAS LEGAL

Do you feel the special counsel has stayed within the boundaries of the Russia investigation or has he overstepped those boundaries into other areas?

- Stayed within the bounds: 58%
- Overstepped those bounds: 42%

Do you think it was within or outside the power of the special counsel to request the Justice Department to raid the offices of Michael Cohen, President Trump’s personal lawyer, over possible inappropriate payments to an adult actress alleged to have had an affair with the President?

- Within the power: 61%
- Outside the power: 39%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QSC10: Do you feel the special counsel has stayed within the boundaries of the Russia investigation or has he overstepped those boundaries into other areas?
Do you think it was within or outside the power of the special counsel to request the Justice Department to raid the offices of Michael Cohen?
VOTERS ONLY MARGINALLY APPROVE OF THE SPECIAL COUNSEL INVESTIGATING THE PRESIDENT’S PERSONAL ISSUES, UNRELATED TO THE RUSSIA INVESTIGATION

Should the special counsel investigate the personal life of the President if he suspects any misdeeds unrelated to the Russia investigation, or should he steer clear the personal life of the President and focus only on the Russia investigation?

52% Investgate
48% Steer clear
OVER HALF OF VOTERS BELIEVE FIRING COMEY WAS OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE, MOST BELIEVE ONLY A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL CAN FIRE THE SPECIAL COUNSEL

Do you think Donald Trump’s firing of FBI director Comey was obstruction of justice or do you think his firing was an appropriate act by a President?

- Firing FBI Director Comey was obstruction of justice: 56%
- Firing FBI Director Comey was an appropriate act by a President: 44%

Do you think it is within the executive power of the President to fire a special counsel or can the special counsel only be fired by a Justice Department official?

- Within the executive power of the president: 60%
- Can only be fired by a justice department official: 40%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

FBI9. Do you think Donald Trump’s firing of FBI director Comey was obstruction of justice or do you think his firing was an appropriate act by a President upset with the way the director handled the Clinton investigation and a director he saw as biased against him?

QSC7: Do you think it is within the executive power of the President to fire a special counsel or can the special counsel only be fired by a Justice Department official?
JUSTICE DEPARTMENT
CONFLICTS
&
COMey BOOK
VOTERS SPLIT ON WHETHER OR NOT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND THE FBI WERE POLITICIZED OR OBJECTIVE UNDER THE OBAMA ADMINISTRATION

Do you think the Justice Department and FBI under President Obama were politicized or were they objective and independent?

50% 50%

Politicized Objective and independent

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QFBI1: Do you think the Justice Department and FBI under President Obama were politicized or were they objective and independent?
By a margin of 2-to-1, voters do not support the firing of Mueller or Rosenstein, but a majority favor investigating abuses at FBI.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Fired</th>
<th>Not fired</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Should special counsel Robert Mueller be fired or not?</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should deputy Attorney General Rod Rosenstein be fired or not?</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do you favor or oppose appointing a special counsel to investigate potential abuses at the FBI?</td>
<td>Favor 72% (67%)</td>
<td>Oppose 28% (33%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QSC11: Should special counsel Robert Mueller be fired or not?
QSC12: Should deputy Attorney General Rod Rosenstein be fired or not?
QFBI10: Do you favor or oppose appointing a special counsel to investigate potential abuses at the FBI?
Do you think it is right for the former director of the FBI to be making millions of dollars off of books and speeches about his work or should former heads of the FBI avoid politics?

The former director of FBI can make millions of dollars off of books and speeches:
- 41% (44%)

Former heads of FBI should avoid politics:
- 59% (56%)

Support / Oppose: Preventing public officials for a period of two years from writing memoirs of their time in government
- 68% Support
- 32% Oppose

(Base: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QFBI3: Do you think it is right for the former director of the FBI to be making millions of dollars off of books and speeches about his work or should former heads of the FBI avoid politics?
QSC1: Would you support or oppose preventing public officials for a period of two years from writing memoirs of their time in government?)
FOR MOST VOTERS, COMEY MEMOS – WHETHER COMEY THOUGHT THEY CONTAINED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION OR NOT – ARE GOVERNMENT PROPERTY

Do you consider the memos written by former FBI director James Comey to record his one on one conversations with President Trump to be personal property or government property?

- Personal property: 45%
- Government property: 55%

Would you consider these memos to be personal property or government property if former FBI director James Comey thought they might have contained classified information at the time?

- Personal property: 25%
- Government property: 75%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QMEMO1: Do you consider the memos written by former FBI director James Comey to record his one on one conversations with President Trump to be personal property or government property?
QMEMO2: Would you consider these memos to be personal property or government property if former FBI director James Comey thought they might have contained classified information at the time?
MOST BELIEVE INFORMATION IN THE COMEY MEMOS ARE TRUE AND BELIEVE HIS MOTIVES FOR LEAKING THEM TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF TRUTH...

Do you believe that former FBI director Comey's memos detailing his meetings with President Trump are accurate reflections of their conversations or were they self-serving documents he created after the meetings?

June 2017: 58%

Accurate reflections of their conversations

Self-serving documents he created after the meetings

June 2017: 42%

Do you think former FBI director Comey's leaks were primarily motivated by his desire to tell the American people the truth or by his desire to get back at President Trump for being fired?

Tell the American people the truth

58%

Get back at President Trump for being fired

42%

**BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)**

QCT9: Do you believe that former FBI director Comey’s memos detailing his meetings with President Trump are accurate reflections of their conversations or were they self-serving documents he created after the meetings?

QMEMO4: Do you think former FBI director Comey’s leaks were primarily motivated by his desire to tell the American people the truth or by his desire to get back at President Trump for being fired?
...BUT VOTERS DO NOT BELIEVE COMEY’S LEAKING OF THE MEMOS WAS THE RIGHT THING TO DO

Do you think former FBI director Comey was right or wrong to leak his memos after he was fired?

- Right: 48% (June 2017: 48%)
- Wrong: 52% (June 2017: 52%)

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QCT11: Do you think former FBI director Comey was right or wrong to leak his memos after he was fired?
LEAKING OF THE COMEY MEMOS ARE SEEN AS THE RIGHT MOVE IF THE END GOAL WAS PURE, BUT WRONG IF BASED ON A PERSONAL ISSUE WITH THE PRESIDENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Right</th>
<th>Wrong</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...Feared the Pres was trying to obstruct the FBI's investigation of possible Russian interference into the 2016 election</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<tr>
<td>...Was afraid the President might misrepresent their meetings</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
<td>...Thought the newly elected President was morally unfit to serve in the White House</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<tr>
<td>...Wanted to trigger the appointment of a special counsel to investigate the President</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
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<tr>
<td>...Personally disliked the President</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
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ALTHOUGH MOST VOTERS BELIEVE COMEY’S LEAKING THE MEMO WAS LEGAL; INDICTMENT IS WARRANTED IF IT IS FOUND THAT COMEY KNEW THE MEMOS CONTAINED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

Do you think that former FBI director Comey's leaking of his memos was legal since they were his property or illegal because they were government property?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Legal</th>
<th>53%</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illegal</td>
<td>47%</td>
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If the Department of Justice inspector general finds that former FBI director James Comey knowingly leaked classified information to the press should James Comey be criminally indicted or should he be given a pass because he determined the memos were his personal property while he was head of the FBI?

- Criminally indicted: 56%
- Given a pass: 44%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QMEMO5: Do you think that former FBI director Comey's leaking of his memos was legal since they were his property or illegal because they were government property?
QMEMO6: If the Department of Justice inspector general finds that former FBI director James Comey knowingly leaked classified information to the press should James Comey be criminally indicted or should he be given a pass because he determined the memos were not classified and were his personal property while he was head of the FBI?
PLURALITIES OF VOTERS WOULD PREFER INDEPENDENT THIRD-PARTIES DETERMINING WHAT IS CLASSIFIED VS NOT IN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, NOT THE HEADS OF AGENCIES

Who Determines What is Classified?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FBI Information: FBI Director or Third-Party Judge</th>
<th>State Department Information: Secretary of State or Third-Party Judge</th>
<th>Government Agency Information: Agency Head or Third-Party Judge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The FBI director should have authority</td>
<td>The Secretary of State should have authority</td>
<td>The head of a government agency should have authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should be determined by a judge or independent third party</td>
<td>Should be determined by a judge or independent third party</td>
<td>Should be determined by a judge or independent third party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure / Don't Know</td>
<td>Unsure / Don't Know</td>
<td>Unsure / Don't Know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
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**BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)**

QMEMO7. Should the FBI director have the legal authority to determine what bureau information is classified or should that determination be done by a judge or independent third party?

QMEMO8. Should the Secretary of State have the legal authority to determine what information from their department is classified or should that determination be done by a judge or independent third party?

QMEMO9. Should the head of a government agency or department have the legal authority to determine what information from their department is classified or should that determination be done by a judge or independent third party?
TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS AGREE: BETTER LAWS/VETTING NEEDED TO PREVENT MISHANDLING OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

Do you think we need better laws and vetting to prevent the mishandling of classified information by government officials or are the current laws enough?

- Need tougher laws and penalties: 67%
- Current laws are enough: 33%

Should careless or inadvertent release of classified information be prosecuted?

- Yes: 76%
- No: 24%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QMEMO10: Do you think we need better laws and vetting to prevent the mishandling of classified information by government officials or are the current laws enough?
QMEMO11: Should careless or inadvertent release of classified information be prosecuted?
MOST VOTERS BELIEVE ANDREW MCCABE TO HAVE LIED, AND ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS THINK THE ACTIONS OF COMEY AND MCCABE SHOULD BE SCRUTINIZED BY PROSECUTORS

Do you think Andrew McCabe lied to FBI agents about his role in FBI leaks?

- Yes: 63%
- No: 37%

Do you think the actions of James Comey and Andrew McCabe should be reviewed by prosecutors for criminal violations or is there no need for further review?

- Should be reviewed by prosecutors: 65%
- No need for further review: 35%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

MEMO17. Do you think Andrew McCabe lied to FBI agents about his role in FBI leaks?
MEMO18. Do you think the actions of James Comey and Andrew McCabe should be reviewed by prosecutors for criminal violations or is there no need for further review?
ON THE NET, FEWER VOTERS ARE FAVORABLE OF THE FBI DUE TO COMEY’S ACTIONS AND ARE SPLIT ON THE APPROPRIATENESS OF HIS ACTIONS AS A FORMER FBI DIRECTOR

Does what James Comey did make you more favorable to the FBI, less favorable, or does it have no impact on your opinion of the FBI?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>More favorable</th>
<th>Less favorable</th>
<th>No impact</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>55%</td>
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Do you think James Comey's overall words and actions have been appropriate or inappropriate for a former head of the FBI?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Appropriate</th>
<th>Inappropriate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
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</table>

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QMEMO12: Does what James Comey did make you more favorable to the FBI, less favorable, or does it have no impact on your opinion of the FBI?
QMEMO13: Do you think James Comey’s overall words and actions have been appropriate or inappropriate for a former head of the FBI?
MAJORITIES BELIEVE COMEY’S AND CLAPPER’S SHARING OF THE FUSION DOSSIER WERE A MEANS TO INFORM AND NOT PART OF ENGINEERING A LEAK TO THE MEDIA

Do you think that James Comey initially told President-elect Trump about the salacious Christopher Steele/ Fusion GPS dossier in order to better inform him or as part of engineering a leak of it to the news media?

- To better inform him: 58%
- As part of engineering a leak to the media: 42%

Do you think that the former head of the CIA James Clapper told then-Senate Majority Leader Harry Reid about the salacious Christopher Steele/ Fusion GPS dossier to better inform him or as part of engineering a leak of it to the news media?

- To better inform him: 54%
- As part of engineering a leak to the media: 46%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QMEMO15: Do you think that James Comey initially told President-elect Trump about the salacious Christopher Steele/ Fusion GPS dossier in order to better inform him or as part of engineering a leak of it to the news media?
QMEMO16: Do you think that the former head of the CIA James Clapper told then-Senate Majority Leader Harry Reid about the salacious Christopher Steele/ Fusion GPS dossier to better inform him or as part of engineering a leak of it to the news media?
MOST AMERICAN VOTERS HAVE A FAVORABLE VIEW OF THE FBI AND CIA

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the FBI?

- Very favorable: 15%
- Favorable: 45%
- No opinion: 16%
- Unfavorable: 18%
- Very unfavorable: 6%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the CIA?

- Very favorable: 15%
- Favorable: 44%
- No opinion: 22%
- Unfavorable: 14%
- Very unfavorable: 6%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
F4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)?
F5 DO you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)?
POMPEO CONFIRMATION
MOST VOTERS WOULD LIKE THE SENATE TO APPROVE MIKE POMPEO, BUT ALSO BELIEVE APPROVAL DELAYS ARE BASED ON GENUINE CONCERNS

Should the Senate approve or not approve Mike Pompeo as Secretary of State?

- Approve: 51%
- Not approve: 49%

Do you think the hold-up in not confirming Pompeo now for Secretary of State is over genuine concerns over his qualifications or because of partisan politics by Democrats?

- Over genuine concerns over his qualifications: 52%
- Because of partisan politics by Democrats: 48%

Given that Mike Pompeo is now in the middle of negotiations with North Korea would holding up his nomination hurt the U.S. and give comfort to the enemy or would it not have any such effect?

- Hurt the U.S. and give comfort to the enemy: 44%
- Would not have such effect: 56%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

Q1: Should the Senate approve or not approve Mike Pompeo as Secretary of State?
Q2. The Senate approved Mike Pompeo as head of the CIA with 66 votes including many Democrats. Do you think the hold-up in not confirming him now for Secretary of State is over genuine concerns over his qualifications or because of partisan politics by Democrats?
Q3. Given that Mike Pompeo is now in the middle of negotiations with North Korea would holding up his nomination hurt the United States and give comfort to the enemy or would it not have any such effect?
IMMIGRATION
VOTERS CONTINUE TO SUPPORT A BI-PARTISAN IMMIGRATION DEAL, BUT OPPOSE THE SANCTUARY CITY LAWS OF CALIFORNIA

Would you favor or oppose a congressional deal that gives undocumented immigrants brought here by their parent work permits and a path to citizenship in exchange for increasing merit preference over preference for relatives, eliminating the diversity visa lottery, and funding barrier security on the U.S.-Mexico border?

California recently passed laws that forbid local law enforcement to cooperate with immigration authorities and made it illegal for employers to call immigration authorities. Do you favor or oppose the California law?

Jan 18  Feb 18  Mar 18  Apr 18

Support

Oppose

Favor 56% 44%
Oppose 44% 56%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

IM11 Would you favor or oppose a congressional deal that gives undocumented immigrants brought here by their parents work permits and a path to citizenship in exchange for increasing merit preference over preference for relatives, eliminating the diversity visa lottery, and funding barrier security on the U.S.-Mexico border?

IM12 Undocumented immigrants brought here by their parents are also referred to as DACA recipients. Should DACA recipients be able to bring in their parents into the country with them if they are given a pathway to citizenship, or does this only encourage bringing in more undocumented people to the US?
CONFIDENCE IN THE HANDLING OF NORTH KOREA TENSIONS IS RISING; VOTERS LARGELY APPROVE OF THE TRUMP/JONG-UN MEETING

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the United States is handling North Korea?

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<th>February 2018</th>
<th>March 2018</th>
<th>April 2018</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>44%</td>
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</table>

Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's decision to meet with North Korean leader Kim Jong Un in May of this year?

- Approve: 69%
- Disapprove: 31%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

M3B T Do you approve or disapprove the way the U.S. government is handling North Korea? [SPLIT SAMPLE. BASE: n=779]

QNK1 Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's decision to meet with North Korean leader Kim Jong Un in May of this year?
Do you think the meeting between President Trump and Kim Jong Un ...?

The meeting offers a viable path for North Korea to give up its nuclear weapons

Diplomatic victory: 50% (March 2018)
Mainly posturing: 38%

The visit is just a show that will not lead to anything good

Diplomatic victory: 50% (53%)
Mainly posturing: 62%

Do you consider the recent decision by North Korea to temporarily close their nuclear-test sites and suspend long-range missile launches a diplomatic victory by the Trump administration or is it mainly posturing by the North Koreans intended to get concessions from the U.S.

Diplomatic victory: 62%
Mainly posturing: 38%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QNK2 Do you think the meeting between President Trump and Kim Jong Un offers a viable path for North Korea to give up its nuclear weapons and should be taken seriously, or is the visit just a diplomatic show that will not lead to anything good?

NK36. Do you consider the recent decision by North Korea to temporarily close their nuclear-test sites and suspend long-range missile launches a diplomatic victory by the Trump administration or is it mainly posturing by the North Koreans intended to get concessions from the U.S.?
AMERICANS ARE GENERALLY IN OPPOSITION TO AIRSTRIKES AGAINST NORTH KOREA BECAUSE OF THE RISK THEY PRESENT

If diplomacy is unsuccessful, would you favor or oppose air strikes on the nuclear facilities of North Korea?

- Favor: 40%
- Oppose: 60%

March 2018: 42%

March 2018: 58%

Do you think such strikes should be done because they are the only way to stop North Korea from gaining nuclear weapons or do you think they should not be done because they are too risky given the possibility of retaliation?

- Should be done: 41%
- Should not be done: 59%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QFA17 If diplomacy is unsuccessful, would you favor or oppose air strikes on the nuclear facilities of North Korea?

QFA18 Do you think such strikes should be done because they are the only way to stop North Korea from gaining nuclear weapons or do you think they should not be done because they are too risky given the possibility of retaliation?
A PLURALITY OF VOTERS BELIEVE DIPLOMACY AND ECONOMIC SANCTIONS WILL DEFUSE TENSIONS WITH NORTH KOREA, THOUGH FOUR IN TEN THINK THE SITUATION WILL RESULT EITHER IN A NUCLEAR NORTH KOREA OR WAR.

Ultimately what do you think is going to happen with North Korea?

- Diplomacy and economic sanctions will work to get North Korea to back down: 35% (32%)
- President Trump will reach a deal with North Korea: 25% (21%)
- North Korea will obtain nuclear weapons and missiles: 24% (27%)
- The U.S. is going to go to war with North Korea: 16% (19%)

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QNK7 Ultimately what do you think is going to happen with North Korea?
(March 2018)
COMPARED TO A MONTH AGO, AMERICANS ARE LESS CONFIDENT THAT MIDDLE EAST PEACE IS POSSIBLE, AND MORE LIKELY TO BE SATISFIED WITH U.S. INVOLVEMENT

### Trend

**Do you think Middle East peace is possible?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>March 2018</th>
<th>April 2018</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure / DK</td>
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<td>36%</td>
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**Is the U.S. Doing Too Little, Too Much, Or About Enough in the Middle East?**

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>March 2018</th>
<th>April 2018</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too much</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too little</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About enough</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>50%</td>
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**BASE:** Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QE3: Do you think Middle East peace is possible?
QME1: Do you think the United States is doing too little, too much, or about enough these days in the Middle East?
**AMERICANS CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THE U.S. IS LOSING INFLUENCE IN THE MID-EAST; IN SYRIA, THEY PREFER A FOCUS ON ISIS OVER PROTECTING CIVILIANS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trend</th>
<th>Do you think the United States is losing or gaining influence in the Middle East compared to other external powers like Russia, Iran, and China?</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Losing influence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2018</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2018</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trend</th>
<th>Do you think the United States should increase its involvement in Syria to protect civilians and advance humanitarian aid, or should it focus only on battling ISIS and terrorist groups?</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Focus on battling ISIS only</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 2018</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2018</td>
<td>54%</td>
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**BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)**

QME2 Do you think the United States is losing or gaining influence in the Middle East compared to other external powers like Russia, Iran, and China?

QME3 Do you think the United States should increase its involvement in Syria to protect civilians and advance humanitarian aid, or should it focus only on battling ISIS and terrorist groups?
A MAJORITY OF VOTERS BELIEVE THE U.S. SHOULD RENEGOTIATE THE IRAN NUCLEAR DEAL; AN EVEN LARGER MAJORITY BELIEVE THE DEAL IS BEING VIOLATED BY IRAN

Do you think the U.S. government should leave the Iran nuclear deal as it is or attempt to renegotiate it?

- Leave it as is: 45% (December 2017), 43% (January 2018), 44% (February 2018), 44% (March 2018), 45% (April 2018)
- Attempt to renegotiate it: 55% (December 2017), 57% (January 2018), 56% (February 2018), 56% (March 2018), 55% (April 2018)

Do you think Iran is sticking to or violating its deal on nuclear weapons?

- Sticking to the deal: 65%
- Violating the deal: 35%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QFP14 Do you think Iran is sticking to or violating its deal on nuclear weapons?
QM3C Do you think the U.S. government should leave the Iran nuclear deal as it is or attempt to renegotiate it?
A plurality say the U.S. involvement in Syria is “about enough”; a majority are OK with the U.S. getting involved with Syria even if it means confrontation with Russia.

Do you think the United States has done too little, too much, or about enough through its involvement in Syria?

- Too much: 24%
- Too little: 30%
- About enough: 46%

Should the United States get involved in Syria to protect civilians even if it increases our chances of a direct confrontation with Russia?

- Yes: 53%
- No: 47%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QSYR1: Do you think the United States has done too little, too much, or about enough through its involvement in Syria?

QSYR5: Should the United States get involved in Syria to protect civilians even if it increases our chances of a direct confrontation with Russia?
TWO-THIRDS SUPPORT MISSILE STRIKE ON SYRIA FOLLOWING THE CHEMICAL WEAPONS USE, BUT THERE IS LESS CERTAINTY THAT THE U.S. SHOULD STRIKE EVERY TIME THE SYRIAN REGIME USES CHEMICAL WEAPONS

Do you support or oppose the U.S. missile strike in Syria after an alleged use of chemical weapons by the Assad regime?

- Support: 65%
- Oppose: 35%

Should the United States adopt a policy of striking the Syrian regime every time it uses chemical weapons?

- Yes: 57%
- No: 43%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)

QSYR2: Do you support or oppose the U.S. missile strike in Syria after an alleged use of chemical weapons by the Assad regime?

QSYR3: Should the United States adopt a policy of striking the Syrian regime every time it uses chemical weapons?
A LARGE MAJORITY OPPOSE UNILATERAL STRIKES ON SYRIA BY PRESIDENT TRUMP, INSTEAD, TRUMP SHOULD GET CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL

Should the Trump administration have to get Congressional approval every time it wants to strike Syria or should the President be able to decide on his own?

- 72% Get Congressional approval
- 28% President should decide on his own

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QSYR4: Should the Trump administration have to get Congressional approval every time it wants to strike Syria or should the President be able to decide on his own?
MOST VOTERS PREFER LESS INTERVENTION IN SYRIA, INSTEAD, BRING IN ARAB PEACEKEEPERS AND FOSTER RESOLUTION WITHOUT DIRECT INVOLVEMENT

Which is closer to your view?

- 72% The United States should bring in Arab peacekeeping forces, pull out American troops, and help foster a regional solution to Syrian civil war without being directly involved
- 28% The United States should maintain troops in Syria and engage directly to foster a political or military solution to the civil war

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QSYR6: Which is closer to your view?
TECHNOLOGY
OVERWHELMINGLY, VOTERS BELIEVE FACEBOOK’S DATA PRIVACY ISSUES PERSIST

Do you think Facebook has problems with data privacy or have they cleared up any problems?

- Has problems with data privacy: 79%
- They’ve cleared up any problems: 21%

March 2018: 84%
March 2018: 16%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QFBI Do you think Facebook has problems with data privacy or have they cleared up any problems?
Do you think we need tougher regulations and penalties for breaches of data privacy or do we have adequate laws?

- Need tougher regulations and penalties for breaches of data privacy: 82%
- Have adequate laws: 18%

Do you think that technology companies should be legally responsible for the content they carry on their systems?

- Yes: 88%
- No: 12%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
QFB2 Do you think we need tougher regulations and penalties for breaches of data privacy or do we have adequate laws?
QFB3A Do you think that technology companies should be legally responsible for the content they carry on their systems?
AMERICANS ARE SPLIT ON THEIR FAVORABILITY OF FACEBOOK

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Facebook?

- Very favorable: 10%
- Favorable: 35%
- No opinion: 11%
- Unfavorable: 26%
- Very unfavorable: 18%

BASE: Registered Voters (n=1,549)
F3 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Facebook